CLINICAL CONGRESS 2015 October 4-8, 2015 I McCormick Place I Chicago, IL PROGRAM

October 4-8, 2015 | McCormick Place | Chicago, IL





Setting New Standards Through Innovation



Please visit our booth #1025.

To contact an Olympus representative call 800-848-9024 or visit www.medical.olympusamerica.com/

Dear Colleagues,

On behalf of the Program Committee and the Division of Education, we would like to welcome you to the 2015 Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons (ACS). The Clinical Congress is the premier annual education and training meeting for surgeons worldwide. This annual meeting offers an array of outstanding education and training opportunities that are firmly rooted in cutting-edge principles of contemporary surgical education and training, and continuous professional development. Our goal is to continually introduce innovations in the Clinical Congress





Dr. Rusch

Dr. Sachdeva

Program to meet the evolving needs of practicing surgeons, surgery residents, medical students, and members of the surgical team.

The 2015 Clinical Congress Program is organized into tracks and a variety of sessions are included in these tracks. The 11 Named Lectures and 123 Panel Sessions will address a broad range of critical topics that focus on the breadth of surgical practice and will include both clinical and nonclinical content. In addition, 15 Didactic/Experiential Courses and 15 Surgical Skills Courses will be offered. Original scientific work will be presented at the Scientific Forum Sessions and the Scientific Forum Poster Presentations. The Clinical Congress Program will also include 48 Meet-the-Expert Luncheons and 20 Town Hall Meetings. In addition, there will be 32 Video-Based Education Sessions. Important features of the 2015 Clinical Congress Program include:

- The Scientific Sessions that encompass presentations of scholarly work have been reorganized into the Scientific Forum that includes scientific papers of senior and young investigators, and the Scientific Forum Poster Presentations.
- Self-Assessment Credits will again be offered for most Panel Sessions, Postgraduate Courses, and Video-Based Education Sessions.
- Special certificates will be provided for achieving specific levels of verification through participation in Didactic and Skills Courses, based on the Division of Education's 5-Level Verification Program.
- Credits will be provided in several content domains to meet various regulatory requirements.
- Attendees will be able to evaluate the Clinical Congress sessions electronically, and claim CME Credits through an enhanced information technology infrastructure.
- An improved Clinical Congress app will be available for planning and scheduling your itinerary and claiming CME Credits.
- Most Panel Sessions and some Didactic Courses will be webcast.
- Clinical Congress Program highlights will be disseminated electronically to ACS Members.

Continuing Medical Education (CME) Credits earned through participation in the Clinical Congress Program will be transferred seamlessly to the MyCME website for ACS Members.

We are extremely grateful to the Members of the Clinical Congress Program Committee, Advisory Councils, Standing Committees and Task Forces who have made excellent contributions to the 2015 Clinical Congress Program. This year's program should be of great value to attendees in addressing their specific learning needs and of help in fulfilling requirements for Maintenance of Certification, addressing a variety of regulatory requirements, and help in fulfilling credentialing and privileging needs. We encourage you to take full advantage of this outstanding opportunity!

Valerie W. Rusch, MD, FACS Chair, Program Committee

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC Director, Division of Education

Program Committee of the American College of Surgeons

The Program Committee is responsible for planning and implementing the continuing educational offerings of the College, primarily the Postgraduate Courses, sessions, and symposia at the annual Clinical Congress. In addition to its 13-member committee, more than 30 liaison members represent the various disciplines and groups in surgery.

CHAIR:

Valerie W. Rusch, MD, FACS, New York, NY

VICE-CHAIR:

Craig S. Derkay, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA

MEMBERS:

Joshua A. Broghammer, MD, FACS, *Kansas City, KS* David T. Cooke, MD, FACS, *Sacramento, CA* Roger R. Dmochowski, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN* Audra A. Duncan, MD, FACS, *Rochester, MN* Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS, FRCS, *Sacramento, CA* Martin S. Karpeh, Jr., MD, FACS, *New York, NY* Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN* David A. Spain, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA* Tonia M. Young-Fadok, MD, FACS, *Phoenix, AZ*

EX-OFFICIOS:

Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA*William B. Inabnet III, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

CONSULTANTS:

Robert R. Bahnson, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH* Barbara L. Bass, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* Quan-Yang Duh, MD, FACS, *San Francisco, CA* Ronald V. Maier, MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA*

STAFF:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* Kathleen A. Johnson, EdM, *Chicago, IL* T. Robert Turner, PhD, *Chicago, IL* Jana M. Stringfellow-Estell, *Chicago, IL*

Please note: As the official planning committee of the 2015 Clinical Congress Program, full disclosure of the Program Committee's financial relationships is available on page 196.

Contents

Alphabetical Program Guide
General Information
Guest Registration
Sessions-at-a-Glance by Day15
2015 Track Schedule24
Sessions-at-a-Glance by Track25
Credit to Address Regulatory Mandates
Sessions of Special Interest
Town Hall Meetings
Scientific Programs51
Named Lectures
Postgraduate Courses54
Meet-the-Expert Luncheons
Panel Sessions
Abstract Sessions
The Scientific Forum
Video-Based Education Sessions
Scientific Forum Poster Presentations
Officers and Board of Regents of the American College of Surgeons
Board of Governors
Surgical Specialty Societies and Associations
American College of Surgeons Program Committee
Disclosures
Speaker Disclosures
Committees
Index of Program Participants217

ACS Staff Pledge to the Surgical Community

We affirm that the Clinical Congress is the premier educational and networking event in surgery. We will leverage our expertise to ensure its success and help the surgical community provide the best patient care. We will do this by continually improving the experience and exceeding your expectations.

Alphabetical Program Guide

ACS Division of Education Panel Sessions.	45, 98, 106
Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic Surgery Panel Sessions	78, 88, 90, 94, 113, 116
Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery Panel Sessions	34, 86, 87, 91, 94, 97, 98, 110
Advisory Council for General Surgery Panel Sessions	, 92, 93, 94, 96, 99, 100, 103, 104, 105, 109, 111, 113, 114
Advisory Council for Gynecology and Obstetrics Panel Sessions	
Advisory Council for Neurological Surgery Panel Sessions	97, 108
Advisory Council for Ophthalmic Surgery Panel Session	
Advisory Council for Orthopaedic Surgery Panel Sessions	85, 97, 113
Advisory Council for Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery Panel Sessions	80, 83, 85, 89, 108, 111
Advisory Council for Pediatric Surgery Panel Sessions	81, 92, 99, 102
Advisory Council for Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery Panel Sessions	92, 94, 100
Advisory Council for Rural Surgery Panel Session	
Advisory Council for Urology Panel Sessions	80, 94, 97
Advisory Council for Vascular Surgery Panel Sessions	93, 94, 100, 103, 106
Advisory Councils for the Surgical Specialties Panel Sessions	77, 86, 92, 116
Alliance for Clinical Trials in Oncology Panel Sessions	87, 89, 109, 112
American College of Surgeons History Group Panel Session	
Annual Business Meeting of Members	
Association of Program Directors in Surgery Panel Session	93
Board of Governors	
Commission on Cancer Panel Sessions	
Committees	
Convocation	
Disclosures	
Division of Research and Optimal Patient Care Panel Session	
Ethics Panel Discussion	
Excellence in Research Awards	
Federación Latinoamerica de Cirugía Panel Session	
Future Meetings	
General Information	
General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement Panel Session	
Geriatric Surgery Panel Session	
Governors Committee on Physician Competency and Health Panel Session	89
Guest Registration	14
Health Information Technology Panel Session	
Health Policy and Advocacy Group Panel Session	
International Relations Panel Sessions	81, 85, 107, 110, 112
Interprofessional Education and Practice Panel Session	

Lectures, Named
Charles G. Drake History of Surgery Lecture
Commission on Cancer Oncology Lecture
Distinguished Lecture of the International Society of Surgery
John J. Conley Ethics and Philosophy Lecture
Excelsior Surgical Society/Edward D. Churchill Lecture
Herand Abcarian Lecture
I. S. Ravdin Lecture in the Basic and Surgical Sciences
John H. Gibbon, Jr., Lecture
Martin Memorial Lecture
Olga M. Jonasson Lecture
Scudder Oration on Trauma
Letter from Dr. Sachdeva and Dr. Rusch
Medical Student Education Panel Sessions
Medical Student Program 41, 43, 45
Meet-the-Expert Luncheons
Officers and Board of Regents of the American College of Surgeons
Opening Ceremony
Operation Giving Back Panel Session
Patient Education Panel Session
Perioperative Care Panel Sessions
Posters of Exceptional Merit Presentation
Postgraduate Courses
DEC01—Review of the Essentials of Vascular Surgery
DEC02—Emergency General Surgery Update
DEC03—Fundamental Use of Surgical Energy (FUSE)
DEC04—Trauma Update 2015
DEC05—Office and Hospital Coding: What to Bill? How to Document and Appeal: 2015 Basic Coding Workshop
DEC06—Surgical Education: Principles and Practice
DEC07—Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care
DEC08—Challenges in General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement: 2015 Advanced Coding Workshop $\ldots59$
DEC09—General Surgery Review Course
DEC10—Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters
DEC11—Improving Patient Safety and Team Performance in Your OR: The Non-Technical Skills for Surgeons (NOTSS) System
DEC12—Maintenance of Certification Review: Essentials for Surgical Specialties
DEC13—A Primer in Clinical Trials Design and Methodology
DEC14—Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care
DEC15—Managing Common Anorectal Complaints
SSC01—Bariatric Surgery: Managing Complications—Skills and Strategies
SSC02—Advanced Skills Training for Rural Surgeons: Laparoscopic Bile Duct Exploration and Facial Lacerations

SSC03—Oncoplastic Breast Surgery for the General Surgeon	65
SSC04—Surgical Endoscopy: Advancing Minimally Invasive Surgery and Retooling Our Workforce	66
$SSC05 — Practical\ Applications\ of\ Ultrasonography\ in\ the\ Intensive\ Care\ Unit\ (Echocardiography). \dots \\$	67
SSC06—Rib Plating.	67
SSC07—Ultrasound for Pediatric Surgeons	68
SSC08—Endovascular Skills for Hemorrhage Control	68
SSC09—Advanced Colonoscopy Skills Course: New Interventions and Frontiers	69
SSC10—Laparoscopic Inguinal and Ventral Hernia Repair	69
SSC11—Advanced Hepatopancreaticobiliary (HPB) Ultrasound	70
SSC12—Performing Total Mesorectal Excision (TME)	71
SSC13—Thyroid and Parathyroid Ultrasound	71
SSC14—Minimally Invasive Laparoscopic Colorectal Surgery	72
SSC15—Palliative Surgical Care	72
Program Committee of the American College of Surgeons	. 2, 203
Program Committee Panel Sessions	, 99, 106
Program Participants, Index of	217
Resident and Associate Society Panel Session	101, 108
Resident and Associate Society Symposium	41
Resident Education Panel Sessions	, 91, 103
Rural Surgeons Open Forum and Oweida Scholarship Presentation	45
Scholarship Committee Panel Session	115
Scientific Forum Panel Sessions	77
Scientific Forum Poster Presentations	171
Scientific Forum Sessions	117
Scientific Programs	51
Sessions-at-a-Glance by Day	15
Sessions-at-a-Glance by Track	25
Sessions of Special Interest	41
Standing Committees of the American College of Surgeons	205
Surgery Resident Program	42
Surgical Palliative Care Panel Sessions	101
Surgical Research Committee Panel Sessions	108, 114
Surgical Skills Training for Practicing Surgeons Panel Session	105
Surgical Specialty Societies and Associations	195
Town Hall Meetings	47
Track Schedule	24
Trauma Panel Sessions	100, 115
Video-Based Education Sessions	156
Women in Surgery Panel Sessions	
Young Fellows Panel Sessions	108, 116
Young Fellows Association Program	43

General Information

Purpose

The Clinical Congress is a scientific and educational meeting that shall be held at the time and place of the Annual Business Meeting of the Members, and shall include the Convocation (*Bylaws*, American College of Surgeons, Article VIII, Section 3).

The purpose of the Clinical Congress is to keep ACS Members and interested non-Fellow physicians abreast of the current status of the art and science of surgery. To accomplish its purpose, the Clinical Congress offers a highly diversified program of continuing education in all specialties of surgery and in important fields of science, socioeconomics, and medical education. It holds the preeminent place among all College activities designed to raise the standards of surgical practice and improve the care of the surgical patient.

The entire program presented at this meeting includes physicians drawn from various specialties. The sessions are designed to present a variety of viewpoints on matters of particular interest to those for whom the session is primarily intended and to stress the need for understanding and cooperation among the specialties.

Objectives

By the conclusion of Clinical Congress, participants should be able to:

- Apply new knowledge and ideas to improve their surgical practice;
- Adapt concepts and quality measures in support of research advancements; and
- Enhance the quality of patient care.

Registration Locations and Hours

An official registration badge is required for entrance to all sessions and the exhibit hall. Registration location and hours are listed below.

McCormick Place West, Central Concourse

Sunday, October 4 7:00 am – 6:00 pm
Monday, October 5 6:30 am – 5:00 pm
Tuesday, October 6 7:00 am – 4:00 pm
Wednesday, October 7 7:00 am – 4:00 pm
Thursday, October 8 7:00 – 10:00 am

Badge Designations

For rapid identification purposes, the badge colors and designations for this year's Clinical Congress are as follows:

Gold - Member

Includes the following categories:

Fellow Retired Fellow New Fellow Associate Fellow

Resident Member
Medical Student Member

Affiliate

Green - Nonmember

Includes the following categories:

Resident nonmember Guest physician

Medical student nonmember Allied Health (hospital administrator, hospital purchasing agent, medical association personnel, physician assistant,

technician, and other) Nurse nonmember PhD nonmember

Teal

Includes the following categories:

Guest registration

Press

Commercial press

Red Technical exhibitors

Gray Commercial representatives (manufacturer

representatives, distributor, public relations firm, advertising representative, consultant,

and potential exhibitors)

Blue ACS staff

Postgraduate Courses and Fees

Admission to all Postgraduate Courses is by badge and ticket. Only registered meeting attendees may purchase Postgraduate Course tickets. Seating capacities are limited; on-site ticket purchases are subject to availability. Tickets for some of the Postgraduate Courses may also be purchased on-site in the registration area, subject to availability and fulfillment of any applicable course requirements. A complete listing of courses can be found on page 54.

Tickets may only be exchanged before the start of a course, but only for another Postgraduate Course. Meeting room assignments for Postgraduate Course are printed on the course ticket. The ACS reserves the right to cancel any regularly scheduled session before the start of the meeting and assumes no responsibility for nonrefundable airlines tickets and other travel costs. The ACS will make every effort to immediately notify registrants of any cancellations.

CONTINUING MEDICAL EDUCATION CREDIT INFORMATION

Accreditation

The American College of Surgeons is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

AMA PRA Category 1 CreditsTM

The American College of Surgeons designates this live activity for a maximum of 47.5* *AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*™. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

*A maximum of 31.5 credits are available for sessions Monday through Thursday, including evening Video-Based Education sessions. A maximum of 19 credits are available for Postgraduate Courses held on Saturday and Sunday, as well as Meet-the-Expert Luncheons held throughout the week.



Self-Assessment Credit

Self-Assessment Credit will be available for most Panel Sessions, Didactic/Experiential Courses, Surgical Skills Courses, and Video-Based Education sessions. The process of earning Self-Assessment Credit is voluntary and is not a prerequisite to claiming continuing medical education (CME) Credit. Self-Assessment Credit counts toward American Board of Surgery Maintenance of Certification (MOC) Part 2. Participants are strongly encouraged to complete their Self-Assessment posttest as soon after attendance as possible, with a final deadline of December 1, 2015.

Continuing Medical Education (CME) Credit Claiming

On-site claiming of credit for nonticketed sessions (NL, PS, SF, and VE) will be available at the MyCME booth and kiosks in McCormick Place West, October 5–8, 2015. Physicians are responsible for claiming CME credit for Clinical Congress. Claims for CME credit for this event will be accepted until December 1, 2015.

Credit to Address Regulatory Mandates

Some state licensing boards and other regulatory organizations have established specific content requirements for CME credit. The American College of Surgeons has not and does not verify that any content meets these requirements. The CME Certificate includes specific content credit designations where applicable. The designations are indicated after each session title using the abbreviations listed in the following table. Check with your state or local medical board, hospital, or organization to verify that this content meets the criteria for your specific requirements.

Ethics (E)
Palliative Care (PA)
Pain Management (PM)

Patient Safety (PtS) Trauma/Critical Care (T)

Guide to Educational Credit at Clinical Congress

Earn and Claim CME Credits and Self-Assessment Credit by December 1, 2015.

SESSION TYPE	OFFERS CME CREDIT*	OFFERS SELF-ASSESSMENT CREDIT**
Didactic/Experiential Courses (DEC)	X	X*
Meet-the-Expert Luncheons (ME)	X	N/A
Named Lectures (NL)	X	N/A
Panel Sessions (PS)	X	X*
Special Interest Session: Posters of Exceptional Merit Presentations (SI)	X	N/A
Scientific Forum Sessions (SF)	X	N/A
Surgical Skills Courses (SSC)	X	X*
Town Hall Meetings (TH)	N/A	N/A
Video-Based Education Sessions (VE)	X	X*

^{*} Self-Assessment Credit is not available for all sessions.

^{**} Of the 90 CME Credits required every three years, 60 credits must be Self-Assessment Credits.

Session Evaluations, Posttests, and the Global Evaluation

PROCESS	TO CLAIM CME CREDIT	TO EARN SELF-ASSESSMENT CREDIT
 The entire educational credit process must be completed online: Go to www.cme.facs.org. Use a kiosk in the McCormick Place West or access offsite at your convenience. You will need your name badge with your REG ID number or ACS ID number. 	X	X
Complete each session evaluation.	X	X
Complete posttest and achieve a minimum score of 75%	N/A	X
After attending your last activity at the Clinical Congress, complete Global Evaluation online no later than December 1, 2015.	X	X
After the online Global Evaluation is completed, your certificate will be available online.**	X	X

^{**} Except certain Postgraduate Courses

ACS Division of Education Model for Verification of Knowledge and Skills

The American College of Surgeons Division of Education has designed a 5-Level Model for Verification and Documentation of Knowledge and Skills following participation in education and training programs of the College. This model has been approved by the American College of Surgeons Board of Regents and is being used across the education and training programs of the College. The Didactic/Experiential Courses and Surgical Skills Courses being offered at the Clinical Congress have been especially designed to offer opportunities to earn Verification Credits based on the requirements for each level within this model. Each course has been assigned a Verification Level of I, II, or III, and following satisfactory completion of the requirements, an appropriate certificate will be provided to the attendees.

I		
		Requirement(s)
Level I	Verification of attendance	Affirmation of attendance/course ticket; and course evaluation
Level II	Verification of satis- factory completion of course objectives	Use of pre- and posttest* and course evaluation
Level III	Verification of knowledge and skills	Formal assessment through pre- and posttest* AND skills report card; and course evaluation
Level IV	Verification of preceptor experience	Not available at Clinical Congress
Level V	Verification of satisfactory patient outcomes	Not available at Clinical Congress

^{*} A passing score of 75 percent or higher is required on the posttest.

All Postgraduate Courses with a designated Verification Level of II and III include a Self-Assessment component that helps to address Maintenance of Certification (MOC) Part 2 needs. All requirements of these Postgraduate Courses, as outlined above, must be completed in order to receive *AMA PRA Category 1 Credit(s)* and to count for Self-Assessment Credit toward Part 2 of the ABS MOC Program.

Verification of completion of all requirements for Postgraduate Courses will be completed following the conclusion of Clinical Congress. Please allow up to four to six weeks for notification to claim certificates.

Global Evaluations

Completion of a Global Evaluation is required to claim CME credit, earn Self-Assessment Credit and Credit to Address Regulatory Mandates, as well as to generate a CME certificate. The Global Evaluation must be completed after you have attended your last activity at the Clinical Congress and must be completed by December 1, 2015.

Certificates

CME Certificates are available online following completion of the session evaluations and the Global Evaluation. Go to <code>www.cme.facs.org</code> at your convenience and log in using the REG ID number or ACS ID number on your name badge. Off-site you will be able to print the Clinical Congress 2015 CME Certificate, as well as a transcript of all sessions you have attended. A number of Postgraduate Courses have additional requirements that require verification following the conclusion of Clinical Congress. Allow up to four to six weeks for notification to claim certificates for these courses. Certificates of Attendance are available online. For additional information, visit the MyCME Booth located on the Central Concourse in McCormick Place West.

MyCME Booth Hours

The MyCME Booth is located on the Central Concourse in McCormick Place West Hours of operation are:

Sunday, October 4 7:00 am – 5:00 pm
Monday, October 5 7:00 am – 6:00 pm
Tuesday, October 6 7:00 am – 6:00 pm
Wednesday, October 7 7:00 am – 6:00 pm
Thursday, October 8 6:30 am – 12:00 noon

For additional information on how to claim CME Credit or earn Self-Assessment Credit, read the instructions at <code>www.cme.facs.org</code>, call the MyCME office after Clinical Congress at 866-918-4799 or 312-202-5430, or e-mail us at <code>mycme@facs.org</code>. Fellows and Associate Fellows can access their CME Certificates online at <code>www.facs.org</code>.

ACS Disclosure Policy

In accordance with the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education Accreditation Criteria, the ACS must ensure that anyone in a position to control the content of the educational activity has disclosed all relevant financial relationships with any commercial interest. Members of the Program Committee were required to disclose all financial relationships, and speakers were required to disclose any financial relationship that is pertinent to the content of their presentations. All reported conflicts are managed by a designated official to ensure a bias-free presentation. However, if you perceive a bias during a session, please report the circumstances on the session evaluation form. Additional information regarding the ACS disclosure process and the complete disclosure list for this meeting can be found on page 196.

Acknowledgement

The ACS acknowledges the following companies for their assistance in providing an educational grant and/or the use of equipment during the Surgical Skills Courses programs:

3Dmed, ACUTE Innovations, Applied Medical Resources, Corp., BK Medical, Boston Scientific, CAE Healthcare, Cook Medical, Covidien, DePuy Synthes, Ethicon-Endo Surgery, Focal Therapeutics, Fujifilm Sono Site, GE Healthcare, Hitachi Aloka Ultrasound, Ltd., Invuity, Karl Storz, Kimberly-Clark, Kyoto Kagaku, Medtronic, MedXPert, Minimally Invasive Devices, Inc., Olympus Corporation, Ovesco Endoscopy USA, Inc., Simbionix-3D-Med, Stryker, Terason Ultrasound, and Zonare.

ACS Resource Center

The ACS Resource Center will be open during the following hours:

Monday through Wednesday, October 5 – 7......9:00 am – 4:30 pm

All attendees are invited to make time during the meeting to visit the ACS Resource Center located in McCormick Place West, Hall F2. From updating online member profiles to ordering the latest educational products, the ACS Resource Center offers information on a wide variety of programs, products, and services available to ACS Members and meeting attendees. Exhibits include:

- ACS Archives
- ACS Merchandise
- ACS National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®)
- ACS website and communities
- Advanced Trauma Life Support Course® (ATLS®)
- Advocacy and Health Policy
- Cancer Programs
- Children's Surgery Verification Quality Improvement Program
- Division of Education
- E-Posters of Exceptional Merit
- ACS Fundamentals of Surgery Curriculum®
- Journal of the American College of Surgeons (JACS)
- Member Services
- Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Accreditation and Quality Improvement Program
- MyCME Booth (Locations will also be spread throughout McCormick Place West)
- Operation Giving Back
- Patient education
- Photo and public profile
- Selected Readings in General Surgery (SRGS®)
- ACS Surgery News
- Surgeon Specific Registry
- Surgical Education and Self-Assessment Program (SESAP®)
- Trauma Programs
- Webcast sales (available at the Division of Education Booth and in the Webcast sales booth in the Central Concourse).

The following ACS exhibits will be located at the McCormick Place West, Central Concourse:

- ACS Foundation Hospitality Center
- ACSPA-SurgeonsPAC
- Become a Member/Member Services

These exhibits will be open:

Sunday, October 4	7:00 am – 6:00 pm
Monday, October 5	6:30 am – 5:00 pm
Tuesday, October 6	7:00 am – 4:00 pm
Wednesday, October 7	7:00 am – 4:00 pm
Thursday, October 8	7:00 – 10:00 am

CompuLEAD Recording System

To expedite your visits with the exhibitors, the College continues to use the enhanced LEAD retrieval system that has been used in past years. To receive information from a company, present your badge to the sales representative. The bar code that contains your contact information will be scanned through the data recorder, and the exhibitor will have the information to instantly fill your request.

Fire and Safety

The ACS complies with all local, state, and federal safety regulations. The ACS reserves the right to limit attendance in sessions to a number deemed safe by local fire and safety officers. In keeping with municipal codes, smoking is prohibited in public meeting facilities.

Taste of the City

Join us for ACS Taste of the City—Wednesday, October 7, 5:00 – 7:00 pm at McCormick Place, Room W375DE—for an opportunity to experience Chicago's diverse dining and cultural scene and to network with ACS leaders and members.

Bring your appetite and plan to enjoy live music, activities, and camaraderie with ACS leaders, staff, friends, colleagues, and family members. This event is complimentary for Clinical Congress attendees and all are invited.

Plan to move seamlessly from your Wednesday education sessions to ACS Taste of the City. The shuttle bus schedule will be extended to accommodate your participation in this event and allow family members to join you. Casual dress is encouraged.

Initiates'/Fellows' Photography Studio

The studio will be located in the McCormick Place West, Central Concourse, and will be accessible during the following hours:

Sunday, October 4	. 8:00 am - 9:00 pm
Monday, October 5	. 8:00 am - 4:00 pm
Tuesday, October 6	. 8:00 am – 4:00 pm
Wednesday, October 7	. 8:00 am – 4:00 pm
Thursday, October 8 8:	00 am – 12:00 noon

Cell Phones/Pagers

As a courtesy to your colleagues, please silence cell phones and pagers while in the scientific session rooms.

Wi-Fi Information

Free Wi-Fi will be available in all of the public areas and meeting rooms at McCormick Place West for basic browsing and checking e-mail. Complimentary Internet service is available in the lobby of the Hilton Chicago, the headquarters hotel for the Clinical Congress.

Help and Information Kiosks

Help and Information Kiosks will be located throughout the McCormick Place West and will be available during registration hours. Inquiries concerning the Clinical Congress may be made at these kiosks.

Housing Information Desk

Representatives from the ACS Official Housing Agency, OnPeak (formerly Travel Planners), and the International Group Housing will be available to answer any questions you may have regarding your hotel reservations, as well as be able to modify your current reservation or make new reservations as needed. The Housing Information Desk is located in the McCormick Place West, and will be open during registration hours by phone at 312-949-8872. If you need assistance during non-registration hours, an OnPeak representative will be available at 917-364-6153.

Make your hotel reservation for the 2016 ACS Clinical Congress in Washington, DC, at the Housing Information Desk. Representatives will be available to answer any questions you have pertaining to participating hotels.

Bistro ACS

Grab lunch and network with exhibitors and your colleagues at Bistro ACS in the Exhibit Hall of McCormick Place West, Hall F2, Monday, October 5, through Wednesday, October 7. Bistro ACS provides an excellent opportunity for uninterrupted face-to-face time between attendees and exhibiting companies.

Bistro ACS offers assorted menu items, including several fresh and healthy options, international cuisine, and regional favorites. It is reasonably priced for an all-inclusive lunch buffet; \$25 includes lunch, beverages, dessert, and tax. Bistro ACS also provides attendees with express seating and is conveniently located so that you can enjoy a quick and delicious lunch. Tickets can be purchased daily at the Bistro ACS booth at the McCormick Place West, Central Concourse or purchased online at www.bistroACS.com.

Breaks

Congress-wide breaks are scheduled for 9:30 am, 11:15 am, and 4:00 pm on Monday; 7:45 am, 9:30 am,

2:15 pm, and 4:00 pm on Tuesday and Wednesday; and 7:45 am and 9:30 am on Thursday. At these times, all sessions, except Postgraduate Courses, will have a 15-minute break. On Monday, an extended break is scheduled between 1:00 and 2:30 pm, and Tuesday and Wednesday between 11:15 am and 12:45 pm.

Update your FACS Profile

Visit the Photo and Public Profile booth in the ACS Resource Center to get a complimentary photo, and be sure to take advantage of this opportunity to work with staff to update your member profile on the ACS website. The ACS Find a Surgeon site helps the public connect with qualified surgeons by providing access to College member profiles. Your personalized profile can include information about your practice site, medical school, residency, fellowships, and areas of special interest and expertise. Every time your profile is accessed, you will receive an e-mail to let you know. Take advantage of this opportunity to ensure your profile is current.

Clinical Congress News

The official annual meeting newspaper will be distributed at McCormick Place West and at major hotels each morning of the Congress. Last-minute program changes and other timely information will be announced in the newspaper. Items for publication must be delivered or phoned to the *Clinical Congress News* office at McCormick Place West before 1:00 pm on the day immediately preceding the desired date of publication. *Clinical Congress News* will also be available via the Clinical Congress app.

Scientific Forum Poster Presentations

The Scientific Forum Poster Presentations is a forum of more than 250 posters showcasing timely, innovative information and findings on original scientific research, surgical practices, and approaches.

The Scientific Forum Poster Presentations will be located at McCormick Place West Hall F2; hours will be 9:00 am to 4:30 pm, Monday through Wednesday.

Technical Exhibits

The Technical Exhibition comprises more than 200 companies displaying their products and services. The exhibition provides an excellent opportunity to explore the surgical marketplace by comparing products firsthand and planning purchases.

Technical Exhibits will be located in McCormick Place West, Hall F2, and will be open at the following times:

Monday, October 5	. 9:00 am - 4:30 pm
Tuesday, October 6	. 9:00 am – 4:30 pm
Wednesday, October 7	. 9:00 am – 4:30 pm

Webcasts

Look for this icon in the Scientific Program section:



Practicing Surgeons Webcast Packages

Claim CME credit and earn Self-Assessment credit for each webcast. Receive a CME certificate with Self-Assessment credit upon successful completion of viewing the webcast and completing the posttest.

Resident Webcast Packages

Resident webcast packages allow users to do the following:

- · View webcasts on demand
- Individualize your education
- Receive a certificate of completion

Choose one of the following three webcast packages:

2015 Complete Package

Access all 118 webcast sessions from 2015 Clinical Congress and MP3 audio recordings of all Named Lectures and most Panel Sessions. More than 175 CME credits and more than 175 Self-Assessment Credits available for practicing surgeons.

2015 Webcast Package

Access all 118 webcast sessions from Clinical Congress 2015.

Webcast Pick 25 of 2015

Select 25 of the 118 Webcast sessions from Clinical Congress 2015.

For more information, visit *www.facs.org/clincon2015/register* or contact Olivier Petinaux at 866-475-4696 or *elearning@facs.org*.

Shuttle Bus Service

The ACS provides complimentary shuttle bus service between designated hotels in the ACS block and the McCormick Place West. The complimentary shuttle bus service will run on the following schedule:

Sunday, October 4	6:30 am – 6:00 pm*
Monday, October 5	6:30 am – 6:15 pm
Tuesday, October 6	5:30 am – 6:15 pm**
Wednesday, October 7	6:30 am – 7:15 pm
Thursday, October 8	6:30 am – 11:45 am

*On Sunday, October 4, Shuttle Service will run additionally from 8:00 pm – 9:45 pm from McCormick Place West to hotels on all routes to accommodate Convocation attendees and participants.

**Limited early service provided for satellite symposia attendees on all routes.

Frequency will be every 15 to 20 minutes.

NOTE: Shuttle bus times and routes are subject to change. Check your hotel lobby for the most up-to-date schedule and routes. For hotel shuttle information or special needs transportation, call 877-875-2455.

First Aid Facilities/ Lactation Room

The first aid office/lactation room will be located in McCormick Place West, street level, near the shuttle bus transportation center.

The telephone number will be published in the *Clinical Congress News*. The hours of operation are as follows:

Sunday, October 4	7:00 am – 6:00 pm
Monday, October 5	6:30 am – 6:00 pm
Tuesday, October 6	7:00 am – 6:00 pm
Wednesday, October 7	7:00 am – 6:00 pm
Thursday, October 8	7:00 am – 5:00 pm

Children

The ACS policy regarding children is as follows:

- Children under 12 years of age are not permitted on tours
- Children under 16 years of age are not permitted on exhibit floor or in scientific sessions
- Children ages 16 and older must have a badge to enter exhibit area or meeting rooms

This policy includes infants in strollers and arms. See page 14 for information on the ACS child care program, Camp ACS.

Friends of Bill W.

Friends of Bill W. will meet Monday, October 5 through Wednesday, October 7, 7:00 pm – 8:30 pm, at the Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario Room, 8th Floor.

Lost and Found

Lost and Found areas are located in the ACS Convention Office at the Hilton Chicago and in the Convention and Exhibit Office at McCormick Place West, Central Concourse.

Prayer Room

A prayer room will be available during the meeting and will be located at McCormick Place West, Room W177

Speaker Ready Room

The Speaker Ready Room is located at McCormick Place West. Days and hours of operation are as follows:

Saturday, October 3	7:30 am - 4:00 pm
Sunday, October 4	7:00 am - 5:00 pm
Monday, October 5	6:30 am - 6:00 pm
Tuesday, October 6	6:30 am – 6:00 pm
Wednesday, October 7	6:30 am - 6:00 pm
Thursday, October 8	6:30 – 11:00 am

All speakers should visit the Speaker Ready Room at least four hours before their presentation time to verify the receipt of presentations. Speakers who have not yet submitted their presentations via the advance submission website or who have audio and/or video clips must check in to ensure the proper loading and integrity of presentations.

ACS Logo Merchandise

ACS exclusive logo merchandise will be available for purchase at the Logo Merchandise Booth located at McCormick Place West, Hall F2. The hours of operation are as follows:

Monday, October 5	9:00 am - 4:30 pm
Tuesday, October 6	9:00 am – 4:30 pm
Wednesday, October 7	9:00 am – 4:30 pm

Alumni and Ancillary Event Bulletin Board

Space is provided to post information for meetings, job opportunities, seminars, and other information of interest. The event bulletin board is located at McCormick Place West. Central Concourse.

Future Meetings

2016	Washington, DC	October 16-20
2017	San Diego, CA	October 22-26
2018	Boston, MA	October 21–25

Guest Registration

Guests may register on-site for an \$85 nonrefundable fee. All guest registrants must be accompanied by a Scientific Program registrant of another category. Guest registration is for nonmedical attendees only. Guests are ineligible for CME credits or a Certificate of Attendance, and they may not attend Postgraduate Courses or Meet-the-Expert Luncheons.

Guest registrants may attend scientific sessions, view the technical and scientific exhibits, purchase event tickets, and use the shuttle service. Guest registrants also receive a tote bag containing local information and a gift.

On-site guest registration and additional tour tickets (based on availability) may be purchased at the onsite Registration area in McCormick Place West, Central Concourse, and at the Guest Registration Desk at the Hilton Chicago, Stevens Salon B, Ballroom Level, during the registration hours below.

McCormick Place West, Central Concourse

Sunday, October 4	7:00 am - 6:00 pm
Monday, October 5	6:30 am - 5:00 pm
Tuesday, October 6	7:00 am - 4:00 pm
Wednesday, October 7	7:00 am - 4:00 pm
Thursday, October 8	7:00 – 10:00 am

Hilton Chicago, Stevens Salon B, Lower Level

Saturday, October 3	1:00 – 5:00 pm
Sunday, October 4	8:00 am – 5:00 pm
Monday, October 5	8:00 am – 5:00 pm
Tuesday, October 6	8:00 am – 5:00 pm

Tour Departures

Important note: All tours will depart from and return to the Hilton Chicago. Please meet in the lobby, unless otherwise indicated. For your comfort, we strongly recommend comfortable walking shoes for all tours. Unless otherwise indicated, lunch is included in the price of the tour.

Children under 12 years of age are not permitted on tours unless otherwise indicated. All children 12 years and older must be accompanied by an adult.

Refund Policy

The Guest Registration fee is nonrefundable. The tour cancellation deadline has passed and no refunds for cancellation can be given due to commitments made. This policy is strictly enforced.

Child Policy

Children under 12 years of age may not participate in tours. This restriction includes infants in arms or strollers. Tour tickets for children 12 years or older may be ordered as additional tickets on the parent's guest registration form. Please note on the form that the extra tickets are for children and list their full names and ages. Young adults ages 16 and older must be registered as guests and pay the registration fee to participate in Congress activities. Please note that the ACS reserves the right to refuse boarding of a tour bus by anyone not complying with our age restrictions.

Camp ACS

ACCENT on Children's Arrangements Inc. is partnering with the ACS to provide an exciting on-site children's program tailored especially for the children of ACS Members. Children ages six months to 17 years are welcome to participate in Camp ACS.

Camp ACS is located at the Hilton Chicago. On-site registration will be available on a space-available basis.

ACCENT will serve juice and healthy snacks. Parents and guardians will be responsible for their children's meals. Lunch hour is from 12:00 noon to 1:00 pm.

Hours of operation:

Sunday, October 4, to Wednesday, October 7 7:30 am – 10:00 pm

If you have questions, stop by the Camp ACS registration desk, or call the hotel at (312) 922-4400 and ask to be connected to the Camp ACS desk.

Sessions-at-a-Glance by Day

Key to Session/Course Codes

DEC Didactic/Experiential Course ME Meet-the-Expert Luncheon

NL Named Lecture PS Panel Session SF Scientific Forum

VE

SF Scientific Forum
SI Special Interest Session
SSC Surgical Skills Course
TH Town Hall Meeting

Video-Based Session

Location Abbreviations

HC - Hilton Chicago

HMPCC – Hyatt McCormick Place Conference Center

S – McCormick Place South W – McCormick Place West

NU SIM – Northwestern Simulation

GCSI - Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation

\$ indicates that additional fees and registration apply

- w indicates a webcast session (webcast package available for purchase)
- (indicates an Audio session

E Ethics PA Palliative Care
PtS Patient Safety Credit available

PM Pain ManagementT Trauma/Critical Care

SA Self-Assessment Credit available

		SATURDAY, OCTOBER 3	Desi	gnated 1	Tracks	Page No.	Location	
8:00 - 3:30	DEC01	Review of the Essentials of Vascular Surgery	VAS			55	W180	\$
8:30 - 4:00	DEC02	Emergency General Surgery Update 2015	GEN	RUS	TRA	56	W185	\$, PtS, T
8:30 - 5:30	SSC02	Advanced Skills Training for Rural Surgeons: Laparoscopic Bile Duct Exploration and Facial Lacerations	GEN	PLA	RUS	65	NU SIM	\$
9:00 - 1:15	DEC03	Fundamental Use of Surgical Energy (FUSE)	GEN			56	W184D	\$, PtS
10:00 - 5:30	SSC01	Bariatric Surgery: Managing Complications—Skills and Strategies	GEN			64	W184A	\$, PtS
10:00 - 5:15	SSC03	Oncoplastic Breast Surgery for the General Surgeon	GEN	ONC		65	NU SIM	\$
		SUNDAY, OCTOBER 4	Desi	gnated 1	Tracks	Page No.	Location	
8:00 - 3:30	DEC04	Trauma Update 2015	NEU	TRA		57	W185	\$, T
8:00 - 12:15	SSC04A	Surgical Endoscopy: Advancing Minimally Invasive Surgery and Retooling Our Workforce (Lecture Only)	GEN			66	W181	\$, PtS
8:00 - 5:30	SSC04B	Surgical Endoscopy: Advancing Minimally Invasive Surgery and Retooling Our Workforce (Lecture and Lab)	GEN			66	W181	\$, PtS
8:30 - 4:00	DEC05	Office and Hospital Coding: What to Bill? How to Document and Appeal?: 2015 Basic Coding Workshop	НР			57	W187A	\$
8:30 - 4:30	DEC06	Surgical Education: Principles and Practice	EDU			58	W180	\$
8:30 - 5:15	SSC05	Practical Applications of Ultrasonography in the Intensive Care Unit (Echocardiography)	EDU	TRA		67	W183A	\$, T
9:00 - 2:15	SSC06	Rib Plating	GEN	TRA		67	W184D	\$, T
9:00 - 4:30	DEC07	Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care	EDU	INFO		58	W184A	\$, PtS
11:30 - 3:00	SI02	Focus on RAS-ACS	RES/MED			41	W196A	
11:30 - 6:00	SI01	Medical Student Program (Day I)	RES/MED			41	W190	
3:00 - 5:30	SI03	Resident and Associate Society (RAS) Symposium—Social Media: Threat to Professionalism and Privacy, or Essential for Current Surgical Practice?	RES/MED			41	W193	
6:00 - 8:00		Convocation				41	W375DE	
		MONDAY, OCTOBER 5	Desi	gnated 1	Tracks	Page No.	Location	
8:00 - 9:00		Opening Ceremony				42	W375DE	
9:00 - 9:30	NL01	Martin Memorial Lecture Sponsored by the American Urological Association	GEN	INT	UR0	42	W375DE	(
9:45 - 10:45	NL02	John H. Gibbon, Jr., Lecture	CTS			51	W375B	(
9:45 - 11:15	PS100	Frailty Indices as Indicators of Risk in Surgery for the Geriatric Patient	ETH	GEN	GER	77	W375A	₽ W PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS101	Metabolic Surgery: Understanding a Surgical Solution to an Epidemic	BTR	GEN		77	W179	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS102	Entrustable Professional Activities and Milestones: New Strategies for Surgical Teaching in the Operating Room	EDU	RES/MED		77	W194	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS103	Novel Treatments for Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease	CTS	GEN	RUS	78	W196BC	(4) (W)

9:45 - 11:15	PS104	Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Diagnostic Workup and Evidence-Based Interventions	CRS	GEN	TRA	78	W375DE	(4) (w)
9:45 - 11:15	PS105	Lumps and Bumps: Current Management of Soft-Tissue Sarcomas	GEN	ORT	ONC	78	W375C	₽ w
9:45 - 11:15	SF01	Pediatric Surgery I	PED			117	W470B	
9:45 - 1:00	SF02	Bariatric/Foregut I	BTR			118	W193	
9:45 - 1:00	VE01	Cardiothoracic Surgery	CTS			156	W176	
9:45 - 1:00	VE02	Colon and Rectal Surgery I	CRS			157	W475	
9:45 - 1:00	VE03	General Surgery I	GEN			157	W178	
9:45 - 1:15	VE04	Subject-Oriented Symposium I: Atlas Showcase—Liver Volume	GEN			158	W175	
9:45 - 5:15	DEC08	Challenges in General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement: 2015 Advanced Coding Workshop	HP			59	W180	\$
9:45 - 5:15	SSC07	Ultrasound for Pediatric Surgeons	GEN	PED		68	W183A	\$
10:00 - 5:00	DEC09-1	General Surgery Review Course	GEN	TRA		60	W185	\$
10:00 - 5:00	DEC10	Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters	EDU	ETH	GEN	61	W187BC	\$, E
10:00 - 5:15	SSC08	Endovascular Skills for Hemorrhage Control	VAS			68	GCSI	\$, T
10:00 - 6:00	SI04	Surgery Resident Program: Starting Surgical Practice: Essentials for Success	RES/MED			42	W192	
11:30 - 1:00	PS106	Penetrating Abdominal Trauma: Lessons from Military and Civilian Settings	TRA			78	W375DE	₽ w
11:30 - 1:00	PS107	Controversies in Breast Screening: What Is a Surgeon to Do?	GEN			79	W179	∲ @
11:30 - 1:00	PS108	Contemporary Management of Complicated Diverticulitis: Concepts and Controversies	CRS	GEN	TRA	79	W375C	∲ W
11:30 - 1:00	PS109	Fatigue and the Surgeon—Monitoring, Regulation, and Professionalism	EDU	GEN	RUS	79	HMPCC Grant Park CD	₽ W E, PtS
11:30 - 1:00	PS110	Enhanced Recovery Protocols for Gastrointestinal Surgery: The Surgical Multimodal Accelerated Recovery Trajectory (SMART) Approach	GEN	RUS		80	W375B	(PtS
11:30 - 1:00	PS111	Controversies in the Management of Localized Prostate Cancer	URO			80	HMPCC Grant Park AB	(4) (W)
11:30 - 1:00	PS112	Thyroid Nodules: What Am I Supposed to Do?	GEN	0T0		80	W375A	(4) (W)
11:30 - 1:00	PS113	Controversies in the Management of Gastroesophageal Reflux in Children	GEN	PED		81	W181	® ₩
11:30 - 1:00	SF03	Colon and Rectal Surgery I	CRS	ONC		119	W196BC	
11:30 - 1:00	SF04	Surgical Education I	EDU			119	HMPCC Prairie B	
11:30 - 1:00	VE05	Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery	0T0			158	W184D	
11:30 - 1:00	VE06	Trauma	TRA			158	W470B	T
1:00 - 5:15	SSC09	Advanced Colonoscopy Skills Course: New Interventions and Frontiers	CRS	RUS		69	W184A	\$
12:45 - 6:00	SI05	Medical Student Program (Day II)	RES/MED			43	W194	
1:15 - 2:15	ME101	Antireflux Gadgets and Gimmicks	GEN			74	HMPCC Adler B	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME102	Approaches to Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy	GEN	ONC		74	HMPCC Jackson Park A	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME103	Fixation of Rib Fractures	GEN	TRA		74	HMPCC Jackson Park B	\$, T
1:15 - 2:15	ME104	Diversifying Your Surgical Career	EDU			74	HMPCC Field BC	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME105	Evaluation and Management of Pancreatic Cysts	GEN			74	HMPCC Hyde Park B	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME106	Genitourinary Trauma	TRA	URO		74	HMPCC Burnham A	\$, T
1:15 - 2:15	ME107	Integrating New Technology into Surgical Practice	EDU	INF0		74	HMPCC Field A	\$, E, PtS
1:15 - 2:15	ME108	Medullary Thyroid Carcinoma: What Do You Need to Know?	GEN	0T0	ONC	74	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME109	How to Write a Successful Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI) Grant	BTR	GEN	ONC	74	HMPCC Clark BC	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME110	Nonoperative Management of Appendicitis	GEN	CEN	650	74	HMPCC DuSable BC	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME111	Opioid Prescribing: Striking the Balance between Patient Care and the Law	ETH	GEN	GER	74	HMPCC Adler A	\$, E , PA
1:15 - 2:15	ME112	Optimizing Outcomes in Liver and Pancreatic Surgery	GEN	ONC		74	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME113	Pediatric Urology	PED	URO	+	74	HMPCC Clark A	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME114	Practical Tips for Thyroidectomy	GEN			74	HMPCC Jackson Park C	\$

1:15 - 2:15	ME115	Quality Improvement in Your Cancer Program	HP	ONC		74	HMPCC DuSable A	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME116	Treatment Options for Anal Fissure	CRS			74	HMPCC Jackson Park D	\$
1:15 - 2:15	PS130	The Lancet Commission on Global Surgery: Evidence and Solutions for Achieving Health, Welfare, and Economic Development	INT	HUM		81	W176	(4) (W)
2:30 - 3:30	NL03	Charles G. Drake History of Surgery Lecture	NEU			51	W375B	(
2:30 - 4:00	PS114	Top Gear—Innovations for Daily Use in the Life of a Surgeon	INFO			81	W178	₽ W PtS
2:30 - 4:00	PS115	Functional Ergonomics for Surgeons: Protect Your Neck and Your Career	EDU	НР	VAS	82	W375A	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS116	Initiates' Program: The Surgical Career, the Joys, the Struggles, and the Rewards	EDU	RES/MED		82	W175	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS117	Geriatric Trauma: Low-Energy, High-Morbidity, and Mortality Injuries	GER	RUS	TRA	82	W179	(P) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS118	Head and Neck Cutaneous Malignancies	ОТО			83	W176	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS119	Controversies and Current Management of Acute Large Bowel Obstructions	CRS	GEN	RUS	83	W375DE	(P) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS120	Acute Cholecystitis and the Common Duct Stone: Oh, the Pain!	GEN	RUS	TRA	83	W375C	(a) (w)
2:30 - 4:00	SF05	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes I	HP			120	HMPCC Prairie B	PtS
2:30 - 4:00	VE07	Orthopaedic Surgery	ORT	İ		159	W184D	
2:30 - 5:45	PS121	Latin America Day	GEN	INT		83	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
2:30 - 5:45	SF06	Cardiac Surgery	CTS			120	W181	
2:30 - 5:45	SF07	General Surgery I	GEN			121	W196BC	
2:30 - 5:45	SF08	Global Surgery	HUM			122	W470B	
2:30 - 5:45	SF09	Hepatobiliary and Pancreas I	GEN			123	HMPCC Grant Park AB	
2:30 - 5:45	SF10	Surgical Education II	EDU			124	W471A	
2:30 - 5:45	SF11	Surgical Oncology I	ONC			125	W470A	
2:30 - 5:45	SF12	Urological Surgery I	URO			126	W193	
2:30 - 5:45	VE08	Unusual and Challenging Problems in Surgery	GEN			159	W475	
4:00 - 5:45	SI06	Young Fellows Association (YFA) Program				43	W187A	
4:15 - 5:00	NL04	I.S. Ravdin Lecture in the Basic and Surgical Sciences	BTR	GEN	ONC	51	W179	③
4:15 - 5:45	PS122	Holes in Places They Shouldn't Be: Approaches to the Acute Abdomen	GEN	RUS	TRA	84	W375B	₽ W PtS, T
4:15 - 5:45	PS123	Dealing with Complications of Pelvic Surgery	CRS	OBG	URO	84	W375C	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS124	Personal Challenges in a Professional Career	EDU			84	HMPCC Prairie B	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS125	Quality: WHO Checklist, SCIP Measures: How to Simplify and Implement Them Globally in Countries with Limited Resources	EDU	INT		85	W178	₽ W PtS
4:15 - 5:45	PS126	Modern Management of the Mangled Extremity	ORT	TRA	VAS	85	W175	(3) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS127	Adult Neck Mass: Contemporary Evaluation and Treatment Strategies	0T0	RUS		85	W375A	⊕ w
4:15 - 5:45	PS128	Ophthalmic Trauma in the ER, in the OR, and on the Battlefield	ОРНТНО	RUS	TRA	85	W176	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS129	Laparoscopic Ventral Hernia Repair: Which Mesh Should I Fetch?	GEN	RUS		86	W375DE	⊕ w
4:15 - 5:45	VE32	Plastic Surgery	PLA			159	W184D	
5:30 - 9:00	SI07	Cardiothoracic Surgery in the Future: Technology Overview for Residents and Medical Students	RES/MED			44	S102	
	VE09	Clinical Workshop through Video	GEN			160	HC Stevens A5	
6:30 - 8:30	VEUS					D		
6:30 - 8:30	VEU9	TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6	Desi	gna <u>ted</u>]	Tracks_	Page	Location	
		TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6		gnated T	Tracks	No.		
6:30 - 8:30 7:00 - 7:45 7:00 - 7:45	TH01 TH02	TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6 Development of a Rural Track in Residency Surgical Education Around the World	Desi RES/MED EDU	-	Γracks		W176 W178	

7:00 - 7:45	TH04	The Surgeon Specific Registry (SSR): Maintenance of Certification (MOC), Physician Quality Reporting System (PQRS) and Other Mandates	НР	EDU		47	W375A	PtS
7:00 - 7:45	TH05	Changes in Medical Malpractice Law: Disclosure, Apology, and Offer	GEN	GER		47	W179	E, PtS
7:00 - 7:45	TH06	Preserving and Advancing Surgical Education in a World with No Time	CRS	EDU		48	W175	,
7:00 - 7:45	TH07	Developing and Participating in State and Regional Quality Improvement Consortiums: How to Improve Your Delivery of Care	CTS	НР		48	W470B	PtS
7:00 - 7:45	TH08	Maintenance of Certification: An Important Area for Our Fellows and Members to Understand	GEN	НР		48	W475	
8:00 - 9:00	NL05	Herand Abcarian Lecture	CRS			52	W179	(
8:00 - 9:00	SI08	Scientific Forum Dedication/Excellence in Research Awards	RES/MED			44	W193	
8:00 - 9:30	PS200	Integrated Surgical Management of Metastatic Breast Cancer	CTS	GEN	PLA	86	W375B	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS201	Quality Assessment in Surgery	EDU			86	W375A	₽ W PtS
8:00 - 9:30	PS202	Dealing with the Failed Intestinal Anastomosis	CRS	RUS	TRA	87	W375C	⊕ w
8:00 - 9:30	PS203	Patient-Centered Outcomes Research: What Is It and How to Do It	BTR	GEN	ONC	87	W175	PtS
8:00 - 9:30	PS204	The Bad Infections: Tools to Keep Ahead of Difficult Infections and Resistant Organisms	GEN	RUS	TRA	87	W196BC	(1) (W) T
8:00 - 9:30	PS205	Lung Cancer Quality Improvement: Using ACS NSQIP® to Improve Cancer Care Quality	CTS	ONC		88	W176	PtS
8:00 - 9:30	PS206	Novel Ways to Prevent Incisional Hernias and Adhesions	GEN	RUS		88	W375DE	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	SF13	Obstetrics and Gynecology	OBG			126	W474B	
8:00 - 9:30	SF14	Surgical Education III	EDU			127	W471B	
8:00 - 9:30	VE10	Pancreas Surgery	GEN			160	W178	
8:00 - 11:15	PS207	Spectacular Cases	RES/MED			88	HMPCC Prairie B	
8:00 - 11:15	SF15	Ethics	ETH	GEN		127	W470A	E
8:00 - 11:15	SF16	Pediatric Surgery II	PED			128	W470B	
8:00 - 11:15	SF17	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes II	HP			129	W187A	PtS
8:00 - 11:15	SF18	Thoracic Surgery	CTS			129	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
8:00 - 11:15	SF19	Transplantation and Tissue Engineering I	BTR			130	W471A	
8:00 - 11:15	SF20	Trauma I	GEN	TRA		131	W194	T
8:00 - 11:15	SF21	Vascular Surgery I	VAS			132	HMPCC Grant Park AB	
8:00 - 11:15	VE11	International Video Session	GEN	INT		161	W475	
8:00 - 11:30	SSC10A	Laparoscopic Inguinal and Ventral Hernia Repair (Lecture Only)	EDU	GEN		69	W181	\$
8:00 - 4:00	DEC09-2	General Surgery Review Course	GEN	TRA		60	W185	\$
8:00 - 4:45	SSC10B	Laparoscopic Inguinal and Ventral Hernia Repair (Lecture and Lab)	EDU	GEN		69	W181	\$
8:30 - 4:00	DEC11	Improving Patient Safety and Team Performance in Your OR: The Non-Technical Skills for Surgeons (NOTSS) System	EDU			61	W180	\$, PtS
8:30 - 5:45	SSC11	Advanced Hepatopancreaticobiliary (HPB) Ultrasound	GEN	ONC		70	W183A	\$
9:00 - 1:15	SSC12	Performing Total Mesorectal Excision (TME)	CRS			71	W184A	\$
9:45 - 10:45	NL06	Excelsior Surgical Society/Edward D. Churchill Lecture	GEN			52	W196BC	•
9:45 - 11:15	PS208	Should That Surgeon Be Operating?	EDU	GEN		89	W176	₽ W E, PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS209	Current Controversies in Surgical Oncology	GEN	ONC		89	W375A	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS210	Button Batteries and Magnets: Ingestion of Foreign Bodies	ОТО	RUS		89	W375C	(PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS211	How to Assess Outcomes/Quality Improvement for Residents	EDU	НР	RES/MED	90	W471B	(PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS212	GE Junction Adenocarcinoma: Defying the Odds	CTS	GEN	ONC	90	W375B	(₽) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS213	Do I Need to Operate on That in the Middle of the Night?	GEN	RUS	TRA	91	W375DE	PtS, T

9:45 - 11:15	SF22	Bariatric/Foregut II	BTR	1		133	W474B	
9:45 - 11:15	SF23	Colon and Rectal Surgery II	CRS	ONC		133	W179	
9:45 - 11:15	SF24	Orthopaedic Surgery	ORT			134	W193	
9:45 - 11:15	SF25	Urological Surgery II	URO			134	W474A	
9:45 - 11:15	VE12	Hepatobiliary Surgery I	GEN			161	W178	
9:45 - 11:15	VE13	Obstetrics and Gynecology	OBG			162	W184D	
9:45 - 11:15	VE14	Subject-Oriented Symposium II: Icons in Surgery	GEN			162	W175	
11:30 - 12:30	ME201	Addressing Chronic Pain following Inguinal Hernia Repair	GEN			75	HMPCC DuSable BC	\$, PM
11:30 - 12:30	ME202	Anorectal Surgery	CRS			75	HMPCC Jackson Park A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME203	Balancing an Academic Career and Personal Needs	BTR	EDU	RES/MED	75	HMPCC DuSable A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME204	Breast Cancer Management in 2015	GEN	ONC		75	HMPCC Clark BC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME205	Caring for Patients Who Are Jehovah's Witnesses	EDU	ETH		75	HMPCC Adler A	\$, E, PA, PtS
11:30 - 12:30	ME206	Complex Abdominal Trauma	GEN	TRA		75	HMPCC Jackson Park C	\$, T
11:30 - 12:30	ME207	Current Management of Thyroid Nodules	GEN	ОТО		75	HMPCC Adler B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME208	Enteral Access for Nutrition	GEN	PED	TRA	75	HMPCC Field A	\$, T
11:30 - 12:30	ME209	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections	GEN	TRA		75	HMPCC Field BC	\$, T
11:30 - 12:30	ME210	Increasing Diversity in the Surgical Workforce	BTR	GEN	RES/MED	75	HMPCC Clark A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME211	Informatics for Managing Surgical Workflow	HP	INFO		75	HMPCC Burnham A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME212	Laparoscopic Paraesophageal Hernia Repair: Still Indicated after All These Years?	CTS	GEN		75	HMPCC Hyde Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME213	Lymphedema after Breast Surgery	GEN	ONC		75	HMPCC Jackson Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME214	Neuroendocrine Tumors of the Pancreas: What Do I Need to Know?	GEN	FDII		75	HMPCC Jackson Park D	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME215	Optimal Esophagectomy	CTS	EDU	HDO	75	HMPCC Burnham BC HMPCC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME216	The Art and Science of Sacral Nerve Stimulation	GEN	PED	URO	75	Hyde Park A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	PS238	Antibiotics First: A New Standard for Uncomplicated Appendicitis?	EDU	GEN		91	W375A	(4) (W)
11:30 - 12:30	SI09	Posters of Exceptional Merit	GEN			44	W Hall F2	
11:30 - 12:30	SI10	Operation Giving Back Open Mic: Advocating for Surgery Around the World	INT	HUM		44	W475	
12:30 - 4:45	DEC12	Maintenance of Certification (MOC) Review: Essentials for Surgical Specialties	EDU	GEN		62	W184D	\$
12:45 - 1:30	NL07	Scudder Oration on Trauma	TRA			52	W375DE	(₽) _Т
12:45 - 2:15	PS214	Captain to Team Player: How Do We Train Residents to Play in the Modern Sandbox?	EDU	RES/MED		91	W175	₽tS
12:45 - 2:15	PS215	Creating the Perfect Stoma under Adverse Conditions	CRS	GEN	PED	91	W375B	(∲) (w)
12:45 - 2:15	PS216	Current Management of Polyposis Syndromes in the Pediatric and Adolescent Population	CRS	GEN	PED	92	W193	® w
12:45 - 2:15	PS217	Where Does Marketing End and Conflict of Interest Begin?	BTR	EDU		92	HMPCC Prairie B	• w
12:45 - 2:15	PS218	Bariatric Surgery: Prevention and Management of Complications	BTR	EDU		92	W179	₽ W PtS
12:45 - 2:15	PS219	Controversies in Breast Reconstruction	GEN	PLA	ONC	92	HMPCC Grant Park AB	® ®
12:45 - 2:15	PS220	How I Stop Bleeding	RUS	TRA	VAS	93	W375A	(P) (W)
12:45 - 2:15	PS221	Acute Abdomen during Pregnancy	GEN	OBG	TRA	93	W375C	(((((((((((((
12:45 - 2:15	SF26	Pediatric Surgery III	PED			135	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
12:45 - 2:15	VE15	Neurological Surgery	NEU			162	W176	
12:45 - 2:15	VE16	Movie Classics from the Past	GEN			163	W178	

12:45 - 4:00 12:45 - 5:00	VE17 PS222	Controversies in General Surgery Association of Program Directors in Surgery (APDS) Panels	GEN EDU	RES/MED		163 93	W475 W196BC	
1:00 - 6:00	SI11	Medical Student Program (Day III)	RES/MED			45	W194	
2:30 - 3:30	NL08	Olga M. Jonasson Lecture	GEN			52	W179	③
2:30 - 4:00	PS223	Current Treatments of Lymphedema	PLA	ONC	VAS	94	W375B	® W
2:30 - 4:00	PS224	Thoracic Aortic Disease Management: From the Aortic Valve to the Bifurcation	CTS	VAS		94	W471A	(9) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS225	Management of Rectourethral Fistula	CRS	URO		94	W194	(a) (w)
2:30 - 4:00	PS226	Avoiding Reimbursement Pitfalls: ICD-10 and Audits	HP			95	W375C	(a) (w)
2:30 - 4:00	PS227	Crisis Management in the Operating Room	EDU	НР	RUS	95	W375DE	(PtS
2:30 - 4:00	PS228	Chronic Pancreatitis: Current Surgical and Nonsurgical Treatment	GEN			95	W375A	(4) (W)
2:30 - 5:45	PS229	Ethics Colloquium: Disclosure and the Ethical Surgeon	ETH			96	W175	₽ W E, PtS
2:30 - 5:45	SF28	Breast	GEN	ONC		136	HMPCC Grant Park AB	2,113
2:30 - 5:45	SF29	Geriatric and Palliative Care	GER			137	HMPCC Grant Park CD	PA
2:30 - 5:45	SF30	Hepatobiliary and Pancreas II	BTR			138	W470B	
2:30 - 5:45	SF31	Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery I	PLA			139	W193	
2:30 - 5:45	SF32	Trauma II	GEN	TRA		139	W176	T
2:30 - 5:45	VE18	General Surgery II	GEN			163	W178	
3:00 - 5:00	SI12	Chapter Speed Networking	GEN			45	W192	
4:15 - 5:45	PS230	Neoadjuvant Therapy for Breast Cancer: It's a Team Effort	GEN			96	W375B	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS231	Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts	ETH	RUS	TRA	96	W375DE	(P) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS232	Pelvic Organ Prolapse: Multidisciplinary Strategies for Care	CRS	URO		97	W185	(((((((((((((
4:15 - 5:45	PS233	Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine	NEU	ORT	TRA	97	W475	(a) (w)
4:15 - 5:45	PS234	Reducing Perioperative Cardiac Risk: What's the Evidence?	CTS	GEN		97	W375A	PtS
4:15 - 5:45	PS235	CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"?	PED	RUS	TRA	97	W179	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS236	Better Outcomes through Preoperative Optimization: Getting Your Patients Strong for Surgery	GEN	НР		98	W194	® W PtS
4:15 - 5:45	PS237	The Art of Medicine: Redefining the Patient Experience for Quality, Improved Outcomes, and Value				98	W181	
4:15 - 5:45	SI13	Rural Surgeons Open Forum and Oweida Scholarship Presentation	RES/MED			45	W471A	
6:30 - 8:30	VE19	Best Videos from the Past	GEN			164	HC Stevens A5	
		WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 7	Desi	gnated 1	racks	Page	Location	
7:00 - 7:45	TH09	Women in Surgery: The Road Traveled, the Road Ahead	CRS	НР		No. 48	W375A	
7:00 - 7:45	TH10	Finding Awe in Your Work	RUS	***		48	W179	
7:00 - 7:45	TH11	How to Incorporate Clinical Ethics within a Surgical Career	ETH			48	W179	
7:00 - 7:45	TH12	Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery: Accreditation Controversies	EDU	GEN		49	W175	
7:00 - 7:45	TH13	Is Current Surgical Training Adequate: Pros and Cons	EDU	RES/MED		49	W178	
7:00 - 7:45	TH14	Enhanced Reimbursement for "Premium" Surgery	HP	OPH		49	W470B	
7:00 - 7:45	TH15	Being an Expert Witness—When Are You Ready? How Do You Do It?	HP	GEN		49	W475	
7:00 - 7:45	TH16	From Maintenance of Certification (MOC) to the Bedside: How Can the American College of Surgeons (ACS) Help You Prepare?	EDU	GEN		49	W470A	
			INT			52	W179	
8:00 - 9:00	NL09	Distinguished Lecture of the International Society of Surgery	IINI			32	W 1/9	•

8:00 - 9:30	PS301	Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know	CTS	GEN	TRA	99	W375DE	((()(W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS302	Nonoperative Treatment for Appendicitis: Who, How, and Why?	GEN			99	W375B	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS303	Advanced Techniques in Pediatric Laparoscopy	GEN	PED		99	W175	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS304	Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse	GEN	NEU	VAS	100	W375A	₽ W PtS, T
8:00 - 9:30	PS305	What Works and What Doesn't: An Update on Wound Healing	PLA			100	W196BC	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS306	Treatment of Chronic Venous Disease: Superficial to Deep	GEN	PLA	VAS	100	HMPCC Grant Park AB	(P)(W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS307	Women's Health Day: Gynecology for the Non-Gynecologic Surgeon	GEN	OBG	RUS	100	W194	₽ w
8:00 - 9:30	PS308	What Do We Do Now? Surgical Decision Making in Advanced Illness	ETH	GEN	GER	101	HMPCC Grant Park CD	(§ (W) E, PM, PA
8:00 - 9:30	SF33	Neurological Surgery	NEU			140	W470B	
8:00 - 9:30	SF34	Trauma III	GEN	TRA		141	W193	T
8:00 - 9:30	VE20	Urological Surgery	URO			164	W475	
8:00 - 9:30	VE21	Subject-Oriented Symposium III: Revisional Foregut—Which Is Best?	GEN			165	W178	
8:00 - 11:15	PS309	Surgical Jeopardy	RES/MED			101	W375C	
8:00 - 11:15	SF35	Critical Care Surgery	GEN	TRA		141	W470A	
8:00 - 11:15	SF36	General Surgery II	GEN			142	W185	
8:00 - 11:15	SF37	Surgical Education IV	EDU			143	W471A	
8:00 - 11:15	SF38	Surgical Oncology II	ONC			144	W474A	
8:00 - 12:15	SSC14A	Minimally Invasive Laparoscopic Colorectal Surgery (Lecture Only)	CRS			72	W181	\$
8:00 - 3:30	DEC13	A Primer in Clinical Trials Design and Methodology	BTR	НР		62	W184D	\$
8:00 - 4:30	SSC13	Thyroid and Parathyroid Ultrasound	EDU	GEN	0T0	71	W183A	\$
8:00 - 5:15	DEC14	Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care	TRA			63	W180	\$, T
8:00 - 5:45	SSC14B	Minimally Invasive Laparoscopic Colorectal Surgery (Lecture and Lab)	CRS			72	W181	\$
8:30 - 4:00	DEC15	Managing Common Anorectal Complaints	CRS	GEN	RUS	64	W184A	\$
9:30 - 4:15	SSC15	Palliative Surgical Care	GEN	GER	ONC	72	W187BC	\$, PM, PA
9:45 - 10:45	NL10	John J. Conley Ethics and Philosophy Lecture	ETH			53	W196BC	₽ E
9:45 - 11:15	PS310	Surgical Team-Building: The Role of Interprofessional Education in Developing a Highly Functioning Care Team	EDU	НР		102	HMPCC Grant Park AB	(PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS311	Current Controversies in Diagnosis and Management of Appendicitis in Children	GEN	PED	RUS	102	W375B	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS312	Fistulas, Shunts, and Peritoneal Dialysis Catheters: Tricks of the Trade	GEN	VAS		103	W192	⊕ W
9:45 - 11:15	PS313	Managing Stress and Preventing Burnout: Strategies and Wellness Habits for Surgeons	GEN	НР	RES/MED	103	W194	(P)(W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS314	The Precarious State of GME Funding: What Is the Future?	EDU	НР	RES/MED	103	W474B	⊕ w
9:45 - 11:15	PS315	Cancer Survivorship Care: What It Is and How to Do It	GEN	ONC		103	W175	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS316	Women's Health Day: What's New in Body Contouring and Reconstructive Surgery?	PLA			104	W193	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS317	Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management	GEN	OBG	TRA	104	W375A	₽ W PtS, T
9:45 - 11:15	PS318	Tissue Engineering: What's New?	BTR			104	W179	(3) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS319	Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts	TRA			105	W375DE	() (w)
9:45 - 11:15	SF39	Colon and Rectal Surgery III	CRS	ONC		145	HMPCC Grant Park CD	'
9:45 - 11:15	SF40	Transplantation and Tissue Engineering II	BTR			145	W470B	
9:45 - 11:15	VE22	Subject-Oriented Symposium IV: Robotic Surgery	GEN			165	W475	
9:45 - 11:15	VE23	Endocrine Surgery	GEN			165	W178	
9:45 - 11:15	VE24	Vascular Surgery	VAS			166	W176	

11:30 - 12:30	ME301	Let's Talk about Global Health Partnerships: Meet the New ACS Medical Director of Operation Giving Back	INT	HUM		75	HMPCC Jackson Park A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME302	Anorectal Abscesses and Fistulae	CRS			75	HMPCC Jackson Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME303	Centers of Excellence and Regionalized Health Care: What Does the Future Hold?	EDU	HP	OBG	76	HMPCC Jackson Park D	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME304	Conflict in Practice	EDU	ETH	HP	76	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$, E
11:30 - 12:30	ME305	From Flogging to Mining Large Databases: The Use and Abuse of Database Generated Outcomes Research	BTR	EDU		76	HMPCC Field A	\$, PtS
11:30 - 12:30	ME306	How to Become a Successful Principal Investigator	BTR	EDU		76	HMPCC Adler B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME307	Management of the Axilla in T1 and T2 Breast Cancer	GEN	ONC		76	HMPCC Jackson Park C	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME308	Minimally Invasive Parathyroidectomy: How I Do It	GEN	ОТО		76	HMPCC Hyde Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME309	Minimally Invasive Treatment for Pancreatic Debridement GE				76	HMPCC DuSable BC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME310	Newer Targeted Therapies for Thyroid Cancer	GEN	ОТО	ONC	76	HMPCC Burnham A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME311	Part IV Maintenance of Certification: Urban vs. Rural	EDU	RUS		76	HMPCC Adler A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME312	Post-Herniorrhaphy Problems: Recurrence and Persistent Pain	GEN	PED	RUS	76	HMPCC Clark BC	\$, PM
11:30 - 12:30	ME313	Robotic Renal Transplantation: Is There a Future?	ETH	GEN	URO	76	HMPCC DuSable A	\$, E
11:30 - 12:30	ME314	Safe and Efficient Use of Electronic Health Records in the Surgical Practice	HP	INFO		76	HMPCC Clark A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME315	Social Media for the Novice, Beginner, and Expert	HP	INFO	RES/MED	76	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME316	Total Mesorectal Excision: When and How	CRS			76	HMPCC Field BC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	VE31	Subject-Oriented Symposium II: Icons in Surgery (Encore)	GEN			166	W475	
12:45 - 1:45	NL11	Commission on Cancer Oncology Lecture	ONC			53	W179	(
12:45 - 2:15	PS320	Factors Shaping Surgery over the 20th Century II	GEN	VAS		105	W475	(® (W)
12:45 - 2:15	PS321	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: Time Matters	GEN	010	URO	105	W375C	PtS, T
12:45 - 2:15	PS322	The Military Health System: ACS Strategic Partnership: Year One Update	EDU			106	W375A	(4) (W)
12:45 - 2:15	PS323	Hepatectomy: Optimizing Outcomes	GEN			106	W375B	(4) (W)
12:45 - 2:15	PS324	Women's Health Day: Cardiovascular Disease, It's Not Just about Men	CTS			106	W470A	(4) (W)
12:45 - 2:15	PS325	Contemporary Issues in Managing Lower Extremity Arterial Disease	VAS			106	W194	(4) (W)
12:45 - 4:00	PS326	The College's International Scholars and Travelers 2015	INT	HUM		107	W192	
12:45 - 4:00	SF41	General Surgery III	GEN			146	W196BC	
12:45 - 4:00	VE25	Colon and Rectal Surgery II	CRS			166	W178	
2:30 - 4:00	PS327	Research Training During Residency: Time for a Reality Check?	EDU	RES/MED		108	W185	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS328	New Horizons in Skull-Based Surgery	NEU	ОТО		108	W471A	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS329	You're Not Alone: The Emotional Impact of Adverse Events	GEN	HP	RUS	108	W193	(P) (W) E, PtS
2:30 - 4:00	PS330	Women's Health Day: Managing Pelvic Floor Disorders	CRS	OBG	URO	109	W470A	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS331	Genetic Testing for Cancer: What You Need to Know for Your Practice	BTR	ONC		109	W194	₽ w
2:30 - 4:00	PS332	Melanoma 2015: Integrating New Knowledge into Your Clinical Practice	GEN	ONC		109	W375B	® ₩
2:30 - 4:00	PS333	Changing Paradigms in the Management of Breast Cancer: Is Less Surgery Really Better?	GEN	ONC		109	W375A	⊕ w
2:30 - 4:00	SF42	Colon and Rectal Surgery IV	CRS	ONC		146	W375C	
2:30 - 5:45	PS334	Humanitarian Surgical Outreach at Home and Abroad: Reports of the 2015 Volunteerism and Humanitarian Award Winners	HUM			110	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
2:30 - 5:45	SF43	Endocrine Surgery	BTR			147	W175	
2:30 - 5:45	SF44	Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery II	PLA			148	HMPCC Grant Park AB	

2:30 - 5:45	SF45	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes IV	HP			149	W474A	PtS
2:30 - 5:45	SF46	Vascular Surgery II	VAS			150	W474B	
2:30 - 5:45	VE26	Surgical Cases in Trauma	TRA			167	W176	T
2:30 - 5:45	VE27	Pediatric Surgery	PED			168	W470B	
2:30 - 5:45	VE28	General Surgery III	GEN			168	W475	
4:15 - 5:15		Annual Business Meeting of Members				46	W179	
4:15 - 5:45	PS335	Emerging Trends in the Workup and Management of Rectal Cancer	CRS	GEN	ONC	110	W375A	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS336	Building a Surgical Career Around the World	INT			110	W178	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS337	Educational Impact of the Electronic Health Record	EDU	RES/MED		111	W193	₽ w
4:15 - 5:45	PS338	Women's Health Day: The Surgeon's Role in Treating Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders	GEN	ORT		111	W185	₽ w
4:15 - 5:45	PS339	Intraoperative Radiotherapy	GEN			111	W192	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS340	Review of the New American Thyroid Association (ATA) Guidelines on the Management of Well-Differentiated Thyroid Cancer		0T0		111	W375B	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS341	Rectal Cancer Commission on Cancer Accreditation Panel	CRS	EDU	INFO	112	W196BC	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS342	Best Practices and Latest Evidence: How Should Recently Reported Clinical Trials Change the Surgical Oncology Practice Today?	BTR	ONC		112	W194	₽ w
		THURSDAY, OCTOBER 8	Desi	gnated 1	Γracks	Page No.	Location	
7:00 - 7:45	TH17	An Update on American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®)	EDU			50	W475	
7:00 - 7:45	TH18	Flexibility in Surgical Training—Moving beyond the Concept	RES/MED	RUS		50	W178	
7:00 - 7:45	TH19	How Do We Credential Surgeons in the Use of New Technology?	CTS			50	W179	
7:00 - 7:45	TH20	Reimbursement in the Age of Accountable Care Organizations (ACO) Bundling: What Are Surgeons Worth?	НР			50	W375A	
8:00 - 9:30	PS400	The Role/Impact of Telemedicine on Surgical Outreach Programs	INT			112	W179	∲ W PtS
8:00 - 9:30	PS401	Hyperparathyroidism: Primary vs. Secondary vs. Tertiary	GEN	0T0		113	W375A	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS402	Modern Multidisciplinary Approach to Aortic Diseases	CTS	VAS		113	W474A	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS403	Managing the Unexpected Adnexal Mass	GEN	OBG		114	W375B	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS404	Ten Hot Topics in General Surgery	GEN			114	W375C	∲ W PtS
8:00 - 9:30	PS405	Ten Hot Topics in Ensuring Surgical Safety	EDU	GEN	RUS	114	W194	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	SF47	Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery III	PLA			150	W471A	
8:00 - 9:30	SF48	Surgical Education V	EDU			151	W196BC	
8:00 - 9:30	VE29	Hepatobiliary Surgery II	GEN			169	W475	
8:00 - 11:15	SF49	Colon and Rectal Surgery V	CRS			151	W193	
8:00 - 11:15	SF50	General Surgery IV	GEN			152	W192	
8:00 - 11:15	SF51	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes V	HP			153	W474B	PtS
8:00 - 11:15	SF52	Surgical Oncology III	ONC			154	W470A	
8:00 - 11:15	SF53	Vascular Surgery III	VAS			155	W470B	
8:00 - 11:15	VE30	Bariatric Surgery	GEN			169	W178	
9:45 - 11:15	PS406	Ten Hot Topics in Advocacy and Health Policy	HP			115	W475	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS407	Ten Hot Topics in Critical Care	TRA			115	W375B	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS408	The College's Clinical Scholars 2015	EDU	ONC		115	W196BC	T PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS409	Striving for Patient Satisfaction in the Era of the Affordable Care Act	HP			116	W179	₽ ₩
								E
9:45 - 11:15	PS410	Novel Diagnostic and Treatment Options for Early Esophageal Cancer	CTS	GEN	ONC	116	W375C	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15		The Surgeon and Emotional Intelligence: It's Real and Relevant	EDU				W375A	

2015 Track Schedule

The scientific program, scheduled in discipline- and theme-based tracks, will focus specifically on the needs of various surgical specialties and learner groups.

A full listing of the 2015 track schedule is provided via the Clinical Congress App.

SATURDAY	SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY			
		Basic/T	ranslational Researcl	h (BTR)				
			Colon and Recta	al Surgery (CRS)				
			Cardiothoracio	Surgery (CTS)				
		Education	n/Outcomes and Safe	ety (EDU)				
			Ethics (ETH)					
		General Su	rgery (GEN)					
		Geri	atric/Palliative Care (G	GER)				
	Health	Policy : Practice Man	agement / Reimburs	ement / Liability Issu	ies (HP)			
		Surgical F	Surgical Humanitarian Outreach (HUM)					
		Informatics (INFO)						
			International (INT)					
		Neurosurg	gery (NEU)					
			Obstetrics & Gy	necology (OBG)				
(ONC)			Surgical Onc	ology (ONC)				
		Ophthalmic Surgery (OPHTHO)		(OPHTHO)				
		Ort	hopaedic Surgery (O	RT)				
		0	tolaryngology–Head	& Neck Surgery (OT	O)			
		Р	ediatric Surgery (PED))				
(PLA)			Plastic and Maxillof	facial Surgery (PLA)				
		Residents	/ Medical Students (F	RES / MED)				
(RUS)			Rural Surgery (RUS)					
		Trauma / Criti	cal Care (TRA)					
			Urology (URO)					
(VAS)			Vascular Su	rgery (VAS)				

W194

(**8**)(**W**)

109

Sessions-at-a-Glance by Track

Key to Session/Course Codes

DEC Didactic/Experiential Course

ME Meet-the-Expert Luncheon

NL Named Lecture PS Panel Session SF Scientific Forum

SI Special Interest Session SSC Surgical Skills Course TH Town Hall Meeting

VE Video-Based Session

Location Abbreviations

HC - Hilton Chicago

HMPCC – Hyatt McCormick Place Conference Center

S – McCormick Place South W – McCormick Place West

NU SIM – Northwestern Simulation

GCSI - Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation

\$ indicates that additional fees and registration apply

(webcast package available for purchase)

(indicates an Audio session

E Ethics PA Palliative Care

PM Pain Management

PtS Patient Safety Credit available

T Trauma/Critical Care

Genetic Testing for Cancer:

SA Self-Assessment Credit available

2:30 - 4:00

Manday C)ctobou	F			
Monday, C		1		111470	
9:45 - 11:15	PS101	Metabolic Surgery: Understanding a Surgical Solution to an Epidemic	77	W179	(A) (W)
9:45 - 1:00	SF02	Bariatric/Foregut I	118	W193	
1:15 - 2:15	ME109	How to Write a Successful Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI) Grant	74	HMPCC Clark BC	\$
4:15 - 5:00	NL04	I.S. Ravdin Lecture in the Basic and Surgical Sciences	51	W179	•
Tuesday, C	ctober	6			
8:00 - 9:30	PS203	Patient-Centered Outcomes Research: What Is It and How to Do It	87	W175	∲ W PtS
8:00 - 11:15	SF19	Transplantation and Tissue Engineering I	130	W471A	
9:45 - 11:15	SF22	Bariatric/Foregut II	133	W474B	
11:30 - 12:30	ME203	Balancing an Academic Career and Personal Needs	75	HMPCC DuSable A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME210	Increasing Diversity in the Surgical Workforce	75	HMPCC Clark A	\$
12:45 - 2:15	PS217	Where Does Marketing End and Conflict of Interest Begin?	92	HMPCC Prairie B	(4) (W)
12:45 - 2:15	PS218	Bariatric Surgery: Prevention and Management of Complications	92	W179	PtS
2:30 - 5:45	SF30	Hepatobiliary and Pancreas II	138	W470B	
Wednesda	y. Octo	ber 7			
8:00 - 3:30	DEC13	A Primer in Clinical Trials Design and Methodology	62	W180	\$
9:45 - 11:15	PS318	Tissue Engineering: What's New?	104	W179	(4) (w)
9:45 - 11:15	SF40	Transplantation and Tissue Engineering II	145	W470B	
11:30 - 12:30		From Flogging to Mining Large Databases: The Use and Abuse of Database Generated Outcomes Research	76	HMPCC Field A	\$ PtS
11:30 - 12:30	ME306	How to Become a Successful Principal Investigator	76	HMPCC Adler B	\$

		What You Need to Know for Your Practice			W W
2:30 - 5:45	SF43	Endocrine Surgery	147	W175	
4:15 - 5:45	PS342	Best Practices and Latest Evidence: How Should Recently Reported Clinical Trials Change the Surgical Oncology Practice Today?	112	W194	(4) (W)
	COL	ON AND RECTAL SUR	GERY	(CRS)	
Monday, C	October	5			
9:45 - 11:15	PS104	Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Diagnostic Workup and Evidence-Based Interventions	78	W375DE	(P) (W)
9:45 - 1:00	VE02	Colon and Rectal Surgery I	157	W475	
11:30 - 1:00	PS108	Contemporary Management of Complicated Diverticulitis: Concepts and Controversies	79	W375C	(4) (w)
11:30 - 1:00	SF03	Colon and Rectal Surgery I	119	W196BC	
1:00 - 5:15	SSC09	Advanced Colonoscopy Skills Course: New Interventions and Frontiers	69	W184A	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME116	Treatment Options for Anal Fissure	74	HMPCC Jackson Park D	\$
2:30 - 4:00	PS119	Controversies and Current Management of Acute Large Bowel Obstructions	83	W375DE	(3) W
4:15 - 5:45	PS123	Dealing with Complications of Pelvic Surgery	84	W375C	(P) (W)
Tuesday, C	October	6			
7:00 - 7:45	TH06	Preserving and Advancing Surgical Education in a World with No Time	48	W175	
8:00 - 9:00	NL05	Herand Abcarian Lecture	52	W179	③
8:00 - 9:30	PS202	Dealing with the Failed Intestinal Anastomosis	87	W375C	(4) (W)
9:00 - 1:15	SSC12	Performing Total Mesorectal Excision (TME)	71	W184A	\$
9:45 - 11:15	SF23	Colon and Rectal Surgery II	133	W179	

11:30 - 12:30	ME202	Anorectal Surgery	75	HMPCC Jackson	\$
				Park A	
12:45 - 2:15	PS215	Creating the Perfect Stoma under Adverse Conditions	91	W375B	(3) W
12:45 - 2:15	PS216	Current Management of Polyposis Syndromes in the Pediatric and Adolescent Population	92	W193	® ₩ T
2:30 - 4:00	PS225	Management of Rectourethral Fistula	94	W194	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS232	Pelvic Organ Prolapse: Multidisciplinary Strategies for Care	97	W185	(4) (w)
Wednesda	v. Octo	ber 7			
7:00 - 7:45	TH09	Women in Surgery: The Road Traveled, the Road Ahead	48	W375A	
8:00 - 9:30	PS300	Transanal Approaches to Colorectal Disease	98	W176	(4) (W)
8:00 - 12:15	SSC14A		72	W181	\$
8:00 - 5:45	SSC14B	Minimally Invasive Laparoscopic Colorectal Surgery (Lecture and Lab)	72	W181	\$
8:30 - 4:00	DEC15	Managing Common Anorectal Complaints	64	W184A	\$
9:45 - 11:15	SF39	Colon and Rectal Surgery III	145	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
11:30 - 12:30	ME302	Anorectal Abscesses and Fistulae	75	HMPCC Jackson Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME316	Total Mesorectal Excision: When and How	76	HMPCC Field BC	\$
12:45 - 4:00	VE25	Colon and Rectal Surgery II	166	W178	
2:30 - 4:00	PS330	Women's Health Day: Managing Pelvic Floor Disorders	109	W470A	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	SF42	Colon and Rectal Surgery IV	146	W375C	
4:15 - 5:45	PS335	Emerging Trends in the Workup and Management of Rectal Cancer	110	W375A	⊕ w
4:15 - 5:45	PS341	Rectal Cancer Commission on Cancer Accreditation Panel	112	W196BC	(4) (W)
Thursday,	Octobe	r 8			
8:00 - 9:30	PS402	Modern Multidisciplinary Approach to Aortic Diseases	113	W474A	(4) (W)
8:00 - 11:15	SF49	Colon and Rectal Surgery V	151	W193	
	CA	RDIOTHORACIC SURG	ERY (C	TS)	
Monday, O	ctober	5			
9:45 - 10:45	NL02	John H. Gibbon, Jr., Lecture	51	W375B	(
9:45 - 11:15	PS103	Novel Treatments for Gastro- esophageal Reflux Disease	78	W196BC	(4) (W)
9:45 - 1:00	VE01	Cardiothoracic Surgery	156	W176	
2:30 - 5:45	SF06	Cardiac Surgery	120	W181	
Tuesday, O	ctober	6			
7:00 - 7:45	TH07	Developing and Participating in State and Regional Quality Improvement Consortiums: How to Improve Your Delivery of Care	48	W470B	
8:00 - 9:30	PS200	Integrated Surgical Management of Metastatic Breast Cancer	86	W375B	(4) (W)

8:00 - 9:30	PS205	Lung Cancer Quality Improvement: Using ACS NSQIP® to Improve Cancer Care Quality	88	W176	₽ tS
8:00 - 11:15	SF18	Thoracic Surgery	129	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
9:45 - 11:15	PS212	GE Junction Adenocarcinoma: Defying the Odds	90	W375B	(4) (W)
11:30 - 12:30	ME212	Laparoscopic Paraesophageal Hernia Repair: Still Indicated after All These Years?	75	HMPCC Hyde Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME215	Optimal Esophagectomy	75	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
2:30 - 4:00	PS224	Thoracic Aortic Disease Management: From the Aortic Valve to the Bifurcation	94	W471A	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS234	Reducing Perioperative Cardiac Risk: What's the Evidence?	97	W375A	₽ W
Wednesda	v. Octo	ber 7			rts
8:00 - 9:30	PS301	Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know	99	W375DE	® w
12:45 - 2:15	PS324	Women's Health Day: Cardiovascular Disease, It's Not Just about Men	106	W470A	(4) (W)
Thursday,	Octobe	r 8			
7:00 - 7:45	TH19	How Do We Credential Surgeons in the Use of New Technology?	50	W179	
8:00 - 9:30	PS402	Modern Multidisciplinary Approach to Aortic Diseases	113	W474A	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS410	Novel Diagnostic and Treatment Options for Early Esophageal Cancer	116	W375C	(4) (W)
		ATION / OUTCOMES & S	SAFET	Y (EDU)	
Sunday, O 8:30 - 4:30	DEC06	Surgical Education: Principles and Practice	58	W180	\$
8:30 - 5:15	SSC05	Practical Applications of Ultrasonography in	67	W183A	\$ T
		the Intensive Care Unit (Echocardiography)			
9:00 - 4:30	DEC07		58	W184A	\$ PtS
9:00 - 4:30 Monday, C		(Echocardiography) Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care	58	W184A	,
		(Echocardiography) Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care 5 Entrustable Professional Activities and Milestones: New Strategies for Surgical Teaching	77	W184A	, ,
Monday, 0	October	(Echocardiography) Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care 5 Entrustable Professional Activities and Milestones: New			PtS
Monday, C 9:45 - 11:15 10:00 - 5:00 11:30 - 1:00	October PS102	(Echocardiography) Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care 5 Entrustable Professional Activities and Milestones: New Strategies for Surgical Teaching in the Operating Room Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters Fatigue and the Surgeon— Monitoring, Regulation, and Professionalism	77	W194 W187BC HMPCC Grant Park CD	PtS
Monday, C 9:45 - 11:15 10:00 - 5:00	PS102 DEC10	(Echocardiography) Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care 5 Entrustable Professional Activities and Milestones: New Strategies for Surgical Teaching in the Operating Room Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters Fatigue and the Surgeon— Monitoring, Regulation, and	77 61	W194 W187BC HMPCC Grant Park	Pts Pts
Monday, C 9:45 - 11:15 10:00 - 5:00 11:30 - 1:00	PS102 DEC10 PS109	(Echocardiography) Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care 5 Entrustable Professional Activities and Milestones: New Strategies for Surgical Teaching in the Operating Room Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters Fatigue and the Surgeon— Monitoring, Regulation, and Professionalism	77 61 79	W194 W187BC HMPCC Grant Park CD HMPCC	Pts Pts
Monday, C 9:45 - 11:15 10:00 - 5:00 11:30 - 1:00 11:30 - 1:00	PS102 DEC10 PS109 SF04	(Echocardiography) Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care 5 Entrustable Professional Activities and Milestones: New Strategies for Surgical Teaching in the Operating Room Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters Fatigue and the Surgeon— Monitoring, Regulation, and Professionalism Surgical Education I Diversifying Your Surgical	77 61 79	W194 W187BC HMPCC Grant Park CD HMPCC Prairie B HMPCC	Pts

^{*} For a description of this session, please see the page number noted.

2:30 - 4:00	PS116	Initiates' Program: The Surgical Career, the Joys, the Struggles, and the Rewards	82	W175	® w
2:30 - 5:45	SF10	Surgical Education II	124	W471A	
4:15 - 5:45	PS124	Personal Challenges in a Professional Career	84	HMPCC Prairie B	₽ W
4:15 - 5:45	PS125	Quality: WHO Checklist, SCIP Measures: How to Simplify and Implement Them Globally in Countries with Limited Resources	85	W178	₽ w PtS
Tuesday, C	ctober	6			
7:00 - 7:45	TH02	Surgical Education Around the World	47	W178	
7:00 - 7:45	TH04	The Surgeon Specific Registry (SSR): Maintenance of Certification (MOC), Physician Quality Reporting System (PQRS) and Other Mandates	47	W375A	PtS
7:00 - 7:45	TH06	Preserving and Advancing Surgical Education in a World with No Time	48	W175	
8:00 - 9:30	PS201	Quality Assessment in Surgery	86	W375A	(PtS
8:00 - 9:30	SF14	Surgical Education III	127	W471B	1.5
8:00 - 11:30	SSC10A	Laparoscopic Inguinal and Ventral Hernia Repair (Lecture Only)	69	W181	\$
8:00 - 4:45	SSC10B	Laparoscopic Inguinal and Ventral Hernia Repair (Lecture and Lab)	69	W181	\$
8:30 - 4:00	DEC11	Improving Patient Safety and Team Performance in Your OR: The Non-Technical Skills for Surgeons (NOTSS) System	61	W180	\$ PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS208	Should That Surgeon Be Operating?	89	W176	₽ W E, PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS211	How to Assess Outcomes/ Quality Improvement for Residents	90	W471B	(§ (w) PtS
11:30 - 12:30	ME203	Balancing an Academic Career and Personal Needs	75	HMPCC DuSable A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME205	Caring for Patients Who Are Jehovah's Witnesses	75	HMPCC Adler A	\$ E, PA, PtS
11:30 - 12:30	ME215	Optimal Esophagectomy	75	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	PS238	Antibiotics First: A New Standard for Uncomplicated Appendicitis?	91	W375A	③ ₩
12:30 - 4:45	DEC12	Maintenance of Certification (MOC) Review: Essentials for Surgical Specialties	62	W184D	\$
12:45 - 2:15	PS214	Captain to Team Player: How Do We Train Residents to Play in the Modern Sandbox	91	W175	® W PtS
12:45 - 2:15	PS217	Where Does Marketing End and Conflict of Interest Begin?	92	HMPCC Prairie B	∲ W
12:45 - 2:15	PS218	Bariatric Surgery: Prevention and Management of Complications	92	W179	(PtS
12:45 - 5:00	PS222	Association of Program Directors in Surgery (APDS) Panels	93	W196BC	
2:30 - 4:00	PS227	Crisis Management in the Operating Room	95	W375DE	(PtS

Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7			
7:00 - 7:45	TH12	Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery: Accreditation Controversies	49	W175	
7:00 - 7:45	TH13	Is Current Surgical Training Adequate: Pros and Cons	49	W178	
7:00 - 7:45	TH16	From Maintenance of Certification (MOC) to the Bedside: How Can the American College of Surgeons (ACS) Help You Prepare?	49	W470A	
8:00 - 11:15	SF37	Surgical Education IV	143	W471A	
8:00 - 4:30	SSC13	Thyroid and Parathyroid Ultrasound	71	W183A	\$
9:45 - 11:15	PS310	Surgical Team-Building: The Role of Interprofessional Education in Developing a Highly Functioning Care Team	102	HMPCC Grant Park AB	PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS314	The Precarious State of GME Funding: What Is the Future?	103	W474B	(4) (W)
11:30 - 12:30	ME303	Centers of Excellence and Regionalized Health Care: What Does the Future Hold?	76	HMPCC Jackson Park D	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME304	Conflict in Practice	76	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$ E
11:30 - 12:30	ME305	From Flogging to Mining Large Databases: The Use and Abuse of Database Generated Outcomes Research	76	HMPCC Field A	\$ PtS
11:30 - 12:30	ME306	How to Become a Successful Principal Investigator	76	HMPCC Adler B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME311	Part IV Maintenance of Certification: Urban vs. Rural	76	HMPCC Adler A	\$
12:45 - 2:15	PS322	The Military Health System: ACS Strategic Partnership: Year One Update	106	W375A	(3) W
2:30 - 4:00	PS327	Research Training During Residency: Time for a Reality Check?	108	W185	(3) (w)
4:15 - 5:45	PS337	Educational Impact of the Electronic Health Record	111	W193	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS341	Rectal Cancer Commission on Cancer Accreditation Panel	112	W196BC	(4) (W)
Thursday,					
7:00 - 7:45	TH17	An Update on American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®)	50	W475	
8:00 - 9:30	PS405	Ten Hot Topics in Ensuring Surgical Safety	114	W194	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	SF48	Surgical Education V	151	W196BC	
9:45 - 11:15	PS408	The College's Clinical Scholars 2015	115	W196BC	PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS411	The Surgeon and Emotional Intelligence: It's Real and Relevant	116	W375A	(P) (W)
Monday, C)ctobor	ETHICS (ETH)			
9:45 - 11:15	PS100	Frailty Indices as Indicators of Risk in Surgery for the Geriatric Patient	77	W375A	₽tS
10:00 - 5:00	DEC10	Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters	l	W187BC	\$

1:15 - 2:15	ME111	Opioid Prescribing: Striking the Balance between Patient Care and the Law	74	HMPCC Adler A	\$ E, PA
Tuesday, C	ctober	6			
7:00 - 7:45	TH03	Do You Want (or Need) the Sales Rep in Your OR?	47	W470A	PtS
8:00 - 11:15	SF15	Ethics	127	W470A	E
11:30 - 12:30	ME205	Caring for Patients Who Are Jehovah's Witnesses	75	HMPCC Adler A	\$ E, PA, PtS
2:30 - 5:45	PS229	Ethics Colloquium: Disclosure and the Ethical Surgeon	96	W175	₽ W E, PtS
4:15 - 5:45	PS231	Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts	96	W375DE	() (w)
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7		'	
7:00 - 7:45	TH11	How to Incorporate Clinical Ethics within a Surgical Career	48	W176	
8:00 - 9:30	PS308	What Do We Do Now?: Surgical Decision Making in Advanced Illness	101	HMPCC Grant Park CD	∳ ₩ E, PM, PA
9:45 - 10:45	NL10	John J. Conley Ethics and Philosophy Lecture	53	W196BC	● E
10:00 - 5:00	DEC10	Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters	61	W187BC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME304	Conflict in Practice	76	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$ E
11:30 - 12:30	ME313	Robotic Renal Transplantation: Is There a Future?	76	HMPCC DuSable A	\$ E
		GENERAL SURGERY	(GEN)		
Saturday,	Octobe				
8:30 - 4:00	DEC02	Emergency General Surgery Update 2015	56	W185	\$ PtS, T
8:30 - 5:30	SSC02	Advanced Skills Training for Rural Surgeons: Laparoscopic Bile Duct Exploration and Facial Lacerations	65	NU SIM	\$
9:00 - 1:15	DEC03	Fundamental Use of Surgical Energy (FUSE)	56	W184D	\$ PtS
10:00 - 5:15	SSC03	Oncoplastic Breast Surgery for the General Surgeon	65	NU SIM	\$
10:00 - 5:30	SSC01	Bariatric Surgery: Managing Complications—Skills and Strategies	64	W184A	\$ PtS
Sunday, O	ctober 4				
8:00 - 12:15	SSC04A	Surgical Endoscopy: Advancing Minimally Invasive Surgery and Retooling Our Workforce (Lecture Only)	66	W181	\$ PtS
8:00 - 5:30	SSC04B	Surgical Endoscopy: Advancing Minimally Invasive Surgery and Retooling Our Workforce (Lecture and Lab)	66	W181	\$ PtS
9:00 - 2:15	SSC06	Rib Plating	67	W184D	\$ T
Monday, C	ctober	5			
8:00 - 9:30	NL01	Opening Ceremony/Martin Memorial Lecture Sponsored by the American Urological Association	51	W375DE	③
9:45 - 5:15	SSC07	Ultrasound for Pediatric Surgeons	68	W183A	\$
9:45 - 11:15	PS100	Frailty Indices as Indicators of Risk in Surgery for the Geriatric Patient	77	W375A	PtS PtS

9:45 - 11:15	PS101	Metabolic Surgery: Understanding a Surgical	77	W179	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS103	Solution to an Epidemic Novel Treatments for Gastro- esophageal Reflux Disease	78	W196BC	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS104	Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Diagnostic Workup and Evidence-Based Interventions	78	W375DE	∲ ₩
9:45 - 11:15	PS105	Lumps and Bumps: Current Management of Soft-Tissue Sarcomas	78	W375C	(9 W)
9:45 - 1:00	VE03	General Surgery I	157	W178	
9:45 - 1:15	VE04	Subject-Oriented Symposium I: Atlas Showcase— Liver Volume	158	W175	
10:00 - 5:00	DEC09-1	General Surgery Review Course	60	W185	\$
10:00 - 5:00	DEC10	Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters	61	W187BC	\$
11:30 - 1:00	PS107	Controversies in Breast Screening: What Is a Surgeon to Do?	79	W179	∲ ₩
11:30 - 1:00	PS108	Contemporary Management of Complicated Diverticulitis: Concepts and Controversies	79	W375C	® w
11:30 - 1:00	PS109	Fatigue and the Surgeon— Monitoring, Regulation, and Professionalism	79	HMPCC Grant Park CD	(P) (W) E, PtS
11:30 - 1:00	PS110	Enhanced Recovery Protocols for Gastrointestinal Surgery: The Surgical Multimodal Accelerated Recovery Trajectory (SMART) Approach	80	W375B	⊕ (W) PtS
11:30 - 1:00	PS112	Thyroid Nodules: What Am I Supposed to Do?	80	W375A	(4) (W)
11:30 - 1:00	PS113	Controversies in the Management of Gastroesophageal Reflux in Children	81	W181	(4) (w)
1:15 - 2:15	ME101	Antireflux Gadgets and Gimmicks	74	HMPCC Adler B	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME102	Approaches to Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy	74	HMPCC Jackson Park A	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME103	Fixation of Rib Fractures	74	HMPCC Jackson Park B	\$ T
1:15 - 2:15	ME105	Evaluation and Management of Pancreatic Cysts	74	HMPCC Hyde Park B	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME108	Medullary Thyroid Carcinoma: What Do You Need to Know?	74	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME109	How to Write a Successful Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI) Grant	74	HMPCC Clark BC	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME110	Nonoperative Management of Appendicitis	74	HMPCC DuSable BC	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME111	Opioid Prescribing: Striking the Balance between Patient Care and the Law	74	HMPCC Adler A	\$ E, PA
1:15 - 2:15	ME112	Optimizing Outcomes in Liver and Pancreatic Surgery	74	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$

1:15 - 2:15	ME114	Practical Tips for	74	НМРСС	\$
		Thyroidectomy		Jackson Park C	
2:30 - 4:00	PS119	Controversies and Current Management of Acute Large Bowel Obstructions	83	W375DE	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS120	Acute Cholecystitis and the Common Duct Stone: Oh, the Pain!	83	W375C	(3) (W)
2:30 - 5:45	PS121	Latin America Day	83	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
2:30 - 5:45	SF07	General Surgery I	121	W196 BC	
2:30 - 5:45	SF09	Hepatobiliary and Pancreas I	123	HMPCC Grant Park AB	
2:30 - 5:45	VE08	Unusual and Challenging Problems in Surgery	159	W475	
4:15 - 5:00	NL04	I.S. Ravdin Lecture in the Basic and Surgical Sciences	51	W179	(
4:15 - 5:45	PS122	Holes in Places They Shouldn't Be: Approaches to the Acute Abdomen	84	W375B	PtS, T
4:15 - 5:45	PS129	Laparoscopic Ventral Hernia Repair: Which Mesh Should I Fetch?	86	W375DE	® w
6:30 - 8:30	VE09	Clinical Workshop through Video	160	HC Stevens A5	
Tuesday, 0	October	6			
7:00 - 7:45	TH05	Changes in Medical Malpractice Law: Disclosure, Apology and Offer	47	W179	E, PtS
7:00 - 7:45	TH08	Maintenance of Certification: An Important Area for Our Fellows and Members to Understand	48	W475	
8:00 - 4:00	DEC09-2	General Surgery Review Course	60	W185	\$
8:00 - 9:30	PS200	Integrated Surgical Management of Metastatic Breast Cancer	86	W375B	(3) W
8:00 - 9:30	PS203	Patient-Centered Outcomes Research: What Is It and How to Do It	87	W175	® W PtS
8:00 - 9:30	PS204	The Bad Infections: Tools to Keep Ahead of Difficult Infections and Resistant Organisms	87	W196BC	₽ w
8:00 - 9:30	PS206	Novel Ways to Prevent Incisional Hernias and Adhesions	88	W375DE	(3) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	VE10	Pancreas Surgery	160	W178	
8:00 - 11:15	SF15	Ethics	127	W470A	E
8:00 - 11:15	SF20	Trauma I	131	W194	T
8:00 - 11:15	VE11	International Video Session	161	W475	
8:00 - 11:30	SSC10A	Laparoscopic Inguinal and Ventral Hernia Repair (Lecture Only)	69	W181	\$
8:00 - 4:45	SSC10B	Laparoscopic Inguinal and Ventral Hernia Repair (Lecture and Lab)	69	W181	\$
8:30 - 5:45	SSC11	Advanced Hepatopancreaticobiliary (HPB) Ultrasound	70	W183A	\$
9:45 - 10:45	NL06	Excelsior Surgical Society/ Edward D. Churchill Lecture	52	W196BC	(

9:45 - 11:15	PS208	Should That Surgeon Be Operating?	89	W176	₽ W E, PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS209	Current Controversies in Surgical Oncology	89	W375A	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS212	GE Junction Adenocarcinoma: Defying the Odds	90	W375B	(4) (w)
9:45 - 11:15	PS213	Do I Need to Operate on That in the Middle of the Night?	91	W375DE	PtS, T
9:45 - 11:15	VE12	Hepatobiliary Surgery I	161	W178	
9:45 - 11:15	VE14	Subject-Oriented Symposium II: Icons in Surgery	162	W175	
11:30 - 12:30	ME201	Addressing Chronic Pain following Inguinal Hernia Repair	75	HMPCC DuSable BC	\$ PM
11:30 - 12:30	ME204	Breast Cancer Management in 2015	75	HMPCC Clark BC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME206	Complex Abdominal Trauma	75	HMPCC Jackson Park C	\$ T
11:30 - 12:30	ME207	Current Management of Thyroid Nodules	75	HMPCC Adler B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME208	Enteral Access for Nutrition	75	HMPCC Field A	\$ T
11:30 - 12:30	ME209	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections	75	HMPCC Field BC	\$ T
11:30 - 12:30	ME210	Increasing Diversity in the Surgical Workforce	75	HMPCC Clark A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME212	Laparoscopic Paraesophageal Hernia Repair: Still Indicated after All These Years?	75	HMPCC Hyde Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME213	Lymphedema after Breast Surgery	75	HMPCC Jackson Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME214	Neuroendocrine Tumors of the Pancreas: What Do I Need to Know?	75	HMPCC Jackson Park D	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME216	The Art and Science of Sacral Nerve Stimulation	75	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	PS238	Antibiotics First: A New Standard for Uncomplicated Appendicitis?	91	W375A	(3) (w)
12:30 - 4:45	DEC12	Maintenance of Certification (MOC) Review: Essentials for Surgical Specialties	62	W184D	\$
12:45 - 2:15	PS215	Creating the Perfect Stoma under Adverse Conditions	91	W375B	(4) (w)
12:45 - 2:15	PS216	Current Management of Polyposis Syndromes in the Pediatric and Adolescent Population	92	W193	₽ W
12:45 - 2:15	PS219	Controversies in Breast Reconstruction	92	HMPCC Grant Park AB	(3) (W)
12:45 - 2:15	PS221	Acute Abdomen during Pregnancy	93	W375C	(4) (w)
12:45 - 2:15	VE16	Movie Classics from the Past	163	W178	
12:45 - 4:00	VE17	Controversies in General Surgery	163	W475	
2:30 - 3:30	NL08	Olga M. Jonasson Lecture	52	W179	③
2:30 - 4:00	PS228	Chronic Pancreatitis: Current Surgical and Nonsurgical Treatment	95	W375A	(9) (W)

		T_		T	
2:30 - 5:45	SF28	Breast	136	HMPCC Grant Park AB	
2:30 - 5:45	SF32	Trauma II	139	W176	T
2:30 - 5:45	VE18	General Surgery II	163	W178	
4:15 - 5:45	PS230	Neoadjuvant Therapy for Breast Cancer: It's a Team Effort	96	W375B	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS234	Reducing Perioperative Cardiac Risk: What's the Evidence?	97	W375A	PtS
4:15 - 5:45	PS236	Better Outcomes through Preoperative Optimization: Getting Your Patients Strong for Surgery	98	W194	PtS
6:30 - 8:30	VE19	Best Videos from the Past	164	HC Stevens A5	
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7			
7:00 - 7:45	TH12	Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery: Accreditation Controversies	49	W175	
7:00 - 7:45	TH15	Being an Expert Witness— When Are You Ready? How Do You Do It?	49	W475	
7:00 - 7:45	TH16	From Maintenance of Certification (MOC) to the Bedside: How Can the American College of Surgeons (ACS) Help You Prepare?	49	W470A	
8:00 - 9:30	PS300	Transanal Approaches to Colorectal Disease	98	W176	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS301	Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know	99	W375DE	® (w)
8:00 - 9:30	PS302	Nonoperative Treatment for Appendicitis: Who, How and Why?	99	W375B	(9) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS303	Advanced Techniques in Pediatric Laparoscopy	99	W175	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS304	Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse	100	W375A	₿ ₩ PtS, T
8:00 - 9:30	PS306	Treatment of Chronic Venous Disease: Superficial to Deep	100	HMPCC Grant Park AB	֎
8:00 - 9:30	PS307	Women's Health Day: Gynecology for the Non- Gynecologic Surgeon	100	W194	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS308	What Do We Do Now? Surgical Decision Making in Advanced Illness	101	HMPCC Grant Park CD	₽ W E, PM, PA
8:00 - 9:30	SF34	Trauma III	141	W193	T
8:00 - 11:15	SF35	Critical Care Surgery	141	W470A	
8:00 - 11:15	SF36	General Surgery II	142	W185	
8:00 - 9:30	VE21	Subject-Oriented Symposium III: Revisional Foregut— Which Is Best?	165	W178	
8:00 - 4:30	SSC13	Thyroid and Parathyroid Ultrasound	71	W183A	\$
8:30 - 4:00	DEC15	Managing Common Anorectal Complaints	64	W184A	\$
9:30 - 4:15	SSC15	Palliative Surgical Care	72	W187BC	\$ PM, PA

9:45 - 11:15	PS311	Current Controversies in Diagnosis and Management of Appendicitis in Children	102	W375B	֎
9:45 - 11:15	PS312	Fistulas, Shunts, and Peritoneal Dialysis Catheters: Tricks of the Trade	103	W192	∲ W
9:45 - 11:15	PS313	Managing Stress and Preventing Burnout: Strategies and Wellness Habits for Surgeons	103	W194	∲ W
9:45 - 11:15	PS315	Cancer Survivorship Care: What It Is and How to Do It	103	W175	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS317	Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management	104	W375A	₽ W PtS, T
9:45 - 11:15	VE22	Subject-Oriented Symposium IV: Robotic Surgery	165	W475	
9:45 - 11:15	VE23	Endocrine Surgery	165	W178	
11:30 - 12:30	ME307	Management of the Axilla in T1 and T2 Breast Cancer	76	HMPCC Jackson Park C	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME308	Minimally Invasive Parathyroidectomy: How I Do It	76	HMPCC Hyde Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME309	Minimally Invasive Treatment for Pancreatic Debridement	76	HMPCC DuSable BC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME310	Newer Targeted Therapies for Thyroid Cancer	76	HMPCC Burnham A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME312	Post-Herniorrhaphy Problems: Recurrence and Persistent Pain	76	HMPCC Clark BC	\$ PM
11:30 - 12:30	ME313	Robotic Renal Transplantation: Is There a Future?	76	HMPCC DuSable A	\$ E
11:30 - 12:30	VE31	Subject-Oriented Symposium II: Icons in Surgery (Encore)	166	W475	
12:45 - 2:15	PS320	Factors Shaping Surgery over the 20th Century II	105	W475	(4) (W)
12:45 - 2:15	PS321	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: Time Matters	105	W375C	PtS, T
12:45 - 2:15	PS323	Hepatectomy: Optimizing Outcomes	106	W375B	(4) (W)
12:45 - 4:00	SF41	General Surgery III	146	W196BC	
2:30 - 4:00	PS329	You're Not Alone: The Emotional Impact of Adverse Events	108	W193	₽ W E, PtS
2:30 - 4:00	PS332	Melanoma 2015: Integrating New Knowledge into Your Clinical Practice	109	W375B	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS333	Changing Paradigms in the Management of Breast Cancer: Is Less Surgery Really Better?	109	W375A	(4) (W)
2:30 - 5:45	VE28	General Surgery III	168	W475	
4:15 - 5:45	PS335	Emerging Trends in the Workup and Management of Rectal Cancer	110	W375A	(9) W
4:15 - 5:45	PS338	Women's Health Day: The Surgeon's Role in Treating Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders	111	W185	(3) W
4:15 - 5:45	PS339	Intraoperative Radiotherapy	111	W192	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS340	Review of the New American Thyroid Association (ATA) Guidelines on the Management of Well- Differentiated Thyroid Cancer	111	W375B	∲ ₩

Thursday,	Octobe	er 8			
8:00 - 9:30	PS401	Hyperparathyroidism: Primary vs. Secondary vs. Tertiary	113	W375A	(4) (w)
8:00 - 9:30	PS403	Managing the Unexpected Adnexal Mass	114	W375B	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS404	Ten Hot Topics in General Surgery	114	W375C	PtS
8:00 - 9:30	PS405	Ten Hot Topics in Ensuring Surgical Safety	114	W194	(4) (W)
8:00 - 11:15	SF50	General Surgery IV	152	W192	
8:00 - 9:30	VE29	Hepatobiliary Surgery II	169	W475	
8:00 - 11:15	VE30	Bariatric Surgery	169	W178	
9:45 - 11:15	PS410	Novel Diagnostic and Treatment Options for Early Esophageal Cancer	116	W375C	(9) W
	GEI	RIATRIC / PALLIATIVE C	ARE (GER)	
Monday,	October	5			
9:45 - 11:15	PS100	Frailty Indices as Indicators of Risk in Surgery for the Geriatric Patient	77	W375A	® W PtS
1:15 - 2:15	ME111	Opioid Prescribing: Striking the Balance between Patient Care and the Law	74	HMPCC Adler A	\$ E, PA
2:30 - 4:00	PS117	Geriatric Trauma: Low-Energy, High-Morbidity, and Mortality Injuries	82	W179	® w T
Tuesday,	October	6			
7:00 - 7:45	TH05	Changes in Medical Malpractice Law: Disclosure, Apology and Offer	47	W179	E, PtS
2:30 - 5:45	SF29	Geriatric and Palliative Care	137	HMPCC Grant Park CD	PA
Wednesd	ay, Octo	ber 7			
8:00 - 9:30	PS308	What Do We Do Now?: Surgical Decision Making in Advanced Illness	101	HMPCC Grant Park CD	₽ W E, PM, PA
9:30 - 4:15	SSC15	Palliative Surgical Care	72	W187BC	\$
		H POLICY: PRACTICE MEURSEMENT / LIABILIT			
Sunday, C	ctober	4			
8:30 - 4:00	DEC05	Office and Hospital Coding: What to Bill? How to Document and Appeal? 2015 Basic Coding Workshop	57	W187A	\$
Monday,	October	5			
9:45 - 5:15	DECO8	Challenges in General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement: 2015 Advanced Coding Workshop	59	W180	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME115	Quality Improvement in Your Cancer Program	74	HMPCC DuSable A	\$
2:30 - 4:00	PS115	Functional Ergonomics for Surgeons: Protect Your Neck and Your Career	82	W375A	(3) W
2:30 - 4:00	SF05	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes I	120	HMPCC Prairie B	PtS
Tuesday,	7	6		,	
7:00 - 7:45	TH04	The Surgeon Specific Registry (SSR): Maintenance of Certification (MOC), Physician Quality Reporting System (PQRS) and Other Mandates	47	W375A	PtS

7:00 - 7:45	TH07	Developing and Participating in State and Regional Quality Improvement Consortiums: How to Improve Your Delivery of Care	48	W470B	PtS
7:00 - 7:45	TH08	Maintenance of Certification: An Important Area for Our Fellows and Members to Understand	48	W475	
8:00 - 11:15	SF17	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes	129	W187A	PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS211	How to Assess Outcomes/ Quality Improvement for Residents	90	W471B	(PtS
11:30 - 12:30	ME211	Informatics for Managing Surgical Workflow	75	HMPCC Burnham A	\$
12:45 - 4:00	SF27	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes	135	W470A	PtS
2:30 - 4:00	PS226	Avoiding Reimbursement Pitfalls: ICD-10 and Audits	95	W375C	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS227	Crisis Management in the Operating Room	95	W375DE	PtS
4:15 - 5:45	PS236	Better Outcomes through Preoperative Optimization: Getting Your Patients Strong for Surgery	98	W194	∲ W PtS
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7			
7:00 - 7:45	TH09	Women in Surgery: The Road Traveled, the Road Ahead	48	W375A	
7:00 - 7:45	TH14	Enhanced Reimbursement for "Premium" Surgery	49	W470B	
7:00 - 7:45	TH15	Being an Expert Witness— When Are You Ready? How Do You Do It?	49	W475	
8:00 - 3:30	DEC13	A Primer in Clinical Trials Design and Methodology	62	W184D	\$
9:45 - 11:15	PS310	Surgical Team-Building: The Role of Interprofessional Education in Developing a Highly Functioning Care Team	102	HMPCC Grant Park AB	₽ w PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS313	Managing Stress and Preventing Burnout: Strategies and Wellness Habits for Surgeons	103	W194	(9) (w)
9:45 - 11:15	PS314	The Precarious State of GME Funding: What Is the Future?	103	W474B	(4) (W)
11:30 - 12:30	ME303	Centers of Excellence and Regionalized Health Care: What Does the Future Hold?	76	HMPCC Jackson Park D	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME304	Conflict in Practice	76	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$ E
11:30 - 12:30	ME314	Safe and Efficient Use of Electronic Health Records in the Surgical Practice	76	HMPCC Clark A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME315	Social Media for the Novice, Beginner, and Expert	76	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
2:30 - 4:00	PS329	You're Not Alone: The Emotional Impact of Adverse Events	108	W193	₽ W E, PtS
2:30 - 5:45	SF45	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes	149	W474A	PtS

Thursday,	Octobe	r 8			
7:00 - 7:45	TH20	Reimbursement in the Age of Accountable Care Organizations (ACO) Bundling: What Are Surgeons Worth?	50	W375A	
8:00 - 11:15	SF51	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes V	153	W474B	PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS406	Ten Hot Topics in Advocacy and Health Policy	115	W475	֎
9:45 - 11:15	PS409	Striving for Patient Satisfaction in the Era of the Affordable Care Act	116	W179	® W E
SL	JRGIC <i>I</i>	AL HUMANITARIAN OU	ITREA	сн (ним)
Monday, C	ctober	5			
1:15 - 2:15	PS130	The Lancet Commission on Global Surgery: Evidence and Solutions for Achieving Health, Welfare, and Economic Development	81	W176	● ®
2:30 - 5:45	SF08	Global Surgery	122	W470B	
Tuesday, C		1		1	
11:30 - 12:30	SI10	Operation Giving Back Open Mic: Advocating for Surgery Around the World	44	W475	
Wednesda		ber 7			
11:30 - 12:30	ME301	Let's Talk About Global Health Partnerships: Meet the New ACS Medical Director of Operation Giving Back	75	HMPCC Jackson Park A	\$
12:45 - 4:00	PS326	The College's International Scholars and Travelers 2015	107	W192	
2:30 - 5:45	PS334	Humanitarian Surgical Outreach at Home and Abroad: Reports of the 2015 Volunteerism and Humanitarian Award Winners	110	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
		INFORMATICS (IN	FO)		
Sunday, O	ctober 4	4			
9:00 - 4:30	DEC07	Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care	58	W184A	\$ PtS
Monday, C	ctober	5			
1:15 - 2:15	ME107	Integrating New Technology into Surgical Practice	74	HMPCC Field A	\$ E, PtS
2:30 - 4:00	PS114	Top Gear—Innovations for Daily Use in the Life of a Surgeon	81	W178	PtS
Tuesday, C		6			
11:30 - 12:30		Informatics for Managing Surgical Workflow	75	HMPCC Burnham A	\$
Wednesda	 			1	
11:30 - 12:30	ME314	Safe and Efficient Use of Electronic Health Records in the Surgical Practice	76	HMPCC Clark A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME315	Social Media for the Novice, Beginner, and Expert	76	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
4:15 - 5:45	PS341	Rectal Cancer Commission on Cancer Accreditation Panel	112	W196BC	(4) (w)
Thursday,	Octobe	r 8			
7:00 - 7:45	TH19	How Do We Credential Surgeons in the Use of New Technology?	50	W179	

		INTERNATIONAL (I	NT)					
Monday, October 5								
1:15 - 2:15	PS130	The Lancet Commission on Global Surgery: Evidence and Solutions for Achieving Health, Welfare, and Economic Development	81	W176	● W			
2:30 - 5:45	PS121	Latin America Day	83	HMPCC Grant Park CD				
4:15 - 5:45	PS125	Quality: WHO Checklist, SCIP Measures: How to Simplify and Implement Them Globally in Countries with Limited Resources	85	W178	⊕ W PtS			
Tuesday, C	ctober	6						
7:00 - 7:45	TH02	Surgical Education Around the World	47	W178				
8:00 - 11:15	VE11	International Video Session	161	W475				
11:30 - 12:30	SI10	Operation Giving Back Open Mic: Advocating for Surgery Around the World	44	W475				
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7						
8:00 - 9:00	NL09	Distinguished Lecture of the International Society of Surgery	52	W179	•			
11:30 - 12:30	ME301	Let's Talk about Global Health Partnerships: Meet the New ACS Medical Director of Operation Giving Back	75	HMPCC Jackson Park A	\$			
12:45 - 4:00	PS326	The College's International Scholars and Travelers 2015	107	W192				
4:15 - 5:45	PS336	Building a Surgical Career around the World	110	W178	(4) (w)			
Thursday,			440	1114=0				
8:00 - 9:30	PS400	The Role/Impact of Telemedicine on Surgical Outreach Programs	112	W179	PtS			
		NEUROSURGERY (N	IEU)					
Sunday, O	ctober 4	4						
8:00 - 3:30	DEC04	Trauma Update 2015	57	W185	\$ T			
Monday, C	ctober	5						
2:30 - 3:30	NL03	Charles G. Drake History of Surgery Lecture	51	W375B	•			
Tuesday, C	October	6						
12:45 - 2:15	VE15	Neurological Surgery	162	W176				
4:15 - 5:45	PS233	Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine	97	W475	® w			
Wednesda	ıy, Octo	ber 7						
8:00 - 9:30	PS304	Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse	100	W375A	₽tS, T			
8:00 - 9:30	SF33	Neurological Surgery	140	W470B				
2:30 - 4:00	PS328	New Horizons in Skull-Based Surgery	108	W471A	(9 W)			
	OBST	TETRICS AND GYNECO	LOGY	(OBG)				
Monday, C	ctober	5						
4:15 - 5:45	PS123	Dealing with Complications of Pelvic Surgery	84	W375C	(P) (W)			

^{*} For a description of this session, please see the page number noted.

8:00 - 9:30	SF13	Obstetrics and Gynecology	126	W474B	
12:45 - 2:15	PS221	Acute Abdomen during Pregnancy	93	W375C	(4) (W)
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7			
8:00 - 9:30	PS307	Women's Health Day: Gynecology for the Non- Gynecologic Surgeon	100	W194	® w
9:45 - 11:15	PS317	Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management	104	W375A	PtS, T
11:30 - 12:30	ME303	Centers of Excellence and Regionalized Health Care: What Does the Future Hold?	76	HMPCC Jackson Park D	\$
2:30 - 4:00	PS330	Women's Health Day: Managing Pelvic Floor Disorders	109	W470A	(4) (W)
Thursday,	Octobe	r 8			
8:00 - 9:30	PS403	Managing the Unexpected Adnexal Mass	114	W375B	∲ ₩
		SURGICAL ONCOLOGY	(ONC	:)	
Saturday,	Octobe	r3			
10:00 - 5:15	SSC03	Oncoplastic Breast Surgery for the General Surgeon	65	NU SIM	\$
Monday, C	ctober	5			
9:45 - 11:15	PS105	Lumps and Bumps: Current Management of Soft-Tissue Sarcomas	78	W375C	® w
11:30 - 1:00	SF03	Colon and Rectal Surgery I	119	W196BC	
1:15 - 2:15	ME102	Approaches to Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy	74	HMPCC Jackson Park A	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME108	Medullary Thyroid Carcinoma: What Do You Need to Know?	74	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME109	How to Write a Successful Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI) Grant	74	HMPCC Clark BC	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME112	Optimizing Outcomes in Liver and Pancreatic Surgery	74	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME115	Quality Improvement in Your Cancer Program	74	HMPCC DuSable A	\$
2:30 - 5:45	SF11	Surgical Oncology I	125	W470A	
4:15 - 5:00	NL04	I.S. Ravdin Lecture in the Basic and Surgical Sciences	51	W179	•
Tuesday, C	ctober	Υ			
8:00 - 9:30	PS203	Patient-Centered Outcomes Research: What Is It and How to Do It	87	W175	₽ w PtS
8:00 - 9:30	PS205	Lung Cancer Quality Improvement: Using ACS NSQIP® to Improve Cancer Care Quality	88	W176	⊕ W PtS
8:30 - 5:45	SSC11	Advanced Hepatopancreaticobiliary (HPB) Ultrasound	70	W183A	\$
9:45 - 11:15	PS209	Current Controversies in Surgical Oncology	89	W375A	₽ W
9:45 - 11:15	PS212	GE Junction Adenocarcinoma: Defying the Odds	90	W375B	(4) (w)
9:45 - 11:15	SF23	Colon and Rectal Surgery II	133	W179	

11:30 - 12:30	ME204	Breast Cancer Management in 2015	75	HMPCC Clark BC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME213	Lymphedema after Breast Surgery	75	HMPCC Jackson Park B	\$
12:45 - 2:15	PS219	Controversies in Breast Reconstruction	92	HMPCC Grant Park AB	(9) (w)
2:30 - 4:00	PS223	Current Treatments of Lymphedema	94	W375B	(4) (W)
2:30 - 5:45	SF28	Breast	136	HMPCC Grant Park AB	
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7			
8:00 - 11:15	SF38	Surgical Oncology II	144	W474A	
9:30 - 4:15	SSC15	Palliative Surgical Care	72	W187BC	\$ PM, PA
9:45 - 11:15	PS315	Cancer Survivorship Care: What It Is and How to Do It	103	W175	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	SF39	Colon and Rectal Surgery III	145	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
11:30 - 12:30	ME307	Management of the Axilla in T1 and T2 Breast Cancer	76	HMPCC Jackson Park C	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME310	Newer Targeted Therapies for Thyroid Cancer	76	HMPCC Burnham A	\$
12:45 - 1:45	NL11	Commission on Cancer Oncology Lecture	53	W179	③
2:30 - 4:00	PS331	Genetic Testing for Cancer: What You Need to Know for Your Practice	109	W194	(4) (w)
2:30 - 4:00	PS332	Melanoma 2015: Integrating New Knowledge into Your Clinical Practice	109	W375B	(4) (w)
2:30 - 4:00	PS333	Changing Paradigms in the Management of Breast Cancer: Is Less Surgery Really Better?	109	W375A	(9) (w)
2:30 - 4:00	SF42	Colon and Rectal Surgery IV	146	W375C	
4:15 - 5:45	PS335	Emerging Trends in the Workup and Management of Rectal Cancer	110	W375A	(3) (w)
4:15 - 5:45	PS342	Best Practices and Latest Evidence: How Should Recently Reported Clinical Trials Change the Surgical Oncology Practice Today?	112	W194	∲ W
Thursday,	Octobe	r 8			
8:00 - 11:15	SF49	Colon and Rectal Surgery V	151	W193	
8:00 - 11:15	SF52	Surgical Oncology III	154	W470A	
9:45 - 11:15	PS408	The College's Clinical Scholars 2015	115	W196BC	PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS410	Novel Diagnostic and Treatment Options for Early Esophageal Cancer	116	W375C	֎
	ОР	HTHALMIC SURGERY	(ОРНТ	HO)	
Monday, C	October	5			
4:15 - 5:45	PS128	Ophthalmic Trauma in the ER, in the OR, and on the Battlefield	85	W176	(3) (W)
Wednesda	y, Octo			'	·
7:00 - 7:45	TH14	Enhanced Reimbursement for "Premium" Surgery	49	W470B	

		ORTHOPAEDIC SURGER	RY (OI	RT)	
Monday, C	ctober	5			
9:45 - 11:15	PS105	Lumps and Bumps: Current Management of Soft-Tissue Sarcomas	78	W375C	③ ₩
2:30 - 4:00	VE07	Orthopaedic Surgery	159	W184D	
4:15 - 5:45	PS126	Modern Management of the Mangled Extremity	85	W175	® w
Tuesday, C	ctober	6			
9:45 - 11:15	SF24	Orthopaedic Surgery	134	W193	
4:15 - 5:45	PS233	Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine	97	W475	® w
Wednesda	v. Octo	ber 7			
4:15 - 5:45	PS338	Women's Health Day: The Surgeon's Role in Treating Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders	111	W185	₽ ₩
ОТОЬ	ARYN	GOLOGY - HEAD & NEG	CK SU	RGERY (O	TO)
Monday, C					
11:30 - 1:00	PS112	Thyroid Nodules: What Am I Supposed to Do?	80	W375A	() (w)
11:30 - 1:00	VE05	Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery	158	W184D	
1:15 - 2:15	ME108	Medullary Thyroid Carcinoma: What Do You Need to Know?	74	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
2:30 - 4:00	PS118	Head and Neck Cutaneous Malignancies	83	W176	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS127	Adult Neck Mass: Contemporary Evaluation and Treatment Strategies	85	W375A	® W
Tuesday, C	ctober	6			
9:45 - 11:15	PS210	Button Batteries and Magnets: Ingestion of Foreign Bodies	89	W375C	₽ W
11:30 - 12:30	ME207	Current Management of Thyroid Nodules	75	HMPCC Adler B	\$
12:45 - 2:15	PS220	How I Stop Bleeding	93	W375A	(P)(W)
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7			
8:00 - 4:30	SSC13	Thyroid and Parathyroid Ultrasound	71	W183A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME308	Minimally Invasive Parathyroidectomy: How I Do It	76	HMPCC Hyde Park B	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME310	Newer Targeted Therapies for Thyroid Cancer	76	HMPCC Burnham A	\$
12:45 - 2:15	PS321	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: Time Matter	105	W375C	₽ W PtS, T
2:30 - 4:00	PS328	New Horizons in Skull-Based Surgery	108	W471A	(P) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS340	Review of the New American Thyroid Association (ATA) Guidelines on the Management of Well- Differentiated Thyroid Cancer	111	W375B	● W
Thursday,	Octobe	er 8			
8:00 - 9:30	PS401	Hyperparathyroidism: Primary vs. Secondary vs. Tertiary	113	W375A	∲ @

		PEDIATRIC SURGERY	(PED)		
Monday, C	ctober	5			
9:45 - 11:15	SF01	Pediatric Surgery I	117	W470B	
9:45 - 5:15	SSC07	Ultrasound for Pediatric Surgeons	68	W183A	\$
11:30 - 1:00	PS113	Controversies in the Management of Gastro- esophageal Reflux in Children	81	W181	(4) (w)
1:15 - 2:15	ME113	Pediatric Urology	74	HMPCC Clark A	\$
Tuesday, C	October	6			
8:00 - 11:15	SF16	Pediatric Surgery II	128	W470B	
11:30 - 12:30		Enteral Access for Nutrition	75	HMPCC Field A	\$ T
11:30 - 12:30	ME216	The Art and Science of Sacral Nerve Stimulation	75	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$
12:45 - 2:15	PS216	Current Management of Polyposis Syndromes in the Pediatric and Adolescent Population	92	W193	⊕ w T
12:45 - 2:15	SF26	Pediatric Surgery III	135	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
4:15 - 5:45	PS235	CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan- Scan"?	97	W179	∲ W T
Wednesda	ıy, Octo	ber 7			
8:00 - 9:30	PS303	Advanced Techniques in Pediatric Laparoscopy	99	W175	(4) (w)
9:45 - 11:15	PS311	Current Controversies in Diagnosis and Management of Appendicitis in Children	102	W375B	₽ W PM
11:30 - 12:30	ME312	Post-Herniorrhaphy Problems: Recurrence and Persistent Pain	76	HMPCC Clark BC	\$ PM
2:30 - 5:45	VE27	Pediatric Surgery	168	W470B	
PL	ASTIC	AND MAXILLOFACIAL	SURG	ERY (PLA	.)
Saturday,	Octobe	r 3			
8:30 - 5:30	SSC02	Advanced Skills Training for Rural Surgeons: Laparoscopic Bile Duct Exploration and Facial Lacerations	65	NU SIM	\$
Monday, C	October	5			
4:15 - 5:45	VE32	Plastic Surgery	159	W184D	
Tuesday, C	October	6			
8:00 - 9:30	PS200	Integrated Surgical Management of Metastatic Breast Cancer	86	W375B	(4) (w)
12:45 - 2:15	PS219	Controversies in Breast Reconstruction	92	HMPCC Grant Park AB	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS223	Current Treatments of Lymphedema	94	W375B	₽ w
2:30 - 5:45	SF31	Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery I	139	W193	
Wednesda	ıy, Octo	ber 7			

		Treatment of Chronic Venous Disease: Superficial to Deep	100	HMPCC Grant Park AB	(4) (w)
9:45 - 11:15	PS316	Women's Health Day: What's New in Body Contouring and Reconstructive Surgery?		∲ W	
2:30 - 5:45	SF44	Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery II	148	HMPCC Grant Park AB	
Thursday,	Octobe	er 8			
8:00 - 9:30	SF47	Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery III	150	W471A	
R	ESIDE	NTS / MEDICAL STUDE	NTS (F	RES/MED)	
Sunday, O	ctober -	4			
11:30 - 3:00	SI02	Focus on RAS-ACS	41	W196A	
11:30 - 6:00	SI01	Medical Student Program (Day I)	41	W190	
3:00 - 5:30	SI03	Resident and Associate Society (RAS) Symposium Social Media: Threat to Professionalism and Privacy, or Essential for Current Surgical Practice?	41	W193	
Monday, C	ctober	5			
9:45 - 11:15	PS102	Entrustable Professional Activities and Milestones: New Strategies for Surgical Teaching in the Operating Room	77	W194	(4) (w)
10:00 - 6:00	SI04	Surgery Resident Program Starting Surgical Practice: Essentials for Success	42	W192	
12:45 - 6:00	SI05	Medical Student Program (Day II)	43	W194	
2:30 - 4:00	PS116	Initiates' Program: The Surgical Career, the Joys, the Struggles, and the Rewards	82	W175	(P) (W)
5:30 - 9:00	SI07	Cardiothoracic Surgery in the Future: Technology Overview for Residents and Medical Students	44	S102	
Tuesday, C	ctober	6			
7:00 - 7:45	TH01	Development of a Rural Track in Residency	47	W176	
8:00 - 11:15	PS207	Spectacular Cases	88	HMPCC Prairie B	
9:45 - 11:15	PS211	How to Assess Outcomes/ 90 W471B Quality Improvement for Residents		W471B	₽ W PtS
11:30 - 12:30	ME203	Balancing an Academic Career and Personal Needs	75	HMPCC DuSable A	\$
11:30 - 12:30		Increasing Diversity in the Surgical Workforce	75	HMPCC Clark A	\$
12:45 - 2:15	PS214	Captain to Team Player: How Do We Train Residents to Play in the Modern Sandbox?	75	W175	₽ W PtS
12:45 - 5:00	PS222	Association of Program Directors in Surgery (APDS) Panels	93	W196BC	
1:00 - 6:00	SI11	Medical Student Program (Day III)	45	W194	

4:15 - 5:45	5:45 SI13 Rural Surgeons Open Forum and Oweida Scholarship Presentation		45	W471A	
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7			
		Is Current Surgical Training Adequate: Pros and Cons	49	W178	
8:00 - 11:15	PS309	Surgical Jeopardy	101	W375C	
9:45 - 11:15	PS313	Managing Stress and Preventing Burnout: Strategies and Wellness Habits for Surgeons	103	W194	(3) W
9:45 - 11:15	PS314	The Precarious State of GME Funding: What Is the Future?	103	W474B	(4) (W)
11:30 - 12:30	ME315	Social Media for the Novice, Beginner, and Expert	76	HMPCC Burnham BC	\$
2:30 - 4:00	PS327	Research Training During Residency: Time for a Reality Check?	108	W185	® w
4:15 - 5:45	PS337	Educational Impact of the Electronic Health Record	111	W193	(4) (W)
Thursday,	Octobe	er 8			
7:00 - 7:45	TH18	Flexibility in Surgical Training—Moving beyond the Concept	50	W178	
		RURAL SURGERY (F	olic)		
Saturday,	Octobe		103)		
		Emergency General Surgery Update 2015	56	W185	\$ PtS, T
Ri Bi		Advanced Skills Training for Rural Surgeons: Laparoscopic Bile Duct Exploration and Facial Lacerations	65	NU SIM \$	
Monday, C	ctober	5			
9:45 - 11:15 PS103		Novel Treatments for Gastro- esophageal Reflux Disease	78	W196BC	(4) (w)
11:30 - 1:00 PS109		Fatigue and the Surgeon— Monitoring, Regulation, and Professionalism	79	HMPCC Grant Park CD	₽ W E, PtS
		Enhanced Recovery Protocols for Gastrointestinal Surgery: The Surgical Multimodal Accelerated Recovery Trajectory (SMART) Approach	80	W375B	PtS
1:00 - 5:15 SSC09 Advanced Colonoscopy S Course: New Interventio		Advanced Colonoscopy Skills Course: New Interventions and Frontiers	69	W184A	\$
2:30 - 4:00			82	W179	® w
2:30 - 4:00			W375DE	∲ W	
2:30 - 4:00	PS120	Acute Cholecystitis and the Common Duct Stone: Oh, the Pain!	83	W375C	® w
4:15 - 5:45	PS122	Holes in Places They Shouldn't Be: Approaches to the Acute Abdomen	84	W375B	₽ W PtS, T
4:15 - 5:45	PS127	Adult Neck Mass: Contemporary Evaluation and Treatment Strategies	85	W375A	⊕ w

			1	1	
4:15 - 5:45	ER, in the OR, and on the Battlefield		85	W176	(I) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS129	Laparoscopic Ventral Hernia Repair: Which Mesh Should I Fetch?	86	W375DE	® w
Tuesday, C	ctober	6			
7:00 - 7:45	TH01	Development of a Rural Track in Residency	47	W176	
8:00 - 9:30	PS202	Dealing with the Failed Intestinal Anastomosis	87	W375C	((W) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS204	The Bad Infections: Tools to Keep Ahead of Difficult Infections and Resistant Organisms	87	W196BC	∲ w T
8:00 - 9:30	PS206	Novel Ways to Prevent Incisional Hernias and Adhesions	88	W375DE	(4) (W)
9:45 - 11:15	PS210	Button Batteries and Magnets: Ingestion of Foreign Bodies	89	W375C	₽ W PtS
9:45 - 11:15	PS213	Do I Need to Operate on That in the Middle of the Night?	91	W375DE	₽ W PtS, T
11:30 - 12:30	ME208	Enteral Access for Nutrition	75	HMPCC Field A	\$ T
11:30 - 12:30	PS238	Antibiotics First: A New Standard for Uncomplicated Appendicitis?	91	W375A	(3) W
12:45 - 2:15	PS220 How I Stop Bleeding		93	W375A	(P) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS227 Crisis Management in the Operating Room		95	W375DE	(§ (W) PtS
4:15 - 5:45	PS231	Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts	96	W375DE	® w T
4:15 - 5:45	PS235	CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan- Scan"?	97	W179	⊕ w
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7			
7:00 - 7:45	TH10	Finding Awe in Your Work	48	W179	
8:00 - 9:30	PS300	Transanal Approaches to Colorectal Disease	98	W176	(P)(W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS307	Women's Health Day: Gynecology for the Non- Gynecologic Surgeon	100	W194	® W
8:30 - 4:00	DEC15	Managing Common Anorectal Complaints	64	W184A	\$
9:45 - 11:15	PS311	Current Controversies in Diagnosis and Management of Appendicitis in Children	102	W375B	● ®
11:30 - 12:30	ME311	Part IV Maintenance of Certification: Urban vs. Rural	76	HMPCC Adler A	\$
11:30 - 12:30	ME312	Post-Herniorrhaphy Problems: Recurrence and Persistent Pain	76	HMPCC Clark BC	\$ PM
2:30 - 4:00	PS329	You're Not Alone: The Emotional Impact of Adverse Events	108	W193	(I) (W) E, PtS
Thursday,	Octobe	r 8			
7:00 - 7:45	TH18	Flexibility in Surgical Training—Moving beyond the Concept	50	W178	

8:00 - 9:30	PS405	Ten Hot Topics in Ensuring Surgical Safety	114	W194	(4) (W)	
TRAUMA/CRITICAL CARE (TRA)						
Saturday,	Octobe	r3				
8:30 - 4:00	DEC02	Emergency General Surgery Update 2015	56	W185	\$ PtS, T	
Sunday, O	ctober 4	1				
8:00 - 3:30	DEC04	Trauma Update 2015	57	W185	\$ T	
8:30 - 5:15	SSC05	Practical Applications of Ultrasonography in the Intensive Care Unit (Echocardiography)	67	W183A	\$ T	
9:00 -2:15	SSC06	Rib Plating	67	W184D	\$ T	
Monday, C	ctober	5				
9:45 - 11:15	PS104	Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Diagnostic Workup and Evidence-Based Interventions	78	W375DE	(4) (W)	
10:00 - 5:00	DEC09-1	General Surgery Review Course	60	W185	\$	
11:30 - 1:00	PS106	Penetrating Abdominal Trauma: Lessons from Military and Civilian Settings	78	W375DE	₽ w T	
11:30 - 1:00	PS108	Contemporary Management of Complicated Diverticulitis: Concepts and Controversies	79	W375C	(4) (w)	
11:30 - 1:00	VE06	 ' 		W470B	T	
1:15 - 2:15	ME103	Fixation of Rib Fractures	74	HMPCC Jackson Park B	\$ T	
1:15 - 2:15	ME106	Genitourinary Trauma	74	HMPCC Burnham A	\$ T	
2:30 - 4:00	PS117	Geriatric Trauma: Low-Energy, High-Morbidity, and Mortality Injuries	82	W179	® w	
2:30 - 4:00	PS120	Acute Cholecystitis and the Common Duct Stone: Oh, the Pain!	83	W375C	® w	
4:15 - 5:45	PS122	Holes in Places They Shouldn't Be: Approaches to the Acute Abdomen	84	W375B	PtS, T	
4:15 - 5:45	PS126	Modern Management of the Mangled Extremity	85	W175		
4:15 - 5:45	PS128	Ophthalmic Trauma in the ER, in the OR, and on the Battlefield	85	W176	⊕ w T	
Tuesday, C	ctober	6				
8:00 - 4:00	DEC09-2	3 /		W185	\$	
8:00 - 9:30	PS202	Dealing with the Failed Intestinal Anastomosis	87	W375C	® W	
8:00 - 9:30	PS204	The Bad Infections: Tools to Keep Ahead of Difficult Infections and Resistant Organisms		W196BC	⊕ w T	
8:00 - 11:15	SF20	Trauma I	131	W194	T	
9:45 - 11:15	PS213	Do I Need to Operate on That in the Middle of the Night?	91	W375DE	₽ W PtS, T	
11:30 - 12:30	ME206	Complex Abdominal Trauma	75	HMPCC Jackson Park C	\$ T	
11:30 - 12:30	ME208	Enteral Access for Nutrition	75	HMPCC Field A	\$ T	

^{*} For a description of this session, please see the page number noted.

11:30 - 12:30	ME209	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections	75	HMPCC Field BC	\$ T
12:45 - 1:30	NL07	Scudder Oration on Trauma	52	W375DE	● _T
12:45 - 2:15	PS220	How I Stop Bleeding	93	W375A	(a) (w)
12:45 - 2:15	PS221	Acute Abdomen during Pregnancy	93	W375C	₽ w
2:30 - 5:45	SF32	Trauma II	139	W176	T
4:15 - 5:45	PS231	Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts	96	W375DE	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS233	Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine	97	W475	∲ w
4:15 - 5:45	PS235	CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan- Scan"?	97	W179	(3) (W)
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7			
8:00 - 5:15	DEC14	Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care	63	W180	\$ T
8:00 - 9:30 PS301		Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know	99	W375DE	® w
8:00 - 9:30	SF34	Trauma III	141	W193	T
8:00 - 11:15	SF35	Critical Care Surgery	141	W470A	
9:45 - 11:15	PS317	Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management	104	W375A	₽ W PtS, T
9:45 - 11:15	PS319	Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts	105	W375DE	⊕ w
2:30 - 5:45	VE26	Surgical Cases in Trauma	167	W176	T
Thursday,	Octobe	er 8			
9:45 - 11:15	PS407	Ten Hot Topics in Critical Care	115	W375B	® w
		UROLOGY (URO)		
Monday, C	ctober	5			
8:00 - 9:30	NL01	Opening Ceremony/Martin Memorial Lecture Sponsored by the American Urological Association	51	W375DE	•
11:30 - 1:00	PS111	Controversies in the Management of Localized Prostate Cancer	80	HMPCC Grant Park AB	(9) W
1:15 - 2:15	ME106	Genitourinary Trauma	74	HMPCC Burnham A	\$ T
1:15 - 2:15	ME113	Pediatric Urology	74	HMPCC Clark A	\$
2:30 - 5:45	SF12	Urological Surgery I	126	W193	
4:15 - 5:45	PS123	Dealing with Complications of Pelvic Surgery	84	W375C	(P) (W)
Tuesday, C	ctober	6			
	SF25	Urological Surgery II	134	W474A	
9:45 - 11:15		i	75	HMPCC	\$
9:45 - 11:15 11:30 - 12:30	ME216	The Art and Science of Sacral Nerve Stimulation	75	Hyde Park A	*

4:15 - 5:45	PS232	Pelvic Organ Prolapse: Multidisciplinary Strategies for Care	97	W185	(9) W	
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7				
8:00 - 9:30	0 VE20 Urological Surgery		164	W475		
11:30 - 12:30	ME313	Robotic Renal Transplantation: Is There a Future?	76	HMPCC DuSable A	\$ E	
12:45 - 2:15	PS321	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: Time Matters	105	W375C	PtS, T	
2:30 - 4:00	PS330	Women's Health Day: Managing Pelvic Floor Disorders	109	W470A	® w	
		VASCULAR SURGERY	(VAS)			
Saturday,	Octobe	r 3				
8:00 - 3:30	DEC01	Review of the Essentials of Vascular Surgery	55	W180	\$	
Monday, O	ctober	5				
10:00 - 5:15	SSC08	Endovascular Skills for Hemorrhage Control	68	GCSI	\$ T	
2:30 - 4:00	PS115	Functional Ergonomics for Surgeons: Protect Your Neck and Your Career	82	W375A	③ ₩	
4:15 - 5:45	PS126	Modern Management of the Mangled Extremity	85	W175	® w T	
Tuesday, C	ctober	6				
8:00 - 11:15	SF21	Vascular Surgery I	132	HMPCC Grant Park AB		
12:45 - 2:15	PS220	How I Stop Bleeding	93	W375A	((() ((() (((((((((((((
2:30 - 4:00	PS223	Current Treatments of Lymphedema	94	W375B	(4) (W)	
2:30 - 4:00	PS224	Thoracic Aortic Disease Management: From the Aortic Valve to the Bifurcation	94	W471A	® w	
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7				
8:00 - 9:30	PS304	Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse	100	W375A	₽ W PtS, T	
8:00 - 9:30	PS306	Treatment of Chronic Venous Disease: Superficial to Deep	100	HMPCC Grant Park AB	● W	
9:45 - 11:15	PS312	Fistulas, Shunts, and Peritoneal Dialysis Catheters: Tricks of the Trade	103	W192	∲ W	
9:45 - 11:15	VE24	Vascular Surgery	166	W176		
12:45 - 2:15	PS320	Factors Shaping Surgery over the 20th Century II	105	W475	(4) (w)	
12:45 - 2:15	PS325	Contemporary Issues in Managing Lower Extremity Arterial Disease	106	W194	∲ ₩	
2:30 - 5:45	SF46	Vascular Surgery II	150	W474B		
Thursday,	Octobe	er 8				
8:00 - 9:30	PS402	Modern Multidisciplinary Approach to Aortic Diseases	113	W474A	∲ @	
8:00 - 11:15	SF53	Vascular Surgery III	155	W470B		

Credit to Address Regulatory Mandates

Key to Session/Course Codes

DEC Didactic/Experiential Course ME Meet-the-Expert Luncheon

NL Named Lecture PS Panel Session SF Scientific Forum

SI Special Interest Session **SSC** Surgical Skills Course TH Town Hall Meeting VE Video-Based Session

Location Abbreviations

W – McCormick Place West

HMPCC - Hyatt McCormick Place Conference Center GCSI – Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation

\$ indicates that additional fees and registration apply

(w) indicates a webcast session (webcast package available for purchase)

(indicates an Audio session

		ETHICS (E)		
Monday, O	ctober	5		
10:00 - 5:00	DEC10	Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters	W187BC	\$
11:30 - 1:00	PS109	Fatigue and the Surgeon— Monitoring, Regulation, and Professionalism	HMPCC Grant Park CD	(9) W
1:15 -2:15	ME107	Integrating New Technology into Surgical Practice	HMPCC Field A	\$
1:15 - 2:15	ME111	Opioid Prescribing: Striking the Balance between Patient Care and the Law	HMPCC Adler A	\$
Tuesday, O	ctober	6		
8:00 - 11:15	SF15	Ethics	W470A	
9:45 - 11:15	PS208	Should That Surgeon Be Operating?	W176	(4) (W)
11:30 - 12:30	ME205	Caring for Patients Who Are Jehovah's Witnesses	HMPCC Adler A	\$
2:30 - 5:45	PS229	Ethics Colloquium: Disclosure and the Ethical Surgeon	W175	(3) W
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7		
8:00 - 9:30	PS308	What Do We Do Now?: Surgical Decision Making in Advanced Illness	HMPCC Grant Park CD	(4) (w)
9:45 - 10:45	NL10	John J. Conley Ethics and Philosophy Lecture	W196BC	③
11:30 - 12:30	ME304	Conflict in Practice	HMPCC Hyde Park A	\$
11:30 -12:30	ME313	Robotic Renal Transplantation: Is There a Future?	HMPCC DuSable A	\$
2:30 - 4:00	PS329	You're Not Alone: The Emotional Impact of Adverse Events	W193	(4) (w)
Thursday,	Octobe	r 8		
9:45 - 11:15	PS409	Striving for Patient Satisfaction in the Era of the Affordable Care Act	W179	(4) (W)
		PAIN MANAGEMENT (PM		
Tuesday, O	ctober	6		
11:30 - 12:30		Addressing Chronic Pain following Inguinal Hernia Repair	HMPCC DuSable BC	\$
Wednesda	y, Octo	ber 7		
8:00 - 9:30	PS308	What Do We Do Now?: Surgical Decision Making in Advanced Illness	HMPCC Grant Park CD	③ ₩
9:00 - 4:15	SSC15	Palliative Surgical Care	W187BC	\$

11 20 12 20	MEDID	D. + H	HMDCC	
11:30 - 12:30	ME312	Post-Herniorrhaphy Problems: Recurrence and Persistent Pain	HMPCC Clark BC	\$
		PALLIATIVE CARE (PA)	Clurk DC	
Monday, C				
1:15 - 2:15	ME111	Opioid Prescribing: Striking the Balance between Patient Care and the Law	HMPCC Adler A	\$
Tuesday, C	ctober	6		
11:30 - 12:30	ME205	Caring for Patients Who Are Jehovah's Witnesses	HMPCC Adler A	\$
2:30 - 5:45	SF29	Geriatric and Palliative Care	HMPCC Grant Park CD	
Wednesda	y, Octol	ber 7		
8:00 - 9:30	PS308	What Do We Do Now? Surgical Decision Making in Advanced Illness	HMPCC Grant Park CD	(4) (w)
9:30 - 4:15	SSC15	Palliative Surgical Care	W187BC	\$
		PATIENT SAFETY (PTS)		
Saturday,	October	· 3		
8:30 - 4:00	DEC02	Emergency General Surgery Update 2015	W185	\$
9:00 - 1:15	DEC03	Fundamental Use of Surgical Energy (FUSE)	W184D	\$
10:00 - 5:30	SSC01	Bariatric Surgery: Managing Complications—Skills and Strategies	W184A	\$
Sunday, O	ctober 4	1		
8:00 -12:15	SSC04A	Surgical Endoscopy: Advancing Minimally Invasive Surgery and Retooling Our Workforce (Lecture Only)	W181	\$
8:00 - 5:30	SSC04B	Surgical Endoscopy: Advancing Minimally Invasive Surgery and Retooling Our Workforce (Lecture and Lab)	W181	\$
9:00 - 4:30	DEC07	Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care	W184A	\$
Monday, C	ctober	5		
9:45 - 11:15	PS100	Frailty Indices as Indicators of Risk in Surgery for the Geriatric Patient	W375A	(4) (W)
11:30 - 1:00	PS109	Fatigue and the Surgeon— Monitoring, Regulation, and Professionalism	HMPCC Grant Park CD	(3) W

11:30 - 1:00	PS110	Enhanced Recovery Protocols for Gastrointestinal Surgery: The Surgical Multimodal Accelerated Recovery Trajectory (SMART) Approach	W375B	(9 W)	
1:15 - 2:15	ME107	Integrating New Technology into Surgical Practice	HMPCC \$		
2:30 - 4:00	PS114	Top Gear—Innovations for Daily Use in the Life of a Surgeon	W178	(9 w)	
2:30 - 4:00	SF05	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes I	HMPCC Prairie B		
4:15 - 5:45	PS122	Holes in Places They Shouldn't Be: Approaches to the Acute Abdomen	W375B	(4) (w)	
4:15 - 5:45	PS125	Quality: WHO Checklist, SCIP Measures: How to Simplify and Implement Them Globally in Countries with Limited Resources	W178	(4) (W)	
Tuesday, C	ctober	6			
8:00 - 9:30	PS201	Quality Assessment in Surgery	W375A	(9) (W)	
8:00 - 9:30	PS203	Patient-Centered Outcomes Research: What Is It and How to Do It	W175	(9 W)	
8:00 - 9:30	PS205	Lung Cancer Quality Improvement: Using ACS NSQIP® to Improve Cancer Care Quality	W176	(9) (w)	
8:00 -11:15	SF17	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes II	W187A		
8:30 - 4:00	DEC11	Improving Patient Safety and Team Performance in Your OR: The Non- Technical Skills for Surgeons (NOTSS) System	W180	\$	
9:45 - 11:15	PS208	Should That Surgeon Be Operating?	W176	1776 (3) W	
9:45 - 11:15	PS210	Button Batteries and Magnets: Ingestion of Foreign Bodies	W375C	(4) (w)	
9:45 - 11:15	PS211	How to Assess Outcomes/Quality Improvement for Residents	W471B	(4) (W)	
9:45 - 11:15	PS213	Do I Need to Operate on That in the Middle of the Night?	W375DE	(9 (w)	
11:30 - 12:30	ME205	Caring for Patients Who Are Jehovah's Witnesses	HMPCC Adler A	\$	
12:45 - 2:15	PS214	Captain to Team Player: How Do We Train Residents to Play in the Modern Sandbox?	W175	(3) (W)	
12:45 - 2:15	PS218	Bariatric Surgery: Prevention and Management of Complications	W179	(4) (w)	
12:45 - 4:00	SF27	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes III	W470A		
2:30 - 4:00	PS227	Crisis Management in the Operating Room	W375DE	(9) (w)	
2:30 - 5:45	PS229	Ethics Colloquium: Disclosure and the Ethical Surgeon	W175	(4) (w)	
4:15 - 5:45	PS234	Reducing Perioperative Cardiac Risk: What's the Evidence?	W375A	⊕ w	
4:15 - 5:45	PS236	Better Outcomes through Preoperative Optimization: Getting Your Patients Strong for Surgery	W194	(4) (w)	
Wednesda	y, Octol	per 7			
8:00 - 9:30	PS304	Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse	W375A	(4) (w)	
9:45 - 11:15	PS310	Surgical Team Building: The Role of Interprofessional Education in Developing a Highly Functioning Care Team	HMPCC Grant Park AB	® w	
9:45 - 11:15	PS317	Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management	W375A	(4) (w)	

11:30 - 12:30	ME305	From Flogging to Mining Large	HMPCC	\$
11:30 - 12:30	INIESUS	From Flogging to Mining Large Databases: The Use and Abuse of	Field A	,
		Database Generated Outcomes Research		
12:45 - 2:15	PS321	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: Time Matters	W375C	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS329	You're Not Alone: The Emotional Impact of Adverse Events	W193	(4) (w)
2:30 - 5:45	SF45	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes IV	W474A	
Thursday,	Octobe	r 8		
8:00 - 9:30	PS400	The Role/Impact of Telemedicine on Surgical Outreach Programs	W179	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS404	Ten Hot Topics in General Surgery	W375C	(4) (w)
8:00 - 11:15	SF51	Quality, Safety, and Outcomes V	W474B	
9:45 - 11:15	PS408	The College's Clinical Scholars 2015	W196BC	
		TRAUMA/CRITICAL CARE (Τ)	
Saturday, (Octobei	r3		
8:30 - 4:00	DEC02	Emergency General Surgery Update 2015	W185	\$
Sunday, O	tober 4	1		
8:00 - 3:30	DEC04	Trauma Update 2015	W185	\$
8:30 - 5:15	SSC05	Practical Applications of Ultrasonography in the Intensive Care Unit (Echocardiography)	W183A	\$
9:00 - 2:15	SSC06	Rib Plating	W184D	\$
Monday, O	ctober			<u> </u>
10:00 - 5:15	SSC08	Endovascular Skills for Hemorrhage Control	GCSI	\$
11:30 - 1:00	PS106	Penetrating Abdominal Trauma: Lessons from Military and Civilian Settings	W375DE (
11:30 - 1:00	VE06	Trauma	W470B	
1:15 - 2:15	ME103	Fixation of Rib Fractures	HMPCC \$ Jackson Park B	
1:15 -2:15	ME106	Genitourinary Trauma	HMPCC \$ Burnham A	
2:30 - 4:00	PS117	Geriatric Trauma: Low-Energy, High- Morbidity, and Mortality Injuries	W179	(4) (W)
2:30 - 4:00	PS120	Acute Cholecystitis and the Common Duct Stone: Oh, the Pain!	W375C	(P)(W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS122	Holes in Places They Shouldn't Be: Approaches to the Acute Abdomen	W375B	
4:15 - 5:45	PS123	Dealing with Complications of Pelvic Surgery	W375C	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS126	Modern Management of the Mangled Extremity	W175	(4) (W)
4:15 - 5:45	PS128	Ophthalmic Trauma in the ER, in the OR, and on the Battlefield	W176	(4) (W)
Tuesday, O	ctober			
8:00 - 9:30	PS202	Dealing with the Failed Intestinal Anastomosis	W375C	(4) (W)
8:00 - 9:30	PS204	The Bad Infections: Tools to Keep Ahead of Difficult Infections and Resistant Organisms		
8:00 - 11:15	SF20	Trauma I	W194	
9:45 - 11:15	PS213	Do I Need to Operate on That in the Middle of the Night?	W375DE	(4) (W)

Park C 11:30 - 12:30 ME208 Enteral Access for Nutrition HMPCC Field A 11:30 - 12:30 ME209 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections HMPCC Field A 11:30 - 12:30 ME209 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections HMPCC Field BC 12:45 - 1:30 NL07 Scudder Oration on Trauma W375DE 12:45 - 2:15 PS216 Current Management of Polyposis Syndromes in the Pediatric and Adolescent Population 12:45 - 2:15 PS220 How I Stop Bleeding W375A 2:30 - 5:45 SF32 Trauma II W176 4:15 - 5:45 PS231 Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts 4:15 - 5:45 PS233 Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine 4:15 - 5:45 PS235 CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"? Wednesday, October 7 8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C (6)	11:30 - 12:30	ME206	Complex Abdominal Trauma	HMPCC Jackson	\$	
Field A						
Field BC 12:45 - 1:30 NL07 Scudder Oration on Trauma 12:45 - 2:15 PS216 Current Management of Polyposis Syndromes in the Pediatric and Adolescent Population 12:45 - 2:15 PS220 How I Stop Bleeding W375A 2:30 - 5:45 SF32 Trauma II W176 4:15 - 5:45 PS231 Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts 4:15 - 5:45 PS233 Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine 4:15 - 5:45 PS235 CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"? Wednesday, October 7 8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C (6)	11:30 - 12:30	ME208	Enteral Access for Nutrition		\$	
12:45 - 2:15 PS216 Current Management of Polyposis Syndromes in the Pediatric and Adolescent Population 12:45 - 2:15 PS220 How I Stop Bleeding W375A 2:30 - 5:45 SF32 Trauma II W176 4:15 - 5:45 PS231 Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts 4:15 - 5:45 PS233 Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine 4:15 - 5:45 PS235 CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"? Wednesday, October 7 8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C (6)	11:30 - 12:30	ME209	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections		\$	
Syndromes in the Pediatric and Adolescent Population 12:45 - 2:15 PS220 How I Stop Bleeding W375A 2:30 - 5:45 SF32 Trauma II W176 4:15 - 5:45 PS231 Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts 4:15 - 5:45 PS233 Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine 4:15 - 5:45 PS235 CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"? Wednesday, October 7 8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	12:45 - 1:30	NL07	Scudder Oration on Trauma	W375DE	(
2:30 - 5:45 SF32 Trauma II W176 4:15 - 5:45 PS231 Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts 4:15 - 5:45 PS233 Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine 4:15 - 5:45 PS235 CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"? Wednesday, October 7 8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	12:45 - 2:15	PS216	Syndromes in the Pediatric and	W193	(4) (w)	
4:15 - 5:45 PS231 Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts 4:15 - 5:45 PS233 Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine 4:15 - 5:45 PS235 CT Echnology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"? Wednesday, October 7 8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	12:45 - 2:15	PS220	How I Stop Bleeding	W375A	(P) (W)	
Cases: Lessons from the Experts 4:15 - 5:45 PS233 Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine 4:15 - 5:45 PS235 CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"? Wednesday, October 7 8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	2:30 - 5:45	SF32	Trauma II	W176		
Subaxial Spine 4:15 - 5:45 PS235 CT Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"? Wednesday, October 7 8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	1:15 - 5:45	PS231		W375DE	(4) (W)	
Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"? Wednesday, October 7 8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	1:15 - 5:45	PS233		W475	₽ ₩	
8:00 - 9:30 PS301 Chest Trauma Can Be Tricky: Information All General Surgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	1:15 - 5:45	PS235	Injured Patient: Is It Worth "Choosing	W179	® w	
Information All General Súrgeons Will Want to Know 8:00 - 9:30 PS304 Blood Thinners Are Getting Stronger and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30 SF34 Trauma III W193 8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	Wednesda	y, Octol	ber 7			
and Harder to Reverse 8:00 - 9:30	3:00 - 9:30	PS301	Information All General Surgeons Will	W375DE	® w	
8:00 - 5:15 DEC14 Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care W180 \$ 9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management W375A W375A 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts W375C 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	3:00 - 9:30	PS304	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	W375A	₽ w	
9:45 - 11:15 PS317 Infected Mesh: Prevention Strategies and Management W375A 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	3:00 - 9:30	SF34	Trauma III	W193		
and Management 9:45 - 11:15 PS319 Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	3:00 - 5:15	DEC14		W180	\$	
from the Experts 12:45 - 2:15 PS321 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: W375C	9:45 - 11:15	PS317		W375A	(4) (W)	
(V)	9:45 - 11:15	PS319		W375DE	W375DE (*) W	
Tillle Matters	12:45 - 2:15	PS321	Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: Time Matters	W375C	(4) (W)	
2:30 - 5:45				W176		
Thursday, October 8	Thursday, (Octobe	r 8			
9:45 - 11:15 PS407 Ten Hot Topics in Critical Care W375B	9:45 - 11:15	PS407	Ten Hot Topics in Critical Care	W375B	(4) (w)	

SPECIAL INTERES

Sessions of Special Interest

CME credit is not available for these sessions.*

Sunday, October 4

Medical Student Program - Session I

11:30 am - 6:00 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, W190

The Division of Education invites students from all four years of medical school to attend the Clinical Congress and to participate in this program designed specifically for those students who are considering a career in surgery. Programming is varied from day to day, and students are welcome to attend all or selected portions of this three-day program. The program is free to American College of Surgeons Medical Student members who register in advance. Nonmembers will be charged a reduced registration fee.

Topics include exploring various lifestyle issues in surgery, decision making on the path to residency, and navigating the residency application process and interviewing successfully. Speakers include College leaders and surgical educators at both the medical student and resident levels. Students are able to practice some basic surgical skills and hone their interviewing technique in interactive sessions with surgeons, as well as network with specialty surgeons, surgical residents, residency program directors, and others.

Special features of Sunday's program include an informal discussion of Lifestyle Issues in Surgery, followed by a presentation by Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS, titled Inspiring Paths to Leadership in Medicine. Later in the day, there will be a roundtable reception with surgeons representing different surgical specialties and various practice settings, and residency program administrators will be on hand to answer "nuts and bolts" types of questions for aspiring residents.

Also incorporated in this program is the Medical Student Program Poster Session, during which 40 medical students will present their research in one of two categories: clinical, outcomes, innovation, or educational research; or basic science research. There will be a first, second, and third place award in each category. Resident and surgeon volunteers will critique these presentations and winners will be formally recognized during the program.

Students enrolled in U.S., Canadian, or international allopathic or osteopathic medical schools are invited to attend this comprehensive program. For more information, contact the Division of Education Office in McCormick Place West, Central Concourse, or the Division of Education Booth at the ACS Resource Center at McCormick Place West. You may also visit our website at http://www.facs.org/clincon2015/special/medical-student.

SPEAKER: Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA
Sponsored by Committee on Medical Student Education

Focus on RAS-ACS

11:30 am - 3:00 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, W196A

The Resident and Associate Society of the American College of Surgeons (RAS-ACS) is devoted to the needs and concerns of trainees and young surgeons in all disciplines. The Focus on RAS-ACS session is a dynamic program tailored to Residents and Associate Fellows in the ACS. Informational discussions will take place on RAS-ACS, descriptions of opportunities for involvement, and inspirational content on the topic of leadership will be provided by outgoing ACS President Andrew L. Warshaw, MD, FACS, FRCSEd(Hon), and RAS-ACS Chair Joseph V. Sakran, MD, MPH, MPA. Please join us in this exciting session to learn more about your organization and how you can become a surgical leader.

Resident and Associate Society Symposium: Social Media: Threat to Professionalism and Privacy, or Essential for Current Surgical Practice?

3:00 - 5:30 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, W193

Social media has become an integral part of our private and professional lives. Hospitals, practices, and individual surgeons have websites, blogs, and Facebook accounts, and many surgeons are avid users of Twitter. Although social media represents an unprecedented way of engaging colleagues and patients, it also poses challenges and even threats to professionalism and privacy. What should physicians do when they get "friend requests" from their patients? Should attending surgeons be "Facebook friends" with their residents? How much information about their private lives should/must physicians disclose publicly or on the Web? These are only a few of the questions we will discuss at the RAS-ACS Symposium.

The Convocation

6:00 - 8:00 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, Level 3, W375DE PRESIDENT PRESIDING: Andrew L. Warshaw, MD, FACS, FRCSEd(Hon), Boston, MA

Procession of Initiates

Procession of Officers, Regents, Governors, and Guests Invocation

Reverend William P. Grogan, Esq. Vicar for Health Care, Archdiocese of Chicago Hinshaw & Culbertson LLP

Presentation of Initiates by Chair, Board of Regents Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, *Chapel Hill, NC*

Fellowship Pledge by the Secretary of the College Edward E. Cornwell III, MD, FACS, FCCM, Washington, DC

Conferral of Fellowship by the President of the College Response on Behalf of New Fellows by Chair, Resident and Associate Society

Joseph V. Sakran, MD, MPH, MPA, Charleston, SC

Presentation of the Distinguished Service Award by the President of the College

Recipient: John A. Weigelt, MD, DVM, FACS, *Milwaukee, WI*

Granting of Honorary Fellowships:

Emmanuel Quaye Archampong, MB, BS, FRCSEd, FRCSEng, FWACS, FGCSP, MS(Lon), COV(Ghana), *Accra, Ghana, Africa*

Presented by: Samuel Adetola Adebonojo, MD, FACS. Beavercreek. OH

William Barry Coman, AM, MD, MB, BS(Qld), FRCSEdin, FRCSEng, FRACS, FACS, *Brisbane*, *Australia*

Presented by: David J. Terris, MD, FACS, *Augusta, GA*

Mahesh Desai, MB, BS, MS, FRCS(Lon), FRCSEdin, Nadiad. India

Presented by: Glenn M. Preminger, MD, FACS, *Durham, NC*

Abraham Fingerhut, MD, DSC(Hon), FACS, FRCPS(G), FRCSEd, FASCRS(Hon), *Poissy, France* Presented by: Steven D. Wexner, MD, FACS, *Weston, FL*

Eduardo de Santibañes, MD, PhD, MAAC, ASA(Hon), FACS, FRCSEd(Hon), ESA(Hon), *Buenos Aires, Argentina*

Presented by: Steven M. Strasberg, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

Sir Errol Ricardo Walrond, MB, BS, FRCS, FACS, FCCOS, *Bridgetown, Barbados*

Presented by: Lenworth M. Jacobs, Jr., MD, MPH, FACS, *Hartford, CT*

Announcement of the Scientific Forum Award by the President of the College

Recipient: Michael T. Longaker, MD, MBA, FACS, Stanford, CA

Installation of Officers, 2015-2016

As First Vice-President Ronald V. Maier, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

As Second Vice-President Walter J. Pories, MD, FACS, *Greenville, NC*

As President

J. David Richardson, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY

Presidential Address

Recession

Monday, October 5

The Opening Ceremony

8:00 - 9:00 am

Location, McCormick Place West, Level 3, W375DE

PRESIDENT PRESIDING: J. David Richardson, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY

The Colors and Canadian and American national anthems are presented, along with a short video highlighting the new President's theme for the year.

The President introduces the College Officers and Regents, Honorary Fellows, Past-Presidents, Recipients of the Distinguished Philanthropist Award and the Distinguished Organization Award, Special Invited Guests from national and international health care organizations, ACS Scholarship Recipients, and the International Guest Scholars. An annual overview of the College will be reported by David B. Hoyt, MD, FACS, ACS Executive Director. The Martin Memorial Lecture, sponsored by the American Urological Association, follows immediately.

Martin Memorial Lecture sponsored by the American Urological Association (NL01): Addressing Unmet Surgical Need: The Role of Academic Surgery

9:00 - 9:30 am

Location: McCormick Place West, W375DE

INTRODUCERS: John G. Meara, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*Meera Kotagal, MD, MPH, *Seattle, WA*LECTURER: Paul E. Farmer, MD, PhD, *Boston, MA*

The Martin Memorial Lecture and the American Urological Association (AUA) Lecture have been combined for presentation during the Opening Ceremony of the Clinical Congress. The Martin Memorial Lecture was established in 1946 to honor Franklin H. Martin, MD, FACS, founder of the College, and his wife, Isabelle Hollister Martin. The AUA Lecture has been sponsored by the AUA since 1967 and has featured diverse topics in surgery.

Surgery Resident Program: Starting Surgical Practice: Essentials for Success

10:00 am - 6:00 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, W192

The Division of Education invites surgery residents from all postgraduate year levels to participate in a special program designed to assist them with essential nonclinical issues they face during residency and fellowship training and the transitional period to their posttraining career. The program is free to ACS Resident members who register in advance. Nonmembers will be charged a reduced registration fee.

Featured topics will include personal financial planning and debt management, job-seeking strategies, contracts and negotiation skills, and reducing liability risks. Additionally, interactive sessions will be offered in which residents may explore different types of practice settings and other topics. Speakers will include not only leaders from surgery, but also a certified financial planner and an expert in physician career development.

Opening Remarks

Leigh A. Neumayer, MD, MS, FACS, *Tucson, AZ,* Course Director

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL*, Director, Division of Education

Rebecca M. Minter, MD, FACS, *Dallas, TX*, Chair, Committee on Resident Education

Physician Jobs and Contracts: Selecting and Negotiating for Your Best Career Move and Peace of Mind

Roger G. Bonds, MBA, FMSD, CMSR, Atlanta, GA

Understanding and Reducing Risk in Your Surgical Practice

David M. Mahvi, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

30 Years of Surgical Practice—Lessons Learned Along the Way

James K. Elsey, MD, FACS, Atlanta, GA

Special Presentation

J. David Richardson, MD, FACS, ACS President, Louisville, KY

Accumulating, Protecting, and Preserving: Building Your Financial Future

Ronald J. Paprocki, JD, CFP, CHBC, Chicago, IL

Roundtable Discussions (Various Topics)

For additional information, contact the Division of Education Office at the Hilton Chicago or the Division of Education Booth at the ACS Resource Center at McCormick Place West.

Medical Student Program - Session II

12:45 - 6:00 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, W194

The Division of Education invites students from all four years of medical school to attend Clinical Congress and to participate in this program designed specifically for those considering a career in surgery. Programming varies from day to day, and students are welcome to attend all or selected portions of this three-day program. The program is free to ACS Medical Student Members who register in advance. Nonmembers will be charged a reduced registration fee.

Topics throughout the program will include exploring various lifestyle issues in surgery, decision making on the path to residency, and navigating the residency application process and interviewing successfully. Speakers will include College leaders and surgical educators at both the medical student and resident levels. Students will be able to practice some basic surgical skills and hone their interviewing skills in interactive sessions with surgeons, as well as network with specialty surgeons, surgical residents, residency program directors, and others.

Special features of Monday's program will include a session titled Surgery Interest Groups - Making a Difference in Your Community, in which two medical students will describe community service projects that they have implemented at their medical schools. Barry Mann, MD, FACS, and Amy Goldberg, MD, FACS, will also talk about initiatives undertaken at their respective medical schools. This will be followed by a special presentation by John L. Cameron, MD, FACS, titled William Stewart Halsted, MD, FACS: Our Surgical Heritage, followed by comments from ACS President J. David Richardson, MD, FACS. Also featured will be a resident panel discussion on decision making on the path to residency and beyond, and roundtable sessions for students to practice knot tying and suturing, discuss elements of an effective personal statement,

and learn the tips and tricks regarding the residency application process.

Students enrolled in U.S., Canadian, or international allopathic or osteopathic medical schools are invited to attend this comprehensive program. For additional information, contact the Division of Education Office located in McCormick Place West, Central Concourse, or the Division of Education Booth at the ACS Resource Center at McCormick Place West. You may also visit our website at http://www.facs.org/clincon2015/special/medical-student.

SPEAKERS:

Barry D. Mann, MD, FACS, *Wynnewood, PA* Amy J. Goldberg, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA* John L. Cameron, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD* J. David Richardson, MD, FACS, *Louisville, KY*

Sponsored by the Committee on Medical Student Education

PS130 | 1:15-2:15 pm

The Lancet Commission on Global Surgery: Evidence and Solutions for Achieving Health, Welfare, and Economic Development

TRACKS: INT, HUM

Location: W176

MODERATOR: John G. Meara, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* CO-MODERATOR: Charles Mock, MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA*

Surgical care is a critical component of a comprehensive health care system for all countries at all levels of development. However, billions of people lack access to basic surgical services, resulting in substantial loss of life, welfare and economic output. In order to address the crucial need for improvements delivery of surgical care around the world, The Lancet Commission on Global Surgery was launched in January 2014 during a major transition period for global health. The commission's initial finding and recommendations were published in April 2015. These findings and recommendations will be examined during this panel session in order to generate discussion regarding how U.S. surgeons, surgical trainees, and the ACS can work with the commission to help realize universal access to safe, affordable surgical and anesthesia care when needed.

PANELISTS:

Paul Farmer, MD, PhD, Boston, MA Sarah Greenberg, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI Steve Bickler, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA Girma Tefora, MD, FACS, Madison, WI Abdullah Fizan, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Nakul Rakar, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Young Fellows Association (YFA) Program

4:00 - 5:45 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, W187A

The Young Fellows Association (YFA) welcomes the Initiates and Fellows who are 45 years old or younger, or those "young at heart," to the Annual YFA Program. The YFA Program includes an overview of the association's activities by the current chair and vice-chair, Michael J. Sutherland, MD, FACS, and Jacob Moalem,

MD, FACS; a roundtable discussion; and updates by the YFA Workgroups. The program ends with a networking reception that provides the opportunity for new Initiates and Young Fellows to interact with ACS President J. David Richardson, MD, FACS, and YFA leadership.

Cardiothoracic Surgery in the Future

5:30 - 9:00 pm *Location: S102*

COURSE DIRECTORS:

James I. Fann, MD, FACS, Stanford University Medical Center, *Stanford, CA* Thomas E. MacGillivray, MD, FACS, Massachusetts General Hospital, *Boston, MA* Daniel L. Miller, MD, FACS, Emory University, *Atlanta, GA*

This course will introduce surgery residents and medical students to conventional and complex procedures performed by cardiothoracic surgeons. New technologies and cardiothoracic surgery training paradigms, such as the integrated six-year residency, will be discussed.

The primary focus of the session will be hands-on experience with specific cardiothoracic surgical procedures. Participants will experience and have the opportunity to perform these surgical procedures using synthetic and tissue-based simulation models. The program will be taught by cardiothoracic surgeons who are leaders in their respective fields of cardiac and general thoracic surgery. (A buffet dinner will be served at 5:30 pm.)

Welcome and Introductions

Projected Needs of CT Surgery

Update of the Six-Year Integrated CT Surgery Programs

Wet Lab Orientation and Station Assignments

Rotating Hands-On Sessions

CARDIAC STATIONS

Aortic Valve and Root Replacement Vessel Suturing

Mitral Valve Repair

OPCAB

Transcatheter Valve Technology

THORACIC STATIONS

VATS Lobectomy

Endoluminal Esophageal Surgery

Rib Fixation

Chest Wall Reconstruction/ Stabilization

Tuesday, October 6

2015 Scientific Forum Dedication/ Excellence in Research Awards

8:00 - 9:00 am Location: W193

The Scientific Forum Committee will dedicate the Scientific Forum abstract supplement to Michael T.

Longaker, MD, MBA, FACS, Stanford, CA. Geoffrey C. Gurtner, MD, FACS, will provide introductory remarks with comments by Dr. Longaker immediately following. After the dedication, Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, Scientific Forum Committee Chair, will distribute approximately 16 awards for excellence in research. Surgery residents and their mentors are invited to attend the dedication and awards distribution.

Posters of Exceptional Merit *

11:30 am - 12:30 pm

Location: McCormick Place, West Building Hall F2
More than 250 posters will be on display at the Clinical Congress, but only a select few will be designated
Posters of Exceptional Merit. Scientific Forum Committee Chair Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, and Dennis P.
Orgill, MD, FACS, will facilitate a lunchtime tour
and discussion of the Posters of Exceptional Merit.
Authors will present their distinguished work and
answer questions before the award presentation for
the Best Scientific Poster.

Sponsored by the Scientific Forum Committee

*Continuing medical education credit is available for participation in this session.

Operation Giving Back

Open Mic: Advocating for Surgery around the World

11:30 am - 12:30 pm Location: W475

This open mic session is designed to educate attendees about the efforts on global surgery with a special focus on education, service, and research. We will discuss the current framework of surgical resident education in global health, service provided by ACS Fellows around the world, and research to better understand the world burden of surgical disease. A three- to five-minute reporting format will be employed to discuss existing efforts.

Sponsored by Operation Giving Back

PS238 | 11:30 am - 12:30 pm Antibiotics First: A New Standard for Uncomplicated Appendicitis

Location: W375A

TRACKS: EDU, GEN, RUS

MODERATOR: Dana K. Andersen, MD, FACS, Silver Springs,

For over 130 years the usual treatment recommendation for people with uncomplicated appendicitis is a prompt appendectomy. However, experience in Europe suggests that an antibiotics-first strategy is an alternative that warrants consideration, particularly in a patient who has a preference for avoiding appendectomy. The European randomized trials comparing this approach with appendectomy found that it is not associated with an increased risk for perforation or a higher rate of complications, but that as many as half of the patients so treated will have early treatment failures and all have a risk of recurrent appendicitis that may ultimately require appendectomy. It remains to be determined if the benefits of potentially avoid-

ing an operation with the antibiotics-first approach are outweighed by the burden to the patient related to future appendicitis episodes, more days of antibiotics, lingering symptoms, and uncertainty that may impact quality of life. This is especially true given that appendectomy, as performed in the United States, has a very favorable safety profile and typically involves a short hospitalization.

Introduction

Dana K. Andersen, MD, FACS, Silver Springs, MD

Antibiotics-First in Adults: The Evidence

David A. Talan, MD, FACEP, FIDSA, Los Angeles, CA

Antibiotics-First in Children: The Evidence Peter C. Minneci, MD, MHSc, FACS, *Columbus*, *OH*

Knowledge Gaps and Research Opportunities David R. Flum, MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA*

Medical Student Program - Session III

1:00 - 6:00 pm Location: W194

The Division of Education invites students from all four years of medical school to attend Clinical Congress and to participate in this program specially designed for those students considering a career in surgery. Programming is varied from day to day, and students are welcome to attend all or selected portions of this three-day program. The program is free to ACS Medical Student members who register in advance. Nonmembers will be charged a reduced registration fee.

Speakers include College leaders and surgical educators at both the medical student and resident levels. Students will have the opportunity to network with specialty surgeons, surgical residents, residency program directors, and others.

Tuesday's program will include a presentation by the Chair of the ACS Board of Regents, Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS. Students will learn about the critical elements of the residency interview during an in-depth panel discussion, and will then practice their interviewing skills during an interactive session with surgeons. They will also have the opportunity to informally network with residency program directors.

Students enrolled in U.S., Canadian, or international allopathic or osteopathic medical schools are invited to attend this comprehensive program. For additional information, contact the Division of Education Office located in McCormick Place West, Central Concourse, or the Division of Education Booth at the ACS Resource Center at McCormick Place West. You may also visit our website at: http://www.facs.org/clincon2015/special/medical-student.

SPEAKERS:

Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, Chicago, IL

Sponsored by the Committee on Medical Student Education

Chapter Speed Networking

3:00 - 5:00 pm Location: W192 The Governors Chapter Activities Domestic and International Workgroups are hosting a new chapterrelated social event where you will have the opportunity to share your background and learn about the work and best practices of other ACS chapters in a relaxed and open setting. Chapter Speed Networking is an opportunity to accelerate the Clinical Congress networking experience through short, concise chapter-related "table talks." It is also a great way to build lasting connections with colleagues, members, and staff of other ACS chapters from across the globe. A short introductory session, with how-to tips to make the most of your networking experience, will start the event. The "table talks" will last approximately one hour, with the remainder of the time for socializing.

This event is being hosted by the Governors Chapter Activities Domestic and International Workgroups.

PS237 | 4:15-5:45pm

The Art of Medicine: Redefining the Patient Experience for Quality, Improved Outcomes, and Value

Location: W181

MODERATOR: Doug Rosendale, DO, FACOS, Grand

Junction, CO

CO-MODERATOR: Mark A. Malangoni, MD, FACS,

Philadelphia, PA

There are no proxies for high quality surgical care. Value is based on measurable risk-adjusted clinical outcomes at an affordable cost. Our session will address the nuanced approaches surgeons can take in order to provide value to our patients, and how personalized care of the future depends on aligning our combined efforts. We will discuss factors including clinical evidence, patient reported outcomes, osteopathic principles, holistic approaches to patient care, and improved processes culminating in a "learning health system." Whether it be pragmatic adherence to evidence-based guidelines, greater listening, biomechanics and the "touch factor," or spiritual mentoring, developing a relationship with the patient and building trust is an essential component of surgical care. What is the nexus of art and science of surgical care? This session will tackle the barriers and opportunities for a healthier future for surgical patients.

Mandip Atwal, DO, FACOS, Center Line, MI Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MSHS, FACS, Chicago, IL

Sponsored by Division of Education

Rural Surgeons Open Forum and Oweida Scholarship Presentation

4:15 - 5:45 pm Location: W471A

The session opens with the introduction of the 2015 Nizar N. Oweida Scholarship recipient, Alexander J. Poole, MD, FACS, FRCSC, a general surgeon practicing in Whitehorse. YT.

The Advisory Council for Rural Surgery (ACRS) sponsors this open forum to facilitate direct communication between rural surgeons and the ACRS.

Following a brief description of the current projects of the ACRS, an open forum with all in attendance will take place. This forum will focus on the delivery of around-the-clock rural surgery care. What are the essential tools? What are the essential staffing needs? What has worked for you? What are the barriers to quality surgical care? The ACRS encourages you to bring your concerns, thoughts on education needs, coverage, call, triumphs, and so on. The ACRS is committed to being your vehicle for change, to be your voice to ACS leadership, and to make the College even more relevant to your practice. We are committed to helping you provide optimal surgical care to your patients in your community.

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Rural Surgery

Wednesday, October 7

Annual Business Meeting of Members

4:15 - 5:15 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, Level 1, W179
PRESIDENT PRESIDING: J. David Richardson, MD, FACS,
Louisville, KY

Report of the Chair of the Board of Regents Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, *Chapel Hill, NC*

Report of the Chair of the Board of Governors Fabrizio Michelassi, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

Report of the Executive Director of the College David B. Hoyt, MD, FACS, *Chicago*, *IL* Report of the Chair of the Board of Directors of the ACS Foundation

Amilu Stewart, MD, FACS, Colorado Springs, CO

Report of the Chair of the Board of Directors of the ACSPA-SurgeonsPAC

Michael J. Sutherland, MD, FACS, Little Rock, AR

Presentation of the Resident Award for Exemplary Teaching

The President

Presentation of the Jameson L. Chassin Award for Professionalism in General Surgery

The President

Presentation of the Joan L. and Julius H. Jacobson II Promising Investigator Award

Recipient: Benjamin Levi, MD, Ann Arbor, MI The President

Report of the Chair of the Nominating Committee of the Board of Governors; Announcement of Election of Regents; and the Election of Officers of the Board of Governors

Susan E. Downey, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Report of the Chair of the Nominating Committee of the Fellows; Nomination and Election of Governors and Officers of the American College of Surgeons

Selwyn M. Vickers, MD, FACS, Birmingham, AL

New business

Adjournment

Town Hall Meetings

Town Hall Meetings serve as a forum for informal discussions about issues relevant to the Fellows of the American College of Surgeons (ACS) and address specific topics and areas of concern identified by the Advisory Councils and governing committees of the ACS. To maintain an informal atmosphere, audio/ visual equipment is not provided and no formal presentations are made. These meetings are scheduled from 7:00 to 7:45 am, Tuesday through Thursday. Attendance is included at no extra charge with a paid meeting registration. (Continuing medical education credit hours are not offered.)

Tuesday, October 6

7:00 - 7:45 am

TH01 | Development of a Rural Track in Residency

Location: W176 TRACKS: RUS. RES/MED

MODERATOR: David C. Borgstrom, MD, FACS,

Cooperstown, NY

CO-MODERATOR: Michael S. Bouton, MD, FACS, Fargo, ND

This Town Hall will explore general surgery education with emphasis on increasing the educational opportunities for general surgery training toward rural surgery. Strategies to expand general surgery training experiences, including rural tracks, immersion experiences, and new programs with an emphasis on rural surgery will be addressed. Diagnostic technology, surgical instrumentation, and consultation with other specialties are often not available in this setting. The training of these surgeons therefore requires them to be facile in surgical subspecialty procedures, and open operations no longer commonly performed. Surgical training will require increased focus on these experiences in the future. New residencies, with emphasis on broad-based training suited for rural surgery opportunities have been developed. Perspectives from the newly developed programs will be provided as well.

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Rural Surgery

TH02 | Surgical Education Around the World Location: W178

TRACKS: EDU. INT

MODERATOR: Georgios Tsoulfas, MD, FACS, Thessaloniki,

MODERATOR: Franck G. Billman, MD, PhD, FACS, Freiburg,

Germany

Differences in the philosophy and practical aspects of surgical education systems from countries around the world and what can we learn from them are highlighted in this meeting. This is an opportunity for young surgeons to be educated in the general principles of international collaboration and academic work.

Sponsored by the International Relations Committee

TH03 | Do You Want (or Need) the Sales Rep in Your OR?

TRACK: ETH

MODERATOR: Enrique Hernandez, MD, FACS,

Philadelphia, PA

Location: W470A

MODERATOR: Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Industry representatives often show up just outside of the operating room uninvited. Some surgeons welcome their involvement and see sales reps as valuable resources. Other surgeons consider them intrusive and would like to further regulate how industry representatives interact with surgeons. Participants will have the opportunity to express their views on

Sponsored by the Committee on Ethics

TH04 | The Surgeon Specific Registry (SSR): Maintenance of Certification (MOC), Physician Quality Reporting System (PQRS) and Other Mandates



Location: W375A TRACKS: HP, EDU

MODERATOR: Clifford Y. Ko. MD. MS. MSHS. FACS.

FASCRS, Chicago, IL

CO-MODERATOR: Bianaca Reyes, Chicago, IL

Surgeons can use the SSR to comply with "regulatory items" being used to assess individual surgeons. Two of the regulatory items currently being addressed include, but are not limited to, MOC by the American Board of Surgery (ABS) and the PQRS by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. The ACS would also like to see the SSR be used for The Joint Commission's Ongoing Professional Practice Evaluation. The registry includes the most prevalent surgeries performed and approximately five negative occurrence variables for each. Definitions for each of the negative occurrence variables have been established but are under continual review. Surgeons can also run an Occurrence Variable Report to identify areas for improvement, and use these data to select continuing medical education activities to improve their performance.

Sponsored by the Division of Research and Optimal Patient Care

TH05 | Changes in Medical Malpractice Law: Disclosure, Apology, and Offer





Location: W179

TRACKS: GER, GEN

MODERATOR: Edgar G. Chedrawy, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

48/Tuesday/Wednesday Town Hall Meetings

Disclosure, Apology, and Offer (DA&O) is a new model for medical malpractice resolution, recently signed into law in Massachusetts and in demonstration projects across the U.S. Under the DA&O model, health care professionals and institutions and their insurers disclose to patients and families when unanticipated adverse outcomes occur. They further investigate and explain what happened, establish systems to improve patient safety, and prevent the recurrence of such incidents. Where appropriate, apologize and offer fair financial compensation without the patient having to resort to legal action. This Town Hall session will provide a forum for discussion of the law and its consequences from the point of view of the surgeon, the insurer, the patient, and the public.

Sponsored by the Young Fellows Association

TH06 | Preserving and Advancing Surgical Education in a World with No Time

Location: W175
TRACKS: CRS, EDU

MODERATOR: Robin S. McLeod, MD, FACS, FRCSC,

Toronto, ON

CO-MODERATOR: Helen M. MacRae, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON

The focus on relative value units (RVUs) and clinical productivity has often resulted in the neglect of medical education. This panel will focus on innovative methods to promote education in the present environment where time is such a valuable commodity.

Sponsored by the Advisory Councils for the Surgical Specialties

TH07 | Developing and Participating in State and Regional Quality Improvement Consortiums: How to Improve Your Delivery of Care

Location: W470B TRACKS: CTS. HP

MODERATOR: Gaetano Paone, MD, FACS, *Detroit, MI* CO-MODERATOR: Baron Hammon, MD, *Dallas, TX*

With the slow and inexorable implementation of the Affordable Care Act (ACA) the need to report and improve quality of care will be paramount. State and regional quality improvement consortiums such as The Northern New England Cardiovascular Disease Study Group (NECDSG) or the Care Connectivity Consortium (CCC) are very effective at organizing and measuring quality initiatives. Pressure to participate in these sites will increase as the need to improve and document quality also increases. This session will highlight these efforts in cardiothoracic surgery but will also describe their use in other disciplines.

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic Surgery

TH08 | Maintenance of Certification (MOC) as an Important Area for Our Fellows and Members to Understand

Location: W475
TRACKS: GEN, HP

MODERATOR: Mark A. Malangoni, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia*, *PA*

This panel will provide information about the essential requirements for MOC programs. It will address how practice performance improvement activities can improve the quality of care. The panel will provide evidence about the value of both process and outcome measures, including the use of outcomes registries.

Sponsored by the Division of Research and Optimal Patient Care

Wednesday, October 7

7:00 - 7:45 am

TH09 | Women in Surgery: The Road Traveled, the Road Ahead

Location: W375A

MODERATOR: Jan Rakinic, MD, FACS, Springfield, IL CO-MODERATOR: Amy L. Halverson, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

This Town Hall looks at the issues that may create a challenge for women in surgery and assesses the way toward a satisfying career.

Sponsored by the Women in Surgery Committee

TH10 | Finding Awe in Your Work

Location: W179
TRACK: RUS

MODERATOR: Karen E. Deveney, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

What inspires someone to succeed? Where do we find motivation? How do you find satisfaction in an everchanging world? The physical, mental, and emotional toll of being a rural surgeon can be extreme. For some, finding the energy and support to continue can be daunting. The panel will discuss burnout, and personal, emotional, and mental health. Success stories and personal stress management strategies will be presented. Experts from other fields will convey their success strategies.

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Rural Surgery

TH11 | How to Incorporate Clinical Ethics within a Surgical Career

Location: W176

TRACK: ETH

MODERATOR: Margaret L. Schwarze, MD, FACS, *Madison*, WI

CO-MODERATOR: Karen M. Devon, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON

Surgical ethics is a burgeoning field and the American College of Surgeons has been especially supportive of fostering growth in ethics education, research and advocacy. Although many surgeons are quite interested in learning more about the principles of clinical ethics, there are few known models of how to use this knowledge to enhance a surgical career outside of day-to-day clinical practice. However, there are many opportunities to get involved with ethics as a surgeon

Town Hall Meetings Wednesday/49

including participation on hospital ethics committees, education of residents, outcomes research, analytical research, and public advocacy at both the local and national level. This Town Hall Meeting will encourage and inspire surgeons at many different stages of their career to get involved with surgical ethics.

Sponsored by the Committee on Ethics

TH12 | Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery: Accreditation Controversies

Location: W175
TRACKS: EDU. GEN

MODERATOR: Ronald H. Clements, MD, FACS, Nashville,

 $T\Lambda$

 $\hbox{\hbox{${\rm co\text{-}MODERATOR:}}}\ Matthew\ M.\ Hutter,\ MD,\ MPH,\ FACS,$

Boston, MA

In this Town Hall, the Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Accreditation and Quality Improvement Program (MBSAQIP), a unified program of the American College of Surgeons (ACS) and the American Society of Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery (ASMBS) will be reviewed to include standards of participation, verification elements of the program, as well as data registry expectations. MBSAQIP is early in its efforts toward collaborative, quality-based work on a national level, however these efforts will be reviewed via the Decreasing Readmissions through Opportunities Provided project. At the conclusion, there will be an opportunity for a question-and-answer session hosted by the members of the Committee for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery (CMBS), the surgeon committee oversight group of the MBSAQIP.

Sponsored by the Division of Research and Optimal Patient Care

TH13 | Is Current Surgical Training Adequate: Pros and Cons

Location: W178

TRACKS: EDU, RES/MED

MODERATOR: E. Christopher Ellison, MD, FACS, Columbus,

OH

CO-MODERATOR: Maya Babu, MD, MBA, Rochester, MN CO-MODERATOR: Chad T. Wilson, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Since the implementation of duty-hour restrictions for surgical trainees, data suggests adverse effects in providing optimal patient care. Concerns about these deficiencies have led to corrective actions through new training paradigms. What's become of those who completed training before the implementation of these new measures? Have they self-corrected or are their outcomes worse than their older peers? Do they work fewer hours than their senior partners, or employ a shift-work mentality? Are they able to recognize the adverse effects of fatigue? This Town Hall explores the emotional and practical experiences of surgeons who trained at a time when they were told that they would be less capable than their predecessors without suggestion of how to address the problem.

Sponsored by the Resident and Associate Society

TH14 | Enhanced Reimbursement for "Premium" Surgery

Location: W470B TRACKS: HP, OPH

MODERATOR: Bradley D. Fouraker, MD, FACS, *Tampa*, *FL* CO-MODERATOR: Chad A. Rubin, MD, FACS, *Columbia*, *SC*

This Town Hall discussion will include a description of so-called premium surgery as it applies to ophthalmic surgery, specifically cataract surgery. As third party and Medicare reimbursement have declined, Medicare, in the instance of cataract surgery, has allowed the surgeon to charge the patient beyond the customary Medicare rates for elective innovative, new technologies such as femtosecond laser-assisted cataract surgery and intraoperative aberrometry. These premium services are added to treat non-Medicare covered conditions, such as astigmatism and presbyopia. The added precision of these techniques and the additional reimbursement have resulted in a rapid rise in their use and supported the development of new technologies. This discussion will include the methodology that resulted in Medicare's acceptance of the premium surgery concept.

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Ophthalmic Surgery

TH15 | Being an Expert Witness—When Are You Ready? How Do You Do It?

Location: W475 TRACKS: HP, GEN

MODERATOR: Jennifer E. Rosen, MD, FACS, Washington, DC CO-MODERATOR: Lenworth M. Jacobs, Jr., MD, MPH, FACS, Hartford. CT

Surgeons in practice may, on occasion, have the opportunity to testify in court as expert witnesses on behalf of a plaintiff or defendant. The American College of Surgeons (ACS) has a voluntary program recommending guidelines for the qualifications and behavior of Fellows who have the opportunity to serve as expert witnesses. There can be benefits to society as well as to the participating surgeon in acting as an expert witness, but there are few opportunities to train to fill this role. This interactive Town Hall will emphasize the conduct of the expert witness role for surgeons.

Sponsored by the Young Fellows Association

TH16 | From Maintenance of Certification (MOC) to the Bedside: How Can the American College of Surgeons Help You Prepare?

Location: W470A TRACKS: EDU, GEN

MODERATOR: Joseph P. Minei, MD, FACS, *Dallas, TX* CO-MODERATOR: Lewis M. Flint, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

This Town Hall will orient the attendee to the various types of ACS educational products and how the Fellow may access these tools. The products featured will include: (1) Evidence-Based Decisions in Surgery (EBDS) modules; (2) Best Practice Guidelines from the

Governors' Best Practice Workgroup; (3) Best Practice Guidelines from the American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®); and (4) Selected Readings in General Surgery. The Town Hall will focus on how the various products highlighted may do the following: (1) help meet requirements for Maintenance of Certification; (2) help Fellows develop guidelines for use in their own hospitals to standardize care and improve quality, with a discusson that will center around how these products help the surgeon in multiple aspects of their daily care as well as life long learning; and (3) serve as an online bedside reference for clinical care decisions.

Sponsored by the Board of Governors Best Practices Workgroup

Thursday, October 8

7:00 - 7:45 am

TH17 | An Update on ACS National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®)

Location: W475
TRACKS: EDU, GEN

MODERATOR: Scott J. Ellner, DO, MPH, FACS, *Hartford, CT* CO-MODERATOR: Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASCRS, *Chicago, IL*

The American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®) is a multispecialty, validated, risk-adjusted outcomes database that promotes surgical quality evaluation and improvement. The program uses clinical data and has been demonstrated to significantly improve surgical patient outcomes in participating hospitals. This Town Hall meeting will center on how hospitals can use ACS NSQIP to become quality leaders and implement positive cultural change and quality improvement initiatives within the hospital setting. A discussion and question/answer period will be included.

Sponsored by the Division of Research and Optimal Patient Care

TH18 | Flexibility in Surgical Training—Moving Beyond the Concept

Location: W178

TRACKS: RES/MED, RUS

MODERATOR: Stanley W. Ashley, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* CO-MODERATOR: Rebecca M. Minter, MD, FACS, *Ann Arbor, MI*

The majority of general surgery residents now pursue postgraduate fellowships in subspecialty domains of general surgery or seek additional broad-based training in general surgery. Ideally, general surgery training experiences should be tailored to one's future trajectory in order to better prepare them for the fellowship and practice they will pursue. The flexibility in surgical training paradigm approved by the American Board of Surgery several years ago has not been

met with widespread implementation, even though stakeholders continue to express significant interest. As subspecialty societies develop recommendations for foundational learning for their field during general surgery residency, the barriers to implementation must be explored and addressed. This session will explore the current state of the flexibility in surgical training opportunities and the barriers to adaptation of broad-based training in general surgery.

Sponsored by the Committee on Resident Education

TH19 | How Do We Credential Surgeons in the Use of New Technology?

Location: W179

TRACK: CTS

MODERATOR: Malcolm M. DeCamp, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

The pace of new technology introduced into the cardiothoracic surgeon's armamentarium is increasing like Moore's Law. This rapid pace, unfortunately, strains our existing educational system and impacts the ability of practicing surgeons to modernize their own practices and incorporate new technology. Additionally, much of the new technology has yet to be established as an improvement over existing devices, while the current model of health care delivery/reimbursement makes adoption of these advances a necessity to capture and maintain "market share." This Town Hall discussion will allow these issues to be addressed in an open forum. How we address this issue will have significant ramifications for all health care professionals.

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic Surgery

TH20 | Reimbursement in the Age of Accountable Care Organizations (ACO) Bundling: What Are Surgeons Worth?

Location: W375A

TRACK: HP

MODERATOR: Andrew L. Warshaw, MD, FACS,

FRCSEd(Hon), Boston, MA

CO-MODERATOR: Michael J. Zinner, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

The goal of accountable care organizations (ACO) is for providers to become more responsible for the quality and cost of health outcomes. One component of an ACO is the surgeon, and becoming "accountable" implies shifting the risk associated with the care episode from the traditional insurer to a group of caregivers that you will be assigned. Are you prepared to take on that risk? Will the group be assigned by you or by an outside entity? How will your value be calculated compared to the other parts of the delivery chain? Learn from national experts on ACOs, and hear how initial results are faring and how you can position yourself and your practice to successfully navigate this tsunami of change in health care.

Sponsored by the Advisory Councils for the Surgical Specialties



The incision management system with the **MOST** published clinical evidence.

Prevena[™] Therapy Manages and Protects Surgical Incisions utilizing unique Prevena[™] Peel & Place[™] or Prevena[™] Customizable[™] Dressings through:

- Delivering continuous negative pressure at -125mmHg for up to 7 days
- Helping hold incision edges together
- Removing fluids and infectious materials
- Protecting the incision from external infectious sources







Visit us at Booth #103

Follow local institutional protocols for infection control and waste disposal procedures. Local protocols should be based on the applicable local government environmental regulations.

NOTE: Specific indications, contraindication, warnings, precautions and safety information exist for the Prevena™ Incision Management System. Please consult the Prevena™ Incision Management System Clinician Guide Instructions for Use prior to application. Rx only.





Don't miss out on the sessions you want to attend—even if they're scheduled at the same time. Webcast sessions are available on your computer, tablet, or mobile device *anytime*, *anywhere*. Maximize your learning opportunities and earn CME credit and self-assessment credit when it's convenient for you.

Practicing Surgeons Webcast Packages

Earn CME credit and self-assessment credit for each webcast. Receive a CME certificate with self-assessment credit upon successful completion of viewing the webcast and completing the posttest.

Resident Webcast Packages

View webcasts on demand. Individualize your education. Receive a certificate of completion.



Choose one of the three webcast packages below:

2015 Complete Package

Access all 118 webcast sessions from Clinical Congress 2015 and MP3 audio recordings of all Named Lectures and most Panel Sessions. More than 175 CME credits and 175 self-assessment credits are available for practicing surgeons.

For Practicin	g Surgeons*	For Residents			
Member	Non-Member	Member	Non-Member	Non-Member/Non-Physician	
\$525	\$575	\$225	\$275	\$325	

2015 Webcast Package

Access all 118 webcast sessions from Clinical Congress 2014.

For Practicin	g Surgeons*	For Residents		esidents
Member	Non-Member	Member	Non-Member	Non-Member/Non-Physician
\$425	\$475	\$175	\$225	\$275

Webcast Pick 25 of 2015

Select 25 of the 118 webcast sessions from Clinical Congress 2014.

For Practicing Surgeons*		For Residents			
Member	Non-Member	Member	Non-Member	Non-Member/Non-Physician	
\$275	\$325	\$125	\$175	\$225	

^{*} Practicing surgeons may earn CME credit and self-assessment credit

For more information,

visit facs.org/clincon2015/about/resources/webcasts

or contact Olivier Petinaux at 866-475-4696 or elearning@facs.org.



Named Lectures Monday/51

Scientific Programs

Named Lectures

Monday, October 5

NL01 | 9:00 - 9:30 am **Martin Memorial Lecture** Sponsored by the American **Urological Association: Addressing Unmet Surgical Need: The Role of Academic** Surgery

Location: W375DE

TRACKS: GEN, INT, URO PRESIDING OFFICER: J. David Richardson, MD, FACS. Louisville, KY



Paul E. Farmer

INTRODUCERS:

John G. Meara, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Meera Kotagal, MD, MPH, Seattle, WA

LECTURER: Paul E. Farmer, MD, PhD, Boston, MA

The Martin Memorial Lecture and the American Urological Association Lecture (AUA) have been combined for presentation during the Opening Ceremony of the Clinical Congress. The AUA Lecture has been sponsored by the AUA since 1967 and has featured diverse topics in surgery. The Martin Memorial Lecture was established in 1946 to honor Franklin H. Martin. MD, FACS, founder of the College and his wife, Isabelle Hollister Martin. The Martin Memorial Lecture is alternately nominated by the Advisory Council for Urological Surgery and the ACS Honors Committee.

Sponsored by the American Urological Association and alternately nominated by the Advisory Council for Urological Surgery and the ACS Honors Committee

NL02 | 9:45 - 10:45 am John H. Gibbon, Jr., Lecture: \ The Innovation Imperative in **Cardiothoracic Surgery: Lessons** from Thoracic Aortic Disease

Location: W375B

TRACK: CTS

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER: Bryan F. Meyers, MD, MPH, FACS, St. Louis, MO

LECTURER: Joseph E. Bavaria, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA



Joseph E. Bavaria

Established in 1971 to honor this pioneer in openheart surgery.

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic

NL03 | 2:30 - 3:30 pm Charles G. Drake History of **Surgery Lecture: Lessons** Learned from 15 Years of Armed **Conflict: Implications for Further** Military and Civilian Surgical Collaboration

Location: W375B

TRACK: NEU

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER:

Shelley D. Timmons, MD, PhD, FACS, FAANS, Danville, PA



Brian C. Lein

LECTURER: MG Brian C. Lein, MD, FACS

Established by the Advisory Council for Neurological Surgery in 1992 to explore the historical development of surgery and to honor this leader in neurological

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Neurological Surgery

NL04 | 4:15 - 5:00 pm I.S. Ravdin Lecture in the **Basic and Surgical Sciences: Radical Mastectomy to Radical Conservation: Revolutionary** Location: W179

TRACKS: BTR, GEN, ONC

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER: Douglas J.E. Scheurer, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

LECTURER: Melvin J. Silverstein, MD, FACS, Corona del Mar, CA



Melvin J. Silverstein

Sponsored by the I.S. Ravdin Surgical Society since 1964 to honor Dr. Ravdin by promoting knowledge in basic sciences with application to surgery.

Sponsored by the I.S. Ravdin Surgical Society

Named Lectures 52/Tuesday/Wednesday

Tuesday, October 6

NL05 | 8:00 - 9:00 am **Herand Abcarian Lecture:** Surgical Mentorship, More Than Just Teaching

Location: W179

TRACK: CRS

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER: Neil H. Hyman, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

LECTURER: H. Randolph Bailey, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Established by the Chicago Society of Colon and Rectal Sur-



and to address issues of relevance to the surgical community at-large and focus on emerging issues in

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

NL06 | 9:45 - 10:45 am **Excelsior Surgical Society/ Edward D. Churchill Lecture: Redefining the Local Therapy** of Breast Cancer in the **Multimodality Era**

Location: W196BC

TRACK: GEN

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER: E. Christopher Ellison, MD. FACS, Columbus, OH

LECTURER: Monica Morrow, MD, FACS, New York, NY



Monica Morrow

This lecture is named for the Excelsior Surgical Society, a group of 80 medical officers who met for the first time in 1945 at the Excelsior Hotel, Rome, Italy. This lecture also honors Col. Edward C. Churchill, a famous surgeon and consultant to the U.S. Army in the World War II Italian Theatre, who presented the first keynote address at this meeting.

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

T

NL07 | 12:45 - 1:30 pm Scudder Oration on Trauma: If Charles L. Scudder Could See **Us Now**

Location: W375DE

TRACK: TRA

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER: Ronald M. Stewart, MD, FACS, San Antonio, TX

LECTURER: J. Wayne Meredith, MD, FACS. Winston-Salem. NC



J. Wayne Meredith

Honoring Charles Locke Scudder, a founding member of the College and a major contributor to the surgery of trauma.

Sponsored by the Committee on Trauma

NL08 | 2:30 - 3:30 pm Olga M. Jonasson Lecture: Resilience

Location: W179 TRACK: GEN

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER: Rosemary A. Kozar, MD, PhD, FACS, Houston, TX

LECTURER: Julie A. Freischlag, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

Established by the Women in Surgery Committee to honor the memory of Olga M. Jonas-



Julie A. Freischlag

son, MD, FACS, who died in August 2006. This lectureship is a testimony to leadership and education in surgery and a reflection of the capacity of women to reach academic pinnacles.

Sponsored by the Women in Surgery Committee

Wednesday, October 7

NL09 | 8:00 - 9:00 am Distinguished Lecture of the **International Society of Surgery:** Challenges in Open Heart Surgery in Africa: Côte d'Ivoire Experience

Location: W179

TRACK: INT

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER: Kathleen M. Casey, MD, FACS, Newport, RI

LECTURER: Prof. Kofi Herve Yangni-Angate, Lagos, Nigeria



Kofi Herve Yangni-Angate

Established in 1990 and endowed by the U.S. Chapter of the International Society of Surgery to recognize the Society's worthwhile activities by honoring distinguished international surgeons.

Sponsored by the U.S. Chapter of International Society of Surgery

NL10 | 9:45 - 10:45 am John J. Conley Ethics and **Philosophy Lecture: Fetal Surgery: Tribulations and Trials** Location: W196BC

TRACK: ETH

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER: Henri R. Ford, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

LECTURER: N. Scott Adzick, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Sponsored by the Committee on Ethics and generously supported since 1991 by John J. Conley, MD, FACS, New York, NY, to explore ethical issues in surgery. Dr. Conley died in 1999, but his legacy continues and his memory is honored at this annual lecture.

E

Sponsored by the Committee on Ethics



N. Scott Adzick

NL11 | 12:45 - 1:45 pm **Commission on Cancer Oncology Lecture: Precision Medicine: Implications for Scientific Discovery and Delivery** of Care

Location: W179

TRACK: ONC

PRESIDING OFFICER AND INTRODUCER: Daniel P. McKellar, MD, FACS, Greenville. OH

LECTURER: Robert S. DiPaola, MD, FACS, New Brunswick, NJ



Robert S. DiPaola

Established in 1988 to explore major developments in oncology and to focus on the surgeon's role in caring for cancer patients.

Sponsored by the Commission on Cancer

54/ Postgraduate Courses

Postgraduate Courses

Postgraduate Courses and Fees

Only registered meeting attendees may purchase Postgraduate Course (DEC/SSC) tickets. Seating capacities are limited and ticket requests will be filled on a first-come, first-processed basis. All Postgraduate Courses require a ticket for admission. Tickets for some of the Postgraduate Courses may also be purchased on-site, subject to availability and any applicable course prerequisite requirements. Tickets may be exchanged for an alternate course before the start of the course and based on availability. No refunds for Postgraduate Courses will be accepted after Monday, September 14, 2015.

Description of Fee Categories

Fellow: A surgeon who is a Fellow of the American College of Surgeons (ACS)

Non-Fellow: A practicing physician who is not currently a member of the College

RAS: Associate Fellows, Resident Members, Medical Student Members, and Affiliate Members of the College

Non-RAS: A physician-in-training or member of the surgical team who is currently in an accredited training program or working in a surgical-related setting but has no affiliation with the College

ACS Division of Education Model for Verification of Knowledge and Skills

The American College of Surgeons Division of Education has designed a 5-Level Model for Verification and Documentation of Knowledge and Skills following participation in education and training programs of the College. This model has been approved by the American College of Surgeons Board of Regents and is being used across the education and training programs of the College. The Didactic/Experiential Courses and Surgical Skills Courses being offered at the Clinical Congress have been especially designed to offer opportunities to earn Verification Credits based on the requirements for each level within this model. Each course has been assigned a Verification Level of I, II, or III, and following satisfactory completion of the requirements, an appropriate certificate will be provided to the attendees.

		Requirement(s)
Level I	Verification of attendance	Affirmation of attendance/course ticket; and course evaluation
Level II	Verification of satisfactory completion of course objectives	Use of pre- and posttest* and course evaluation

Level III	Verification of knowledge and skills	Formal assessment through pre- and posttest* AND skills report card; and course evaluation
Level IV	Verification of preceptor experience	Not available at Clinical Congress
Level V	Verification of satisfactory patient outcomes	Not available at Clinical Congress

^{*} A passing score of 75 percent or higher is required on the posttest.

Postgraduate Courses Verification of Completion

All Postgraduate Courses with a designated Verification Level of II and III include a Self-Assessment component that helps to address American Board of Surgery (ABS) Maintenance of Certification (MOC) Part 2 needs. All requirements of these Postgraduate Courses, as outlined above, must be completed in order to receive *AMA PRA Category 1 Credit(s)*™ and to count for Self-Assessment Credit toward Part 2 of the ABS MOC Program.

Verification of completion of all requirements for Postgraduate Courses will be completed following the conclusion of Clinical Congress. Please allow four to six weeks for notification to claim certificates.

Index to Postgraduate Courses

Admission to any Postgraduate Course is by ticket only (see page 7). Subject to availability, tickets may be purchased on-site for selected courses at the registration area in McCormick Place West.

DEC: Didactic/Experiential Course SSC: Surgical Skills Course

DEC01 Review of the Essentials of Vascular	
Surgery	55
DEC02 Emergency General Surgery Update	56
DEC03 Fundamental Use of Surgical Energy	
(FUSE)	56
DEC04 Trauma Update 2015	57
DEC05 Office and Hospital Coding: What to Bill?	
How to Document and Appeal: 2015	
Basic Coding Workshop	57
DEC06 Surgical Education: Principles and	
Practice	58
DEC07 Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing	
Surgical Systems of Care	58
DEC08 Challenges in General Surgery Coding and	
Reimbursement—2015 Advanced Coding	
Workshop	59
DEC09 General Surgery Review Course	60
DEC10 Practical Communication Skills for	
Difficult Patient Encounters	61
DEC11 Improving Patient Safety and Team	
Performance in Your OR:	
The Non-Technical Skills for Surgeons	
(NOTSS) System	61

Postgraduate Courses DEC01/55

DEC12	Maintenance of Certification Review:	
	Essentials for Surgical Specialties	62
DEC13	A Primer in Clinical Trials Design and	
	Methodology	62
DEC14	Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care	63
DEC15	Managing Common Anorectal	
	Complaints	64
SSC01	Bariatric Surgery: Managing	
	Complications—Skills and Strategies	64
SSC02	Advanced Skills Training for Rural	
	Surgeons: Laparoscopic Bile Duct	
	Exploration and Facial Lacerations	65
SSC03	Oncoplastic Breast Surgery for the	
	General Surgeon	65
SSC04	Surgical Endoscopy: Advancing	
	Minimally Invasive Surgery and Retooling	
	Our Workforce	66
SSC05	Practical Applications of Ultrasonography	00
	in the Intensive Care Unit	
	(Echocardiography)	67
SSC06	Rib Plating	67
	Ultrasound for Pediatric Surgeons	68
	Endovascular Skills for Hemorrhage	
	Control	68
SSC09	Advanced Colonoscopy Skills Course:	
	New Interventions and Frontiers	69
SSC10	Laparoscopic Inguinal and Ventral	
	Hernia Repair	69
SSC11	Advanced Hepatopancreaticobiliary	
	(HPB) Ultrasound	70
SSC12	Performing Total Mesorectal Excision	
	(TME)	71
SSC13	Thyroid and Parathyroid Ultrasound	71
	Minimally Invasive Laparoscopic	
	Colorectal Surgery	72
SSC15	Palliative Surgical Care	72

Didactic/Experiential Courses

DEC01 | Review of the Essentials of Vascular Surgery

TRACK: VAS

6 credits, Verification Level II

Saturday, October 3; 8:00 am - 3:30 pm

Location: W180

CHAIR: Kwame S. Amankwah, MD, FACS, *Syracuse, NY* CO-CHAIR: Timur P. Sarac, MD, FACS, *New Haven, CT*

This course will review the essentials of contemporary vascular surgery practice, focusing on updated data, and techniques of relevance for the general surgeon whose practice includes vascular surgery. Topics will include diagnosis and management, including both medical and surgical treatment of peripheral arterial disease, including carotid disease and aneurysms; venous disease including deep vein thrombosis (DVT) and pulmonary embolism (PE); amputations; the diabetic foot; and access for hemodialysis.

Session I: Dialysis and Venous Disease

Saturday, 8:00 - 9:40 am

62 Introduction

Kwame S. Amankwah, MD, FACS, Syracuse, NY

Arteriovenous Access

Richard C. Hershberger, MD, FACS, Oak Park, IL

Dialysis Complications and Management Mariel Rivero, MD, *Buffalo*, *NY*

Inferior Vena Cava (IVC) Filters: Indications, Technical Considerations, and Complications
Cassius Ivad Ochoa Chaar, MD, FACS, *Guilford, CT*

Current DVT Endovascular Treatment Strategies Kwame S. Amankwah, MD, FACS, Syracuse, NY

Current Techniques in Varicose Vein Treatments Ellen D. Dillavou, MD, FACS, *Durham, NC*

Session II: Vascular Trauma

Saturday, 9:55 - 11:15 am

Management of Peripheral Trauma Colonel Todd E. Rasmussen, MD, FACS, Fort Detrick, MD

Vascular Injuries to the Neck Michael J. Costanza, MD, FACS, Syracuse, NY

Thoracic Aortic Disruption Open vs. Endovascular Ali Azizzadeh, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Intra-abdominal Vascular Injuries Venita Chandra, MD, *Stanford, CA*

Session III: Occlusive Disease

Saturday, 11:15 - 11:55 am

Current Data on Lower Extremity Endovascular Revascularization

Jonathan A. Cardella, MD, FRCS, *Toronto, ON*

Current Data on Lower Extremity Open Bypass Revascularization

Kakra Hughes, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

Session IV: Great Vessels and Aortic Disease

Saturday, 1:00 - 3:00 pm

Mesenteric Disease

Sunita D. Srivastava, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Thoracic Aneurysm Treatment

Joseph J. Ricotta II, MD, FACS, Atlanta, GA

Current Treatment of Thoracic Aortic Dissection Timur P. Sarac, MD, FACS, *New Haven, CT*

Juxtarenal Aneurysms Open vs. Fenestrated Repair Gustavo S. Oderich, MD, FACS, *Rochester, MN*

Management of Infected Endografts

Matthew R. Smeds, MD, FACS, Little Rock, AR

Carotid Review of CREST Data and CREST II Trial Mark K. Eskandari, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Current Management Strategies for Ruptured Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms

Ross Milner, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Vascular Surgery

56/DEC02/DEC03 Postgraduate Courses

PtS) (T

DEC02 | Emergency General Surgery Update 2015

TRACKS: GEN, RUS, TRA

6 credits, Verification Level II

Saturday, October 3; 8:30 am - 4:00 pm

Location: W185

CHAIR: Clay Cothren Burlew, MD, FACS, *Denver, CO* CO-CHAIR: Steven M. Steinberg, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH*

Common emergency general surgery problems have seen an evolution in management paradigms. This course will review the latest data on myriad surgical emergencies including mesenteric ischemia, small bowel obstruction, post-gastric bypass complications, necrotizing pancreatitis, incarcerated and strangulated hernias, clostridium difficile (c. diff) colitis, and diverticulitis. Operative and nonoperative treatment options will be discussed and current evidence-based recommendations reviewed.

Session I

Saturday, 8:30 - 10:00 am

How to Set Up an Emergency General Surgery Service L.D. Britt, MD, MPH, DSc (Hon), FACS, FCCM, FRCSEng(Hon), FRCSEd(Hon), FWACS(Hon), FRCSI(Hon), FCS (SA)(Hon), FRCSGlasg(Hon), Norfolk, VA

Mesenteric Ischemia

Christine S. Cocanour, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

Small Bowel Obstruction: When Is It an Emergency, When Is It Not

H. Gill Cryer, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Session II

Saturday, 10:15 - 11:45 am

The Difficult Cholecystectomy

W. Scott Melvin, MD, FACS, Bronx, NY

Acute Surgical Diseases of the Colon: Diverticulitis, C. Difficile Colitis, Ogilvie's Syndrome

Amy P. Rushing, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Abdominal Wall Emergencies: The Incarcerated/ Strangulated Ventral or Groin Hernia

Steven M. Steinberg, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Session III

Saturday, 12:45 - 2:15 pm

Post-Gastric Bypass Emergencies: Bleeding,

Perforation, Internal Hernia

Bradley J. Needleman, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Management of Complicated Appendicitis

Oscar D. Guillamondegui, MD, MPH, FACS, Nashville, TN

Diagnosis and Treatment of Upper and Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding

Hasan B. Alam, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Session IV

Saturday, 2:30 - 4:00 pm

Necrotizing Pancreatitis: Indications for and Timing of Surgery

John C. Alverdy, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Top Ten General Surgery Articles of the Year Walter L. Biffl, MD, FACS, *Denver, CO*

Sponsored by the Committee on Trauma

DEC03 | Fundamental Use of Surgical Energy (FUSE)

TRACK: GEN

4 credits, Verification Level II Saturday, October 3, 9:00 am - 1:15 pm

Location: W184D

CHAIR: Daniel B. Jones, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* CO-CHAIR: Thomas N. Robinson, MD, FACS, *Aurora, CO*

Energy-based devices may facilitate or even enable complex procedures, yet despite their frequent use, they remain poorly understood. This Postgraduate Course is open to all physicians and allied health care professionals. It is designed to inform and promote best practices for the use of electrosurgical, ultrasonic and other energy sources in the operating room (OR). Any health care professional who has ever used an energy-based device in the OR will better understand how it works, when to apply it, and what possible hazards and errors can occur.

SPEAKERS:

Daniel B. Jones, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* Thomas N. Robinson, MD, FACS, *Aurora, CO*

Introduction to FUSE

Daniel B. Jones, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Session

Saturday, 9:15 - 11:00 am

Fundamental Principles: Principles of Radiofrequency Electrosurgery

Liane S. Feldman, MD, FACS, FRCS, Montreal, QC

Electrosurgical Safety in Laparoscopy Jaisa S. Olasky, MD, *Cambridge, MA*

Monopolar Device

Gerald M. Fried, MD, FACS, Montreal, QC

Bipolar Devices

Dean J. Mikami, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Ultrasonic Energy Systems

Daniel M. Herron, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Ablation Technologies

Pascal R. Fuchshuber, MD, PhD, FACS, Walnut Creek, CA

Audience Response Multiple Choice – Session I – Q and A

Pascal R. Fuchshuber, MD, PhD, FACS, Walnut Creek, CA

Session II

Saturday, 11:30 am - 12:45 pm

Fires in the Operating Room: Prevention and Management

L. Michael Brunt, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO



POSTGRADUATI COURSES

How to Report Adverse Events Related to the Use of Energy-Based Devices

Steven D. Schwaitzberg, MD, FACS, *Cambridge, MA* The Right Tool for the Right Job: Flexible Devices for Endoscopy

Brian J. Dunkin, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Considerations in Pediatric Surgery

Gretchen Purcell Jackson, MD, PhD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Integration of Energy Systems: Cardiac Rhythm Management Devices and Energy-Based Devices Thomas N. Robinson, MD, FACS, *Aurora, CO*

Audience Response Multiple Choice – Session II – O and A

Thomas N. Robinson, MD, FACS, Aurora, CO

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

DEC04 | Trauma Update 2015

TRACKS: NEU, TRA



6 credits, Verification Level II Sunday, October 4; 8:00 am - 3:30 pm

Location: W185

CHAIR: Robert C. Mackersie, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA CO-CHAIR: Kimberly K. Nagy, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

As trauma care continues to evolve, this course will examine advances in diagnosis, resuscitation, and management. New technology both in and out of the operating room will be discussed and challenges for the future examined.

Welcome and Introduction

Robert C. Mackersie, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA

Session I: Resuscitation and Initial Management Sunday, 8:00 - 9:45 am

MODERATOR: Robert C. Mackersie, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA

Hemostatic Resuscitation: Implementation, Monitoring, and Trouble Shooting

Martin A. Schreiber, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Techniques and Indications for Inflow Occlusion in Damage Control Resuscitation

Megan Brenner, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Radiation Risks vs. Missed Injuries in CT Imaging: Where Is the Balance?

Raul Coimbra, MD, PhD, FACS, San Diego, CA

Hemorrhage Control for Major Pelvic Fractures Clay Cothren Burlew, MD, FACS, *Denver, CO*

Session II: Abdominal Trauma

Sunday, 10:00 - 11:45 am

MODERATOR: Kimberly K. Nagy, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

The Role of Laparoscopy in Acute Abdominal Trauma Brian S. Zuckerbraun, MD, FACS, *Pittsburgh, PA*

Occult Abdominal Injuries and How to Avoid Missing Them

Alexander L. Eastman, MD, MPH, FACS, Dallas, TX

Current Management of Colon and Rectal Injuries Carrie A. Sims, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

Current Techniques for Utilization, Management, (and Closure) of the Open Abdomen

Ben L. Zarzaur, MD, MPH, FACS, Indianapolis, IN

Session III: Critical Care and Acute Care Surgery

Sunday, 12:45 - 2:00 pm

MODERATOR: Robert C. Mackersie, MD, FACS, San Francisco. CA

The Structure and Implementation of an Acute Care Surgery Service

Heena P. Santry, MD, FACS, Worcester, MA

Surgical Strategies in the Management of Severe Clostridium Difficile Colitis

Paula Ferrada, MD, FACS, Richmond, VA

Salvage Techniques for Severe ARDS

Rachael A. Callcut, MD, MSPH, FACS, San Francisco, CA

Expanding the Use of Ultrasonography in the ICU Sarah B. Murthi, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD*

Session IV: Special Problems

Sunday, 2:15 - 3:30 pm

MODERATOR: Kimberly K. Nagy, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* Operative Pediatric Trauma—Common Problems, Common Pitfalls

Richard A. Falcone, MD, FACS, *Cincinnati, OH*Damage Control and Decision-Making in the Acute
Transfer (Re-triage) of Severely Injured Patients
Kristan L. Staudenmayer, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA*

Current Techniques, Options, and Monitoring for Nutritional Support

Kimberly T. Joseph, MD, FACS, FCCM, Chicago, IL

From Resuscitate to Discharge: Special Problems in the Geriatric Patient

Robert D. Barraco, MD, MPH, FACS, FCCP, Allentown, PA

Sponsored by the Committee on Trauma

DEC05 | Office and Hospital Coding: What to Bill? How to Document and Appeal: 2015 Basic Coding Workshop

TRACK: HP

6 credits, Verification Level II Sunday, October 4; 8:30 am - 4:00 pm *Location: W187A*

CHAIR: Albert Bothe, Jr., MD, FACS, *Danville, PA* CO-CHAIR: Linda M. Barney, MD, FACS, *Dayton, OH*

This course is focused on fine-tuning the business and reimbursement side of a surgeon's practice. Participants will receive the information and tools needed to code evaluation and management (E/M) services with confidence, use modern payment technologies, evaluate and improve billing and collections systems, and prepare for the coming changes in health care

58/DEC05/DEC06/DEC07 Postgraduate Courses

reimbursement. Learning objectives include selecting the correct category of code for office and hospital services, implementing new strategies for moving toward new payment models, identifying key financial indicators for monthly review, and reducing the chance of an audit by documenting correctly.

INSTRUCTOR: Betsy Nicoletti, CPC, Northampton, MA

Session I

Selecting the Correct Type of E/M Service and E/M Modifier

Sunday, 8:30 - 10:30 am Global Surgical Package

E/M Modifiers

Increased Risk from Misuse of Modifier 25

What to Bill? Selecting the Correct Category of Code

Selecting the Right Level of E/M Service and Avoiding Audit Risk

Sunday, 10:45 am - 12:30 pm

Level of E/M Service

Electronic Health Records and Templates—Reduce Your Risk and Create Useful Notes

Avoiding Note Cloning and Over-Documentation, as Defined by the Office of Inspector General

Selecting a Level of Service Based on Medical Necessity and Complexity

Critical Care

Screening Colonoscopy

ICD-10

Sunday, 1:30 - 3:00 pm

Last Call: ICD-10 Readiness

How Non-Specific ICD-9 Codes Will Hinder the

Transition to ICD-10

Critical Documentation Changes

Mapping Program Do's and Don'ts

Diagnosis Coding and Risk-Based Contracts

Practice Management

Sunday, 3:15 - 4:00 pm

Physician Quality Reporting System (PQRS)

Key Performance Financial Indicators

Detailed Appeal Strategy

Who Is Responsible for Coding?

Sponsored by the General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement Committee

DEC06 | Surgical Education: Principles and Practice

TRACK: EDU

6 credits, Verification Level II Sunday, October 4; 8:30 am - 4:30 pm

Location: W180

CHAIR: Roy Phitayakorn, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*CO-CHAIR: Adnan A. Alseidi, MD, EdM, FACS, *Seattle, WA*

The objective of this course is to enhance the teaching skills of surgeons active in student and resident education. The principles of adult learning, mentoring, needs assessment, questioning skills, conference management, feedback, and performance evaluation will be reviewed. In addition, participants will develop a thorough generational understanding of the practical applications of these principles, both in and out of the operating room. This course includes a workshop with interactive, small group discussion.

Session I

Sunday, 8:45 am - 12:00 Noon

MODERATORS:

Roy Phitayakorn, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* Adnan A. Alseidi, MD, EdM, FACS, *Seattle, WA*

Activating the Adult Learner

Mary E. Maniscalco-Theberge, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

Electronic Learning

Jason M. Wallen, MDCM, MBA, FCCP, FACS, Loma Linda, CA

Questioning Skills: Learning What They Know Dwight C. Kellicut, MD, FACS, *Honolulu, HI* Anne T. Mancino, MD, FACS, *Little Rock, AR*

Teaching Technical Skills: From Simulators to the Operating Room

Michael R. Marohn, DO, FACS, *Baltimore, MD* Guy F. Brisseau, MD, FACS, *Doha, Qatar*

Session II

Sunday, 1:00 - 4:00 pm

Introduction—Skit

Educational Curriculum and Core Competencies John S. Bruun, MD, FACS, *Las Vegas, NV*

Feedback and Evaluation: The Problem Learner Roy Phitayakorn, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* Adnan A. Alseidi, MD, EdM, FACS, *Seattle, WA*

Sponsored by the Division of Education

DEC07 | Measure Twice, Cut Once! Optimizing Surgical Systems of Care

TRACKS: EDU, INFO

6 credits, Verification Level II Sunday, October 4; 9:00 am - 4:30 pm

Location: W184A

CHAIR: Peter J. Fabri, MD, PhD, FACS, Tampa, FL

Surgeons are in a unique position to maximize surgical care by applying principles of health systems engineering to their practices. Learn the critical differences between health systems engineering (HSE) and the traditional approaches to quality improve-



ment. Simple HSE strategies can be used to identify potential problems, measure them in a feasible way, interpret results, propose solutions, and make adjustments as needed. Microsoft Excel can be used for all the necessary tools, and a few very powerful techniques will be taught to help clinicians understand, analyze, and improve their systems of care and to measure outcomes important to them. This course will teach the fundamental principles and skills of HSE to help surgeons lead the way in making important changes to practice and collaborating better with the other members of the performance improvement team. (Participants will need to bring a laptop computer with Excel 2007 or a later version. Lunch will be provided.)

Session I

Sunday, 9:00 - 10:15 am

Introduction and Overview

Peter J. Fabri, MD, PhD, FACS, Tampa, FL

Lessons Learned

Juan A. Sanchez, MD, MPA, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Electronic Materials Review

Peter J. Fabri, MD, PhD, FACS, Tampa, FL

Session II

Sunday, 10:30 am - 12:30 pm

Key Concept Review

Harry C. Sax, MD, FACS, FACHE, Los Angeles, CA Paul M. Maggio, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

R through R-Excel

Peter J. Fabri, MD, PhD, FACS, Tampa, FL

Working Session Using Excel, R-Excel Peter J. Fabri, MD, PhD, FACS, *Tampa, FL* Harry C. Sax, MD, FACS, FACHE, *Los Angeles, CA* Paul M. Maggio, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA*

Session III

Sunday, 12:30 - 3:00 pm

Quality Management—LEAN

Harry C. Sax, MD, FACS, FACHE, Los Angeles, CA

Quality Management—Six Sigma

Paul M. Maggio, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Session IV

Sunday, 3:15 - 4:30 pm

Assumptions of Analytical Methods

Peter J. Fabri, MD, PhD, FACS, Tampa, FL

Assessing Cause and Effect

Peter J. Fabri, MD, PhD, FACS, Tampa, FL

Summary

Peter J. Fabri, MD, PhD, FACS, *Tampa, FL* Harry C. Sax, MD, FACS, FACHE, *Los Angeles, CA* Paul M. Maggio, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA*

Sponsored by the Committee on Emerging Surgical Technology and Education

DEC08 | Challenges in General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement: 2015 Advanced Coding Workshop

TRACK: HP

6 credits, Verification Level II Monday, October 5; 9:45 am - 5:15 pm

Location: W180

CHAIR: Mark T. Savarise, MD, FACS, South Jordan, UT CO-CHAIR: Christopher K. Senkowski, MD, FACS, Savannah. GA

This course offers an in-depth focus on evaluation and management (E/M) services. This course will cover how to identify and document the appropriate level of service and will address reimbursement issues, including ways to expedite reimbursement with fewer denials by understanding the billing rules. In addition, the course will cover Current Procedural Terminology (CPT), Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS), modifiers, and the surgical global package. Learning objectives include: effectively incorporating 2015 CPT code changes and coding guidelines into practice, differentiating between CPT rules and Medicare reimbursement rules, applying coding and modifier guidelines to accurately report multiple procedure combinations, and articulating why the surgeon's participation in the coding reimbursement process is critical to the bottom line of the practice.

INSTRUCTOR: Teresa Romano, Arlington Heights, IL

Session I

Monday, 9:45 - 11:45 am

The Global Package

Surgeon Role Modifiers

Same-Day Surgical Procedure Modifiers

Surgical Services Performed during the Global Surgical Period

Session II

Monday, 12:00 noon - 1:45 pm Central Venous Catheter Basics 2015 Breast Coding Hernia Surgery Coding

Session III

Monday, 2:45 - 4:30 pm

Applying 2015 Endoscopy Changes

Colorectal

Appendix Surgery Overview

Strategic Appeals: Approaches and Essential Resources to Increase Your Chances of Success!

60/DEC08/DEC09 Postgraduate Courses

Session IV

Monday, 4:45 - 5:15 pm

Gall Bladder Surgery and Liver Biopsies

Integumentary Coding: Do's and Don'ts

Sponsored by the General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement Committee

DEC09 | General Surgery Review Course

TRACKS: GEN, TRA

12 credits, Verification Level II

Part I: 5 Sessions; Monday, October 5, 10:00 am -

5:00 pm

Part II: 3 Sessions; Tuesday, October 6, 8:00 am -

4:00 pm

Location: W185

CHAIR: Laura J. Moore, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* CO-CHAIR: Sam G. Pappas, MD, FACS, *Maywood, IL*

This two-day course will provide a concise review of a majority of the essential content areas in general surgery. The course will help surgeons comply with Maintenance of Certification requirements and help guide their preparation for recertification examinations. A distinguished faculty will use an interactive case-based format that will cover many of the core elements of general surgery as defined by the American Board of Surgery. The course content will be based on a modular system to include: abdomen, gastrointestinal tract, trauma, critical care, breast, endocrine, vascular, perioperative, and general surgical problems in related specialties. Questions will be available for review by participants before the course. During the course, an interactive audience response system will be used, and following the audience response, the correct answer will be discussed by the faculty. At the conclusion of the course, participants will receive a syllabus with all the questions, answers, supporting discussions, and bibliographies.

Part |

Monday, October 5; 10:00 am - 5:00 pm

Session I: Abdominal

Monday, 10:00 - 11:40 am

MODERATOR: Sam G. Pappas, MD, FACS, Maywood, IL

Pancreas (Benign and Malignant)

Attila Nakeeb, MD, FACS, Indianapolis, IN

Liver (Benign)

Gerard J. Abood, MD, FACS, Maywood, IL

Biliary (Benign and Malignant)

Sam G. Pappas, MD, FACS, Maywood, IL

Spleen

Eric Marcotte, MD, Maywood, IL

Hernia

Mike K. Liang, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Session II: Alimentary

Monday, 12:40 - 2:20 pm

MODERATOR: Jon C. Gould, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease/Hiatal Hernia/ Achalasia

Andrew S. Kastenmeier, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Esophageal/Gastric Malignancy

Kiran K. Turaga, MD, MPH, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Colorectal Cancer

Karim Alavi, MD, MPH, FACS, FASCRS, Worcester,

Benign Colorectal Disease

Charles P. Heise, MD, FACS, Madison, WI

Bowel Obstruction/Gastrointestinal Bleeding/Peptic Ulcer Disease

Jacob A. Greenberg, MD, Madison, WI

Session III: Breast

Monday, 2:40 - 4:00 pm

MODERATOR: Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS, Rochester, MN

Benign Breast Disease

Elisa R. Port, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Breast Cancer

E. Shelley Hwang, MD, MPH, FACS, Durham, NC

Breast Cancer in Special Situations and Adjunctive Therapies

Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS, Rochester, MN

Session IV: Endocrine

Monday, 4:10 - 4:40 pm

MODERATOR: Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS, *Rochester, MN*

Endocrine

Melanie Lorene Richards, MD, MHPE, FACS, Rochester, MN

Session V: Vascular

Monday, 4:40 - 5:00 pm

MODERATOR: Laura J. Moore, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Vascular

Melanie Hoehn, MD, Baltimore, MD

Sponsored by the Division of Education

Part II

Tuesday, October 6; 8:00 am - 4:00 pm

Session I: Trauma

Tuesday, 8:00 - 9:50 am

MODERATOR: Laura J. Moore, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Resuscitation, Head, and Neck Trauma Laura J. Moore, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Chest and Abdominal Trauma

Stephanie D. Gordy, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Pelvis, Vascular, and Extremity Trauma Megan Brenner, MD, FACS, *Baltimore*, *MD*

Session II: Critical Care

Tuesday, 10:10 am - 12:15 pm

MODERATOR: Travis P. Webb, MD, MHPE, FACS, *Milwaukee*, *WI*

Perioperative Cardiac Evaluation

Jasmeet S. Paul, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

DVT/PE Prophylaxis and Treatment

Vishal Bansal, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA

Critical Care—Respiratory

Travis P. Webb, MD, MHPE, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Critical Care—Cardiac

Keely L. Buesing, MD, Omaha, NE

Session III: Perioperative Care

Tuesday, 1:15 - 4:00 pm

MODERATOR: Travis P. Webb, MD, MHPE, FACS, Milwaukee. WI

Fluids, Electrolytes, and Infection

Jasmeet S. Paul, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Hemostasis and Coagulation

Vishal Bansal, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA

Wound Healing and Wound Management

Travis P. Webb, MD, MHPE, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Nutrition

Travis P. Webb, MD, MHPE, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Renal Function

Keely L. Buesing, MD, Omaha, NE

Pharmacology

Travis P. Webb, MD, MHPE, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Sponsored by the Division of Education

DEC10 | Practical Communication Skills for Difficult Patient Encounters

TRACKS: EDU, ETH, GEN

6 credits, Verification Level II

Monday, October 5; 10:00 am - 5:00 pm

Location: W187BC

CHAIR: David R. Urbach, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON* CO-CHAIR: Margaret (Gretchen) L. Schwarze, MD, FACS,

Madison, WI

This course will focus on difficult patient encounters and offer communication techniques and strategies to manage them. This session will examine several categories of difficult surgeon-patient interactions, including end-of-life discussions, disclosure of unanticipated outcomes, and how to care for demanding and mistrustful patients. Surgeons will learn practical skills and useful scripts for dialogue, gain confidence in their ability to understand and process these interactions, and practice these techniques with standardized patients and receive feedback.

INSTRUCTORS:

Ana Berlin, MD, MPH Karen M. Devon, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON* Alexandra M. Easson, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON* Joshua M. Hauser, MD, *Chicago, IL* Shunichi Nakagawa, MD, *New York, NY* Margaret (Gretchen) L. Schwarze, MD, FACS, *Madison, WI*

David R. Urbach, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON

Session I: Communicating with Difficult Patients

Monday, 10:00 am - 12:00 noon

Introduction

A Field Guide to Difficult Patients

Practical Skills 1: Setting the Stage

Practical Skills 2: Communication

Session II: Breakouts

Monday, 11:30 am - 12:15 pm

Basic Scenarios (Group Breakouts)

Session III: Advanced Topics

Monday, 1:15 pm - 2:35 pm

End-of-Life Discussions

Medical-Legal Problems

Hostile, Aggressive, and Entitled Patients

Denial: Mistrustful/Self-Destructive Patients

Session IV: Breakouts

Monday, 2:50 pm - 5:00 pm

Basic Scenarios (Group Breakouts)

Conclusion

Sponsored by the Task Force on Interpersonal and Communication Skills and Committee on Perioperative Care

DEC11 | Improving Patient Safety and Team Performance in Your OR: The Non-Technical Skills for Surgeons (NOTSS) System

TRACK: EDU

(E)

6 credits, Verification Level II

Tuesday, October 6; 8:30 am - 4:00 pm

Location: W180

CHAIR: Douglas S. Smink, MD, MPH, FACS,

FRCSGlas(Hon), Boston, MA

co-chair: Steven J. Yule, PhD, Boston, MA

Non-technical skills (situational awareness, decision making, leadership, communication, and teamwork) are increasingly considered essential for success in surgery. The aim of this session is to raise awareness of the impact of non-technical skills on surgical performance. The workshop will be structured around the four categories of non-technical skills detailed in the non-technical skills for surgeons (NOTSS) skills taxonomy. The conceptual background to each category will be briefly described. Participants will then view and discuss simulated operations, focusing on the observable behaviors of the surgeons involved. Structured methods of analyzing behavior will be



62/DEC11/DEC12/DEC13 Postgraduate Courses

used to aid this process in an interactive manner. Participants will gain knowledge of the NOTSS handbook and learn to identify and assess non-technical skills in the operating room.

Session I

Tuesday, 8:30 - 10:05 am

Introduction to NOTSS

Douglas S. Smink, MD, MPH, FACS, FRCSGlas(Hon), Boston, MA

Steven J. Yule, PhD, Boston, MA

Situation Awareness

Steven J. Yule, PhD, Boston, MA

Small Group (Situation Awareness)

Session II

Tuesday, 10:20 - 11:40 am

Decision Making

Douglas S. Smink, MD, MPH, FACS, FRCSGlas(Hon), Boston, MA

Small Group (Decision Making)

Cognitive Skills: Putting It Together

Douglas S. Smink, MD, MPH, FACS, FRCSGlas(Hon), Boston, MA

Session III

Tuesday, 12:40 - 2:20 pm

Teamwork and Communication

Samuel R.G. Finlayson, MD, MPH, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT

Small Group (Teamwork and Communication)

Leadership

George Gray Youngson, CBE, MB, ChB, PhD, FRCPE, FRCSEd, Aberdeen, Scotland

Small Group (Leadership)

Session IV

Tuesday, 2:35 - 4:00 pm

Social Skills: Putting It Together

George Gray Youngson, CBE, MB, ChB, PhD, FRCPE, FRCSEd, Aberdeen, Scotland

Rating Behaviors Using NOTSS

Steven J. Yule, PhD, Boston, MA

Wrap Up

Steven J. Yule, PhD, Boston, MA

Douglas S. Smink, MD, MPH, FACS, FRCSGlas(Hon), Boston, MA

Sponsored by the Division of Education

DEC12 | Maintenance of **Certification (MOC) Review: Essentials for Surgical Specialties**

TRACKS: EDU, GEN

4 credit, Verification Level II Tuesday, October 6; 12:30 - 4:45 pm

Location: W184D

CHAIR: Robert R. Lorenz, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH CO-CHAIR: Robert R. Bahnson, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Do you have to take Maintenance of Certification (MOC) exam? The surgical fundamentals are competencies that are common to all the surgical subspecialties and are tested during the MOC process. They include topics such as: emergency airway management; deep vein thrombosis prophylaxis; post-op management, including myocardial infarction recognition; conscious sedation; treatment of anaphylaxis; blood conservation; pain management; and patient safety issues, to name but a few. This course seeks to bring together subject matter experts to educate surgeons from all the subspecialties on these topics, with an emphasis on preparation for MOC specifically for these fundamental competencies. This is a one-stop shop for you to quickly get up to speed on all these topic areas and concentrate on the studying the other materials specific to your subspecialty.

Session I

Tuesday, 12:30 - 2:25 pm

Introduction

Robert R. Lorenz, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Postoperative Pain Management

James B. Ray, PharmD, CPE, Iowa City, IA

Anesthesia and Conscious Sedation Joshua L. Lumbley, MD, Columbus, OH

Perioperative Airway Management Paul W. Flint, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Session II

Tuesday, 2:40 - 4:45 pm

Perioperative Medical Management Harrison G. Weed, MD, FACP, Columbus, OH

Patient Safety in Surgery

Rahul K. Shah, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

Perioperative Anticoagulation

Mark M. Levy, MD, FACS, Richmond, VA

Discussion and Conclusion

Robert R. Bahnson, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Sponsored by the Division of Education

DEC13 | A Primer in Clinical Trials Design and Methodology

TRACKS: BTR. HP

6 credits, Verification Level II

Wednesday, October 7; 8:00 am - 3:30 pm

Location: W184D

CHAIR: Kamal M.F. Itani, MD, FACS, West Roxbury, MA CO-CHAIR: Heidi Nelson, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN

This one-day course is based on the five-day intensive course offered every other year by the American College of Surgeons Division of Research and Optimal Patient Care. This course is recommended for surgeons who plan to engage in clinical research trials but do not have the time to attend the five-day course. Expert faculty will use a combination of didactic lectures and examples to develop concepts and skills in the design, implementation, and analysis of randomized clinical trials, funding mechanisms and budget development, outcomes (medical, patient-centered), and dissemination of results through publications.

Session I

Wednesday, 8:00 - 11:50 am

Introduction

Kamal M.F. Itani, MD, FACS, *West Roxbury, MA* Heidi Nelson, MD, FACS, *Rochester, MN*

The Question and End Points

Peter R. Nelson, MD, MS, FACS, Tampa, FL

Developing a Testable Hypothesis

Peter R. Nelson, MD, MS, FACS, Tampa, FL

Patient Selection Criteria

Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS, Rochester, MN

Study Design and Statistics

Domenic Reda, PhD, Chicago, IL

Finding the Right Study Design

Domenic Reda, PhD, Chicago, IL

Randomization and Stratification Domenic Reda, PhD, *Chicago, IL*

Sample Size and Analysis

Domenic Reda, PhD, Chicago, IL

Trial Management

Lawrence T. Kim, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Data Management

Lawrence T. Kim, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Ouality Control

Lawrence T. Kim, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Session II

Wednesday, 12:50 - 3:45 pm

What Do Editors Look for in Clinical Trials? Edward H. Livingston, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Common Mistakes in Clinical Trials

James W. Fleshman, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX

Ethical Considerations

Peter Angelos, MD, PhD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Funding and Budgeting

Eric L. Lazar, MD, MS FACS, Morristown, NJ Sponsored by the Surgical Research Committee

DEC14 | Annual Update in Surgical Critical Care

TRACK: TRA

7 credits, Verification Level II Wednesday, October 7; 8:00 am - 5:15 pm

Location: W180

CHAIR: Ali Salim, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

CO-CHAIR: Heidi L. Frankel, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

The field of surgical critical care is undergoing rapid change. The purpose of this session is to provide a succinct, practical review of the major changes that should be integrated into surgical practice. This will be a fast-paced review of the relevant changes to critical care practices that have occurred over the last year. Dynamic experts in the field will review the literature and provide tips and tricks for implementing these changes into practice.

Session I

Wednesday, 8:00 am - 12:30 pm

Introduction and Welcome

Ali Salim, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Heidi L. Frankel, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Pulmonary: Physiology and Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia (VAP)

Eric Jude Lev, MD, FACS, Playa Del Rev, CA

Pulmonary: Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS) and Ventilators

Pauline K. Park, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Cardiovascular: Shock and Monitoring Sarah B. Murthi, MD, FACS, *Baltimore*, *MD*

Cardiovascular: Arrhythmias and Devices (Left Ventricular Assist Device)

Edward G. Kelly, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Hematology/Transfusion

Gregory P. Victorino, MD, FACS, Oakland, CA

Infection in the Intensive Care Unit

Heather L. Evans, MD, MS, FACS, Seattle, WA

Transplant and Immunosuppression Lewis J. Kaplan, MD, FACS, FCCM, FCCP, *Philadelphia, PA*

Nutrition

Matthew J. Martin, MD, FACS, Tacoma, WA

Session II

Wednesday, 1:30 - 5:15 pm

Renal and Fluids

Alison M. Wilson, MD, FACS, Morgantown, WV

Endocrine and Electrolytes

Lillian S. Kao, MD, MS, FACS, Houston, TX

Prevention: Infection/Venous Thromboembolism/ Gastrointestinal Bleeding

Carlos V. R. Brown, MD, FACS, Austin, TX

Trauma

Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS, FRCSC, Los Angeles, CA

Pharmacology

Marko Bukur, MD, FACS, Plantation, FL

Neurologic Disease

Deborah M. Stein, MD, MPH, FACS, FCCM, *Baltimore, MD*

Burns

Jack Sava, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

Palliative Care/Ethics

Zara Cooper, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Sponsored by the Committee on Trauma



64/DEC15/SSC01 Postgraduate Courses

DEC15 | Managing Common Anorectal Complaints

TRACKS: CRS, GEN, RUS

Wednesday, October 7; 8:30 am - 4:00 pm

Location: W184A

сная: Elisa H. Birnbaum, MD, FACS, FASCRS, St. Louis,

MO

 $\hbox{\hbox{\it co-chair: Jennifer S. Beaty, MD, FACS, FASCRS, $Omaha$,}\\$

NE

Management of hemorrhoids, anal fistulas, anal fissures, and pilonidal sinus are a major component of general surgery practice. Over the last decade, many new technologies have appeared on the scene, making it challenging for the contemporary surgeon to decide where they fit in day-to-day practice.

Session I

Wednesday, 8:30 - 10:00 am

Pilonidal Abscess

Shane McNevin, MD, FASCRS, Spokane, WA

Perirectal Abscess/Fistula

Liliana G. Bordeianou, MD, MPH, FACS, FASCRS, Boston, MA

Rectovaginal Fistula

Sean C. Glasgow, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

Non-healing Perineal Wounds

Larissa K. F. Temple, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Panel Discussion

Shane McNevin, MD, FASCRS, *Spokane, WA* Liliana G. Bordeianou, MD, MPH, FACS, FASCRS, *Boston, MA*

Sean C. Glasgow, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO* Larissa K. F. Temple, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

Session II

Wednesday, 10:15 - 11:30 am

Fissures

Sonia L. Ramamoorthy, MD, FACS, FASCRS, *La Jolla*, *CA*

Hemorrhoids

Skandan Shanmugan, MD, Philadelphia, PA

Transanal Excision of Rectal Polyps

Meagan M. Costedio, MD, Cleveland, OH

Miscellaneous Proctitis

Janice F. Rafferty, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cincinnati, OH

Panel Discussion

Sonia L. Ramamoorthy, MD, FACS, FASCRS, *La Jolla*,

Skandan Shanmugan, MD, *Philadelphia*, *PA*Meagan M. Costedio, MD, *Cleveland*, *OH*

Janice F. Rafferty, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cincinnati, OH

Session III

Wednesday, 12:45 - 2:15 pm

Pruritis to Pagets

Rebecca E. Hoedema, MD, FACS, FASCRS, *Grand Rapids, MI*

Strictures/Stenosis

Alan G. Thorson, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE

HPV/Squamous Cell Cancer

Rocco Ricciardi, MD, MPH, FACS, FASCRS, Burlington, MA

Presacral Tumors

Jon D. Vogel, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Aurora, CO

Panel Discussion

Rebecca E. Hoedema, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Grand Rapids, MI

Alan G. Thorson, MD, FACS, *Omaha, NE* Rocco Ricciardi, MD, MPH, FACS, FASCRS, *Burlington, MA*

Jon D. Vogel, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Aurora, CO

Session IV

Wednesday, 2:30 - 4:00 pm

Evaluation of PFA

Kim C. Lu, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Obstructive Defecation

Anders Mellgren, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Intussusception/Enterocele

Heidi K. Chua, MD, Rochester, MN

Rectal Prolapse

Roberta L. Muldoon, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Panel Discussion

Kim C. Lu, MD, FACS, *Portland, OR* Anders Mellgren, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* Heidi K. Chua, MD, *Rochester, MN* Roberta L. Muldoon, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

Surgical Skills Courses

SSC01 | Bariatric Surgery: Managing Complications— Skills and Strategies

TRACK: GEN

6 credits, Verification Level III

Saturday, October 3; 10:00 am - 5:30 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, Lecture: W184A Workshop: W183BC

CHAIR: Jeffrey M. Marks, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH CO-CHAIR: Eric M. Pauli, MD, Hershey, PA

Bariatric procedures and their associated complication management strategies have evolved over the last 10 to 20 years to include flexible endoscopy as a mainstay. This course will define the role of flexible endoscopy as the primary endoscopic bariatric therapy and also the endoscopic management of surgical complications related to bariatric surgery. The hands-on session will then expose the participant to these different flexible endoscopic techniques. Participants in this course must have basic flexible endoscopic skills.



OSTGRADUATE COURSES

Welcome and Introduction Jeffrey M. Marks MD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH* Eric M. Pauli, MD, *Hershey, PA*

Role of Preoperative and Intraoperative Endoscopy in Bariatric Surgery

Endoscopic Appearance of Post -Bariatric Surgery Anatomy

Endoscopic Management of Minor Complications of Bariatric Surgery-Strictures, Bleeding, Food Impaction, Retained Sutures

Endoscopic Management of Major Complications of Bariatric Surgery-Leaks, Staple Line Dehisence, Gastro-Fastric Fistulae

Jeffrey M. Marks, MD, FACS Cleveland, OH

Management of Banding Complications-Vertical-Banded Gastroplasty (VBG), Laparoscopic Adjustable Gastric Banding (LAGB)

Questions/Panel discussion

Break

Primary Bariatric Procedures—Suturing Natan Zundel, MD, FACS, North Miami Beach, FL

Primary Bariatric Procedures—Space Occupying Eric Pauli, MD, *Hershey, PA*

Primary Bariatric Procedures—Malabsorptive Dean J. Mikami, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH*

Secondary Bariatric Procedures—Anastomotic Reduction, Pouch Reduction

Future Bariatric Endoluminal Therapies Leena Khaitan, MD, FACS, *Chardon, OH*

Questions/Panel Discussion

Lunch and Lab Overview

Hands-On Skills Session

Break

Hands-On Skills Session

Sponsored by the Committee on Surgical Skills Training for Practicing Surgeons

SSC02 | Advanced Skills Training for Rural Surgeons: Laparoscopic Bile Duct Exploration and Facial Lacerations

TRACKS: GEN, PLA, RUS

8 credits, Verification Level III Saturday, October 3; 8:30 am - 5:30 pm Location: Northwestern Simulation (NU SIM) Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine

CHAIR: Amy L. Halverson, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* CO-CHAIR: Adam Deutchman, MD, FACS, *Salmon, ID*

This course includes the topics of laparoscopic common bile duct exploration and facial plastic surgery. Both of these modules have been taught in previous rural skills courses and received positive feedback. The laparoscopic common bile duct course is important because endoscopic retrograde cholan-

giopancreatography (ERCP) is often not available in rural locations. Participants will learn the indications and contraindications for laparoscopic common bile duct exploration. They will practice the technique of laparoscopic bile duct stone extraction via the cystic duct, and using a choledochotomy on a task-specific simulator. The facial plastic surgery module will cover the techniques of facial lesion excision and options for defect closure as well as laceration repair of the eyelid, lip, and cheek.

Welcome and Introduction

Amy L. Halverson, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* Adam Deutchman, MD, FACS, *Salmon, ID*

Repair of Facial Lacerations Douglas M. Sidle, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Excision of Facial Lesions Simon Yoo, MD, *Chicago*, *IL*

Reconstruction of Facial Soft-Tissue Defects Mohammed Alghoul, MD, *Chicago, IL*

Break

Skills Sessions (Concomitant, Groups 1 & 2) Laparoscopic Common Bile Duct Exploration; Facial Plastic Surgery

Lunch with Discussion

Skills Session 1 Continues

Skills Sessions (Concomitant, Groups Rotate) Laparoscopic Common Bile Duct Exploration; Facial Plastic Surgery

Break

Skills Sessions 2 Continues

Course Wrap-up and Discussion

HANDS-ON SKILLS STATION INSTRUCTORS: LAPAROSCOPIC COMMON BILE DUCT EXPLORATION

Eric S. Hungness, MD FACS, *Chicago, IL* Alexander P. Nagle, MD FACS, *Chicago, IL* Byron F. Santos, MD, *East Thetford, VT* Ezra N. Teitelbaum, MD, *Chicago, IL* Khashayar Vaziri, MD FACS, *Washington, DC*

HANDS-ON SKILLS STATION INSTRUCTORS: FACIAL PLASTIC SURGERY Marco F. Ellis, MD, *Chicago, IL*Thomas W. Huntsman, MD, *Cooperstown, NY*Douglas M. Sidle, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*Kerstin M. Stenson, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL
Simon Yoo, MD, *Chicago, IL*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Rural Surgery

SSC03 | Oncoplastic Breast Surgery for the General Surgeon

TRACKS: GEN, ONC

6 credits, Verification Level III Saturday, October 3; 10:00 am - 5:15 pm Location: Northwestern Simulation (NU SIM) Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine CHAIR: Shawna C. Willey, MD, FACS, Washington, DC 66/SSC03/SSC04 Postgraduate Courses

This session will cover an up-to-date review of advances in management strategies for patients with breast cancer and comorbidities. The goal of the course is to increase the competencies and performance of health care professionals involved in treating this patient population, which will ultimately improve the quality of life and overall survival of patients with this disease.

Welcome and Introduction

Shawna C. Willey, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

Optimizing Cosmetic Outcomes for Breast Excisions Cary S. Kaufman, MD, FACS, *Bellingham, WA*

Imaging for Oncoplastic Procedures

Ronda S. Henry-Tillman, MD, FACS, Little Rock, AR

Pathologic Consideration for Partial Mastectomy vs. Mastectomy

Pat W. Whitworth, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Planning for Reconstruction Partial Mastectomy and Reduction Oncoplasty

Gail Lebovic, MD, FACS, Frisco, TX

Techniques for Reconstructing Partial Mastectomy Juliann M. Reiland, MD, FACS, *Sioux Falls, SD*

Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy/Skin-Sparing Mastectomy Shawna C. Willey, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

Alternative Mastectomy Patterns

Ronda S. Henry-Tillman, MD, FACS, Little Rock, AR

Closing Remarks and Instructions/Details about Hands-On Lab

Shawna C. Willey, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

Lunch with Panel Discussion

Hands-On Skills Cadaver Lab

Sponsored by the Committee on Surgical Skills Training for Practicing Surgeons

SSC04 | Surgical Endoscopy: Advancing Minimally Invasive Surgery and Retooling Our Workforce

TRACK: GEN

SSC04A: Lecture Only 4 credits, Verification Level II Sunday, October 4; 8:00 am - 12:15 pm Location: McCormick Place West, W181

SSC04B: Lecture and Lab 8 credits, Verification Level III Sunday, October 4; 8:00 am - 5:30 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, Lecture: W181 Lab: W183BC

CHAIR: John D. Mellinger, MD, FACS, Springfield, IL CO-CHAIR: Brian J. Dunkin, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Therapeutic endoscopy is changing the face of surgery. Gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD), Barrett's esophagus, achalasia, anastomotic leaks, and intestinal fistulas are all being managed with endoscopic therapies. This course will demonstrate how to use flexible endoscopy to take better care of surgical patients both in and out of the operating room. It will also describe how the American Board of Surgery is working to retool the surgical workforce by mandating a curriculum in flexible gastrointestinal (GI) endoscopy with validated metrics of performance for all general surgery residents. A hands-on lab will introduce participants to techniques and technologies that can be readily introduced into their practice, including the following: placing stents, mucosal ablation, endolumenal therapies for GERD, endoscopic suturing, endoscopic mucosal resection, and per oral endoscopic myotomy (POEM).

Session A: Lectures

Sunday, 8:00 am - 12:15 pm

Welcome and Introduction
John D. Mellinger, MD, FACS, *Springfield, IL*Brian J. Dunkin, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Why Should I Perform Flexible Endoscopy? Thadeus L. Trus, MD, *Lebanon, NH*

Patient Preparation and Sedation John D. Mellinger, MD, FACS, *Springfield, IL*

Esophageal Endoscopy Jose M. Martinez, MD, FACS, *Miami*, *FL*

Colonoscopy

Benjamin K. Poulose, MD, MPH, FACS, Nashville, TN

Understanding Energy Sources Brian J. Dunkin, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Enteral Access

Bipan Chand, MD, FACS, FASMBS, FASGE, Maywood, IL

Break

Polypectomy

Michael F. McGee, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Intraoperative Endoscopy Robert D. Fanelli, MD, FACS, FASGE, *Sayre, PA*

Dilation (Balloon and Bougie) Jeffrey W. Hazey, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH*

Stents

Jeffrey M. Marks, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

A Glimpse of the Future of Flexible Endoscopy for Surgeons

Lee L. Swanstrom, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Final Question and Answer Discussion John D. Mellinger, MD, FACS, *Springfield, IL* Brian J. Dunkin, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Session B: Hands-On Skills Workshop (Includes Morning Lectures)

Sunday, 12:15 - 5:30 pm Lunch (ticket required)

Introduction to Lab, 1:15 pm

Hands-On Lab Stations

Break

Hands-On Lab Stations

OSTGRADUATE COURSES

HANDS-ON SKILLS STATION INSTRUCTORS:

Diya I. Aladeen, MD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH* Jeffrey A. Blatnik MD, *St. Louis, MO*

Robert J. Bowles, MD, Miami, FL

Bipan Chand, MD, FACS, FASMBS, FASGE, Maywood, IL

Robert D. Fanelli, MD, FACS, FASGE, Sayre, PA Jeffrey W. Hazey, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Jeffrey M. Marks, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH Jose M. Martinez, MD, FACS, Miami, FL

Michael F. McGee, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Eric M. Pauli, MD, Hershey, PA

Jonathan P. Pearl, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Jeffrey L. Ponsky, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Charles Y. Ro, MD, FACS, Joplin, MO

Steven D. Schwaitzberg, MD, FACS, *Cambridge, MA* Lee L. Swanstrom, MD, FACS, *Portland, OR*

Thadeus L. Trus, MD, Lebanon, NH

Melina C. Vassiliou, MD, FACS, MEd, Montreal, QC

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

SSC05 | Practical Applications of Ultrasonography in the Intensive Care Unit (Echocardiography)

TRACKS: EDU, TRA

7 credits, Verification Level III Sunday, October 4; 8:30 am - 5:15 pm Location: McCormick Place West, W183A

CHAIR: Paula Ferrada, MD, FACS, *Richmond, VA* CO-CHAIR: Amy Catherine Sisley, MD, FACS, *Phoenix, AZ*

This course focuses on the intensive care unit patient population emphasizing relevant ultrasound skills for the surgical intensivist. Recently, bedside echocardiography (ECHO) has emerged as a valuable tool in the assessment of critically ill patients. Included in this module is an introduction to the use of a limited echocardiogram assessing cardiac function and volume status. Evaluation of the thoracic cavity for the presence of fluid (hemothorax or pleural effusion) is included. The didactic sessions will review indications for bedside ECHO and thoracic imaging. Case studies will illustrate the application of ECHO in the management of critically ill patients. This course will provide hands-on experience in a small group format with experienced instructors.

Prerequisite: Registrants must have completed *Ultrasound for Surgeons: The Basic Course, Third Edition* online course. Please visit https://www.facs.org/education/accreditation/verification/ultrasound/course for details.

Course Introduction and Overview Paula Ferrada, MD, FACS, *Richmond, VA* Amy Catherine Sisley, MD, FACS, *Phoenix, AZ*

Parasternal Long

Rachael A. Callcut, MD, MSPH, FACS, San Francisco, CA

Parasternal Short

James F. Whelan, MB, BCh, FACS, Lenexa, VA

Apical 4-5 Chamber

Jacob J. Glaser, MD, Glenwood, MD

Subxiphoid

Jamie J. Coleman, MD, *Indianapolis*, *IN*

Thoracic

Amy Catherine Sisley, MD, FACS, *Phoenix*, *AZ*

Case Presentations

Paula Ferrada, MD, FACS, Richmond, VA

Cardiac Output Stroke Volume

Heidi L. Frankel, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Global Assessment

Oliver L. Gunter, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Effusion and PreLoad Assessment

Matthew E. Lissauer, MD, FACS, New Brunswick, NJ

Sponsored by the National Ultrasound Faculty

SSC06 | Rib Plating

TRACKS: GEN, TRA

Τ)

4 credits, Verification Level III Sunday, October 4; 9:00 am - 2:15 pm

Location: Lecture: W184D Lab: W184BC

CHAIR: John C. Mayberry, MD, FACS, *Boise, ID* CO-CHAIR: Andrew R. Doben, MD, FACS, *Springfield, MA*

This course consists of didactic followed by lab instruction with faculty experts in rib fracture open reduction internal fixation (ORIF). At the conclusion of the course, attendees can expect to be well-versed in the indications, technical challenges, and basic surgical principles of rib fracture ORIF.

Welcome and Course Overview
John C. Mayberry, MD, FACS, *Boise, ID*

Historical and Literature Review Fredric M. Pieracci, MD, FACS, *Denver, CO*

Acute Indications and Illustrative Cases Mario G. Gasparri, MD, FACS, *Greendale, WI*

Chronic Indications and Bone Grafting Timothy H. Pohlman, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN*

Use of Pulmonary Function Tests (PFTs) and 3-D Printing

Andrew R. Doben, MD, FACS, Springfield, MA

Question and Answer Session

Break: Move to Lab Room

Lab Session 1

Break & Rotate Lab Stations

Lab Session 2

Course Wrap-Up and Discussion

Sponsored by the Committee on Surgical Skills Training for Practicing Surgeons

()

68/SSC07/SSC08 Postgraduate Courses

SSC07 | Ultrasound for Pediatric Surgeons

TRACKS: GEN, PED

6 credits, Verification Level III Monday, October 5; 9:45 am - 5:15 pm Location: McCormick Place West, W183A

CHAIR: Stefan Scholz, MD, FACS, FAAP, *Pittsburgh, PA* CO-CHAIR: Marcus D. Jarboe, MD, FACS, *Ann Arbor, MI*

This course provides pediatric surgeons with an introduction to ultrasound and the basic skills needed for use in their practice. This course includes brief didactic sessions on the physics of ultrasound instrumentation and on scanning techniques and the clinical applications in the neonatal and pediatric patient. Particular attention is given to ultrasound-guided techniques as applicable to pediatric surgeons in their daily practice. The course now offers an expanded hands-on session with stations briefly focusing on diagnostic techniques, such as (Focused Assessment with Sonography in Trauma (FAST) and cervical and abdominal windows and findings, but, most importantly, on teaching interventional procedures, such as vascular access or placement of drains. Ultrasound techniques will be practiced on human models as well as on simulators. The course covers ultrasound basics for the pediatric/ neonatal patient; trauma/FAST examination; diagnosis of soft-tissue abscess, appendicitis, hypertrophic pyloric stenosis, intussusception, intestinal malrotation; diagnosis and treatment of intracavitary fluid collections (abdominal/thoracic); insertion of arterial lines as well as peripheral and central venous catheters; interventional biopsy techniques for tumors and masses; and other pediatric applications.

Prerequisite: Registrants must have completed *Ultrasound for Surgeons: The Basic Course, Third Edition* online course. Please visit https://www.facs.org/education/accreditation/verification/ultrasound/course for details.

Welcome and Introduction

Stefan Scholz, MD, FACS, FAAP, Pittsburgh, PA Marcus D. Jarboe, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Basic Ultrasound Physics, Knobology, and Scanning Techniques

Guy F. Brisseau, MD, FACS, Doha, Oatar

Ultrasound for the Pediatric Trauma Patient/FAST Alexander Dzakovic, MD, *Chicago, IL*

Pediatric and Neonatal Ultrasound Applications (abscess, hypertrophic pyloric stenosis, acute, appendicitis, intussusception, inguinal, hernia/hydrocele, liver and gallbladder, imperforate anus, kidney)

Stefan Scholz, MD, FACS, FAAP, Pittsburgh, PA

Ultrasound-Guided Insertion of Peripheral and Central Venous and Arterial Catheters

Marcus D. Jarboe, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Interventional Ultrasound Techniques (subcutaneous or abdominal fluid collections, thoracentesis, paracentesis, FNA of thyroid or breast nodule, true cut biopsy of liver nodule)

Ranjith Vellody, MD, Ann Arbor, MI

Break

Hands-On Skills Session

HANDS-ON SKILLS STATION INSTRUCTORS:

Guy F. Brisseau, MD, FACS, *Doha, Qatar* Samir K. Gadepalli, MD, MBA, FACS, *Ann Arbor, MI* Alexander Dzakovic, MD, *Chicago, IL* Marcus D. Jarboe, MD, FACS, *Ann Arbor, MI* Stefan Scholz, MD, FACS, FAAP, *Pittsburgh, PA* Ranjith Vellody, MD, *Ann Arbor, MI*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Pediatric Surgery

SSC08 | Endovascular Skills for Hemorrhage Control*

TRACK: VAS

(1)

6 credits, Verification Level III Monday, October 5; 10:00 am - 5:15 pm Location: Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation (GCSI)

NorthShore University HealthSystem *Transportation will be provided

CHAIR: Lena M. Napolitano, MD, FACS, FCCP, FCCM, Ann Arbor, MI

CO-CHAIR: Jonathan L. Eliason, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

There is an ever-evolving role of endovascular techniques for traumatic vascular injuries. These techniques should be incorporated into the early treatment algorithm of trauma patients, particularly for those requiring difficult operative exposure. This course will provide both lecture and hands-on skills in the use of the Resuscitative Endovascular Occlusion of the Aorta (REBOA) and the necessary tools used in the procedure. This course is for vascular and non-vascular surgeons. Note: Live fluoroscopy will be used during the surgical skills lab portion of the course.

Welcome and Course Overview
Lena M. Napolitano, MD, FACS, FCCP, FCCM,
Ann Arbor, MI

Endovascular Skills and Techniques for Trauma

Indications and Clinical Applications of Resuscitative Endovascular Balloon Occlusion of the Aorta (REBOA)

REBOA Technique

Lunch

Endovascular Simulator and Hands-On Endovascular Inventory

Ultrasound-Guided Femoral Arterial Access and Porcine Anatomy

Postgraduate Courses SSC08/SSC09/SSC10/**69**

Endovascular Access and Techniques in Porcine and Synthetic Cadaver Perfused Model

Vascular Injury and REBOA Control in Porcine Model Course Wrap-Up

COURSE FACULTY:

Lena M. Napolitano, MD, FACS, FCCP, FCCM, *Ann Arbor, MI*Jonathan L. Eliason, MD, FACS, *Ann Arbor, MI*Mark A. Mattos, MD, *Detroit, MI*Col. Todd E. Rasmussen, MD, FACS, *Fort Detrick, MD*

Sponsored by the Committee on Surgical Skills Training for Practicing Surgeons

SSC09 | Advanced Colonoscopy Skills Course: New Interventions and Frontiers

TRACKS: CRS, RUS

4 credits, Verification Level III Monday, October 5; 1:00 - 5:15 pm *Location: Lecture: W184A*

Lab: W183BC

 $\mbox{\sc chair:}$ Richard L. Whelan, MD, FACS, FASCRS, New York, NY

CO-CHAIR: Paul C. Shellito, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

The last few years have brought new innovations in advanced technique for polypectomy (for example, endoscopic mucosal resection), endoluminal management of anastomotic leaks, stents to relieve obstruction and clips to treat bleeding, to name a few.

Welcome and Introduction

Richard L. Whelan, MD, FACS, *New York, NY* Paul C. Shellito, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Laparoscopic and Endoscopic Removal of Polyps

Endoscopic Submucosal Dissection

Large Flat Polyps—Other Options

Stenting of Colorectal Strictures

Endoscopic Management of Anastomotic Leak

Break

Introduction to Lab

Hands-On Lab Stations

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

SSC10 | Laparoscopic Inguinal and Ventral Hernia Repair

TRACKS: EDU, GEN

SSC10A: Lecture Only

3.25 credits, Verification Level II Tuesday, October 6; 8:00 - 11:30 am

Location: W181

SSC10B: (Lecture and Lab) 7.25 credits, Verification Level III Tuesday, October 6, 8:00 am - 4:45 pm

Location: Lecture: W181 Lab: W184BC

CHAIR: Carla M. Pugh, MD, PhD, FACS, *Madison, WI* CO-CHAIR: Aurora D. Pryor, MD, FACS, *Stony Brook, NY* CO-CHAIR: Michael J. Rosen, MD, FACS, *Solon, OH*

The learning curve for laparoscopic hernia repair has been quoted to be more than 50 cases despite participation in formal training courses. Prior work assessment skills learned during animal and simulation-based training courses reveal incomplete transfer to live operating room environments. As most courses largely focus on technical aspects of laparoscopic hernia repair, assessment of cognitive and decision-based approaches is also warranted.

Session A: Lectures

Tuesday, 8:00 - 11:30 am

Course Introduction and Overview Carla M. Pugh, MD, PhD, FACS, *Madison, WI* Aurora D. Pryor, MD, FACS, *Stony Brook, NY*

Lecture Series: The Basics; Laparoscopic Incisional Hernia Repair

Fundamental Principles of Laparoscopic Incisional Hernia Repair

Adrian E. Park, MD, FACS, FRCSC, FCS(ECSA), Annapolis, MD

Laparoscopic Component Separation Repair Philip A. Omotosho, MD, *Durham, NC*

What Is the Evidence to Support Laparoscopic Incisional Hernia Repair?

Justin B. Dimick, MD, MPH, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Lecture Series: The Basics; Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair

Laparoscopic TAPP Repair: Why I Do It and How Gina L. Adrales, MD, MPH, FACS, *Lebanon*, *NH*

Laparoscopic TeP Repair: Why I Do It and How Melina C. Vassiliou, MD, FACS, MEd, *Montreal*, *QC*

Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair: What Are the Data?

Aurora D. Pryor, MD, FACS, Stony Brook, NY

Lecture Series: Case Scenarios; Laparoscopic Incisional Hernia Repair

What Do You Do after Recurrence after Posterior Mesh Repair?

John S. Roth, MD, FACS, Lexington, KY

70/SSC10/SSC11 Postgraduate Courses

Hernias in Difficult Positions: Challenges and Solutions

Dimitrios Stefanidis, MD, PhD, FACS, FASMBS, Charlotte, NC

Oops, What Do I Do Now?

Archana Ramaswamy, MD, FACS, Minneapolis, MN

Lecture Series: Case Scenarios; Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair

Laparoscopic Repair for Recurrence after Previous Open Plug Repair

Michael J. Rosen, MD, FACS, Solon, OH

Laparoscopic Repair of Recurrences after Previous TEP Repair

Jacob A. Greenberg, MD, EdM, Madison, WI

Oops, What Do I Do Now?

William W. Hope, MD, FACS, Wilmington, NC

Session B: Hands-On Skills Workshop (Includes Morning Lectures)

Tuesday, 12:30 pm - 4:45 pm Lunch

Introduction to Hands-On Skills Course and Station Assignments

Carla M. Pugh, MD, PhD, FACS, *Madison, WI* Michael J. Rosen, MD, FACS, *Solon, OH*

HANDS-ON SKILLS STATION INSTRUCTORS:

Justin B. Dimick, MD, MPH, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI Robert J. Fitzgibbons, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE Jacob A. Greenberg, MD, EdM, Madison, WI William W. Hope, MD, FACS, Wilmington, NC Dennis R. Klassen, MD, Halifax, NS Karl A. LeBlanc, MD, FACS, Baton Rouge, LA Brent D. Matthews, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO Yuri W. Novitsky, MD, West Hartford, CT David W. Overby, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC Eric M. Pauli, MD, Hershey, PA Benjamin K. Poulose, MD, MPH, FACS, Nashville, TN Bruce Ramshaw, MD, FACS, Daytona Beach, FL Sergio Roll, Sao Paulo, Brazil John S. Roth, MD, FACS, Lexington, KY Dimitrios Stefanidis, MD, PhD, FACS, FASMBS, Charlotte, NC Ashley H. Vernon, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Jin S. Yoo, MD, FACS, Durham, NC

Sponsored by the Committee on Emerging Surgical Technology and Education

SSC11 | Advanced Hepatopancreaticobiliary (HPB) Ultrasound

TRACKS: GEN, ONC

7.75 credits, Verification Level III Tuesday, October 6; 8:30 am - 5:45 pm Location: McCormick Place West, W183A CHAIR: Ellen J. Hagopian, MD, FACS, *Hackensack, NJ* CO-CHAIR: Reid B. Adams, MD, FACS, *Charlottesville, VA* CO-CHAIR: Junji Machi, MD, PhD, FACS, *Honolulu, HI*

The goal of this course is to provide the surgeon, and surgical gastroenterology (GI) Fellow (HPB, Advanced GI, Minimally Invasive, Surgical Oncology, Transplant), with advanced education and training in HPB ultrasound. The course will review the basic principles of ultrasound and will provide indepth instruction on the techniques of ultrasound in HPB surgery. Centering on intraoperative and laparoscopic abdominal ultrasound, the course will provide a comprehensive understanding of the anatomy of the HPB system in addition to ultrasound techniques, methods, and guidance.

Welcome and Introduction

Ellen J. Hagopian, MD, FACS, *Hackensack, NJ* Reid B. Adams, MD, FACS, *Charlottesville, VA*

Ultrasound Principles and Instrumentation Ellen J. Hagopian, MD, FACS, *Hackensack*, *NJ*

Ultrasound Scanning Techniques: Transabdominal (TAUS), Intraoperative (IOUS) and Laparoscopic (LAP) Eren Berber, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Gallbladder and Bile Duct Ultrasound: Normal Anatomy and Pathology

Reid B. Adams, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

Liver Ultrasound: Normal Anatomy and Pathologic Findings

Robert C. G. Martin, MD, PhD, FACS, Louisville, KY

Pancreas Ultrasound: Normal Anatomy and Pathologic Findings

Nicholas J. Zyromski, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN*

Introduction to Hands-On Sessions Ellen J. Hagopian, MD, FACS, *Hackensack, NJ* Junji Machi, MD, PhD, FACS, *Honolulu, HI*

Hands-On Skills Session: HBP Anatomy and Technique: Using Standardized Patients

Techniques in Ultrasound Guidance: TAUS, IOUS and LAP

Jose M. Velasco, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Methods of Tumor Ablation in HPB Surgery David A. Iannitti, MD, FACS, *Charlotte, NC*

Application of Ultrasound HPB Surgery Practice Gary R. Gecelter, MD, FACS, FACG, *Manhasset*, *NY*

Getting Started in Ultrasound

Junji Machi, MD, PhD, FACS, Honolulu, HI

Hands-On Skills Session: Scanning Methods and Ultrasound Guidance: Intraoperative and Laparoscopic: Using Models

HANDS-ON SKILLS STATION INSTRUCTORS:

Chet Hammill, MD, FACS, *Portland, OR* Dhiresh R. Jeyarajah, MD, FACS, *Dallas, TX*

Sponsored by the National Ultrasound Faculty

Postgraduate Courses SSC12/SSC13/**71**

SSC12 | Performing Total Mesorectal Excision (TME)

TRACK: CRS

4 credits, Verification Level III

Tuesday, October 6; 9:00 am - 1:15 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, Lecture: W184A

Lab: W183BC

CHAIR: Conor P. Delaney, MCh, PhD, FACS, FASCRS,

Cleveland, OH

CO-CHAIR: Jose G. Guillem, MD, FACS, New York, NY

TME has been shown to dramatically reduce the local recurrence rate for rectal cancer surgery. Workshops from around the world have documented the efficacy and feasibility of workshops in teaching TME and improving the outcomes for patients with rectal cancer.

Welcome and Introduction

Conor P. Delaney, MB, BCh, PhD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Mesorectal Anatomy, Nerves, and Vasculature

Jose G. Guillem, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Imaging in 2015—Planning Surgical Approaches

Open TME

Laparoscopic TME

Conor P. Delaney, MB, BCh, PhD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Robotic TME

Alessio Pigazzi, MD, PhD, FACS, Orange, CA

Transanal TME

Discussion Groups

Break

Tumor Boards and Multidisciplinary Involvement Scott A. Strong, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Approaching the Perineum for Abdominal Perineal Resection (APR)

Scott R. Steele, MD, FACS, Shaker Heights, OH

Principles and Planes of "Beyond TME" Eric J. Dozois, MD, FACS, *Rochester, MN*

Flaps and Reconstruction

Miguel A. Rodriguez-Bigas, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Anastomotic Options for Rectal Cancer Surgery Thomas E. Read, MD, FACS, *Burlington, MA*

Quality Measures and Economic Implications Martin R. Weiser, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Discussion

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

SSC13 | Thyroid and Parathyroid Ultrasound

TRACKS: EDU, GEN, OTO

7 credits, Verification Level III Wednesday, October 7; 8:00 am - 4:30 pm Location: McCormick Place West W183A

CHAIR: Lisa A. Orloff, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA* CO-CHAIR: Russell B. Smith, MD, FACS, *Omaha, NE*

The objective of this course is to introduce the practicing surgeon to office-based ultrasound examination of the thyroid and parathyroid glands and related pathology. The distinction between normal and malignant lymphadenopathy is emphasized with a demonstration of the comprehensive examination of lymph node basins in cervical levels I-VI. The technique of ultrasound-guided fine needle aspiration (FNA) of thyroid nodules and lymph nodes are demonstrated in didactic lecture format. In addition, skill sessions allow the surgeon to develop skills to perform diagnostic neck ultrasound. Patient volunteers will allow supervised hands-on experience with transverse and longitudinal ultrasound methods. The techniques of FNA of lesions will be performed using phantom models. Attendees will be instructed in the practical detail and hurdles in developing office-based ultrasound.

Introduction and Discussion of Schedule Lisa A. Orloff, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA* Russell B. Smith, MD, FACS, *Omaha, NE*

Principles and Physics of Ultrasound Lawrence T. Kim, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Scanning Techniques, Normal Neck Anatomy, and Lymphadenopathy

Russell B. Smith, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE

Thyroid Disease

William B. Armstrong, MD, FACS, Orange, CA

Parathyroid Disease

Maisie L. Shindo, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Interventional Ultrasonography Lisa A. Orloff, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA*

Lunch Break and Lecture

Integrating Office-Based Ultrasound into a Practice Joyce J. M. Shin, MD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH*

Hands-On Skills Sessions

Instructor Demonstration

Session 1: Knobology

Session 2: Normal Anatomy

Session 3: Vascular Anatomy with Doppler and Parathyroid Evaluation

Break

Session 4: Lymph Node Evaluation

Session 5: Practical Exam

Session 6: Ultrasound Guided FNA

Sponsored by the National Ultrasound Faculty

72/SSC14/SSC15 Postgraduate Courses

SSC14 | Minimally Invasive Laparoscopic Colorectal Surgery*

TRACK: CRS

SSC14A: Lecture Only 4 credits, Verification Level II Wednesday, October 7; 8:00 am - 12:15 pm Location: McCormick Place West, W181

SSC14B: Lecture and Lab 8 credits, Verification Level III Wednesday, October 7, 8:00 am - 5:45 pm Location: Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation (GCSI)

NorthShore University HealthSystem
*Transportation will be provided to the lab Grainger
Center for Simulation and Innovation (GCSI) following
the lectures at McCormick Place

CHAIR: Deborah A. Nagle, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* CO-CHAIR: Howard M. Ross, MD, FACS, FASCRS, *Philadelphia, PA*

Laparoscopic resection for colorectal disease is progressively becoming the preferred technique for colectomy for most diseases, with increased penetrance. The technology continues to progress rapidly.

Session A: Lectures

Wednesday, 8:00 am - 12:15 pm

Welcome and Introduction Deborah A. Nagle, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* Howard M. Ross, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

Laparoscopic Right Colectomy
Joseph C. Carmichael MD, FACS, FASCRS, *Orange*, *CA*

Laparoscopic Sigmoid Colectomy Joanne Favuzza, DO, *Chicago*, *IL*

Flexures and Transverse Colon Abraham Fingerhut, MD, FACS, *Poissy, France*

Laparoscopic Proctectomy Bradley J. Champagne MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cleveland, OH

Hand Port Technique David E. Rivadeneira MD, FACS, FASCRS, Woodbury, NY

Single Port Technique Edward C. Lee, MD, FACS, *Albany, NY*

Break

Complications and How to Avoid Them Howard M. Ross, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia*, *PA*

Ostomy Creation Matthew M. Philp, MD, FACS, Warrington, PA

Laparoscopic Interface with Robotics Vincent J. Obias, MD, FACS, Washington DC

Transanal Minimally Invasive Surgery (TAMIS) Deborah A. Nagle, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Panel Discussion

Session B: Hands-On Skills Workshop (Includes Morning Lectures)

Wednesday, 12:15 pm - 5:45 pm

Lunch (ticket required)

Transportation Provided to GCSI

Introduction to Lab

Deborah A. Nagle, MD FACS, *Boston, MA* Howard M. Ross, MD FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

Hands-On Lab

Break

Hands-On Lab

Transportation from GCSI to McCormick Place

COURSE FACULTY:

Joseph C. Carmichael MD, FACS, FASCRS, *Orange, CA* Bradley J. Champagne MD, FACS, FASCRS, *Cleveland, OH*

Bradley R. Davis, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cincinnati, OH Joanne Favuzza, DO, Chicago, IL
Abraham Fingerhut, MD, FACS, Poissy, France
Edward C. Lee, MD, FACS, Albany, NY
Deborah A. Nagle, MD, FACS, Boston, MA
Vincent J. Obias, MD, FACS, Washington DC
Matthew M. Philp, MD, FACS, Warrington, PA
David E. Rivadeneira MD, FACS, FASCRS, Woodbury, NY
Howard M. Ross, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA
Patricia Sylla, MD, FACS, FACRS, New York, NY

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

SSC15 | Palliative Surgical Care

TRACKS: GEN, GER, ONC

6 credits, Verification Level III Wednesday, October 7; 9:30 am - 4:15 pm

Location: McCormick Place West, Lecture: W187BC Lab: W184BC

CHAIR: Brian D. Badgwell, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* CO-CHAIR: Zara Cooper, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Palliative surgery represents 13 percent of operations and more than 1,000 procedures per year at major centers. In addition, approximately 40 percent of surgical consultations at cancer centers fulfill the criteria for palliative care. However, there is a paucity of palliative surgical research to guide decision making for common advanced cancer diagnoses, such as malignant bowel obstruction, gastrointestinal bleeding secondary to metastatic malignancy, and malignant ascites. The lack of evidence-based guidelines for treatment of these advanced cancer clinical scenarios combined with surgeons often receiving little instruction in common palliative care concepts can lead to ambiguity in treatment selection.

This surgical skills course will use a multi-institutional, multidisciplinary panel of clinicians with experience in palliative surgical care to outline common diagnoses involving interaction between palliative medicine and surgery. The course will provide in-

struction in various approaches to palliative surgical consultation using patient simulation stations for practicing end-of-life discussions and the consent process for palliative surgery. Additionally, skills stations will offer common palliative surgical interventions.

Overview and Introduction Brian D. Badgwell, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* Zara Cooper, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Shared Decision Making vs. Informed Consent Bridget N. Fahy, MD, FACS, *Albuquerque*, *NM*

Difficult Conversations in the Intensive Care Unit Anne C. Mosenthal, MD, FACS, *Newark, NJ*

Do Everything

Alexandra M. Easson, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON

Panel Discussion: Questions & Answers

I Hate Role Play: Warm-Up to Engage in Role Play Zara Cooper, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Case Scenarios and Patient Simulations

Morning Session Wrap-Up

Palliative Care Overview Robert S. Krouse, MD, FACS, *Tucson*, *AZ*

Palliative Surgical Consultation Thomas J. Miner, MD, FACS, *Providence*, *RI*

Palliative Surgical Technique and Videos Brian D. Badgwell, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Panel Discussion: Questions & Answers

Move to Lab Room

Lab Station Rotations

Laparoscopic Gastrojejunostomy Robert S. Krouse, MD, FACS, *Tucson, AZ*

Laparoscopic Percutaneous Gastrostomy and Jejunostomy Tube Placement Brian Badgwell, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Laparoscopic Hyperthermic Intraperitoneal Chemotherapy (HIPEC) Richard E. Royal, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Pleurx Catheter, Paracentesis Thomas J. Miner, MD, FACS, *Providence*, *RI*

Sponsored by the Committee on Surgical Skills Training for Practicing Surgeons

Meet-the-Expert Luncheons

The Meet-the-Expert Luncheons provide an informal venue for surgical experts to converse with Clinical Congress attendees. Case-based discussions are encouraged. Luncheon tickets are available for purchase with a credit card either at registration or at the luncheon area. Seating capacity is limited. Continuing medical education credit is available for these sessions.

Luncheon Fee: \$45 (includes lunch, beverage, and informal, focus-group discussion with an expert).

All luncheons will take place at the Hyatt McCormick Place Conference Center (HMPCC). See room numbers below:

Monday, October 5

1:15 - 2:15 pm

ME101 Antireflux Gadgets and Gimmicks

Location: HMPCC Adler B

TRACK: GEN

FACILITATOR: Brant K. Oelschlager, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

ME102 Approaches to Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park A

TRACKS: GEN, ONC

FACILITATOR: Jay K. Harness, MD, FACS, Orange, CA

ME103 Fixation of Rib Fractures

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park B

TRACKS: GEN, TRA

FACILITATOR: Thomas K. Varghese, Jr., MD, FACS, Seattle,

WA

ME104 Diversifying Your Surgical Career

Location: HMPCC Field BC

TRACK: EDU FACILITATORS:

Margaret M. Dunn, MD, FACS, *Dayton, OH* Sherry M. Wren, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA*

ME105 Evaluation and Management of Pancreatic Cysts

Location: HMPCC Hyde Park B

TRACK: GEN

FACILITATOR: Peter J. Allen, MD, FACS, New York, NY

ME106 Genitourinary Trauma

Location: HMPCC Burnham A

TRACKS: TRA, URO

FACILITATOR: Richard A. Santucci, MD, FACS, Detroit, MI

ME107 Integrating New Technology into Surgical Practice

Location: HMPCC Field A

TRACKS: EDU, INFO

FACILITATORS:

Marcovalerio Melis, MD, FACS, *New York, NY* Niraj J. Gusani, MD, MS, FACS, *Hershey, PA*

ME108 Medullary Thyroid Carcinoma: What Do You Need to Know?

Location: HMPCC Burnham BC

TRACKS: GEN, ONC, OTO

FACILITATORS:

Douglas B. Evans, MD, FACS, *Milwaukee, WI* Tracy S. Wang, MD, MPH, FACS, *Milwaukee, WI*

ME109 How to Write a Successful Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI) Grant

Location: HMPCC Clark BC

TRACKS: BTR, GEN, ONC

FACILITATORS:

Caprice C. Greenberg, MD, MPH, FACS, *Madison, WI* George J. Chang, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

ME110 Nonoperative Management of Appendicitis

Location: HMPCC DuSable BC

TRACK: GEN

FACILITATOR: Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS,

Orange, CA

ME111 Opioid Prescribing: Striking the Balance between Patient Care and the Law

Location: HMPCC Adler A TRACKS: ETH, GEN, GER

FACILITATORS

Bridget N. Fahy, MD, FACS, *Albuquerque*, *NM* Joan L. Huffman, MD, FACS, *Shepherd*, *MT*

ME112 Optimizing Outcomes in Liver and Pancreatic Surgery

Location: HMPCC Hyde Park A

TRACKS: GEN, ONC

FACILITATORS:

T

Perry Shen, MD, FACS, *Winston-Salem, NC* Flavio G. Rocha, MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA*

ME113 Pediatric Urology

Location: HMPCC Clark A

TRACKS: PED, URO

FACILITATOR: David A. Bloom, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

ME114 Practical Tips for Thyroidectomy

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park C

TRACK: GEN

FACILITATOR: Ashok R. Shaha, MD, FACS, New York, NY

ME115 Quality Improvement in Your Cancer Program Location: HMPCC DuSable A

TRACKS: HP. ONC

FACILITATORS:

Peter S. Hopewood, MD, FACS, Falmouth, MA

Mary J. Milroy, MD, FACS, Yankton, SD

ME116 Treatment Options for Anal Fissure

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park D

TRACK: CRS

FACILITATOR: Amir L. Bastawrous, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA







Make the most of your Clinical Congress experience

Visit the ACS Resource Center

Monday-Wednesday, 9:00 am-4:30 pm | McCormick Place West, Hall F2

While there, you can update your online member profile, order the latest educational products, and learn about the wide variety of programs, products, and services available to ACS members and meeting attendees.



Achieving Your Personal Best: Improvement Based on Evidence

CLINICAL CONGRESS 2015

EXHIBITS INCLUDE:

- ACS Archives
- ACS Merchandise
- ACS National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®)
- ACS Website and Communities
- Advanced Trauma Life Support Course® (ATLS®)
- Advocacy and Health Policy
- Cancer Programs
- Children's Surgery Verification Quality Improvement Program
- Division of Education
- E-Posters of Exceptional Merit
- ACS Fundamentals of Surgery Curriculum®
- Journal of the American College of Surgeons (JACS)

- Member Services
- Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Accreditation and Quality Improvement Program (MBSAQIP)
- MyCME Booth (Locations will also be spread throughout McCormick Place West)
- Operation Giving Back (OGB)
- Patient Education
- Photo and Public Profile
- Selected Readings in General Surgery (SRGS®)
- ACS Surgery News
- Surgeon Specific Registry (SSR)
- Surgical Education and Self-Assessment Program (SESAP®)
- Trauma Programs

 Webcast Sales (available at the Division of Education Booth and in the Webcast sales booth in the Central Concourse)

The following ACS exhibits will be located at the McCormick Place West, Central Concourse:

- ACS Foundation/FLS Lounge
- ACSPA-SurgeonsPAC
- Become a Member/Member Services

These exhibits will be open:

Sunday, October 4, 7:00 am-6:00 pm

Monday, October 5, 6:30 am-5:00 pm

Tuesday, October 6, 7:00 am-4:00 pm

Wednesday, October 7, 7:00 am-4:00 pm

Thursday, October 8, 7:00-10:00 am



The following schedule outlines a series of 30-minute presentations that will be held in the ACS Theatre in the Exhibit Hall during Clinical Congress. These sessions are open to all attendees who want to learn more about select ACS programs. Join us at a session of interest. Registration is not required.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 5

1:00-1:25 pm ACS National Surgical Quality Improvement Program Surgeon Champions from hospitals enrolled in the ACS NSQIP will present brief case studies on the benefits of enrollment in this program.

1:30-1:55 pm Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Accreditation and Quality Improvement Program

Surgeon Champions from hospitals enrolled in the MBSAQIP will present brief case studies on the benefits of enrollment in this program.

2:00-2:25 pm Bleeding Control (B-Con) Course

This session will preview the B-Con Course program that teaches participants fundamental life-saving medical interventions, including bleeding control.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6

11:15-11:40 am Surgeon Specific Registry

Use this quality program to log cases and meet regulatory requirements, including the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services Physician Quality Reporting System (PQRS) and American Board of Surgery Maintenance of Certification Part 4.

11:45 am-12:10 pm ACS Children's Surgery Verification and ACS NSQIP Pediatric Programs

Attend this session to learn more about the new Children's Surgery Verification Program and how ACS NSQIP Pediatric will support this program.

12:15-12:40 pm Bleeding Control (B-Con) Course

This session will preview the B-Con Course program that teaches participants fundamental life-saving medical interventions, including bleeding control.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 7

11:15-11:40 am ACS Communities: Introduction and Input Session

Tyler Hughes, MD, FACS, will provide a brief introduction on using ACS Communities and offer a chance to interact with community leaders on its functions and features.



American College of Surgeons *Inspiring Quality:*

Highest Standards, Better Outcomes

100+years

Tuesday, October 6

11:30 am - 12:30 pm

ME201 Addressing Chronic Pain following Inguinal Hernia Repair

Location: HMPCC DuSable BC

TRACK: GEN FACILITATORS:

Peter T. Hallowell, MD, FACS, *Charlottesville, VA* John B. Hanks, MD, FACS, *Charlottesville, VA*

ME202 Anorectal Surgery

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park A

TRACK: CRS

FACILITATOR: Herand Abcarian, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

ME203 Balancing an Academic Career and Personal Needs

Location: HMPCC DuSable A TRACKS: BTR, EDU, RES/MED

FACILITATORS:

Bruce L. Gewertz, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA Leigh A. Neumayer, MD, FACS, Tucson, AZ

ME204 Breast Cancer Management in 2015

Location: HMPCC Clark BC

TRACKS: GEN, ONC

FACILITATOR: Lee G. Wilke, MD, FACS, Madison, WI

ME205 Caring for Patients Who Are Jehovah's Witnesses

Location: HMPCC Adler A

TRACKS: EDU, ETH

FACILITATORS: Margaret (Gretchen) L. Schwarze, MD,

FACS, Madison, WI

Karen J. Brasel, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

ME206 Complex Abdominal Trauma

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park C

TRACKS: GEN, TRA

FACILITATOR: David V. Feliciano, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis*,

I/V

ME207 Current Management of Thyroid Nodules

Location: HMPCC Adler B

TRACKS: GEN, OTO

FACILITATOR: Carmen C. Solorzano, MD, FACS, Nashville,

TN

ME208 Enteral Access for Nutrition

Location: HMPCC Field A

TRACKS: GEN, PED, TRA

FACILITATOR: Todd A. Ponsky, MD, FACS, Akron, OH

ME209 Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections

Location: HMPCC Field BC

TRACKS: GEN, TRA

FACILITATOR: Eileen M. Bulger, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

ME210 Increasing Diversity in the Surgical Workforce

Location: HMPCC Clark A TRACKS: BTR, GEN, RES/MED

FACILITATORS:

(PM)

Mary C. McCarthy, MD, FACS, Dayton, OH

Mallory Williams, MD, MPH, FACS, Soto Cano Airbase

ME211 Informatics for Managing Surgical Workflow

Location: HMPCC Burnham Ā

TRACKS: HP, INFO

FACILITATOR: T. Forcht Dagi, MD, DMedSc, MPH, MTS, FACS, FAANS, FCCM, FRCSEd, Newton Centre, MA

ME212 Laparascopic Paraesophageal Hernia Repair: Still Indicated after All These Years?

Location: HMPCC Hyde Park B

TRACKS: CTS. GEN

FACILITATOR: James D. Luketich, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

ME213 Lymphedema after Breast Surgery

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park B

TRACKS: GEN, ONC

FACILITATOR: Lisa A. Newman, MD, MPH, FACS,

Ann Arbor, MI

ME214 Neuroendocrine Tumors of the Pancreas:

What Do I Need to Know?

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park D

TRACK: GEN

FACILITATOR: Geoffrey B. Thompson, MD, FACS,

Rochester, MN

ME215 Optimal Esophagectomy

Location: HMPCC Burnham BC

TRACKS: CTS, EDU

FACILITATOR: Shanda H. Blackmon, MD, MPH, FACS,

Rochester, MN

ME216 The Art and Science of Sacral Nerve Stimulation

Location: HMPCC Hyde Park A

TRACKS: GEN, PED, URO

FACILITATORS:

T

(T)

T

Steven Teich, MD, FACS, *New Albany, OH* Seth A. Alpert, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH*

Tracy L. Hull, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Wednesday, October 7

11:30 am - 12:30 pm

ME301 Let's Talk about Global Health Partnerships: Meet the New American College of Surgeons Medical Director of Operation Giving Back

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park A

TRACKS: HUM, INT

FACILITATOR: Girma Tefera, MD, FACS, Madison, WI

ME302 Anorectal Abscesses and Fistulae

 ${\it Location: HMPCC Jackson Park B}$

TRACK: CRS

FACILITATOR: Alessandro Fichera, MD, FACS, FASCRS,

Seattle, WA



ME303 Centers of Excellence and Regionalized Health Care: What Does the Future Hold?

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park D

TRACKS: EDU, HP, OBG

FACILITATOR: William W. Hurd, MD, MPH, FACS, Durham,

NC

ME304 Conflict in Practice

Location: HMPCC Hyde Park A

TRACKS: EDU, ETH, HP

FACILITATORS:

Rebecca C. Britt, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA Leonard J. Weireter, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA

ME305 From Flogging to Mining Large Databases: The Use and Abuse of Database Generated Outcomes Research

Location: HMPCC Field A

TRACKS: BTR, EDU

FACILITATORS:

David A. Etzioni, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Phoenix, AZ Nancy N. Baxter, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON

ME306 How to Become a Successful Principal Investigator

Location: HMPCC Adler B

TRACKS: BTR, EDU

FACILITATORS:

Bruce L. Hall, MD, PhD, MBA, FACS, St. Louis, MO Melina R. Kibbe, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Faisal Aziz, MB, BS, FACS, Hershey, PA

ME307 Management of the Axilla in T1 and T2 Breast Cancer

Location: HMPCC Jackson Park C

TRACKS: GEN, ONC

FACILITATOR: Eric B. Whitacre, MD, FACS, Tucson, AZ

ME308 Minimally Invasive Parathyroidectomy: How I Do It

Location: HMPCC Hvde Park B

TRACKS: GEN, OTO

FACILITATOR: Robert Udelsman, MD, FACS, New Haven, CT

ME309 Minimally Invasive Treatment for Pancreatic Debridement

Location: HMPCC DuSable BC

TRACK: GEN

ME310 Newer Targeted Therapies for Thyroid Cancer

Location: HMPCC Burnham A

TRACKS: GEN, ONC, OTO

FACILITATOR: Douglas L. Fraker, MD, FACS, Philadelphia,

ME311 Part IV Maintenance of Certification: Urban vs. Rural

Location: HMPCC Adler A

TRACKS: EDU, RUS

FACILITATOR: J. Patrick Walker, MD, FACS, Crockett, TX

ME312 Post-Herniorrhaphy Problems: Recurrence and Persistent Pain

Location: HMPCC Clark BC

TRACKS: GEN, PED, RUS

FACILITATORS:

Michael J. Rosen, MD, FACS, Solon, OH B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS, Charlotte, NC

ME313 Robotic Renal Transplantation: Is There a Future?

Location: HMPCC DuSable A

TRACKS: ETH, GEN, URO

FACILITATORS:

Dicken S. Ko, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Jose Oberholzer, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

ME314 Safe and Efficient Use of Electronic Health Records in the Surgical Practice

Location: HMPCC Clark A

TRACKS: HP, INFO

FACILITATORS:

David R. Hunt, MD. FACS, Washington, DC Genevieve B. Melton-Meaux, MD, PhD, FACS,

Minneapolis, MN

ME315 Social Media for the Novice, Beginner, and Expert

Location: HMPCC Burnham BC TRACKS: HP, INFO, RES/MED

FACILITATORS:

Brian P. Jacob, MD, FACS, New York, NY Lillian M. Erdahl, MD, Iowa City, IA

ME316 Total Mesorectal Excision: When and How

Location: HMPCC Field BC

TRACKS: CRS

FACILITATOR: Steven D. Wexner, MD, PhD(Hon), FACS,

FRCS, FRCSEd, Weston, FL



(E)



Panel Sessions

Monday, October 5

PS100 | 9:45 - 11:15 am
Frailty Indices as Indicators of Risk in
Surgery for the Geriatric Patient



Location: W375A TRACK: ETH. GEN. GER

MODERATOR: Michael E. Zenilman, MD, FACS, Bethesda,

MD

co-moderator: Emily V. A. Finlayson, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA

Recent landmark articles have identified frailty as a powerful indicator of risk in surgery. Panelists will present the new science on the identification of these at-risk elderly patients, using markers such as geriatric syndromes, morphometric age and objective tests such as serum albumin and mobility (for example, timed-up and go test). New interventions to enhance functional outcomes, specifically the application of multidisciplinary team management in trauma will be discussed. Finally, novel ideas such as prehabilitation—rehabilitation before surgery—will be presented by leaders in the field. These topics are perfect for a focused joint session and will promote discussion not only of new concepts, but also a view into the future of care for our aging population.

Introduction

Michael E. Zenilman, MD, FACS, Bethesda, MD

Frailty Interventions: Road Mapping the Evidence and Opportunities

Jason M. Johanning, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE

Using Preoperative Imaging to Assess Patient Risk Michael J. Englesbe, MD, *Ann Arbor, MI*

Frailty Indicators

Thomas N. Robinson, MD, FACS, Aurora, CO

Sponsored by the Task Force on Geriatric Surgery and the Scientific Forum Committee

PS101 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Metabolic Surgery: Understanding a Surgical Solution to an Epidemic



Location: W179 TRACKS: BTR, GEN

MODERATOR: Ali Tavakkoli, MB, FACS, FRCS, Boston, MA CO-MODERATOR: Stacy A. Brethauer, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Significant progress has been made in the field of metabolic surgery with randomized studies indicating a definitive role for bariatric operations in the treatment of diabetes. The underlying mechanisms of these benefits, however, remains poorly understood and the durability questioned. The uptake of surgery amongst those who qualify also remains low. Panelists will: (1) review short- and long-term data sup-

porting the role of surgery for diabetes; (2) discuss the basic mechanisms underlying these benefits; (3) using mechanistic understanding to identify the right procedure for the right patient; and (4) review novel procedures and "metabolic" devices that are being introduced to the market.

Introduction

Ali Tavakkoli, MB, FACS, FRCS, Boston, MA

Short- and Long-Term Data Supporting the Role of Surgery for Diabetes

Sayeed Ikramuddin, MD, FACS, Minneapolis, MN

Mechanisms Underlying Metabolic Benefits of Weight Loss Surgery

Ali Tavakkoli, MB, FACS, FRCS, Boston, MA

The Evolving Field of Metabolic Devices Aurora D. Pryor, MD, FACS, *Stony Brook, NY*

Patient Selection and Acceptance of Metabolic Surgery

Francesco Rubino, MD, New York, NY

Case Discussions

Ali Tavakkoli, MB, FACS, FRCS, Boston, MA

Case Discussions

Stacy A. Brethauer, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Sponsored by the Scientific Forum Committee

PS102 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Entrustable Professional Activities and

Milestones: New Strategies for Surgical Teaching in the Operating Room

Location: W194

TRACKS: EDU, RES/MED

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt MODERATOR: Celeste M. Hollands, MD, FACS, } Spanish \\ {\tt Fort. AL} \end{tabular}$

CO-MODERATOR: Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS, Newark, NJ

Competency-based medical education (CBME) is the framework for evaluating medical student and resident mastery of knowledge and skills. CBME occurs in multiple microsystems creating fractured learning environments. This situation challenges our ability to provide assessment of learner outcomes, such as mastery of technical skills. The skills lab may provide the ideal learner-centered environment whereas the operating room may not due to changing surgeon responsibilities, patient safety initiatives and pressure on the surgical team to be efficient. Entrustable professional activities (EPAs) outline specific milestones in learner progress toward achieving competence and are well suited to fractured learning environments. This panel will explore the challenges of assessing skills of medical students and residents in the operating room and how to incorporate EPA's and milestones into the process.

Introduction

Celeste M. Hollands, MD, FACS, Spanish Fort, AL

Are Entrustable Professional Activities the Answer to Teaching Medical Students Technical Skills in the Operating Room?

Celeste M. Hollands, MD, FACS, Spanish Fort, AL

Panel Sessions 78/Monday

Using the Milestone Project to Help Residents Achieve Mastery of Technical Skills

Mary E. Klingensmith, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

The Neurosurgical Experience

Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS, Newark, NJ

Program Director's Point of View

John D. Mellinger, MD, FACS, Springfield, IL

Clerkship Director's Point of View

Jeremy M. Lipman, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cleveland, OH

Sponsored by the Committee on Medical Student Education and Advisory Councils for the Surgical **Specialties**

PS103 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **Novel Treatments for Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease**



Location: W196BC TRACKS: CTS, GEN, RUS

MODERATOR: Robert E. Glasgow, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City,

CO-MODERATOR: Andrew S. Kastenmeier, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

What is the current status of the various treatments for reflux? What works, when, and for which patients? What is reimbursed and what is still experimental? The panel will discuss the current status of these novel technologies, their indications, efficacy, pitfalls, and integration into the surgical armamentarium of treatment for gastroesophageal reflux disease.

Introduction

Robert E. Glasgow, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT

Introduction/Novel Medical Treatment of Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Robert E. Glasgow, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT

Novel Work-Up and Patient Selection of Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease Therapies Ellen Hunt Morrow, MD, Salt Lake City, UT

Novel Approaches to Surgical Treatment by **Fundoplication**

Andrew Sean Kastenmeier, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Novel Alternative Surgical Treatments of Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Jon C. Gould, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Novel Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease Therapies: Endoscopes, Electrical Stimulators, and Related Technology

Dan McKenna, MD, FACS, Green Bay, WI

Cases and Questions—Panel

Robert E. Glasgow, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic Surgery and Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS104 | 9:45 - 11:15 am

Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Diagnostic Workup and Evidence-Based Interventions

Location: W375DE TRACKS: CRS, GEN, TRA





MODERATOR: Jeffrey L. Cohen, MD, FACS, FASCRS, CPE, Wethersfield, CT

CO-MODERATOR: David E. Rivadeneira, MD, FACS, FASCRS, MBA, Woodbury, NY

Lower gastrointestinal bleeding is a common problem for general surgeons and colorectal surgeons to confront. The emerging role of diagnostic studies and nonoperative interventions needs to be placed in a safe and cost-effective context.

Introduction

Jeffrey L. Cohen, MD, FACS, FASCRS, CPE, Wethersfield, CT

Diagnostic Modalities: Has Our Toolbox Expanded? Daniel L. Feingold, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Nonoperative Treatment of Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Is It Safe?

Tamar Lipof, MD, FACS, Beverly, MA

Does Surgery Still Play a Role: When and What Procedure?

Howard M. Ross, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Philadelphia,

Intermittent and Recurrent Bleeding: Have We Solved These Challenges?

Juan J. Nogueras, MD, FACS, Parkland, FL

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

PS105 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Lumps and Bumps: Current Management of Soft-Tissue Sarcomas





Location: W375C TRACKS: GEN, ORT, ONC

MODERATOR: Samuel Singer, MD, FACS, New York, NY CO-MODERATOR: Herbert S. Schwartz, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Soft-tissue sarcomas often present as innocuous masses referred to the general surgeon for excision. The initial management of these lesions can have a major impact on subsequent treatment. The panel will review the current management of soft-tissue sarcomas with an emphasis on the initial work-up and treatment planning and limb-sparing techniques.

Introduction

Samuel Singer, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Current Management of Retroperitoneal and Abdominal Sarcoma

Carol J. Swallow, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON

Management of Extremity and Truncal Sarcoma Robert J. Canter, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

Sponsored by the Program Committee

PS106 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm Penetrating Abdominal Trauma: Lessons







from Military and Civilian Settings

Location: W375DE

TRACK: TRA

Panel Sessions Monday/79

MODERATOR: Jay A. Johannigman, MD, FACS, Cincinnati, OH

CO-MODERATOR: Joseph M. Galante, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

Care of the patient with penetrating abdominal trauma has changed over the last $\bar{20}$ years. Civilian advances have been used in military settings, and more recently, military advancements have translated into improved civilian outcomes. This session will review state-of-the-art management of the patient with penetrating abdominal trauma from the prehospital setting through the trauma bay evaluation and, when indicated, operating room management.

Jay A. Johannigman, MD, FACS, Cincinnati, OH

What Translates from Military to Civilian Care? Carlos Jose Rodriguez, DO, FACS, Wheaton, MD

To V or Not to V (IV. That Is)? Martin A. Schreiber, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Tricks of the Trade: Ways My Civilian Practice Changes after Deployment

W. Darrin Clouse, MD, FACS, Travis Air Force Base,

What Do I Really Need to Know before I Go (to the OR)?

Rachel Ann Hight, MD, FACS, Davis, CA

Your Place or Mine: Successful Damage Control at a Small Center before Transfer

James R. Dunne, MD, FACS, Derwood, MD

Sponsored by the Committee on Trauma

PS107 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm **Controversies in Breast Screening: What Is** a Surgeon to Do?

 (\mathbf{w})

Location: W179 TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: Nora M. Hansen, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

The U.S. Preventative Task Force (USPTF) has made recommendations with regard to mammographic screening that go against the guidelines of American Cancer Society and American College of Radiology, making it difficult for the practicing physician to make an appropriate recommendation for breast imaging. Current studies would also support the perception that early-stage breast cancer and ductal carcinoma in situ is being over-diagnosed and treated. This panel will review the current literature and recommendations regarding screening, diagnostic and follow-up mammogram, ultrasound and breast magnetic resonance imaging for women based on their age, personal risk factors and family history. It will also address recent state legislation regarding notifying women of their breast density.

Introduction

Nora M. Hansen, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Breast Screening: When to Start and When to Stop Sara H. Javid, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

How Do You Screen the Breast Cancer Survivor? Richard J. Bleicher, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia*, *PA*

Dense Breasts: Is Whole-Breast Ultrasound and Tomosynthesis Here to Stay?

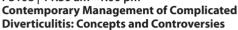
Sally Friedewald, MD, Chicago, IL

How to Incorporate Breast Magnetic Resonance Imaging into Practice

Monica Morrow, MD, FACS, New York, NY Kevin S. Hughes, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS108 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm





Location: W375C

TRACKS: CRS, GEN, TRA

MODERATOR: Janice F. Rafferty, MD, FACS, FASCRS,

Cincinnati. OH

CO-MODERATOR: Jason F. Hall, MD, MPH, FACS, Burlington, MA

Many of the historic concepts and tenets of management of complicated diverticulitis have been seriously questioned in recent years, resulting in substantial changes in the indications and approach to surgery.

Introduction

Janice F. Rafferty, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cincinnati, OH

Prevention of Recurrent Diverticulitis: What's the Evidence?

Lisa L. Strate, MD, MPH, Seattle, WA

Management of Diverticular Abscess: Is Surgery Necessary?

Daniel L. Feingold, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Distinguishing Diverticular Colitis from Diverticulitis: Does Surgery Have a Role?

Joseph C. Carmichael, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Orange,

Laparoscopic Lavage: Does It Still Have a Role in the Era of Cross-Sectional Imaging?

Bradley R. Davis, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cincinnati, OH

Management of Hinchey Class IV Diverticulitis: Is Hartmann Procedure Always Necessary?

Karim Alavi, MD, MPH, FACS, FASCRS, Worcester, MA

Influence of Immune Status on the Decision to Operate on a Patient with Diverticulitis

Sharon L. Stein, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cleveland, OH

Panel Discussion and Cases

Janice F. Rafferty, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cincinnati, OH

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and the Rectal Surgery and Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS109 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm







Fatigue and the Surgeon-Monitoring, Regulation, and Professionalism

Location: HMPCC Grant Park CD

TRACKS: EDU. GEN. RUS

80/Monday Panel Sessions

MODERATOR: Mark A. Malangoni, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

CO-MODERATOR: Edie Y. Chan, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Fatigue and its effect on a surgeon's performance has become an issue of contention. It is an issue of patient safety, medical liability and part of the culture of surgeon professionalism and safety. This panel will discuss current issues of monitoring surgeon fatigue, development of fatigue monitoring systems and the relationship to the exigencies of modern general surgical practice. Is there a way the medical system can accommodate the need for surgical coverage for critical access hospitals with scarce resources?

Introduction

Mark A. Malangoni, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

When Does 'I'm Just Tired' Become Fatigue? Krista L. Kaups, MD, FACS, Fresno, CA

Fatigue: Predisposing Factors, Prevention, and Mitigation

Phyllis Zee, MD, PhD, Chicago, IL

How Do You Keep Fatigue from Becoming Burnout? Michael R. Oreskovich, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Rehabilitating the Fatigued Surgeon and Keeping the System Working

Stanley W. Ashley, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Sponsored by the Young Fellows Association and the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS110 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm

Enhanced Recovery Protocols for Gastrointestinal Surgery: The Surgical Multimodal Accelerated Recovery Trajectory (SMART) Approach Location: W375B

TRACKS: GEN, RUS

MODERATOR: Liane S. Feldman, MD, FACS, FRCS,

Montreal, QC

CO-MODERATOR: Conor P. Delaney, MCh, PhD, FACS,

FASCRS, Cleveland, OH

Minimally invasive surgery techniques have revolutionized the surgical care of patients undergoing GI surgery. The Surgical Multimodal Accelerated Recovery Trajectory (SMART) program brings the best evidence to a multidisciplinary team that manages the patient in the preoperative, intra-operative, and postoperative phases. The goal is to accelerate and improve recovery after surgery and to maximize the benefits of surgical advances in operative technique.

Liane S. Feldman, MD, FACS, FRCS, Montreal, OC

Introduction to Surgical Multimodal Accelerated Trajectory Enhanced Recovery

Liane S Feldman, MD, FACS, FRCS, Montreal, QC

Enhanced Recovery: It's a Team Sport Julie K. Marosky Thacker, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Durham, NC

The 23-Hour Colectomy: Making It Happen Conor P. Delaney, MCh, PhD, FACS, FASCRS, Cleveland, OH

Enhanced Recovery for Major Cancer Surgery Thomas A. Aloia, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Enhanced Recovery in ACS NSOIP® (ERIN) Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASCRS, Chicago, IL

Implementation: Lessons Learned Anthony J. Senagore, MD, MBA, FACS, Parma, OH Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS111 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm Controversies in the Management of **Localized Prostate Cancer**





Location: HMPCC Grant Park AB TRACK: URO

MODERATOR: Rodney Davis, MD, FACS, Little Rock, AR CO-MODERATOR: Daniel A. Barocas, MD, MPH, Nashville, TN

The landscape of localized prostate cancer has been made more uncertain by the recent U.S. Preventive Services Task Force recommendation against screening with prostate specific antigen. In the face of advances in surgical and radiation techniques and the increasing acceptance of active surveillance, the practicing urologist and patient both face difficult treatment choices with conflicting evidence. This panel will present the spectrum of choices based on the most up-to-date evidence.

Introduction

Rodney Davis, MD, FACS, Little Rock, AR Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Urology

PS112 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm Thyroid Nodules: What Am I Supposed to Do?





Location: W375A TRACKS: GEN, OTO

MODERATOR: Sareh Parangi, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Thyroid nodules are a common clinical problem. Palpable nodules are prevalent in approximately 5 percent of women, and high-resolution ultrasound can detect thyroid nodules in up to two-thirds of patients. Incidental nodules found on imaging studies for other reasons are being increasingly detected and the use of molecular diagnostic studies on fine-needle aspiration specimens may influence decision making (whether to operate and the extent of operation). Surgeons should be familiar with: (1) the evaluation of newly discovered thyroid nodules, including functional status, ultrasound features that are concerning for carcinoma, role of radionuclide thyroid scan and interpretation of fine-needle aspiration results; (2) role of molecular testing in the evaluation and management of indeterminate thyroid nodules; (3) indications for surgery; and (4) long-term follow-up of thyroid nodules that are observed.

Introduction

Sareh Parangi, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Thyroid Nodules: An Ever-Growing Problem Sareh Parangi, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Evaluating Thyroid Nodules: How Do I Decide Which Ones to Biopsy?

Cord Sturgeon, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Interpretation of Thyroid Cytology: What Can the Cytology Alone Tell Me?

Geeta Lal, MD, FACS, Iowa City, IA

Molecular Testing of Thyroid Nodules: I Am Confused, Do I Choose Afirma or Mutational Testing? Linwah Yip, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

Practical Rules for Follow-Up of Thyroid Nodules: What Is My Role as a Surgeon? Jennifer Kuo, MD, New York, NY

Five Illustrative Cases of Thyroid Nodules—Important Things to Remember

Kresimira M. Milas, MD, FACS, Phoenix, AZ

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery and Advisory Council for Otolaryngology-Head & Neck Surgery

PS113 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm Controversies in the Management of Gastroesophageal Reflux in Children

Location: W181 TRACKS: GEN. PED

MODERATOR: Douglas C. Barnhart, MD, FACS, MSPH, Salt Lake City, UT

CO-MODERATOR: Saleem Islam, MB, BS, MPH, FACS, Gainesville, FL

This session will focus on the major controversies surrounding the treatment of gastroesophageal reflux in children. The topics of open versus laparoscopic procedures in infants, role for redoing fundoplications for recurrent reflux, and the advances in diagnosis and medical management will be highlighted this session.

Introduction

Douglas C. Barnhart, MD, MSPH, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT

Introduction to Session on Pediatric Gastroesophageal Reflux Management Saleem Islam, MB, BS, MPH, FACS, Gainesville, FL

Indications and Procedures for Surgical Therapy of Gastroesophageal Reflux in Children

Adam B. Goldin, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Recurrent Gastroesophageal Reflux after a **Fundoplication**

Shawn D. St. Peter, MD, FACS, Kansas City, MO

Alternative Means of Treating Gastroesophageal Reflux in Children

Marcus D. Jarboe, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Pediatric Surgery

PS130 | 1:15 - 2:15 pm

W The Lancet Commission on Global Surgery: Evidence and Solutions for Achieving Health, Welfare, and Economic Development

Location: W176 TRACKS: HUM. INT MODERATOR: John G. Meara, MD, FACS, Boston, MA CO-MODERATOR: Charles Mock, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Surgical care is a critical component of a comprehensive health care system for all countries at all levels of development. However, billions of people lack access to basic surgical services, resulting in substantial loss of life, welfare, and economic output. To address the crucial need for improved delivery of surgical care around the world, *The Lancet* Commission on Global Surgery was launched in January 2014 during a major transition period for global health. The Commission's initial finding and recommendations were published in April 2015. These findings and recommendations will be examined during this panel session in an effort to generate discussion regarding how U.S. surgeons, surgical trainees, and the American College of Surgeons can work with The Commission to help realize universal access to safe, affordable surgical and anesthesia care.

Panelists:

(w

Paul Farmer, MD, PhD, Boston, MA Sarah Greenberg, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI Steve Bickler, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA Girma Tefora, MD, FACS, Madison, WI Abdullah Fizan, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Nakul Rakar, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Sponsored by the International Relations Committee and the Program Committee

PS114 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm Top Gear—Innovations for Daily Use in

the Life of a Surgeon Location: W178

TRACK: INFO

MODERATOR: Heather L. Evans. MD. MS. FACS. Seattle.

CO-MODERATOR: George Chun-Hei Wu, MD, Seattle, WA

Disruptive innovations have led to the advancement of minimally invasive surgery and technological advancement in the operating room. Simultaneously, a revolution of gadgetry and software is surrounding us. This session is designed to introduce the surgeon to the technology revolution, showcase wearable technology, and discuss relevant mobile applications for the smartphone/handheld device. Media experts will discuss efficient storage and archiving of video and images and will outline opportunities for networking platforms for case discussions and social interactions. The session will end with discussion of real-time data monitoring and solutions including those provided by the American College of Surgeons.

Introduction

Heather L. Evans, MD, MS, FACS, Seattle, WA First-Person Video Streaming and 3-D Augmented

Reality: Enhancing Surgical Training Paul Szotek, MD, *Indianapolis*, *IN*

Using Accelerometers for Surgical Patient Activity Monitoring

Niraj J. Gusani, MD, FACS, Hershey, PA







Panel Sessions 82/Monday

Using Google Glass and Other Devices for Remote **Burn Wound Evaluation**

Tam N. Pham, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Mobile Technology, Continuous Resident Assessment, and Technical Performance Metrics: The Future of Surgical Education?

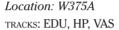
Brian George, MD

The Data Tsunami and the Future It Brings George C. Wu, MD, Bellevue, WA

Sponsored by the Health Information Technology Committee and the Committee on Resident Education

PS115 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm





MODERATOR: Daniel D. Klaristenfeld, MD, FACS, FASCRS,

San Diego, CA

CO-MODERATOR: Steven L. Chen, MD, MBA, FACS, San Diego, CA

It's a well-known fact among practicing surgeons, performing operations makes heavy demands on one's body. Neck pain, back pain, muscle fatigue, and carpal tunnel syndrome are among the most frequent complaints and the cause of many of the disabilities that can shorten a surgical career. Functional ergonomics, defined as the scientific study of people at work, has the promise to improve these outcomes when properly interpreted and incorporated into our daily practice. This session will provide an in-depth exploration of the work done on functional ergonomics in surgery and how to build these practices into a medical environment.

Introduction

Daniel D. Klaristenfeld, MD, FACS, FASCRS, San Diego, CA

Introduction to the Discussion of Ergonomics in Surgery

Daniel D. Klaristenfeld, MD, FACS, FASCRS, San Diego, CA

The Evaluation of Surgical Ergonomics Jasmine Tan Kim, MD, San Diego, CA

Ergonomics in Robotic Surgery Myriam J. Curet, MD, FACS, Los Altos Hills, CA

It Can Happen to You Sherry M. Wren, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Occupational Medicine Perspective Allison L Jones, MD, FACOEM, Danville, IL

Sponsored by the Young Fellows Association and the Women in Surgery Committee

PS116 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm

Initiates' Program: The Surgical Career the Joys, the Struggles, and the Rewards

Location: W175

TRACKS: EDU. RES/MED

MODERATOR: Joseph Scharpf, MD, FACS, Chagrin Falls, OH CO-MODERATOR: Maya Babu, MD, MBA, Rochester, MN

Surgical careers today are very diverse—there is something for everyone. Nonetheless, we express striking similarities in what makes us surgeons, what makes us proud, what gives us joy, and the challenges, personal or professional, we face. This panel will review the current landscape of who we are, what we share, methods to cope and assist each other in focusing on challenges, and the rewards we share as surgeons.

Introduction

Joseph Scharpf, MD, FACS, Chagrin Falls, OH Education and Training Challenges for a Surgical

Maya Babu, MD, MBA, Rochester, MN

My Journey to the Chest

Sudish C. Murthy, MD, PhD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Embracing Quality in a Surgical Career Brian Nussenbaum, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

Sponsored by the Resident and Associate Society and Young Fellows Association

PS117 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm Geriatric Trauma: Low-Energy,

High-Morbidity, and Mortality Injuries

Location: W179 TRACKS: GER, RUS, TRA

MODERATOR: Peter M. Rhee, MD, MPH, FACS, FCCM,

Tucson, AZ

CO-MODERATOR: Areti Tillou, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Mortality in geriatric trauma patients is almost six times higher than that for younger patients with comparable injury severity. The number of geriatric trauma patients is also rapidly increasing and represents one of the fastest growing demographics of injured patients. Older patients have less physiologic reserve with deceiving hemodynamic presentation and suffer higher incidence of complications with lower salvage rates. As a result, prolonged intensive care unit and hospital stays are common. Seemingly minor injuries, such as soft-tissue hematomas or single rib fractures, can escalate to terminal events. These observations make it imperative to identify potential areas of improvement in medical and surgical care in order to improve clinical outcomes.

Introduction

Peter M. Rhee, MD, MPH, FACS, FCCM, Tucson, AZ

Geriatric Trauma: Low-Energy, High-Morbidity, and Mortality Injuries

Peter M. Rhee, MD, MPH, FACS, FCCM, Tucson, AZ Geriatric Trauma: Impact and Long-Term Functional Outcomes

Areti Tillou, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Frail Patients and the Frailty Score: What Is the Frailty Score and Why Do I Need It?

Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS, Tucson, AZ

Intensive Care Unit Care of the Geriatric Trauma Patient Rosemary A. Kozar, MD, PhD, FACS, *Baltimore*, MD

The Future: Regionalized Care and Geriatric Trauma Centers

H. Gill Cryer, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA







G-60: Putting Together a Real-Functional Geriatric Service

Alicia Jeannine Mangram, MD, FACS, Phoenix, AZ Sponsored by the Committee on Trauma

PS118 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **Head and Neck Cutaneous Malignancies**



Location: W176 TRACK: OTO

MODERATOR: Dennis H. Kraus, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Cutaneous malignancies of the head and neck are demonstrating increasing prevalence in North America despite the use of sun protection. This panel will discuss the full differential diagnosis of cutaneous lesions and evaluation strategies to determine timing of surveillance, biopsy, and intervention. Expert panelists will provide current evidence regarding the use of excision, shaves, and Moh's surgery. Panelists will also provide strategies for melanoma and controversies regarding the role of sentinel node biopsy.

Dennis H. Kraus, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Management of Adnexa Carcinoma and Merkel Cell in Head and Neck

Dennis H. Kraus, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Management of Advances in Squamous and Basil Cell Carcinoma in Head and Neck

Russell B. Smith, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE

Management of Acutaneous Melanoma: Head and Neck Role of Lymphoscintigraphy

Theodoros N. Teknos, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Otolaryngology-Head & Neck Surgery

PS119 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **Controversies and Current Management of Acute Large Bowel Obstructions**



Location: W375DE TRACKS: CRS, GEN, RUS

MODERATOR: David A. Margolin, MD, FACS, New Orleans,

CO-MODERATOR: W. Brian Sweeney, MD, FACS, Worcester, MA

Acute large bowel obstructions can be caused by benign and malignant processes and are routinely managed by emergent surgery often with fecal diversion. Endoscopic stenting techniques can aid in surgical management and convert a difficult two-stage operation into a single-stage event, but when is it appropriate? This panel will discuss the present and future possibilities of endoscopic stenting for large bowel obstruction, the limitations, the potential, and the pitfalls.

Introduction

David A. Margolin, MD, FACS, New Orleans, LA

The Diagnosis of Large Bowel Obstruction and the Role of Imaging

Beth Rachelle Jaklic, MD, FACS, Chesapeake, VA

The Nonoperative Management of Large Bowel Obstruction (LBO): "The Sun Can Set on a LBO" Harry Lewis Reynolds, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Surgical Management of Large Bowel Obstruction Brian R. Kann, MD. FACS, *Philadelphia*, *PA*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery and the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS120 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **Acute Cholecystitis and the Common** Duct Stone: Oh, the Pain!







Location: W375C TRACKS: GEN, RUS, TRA

MODERATOR: David L. Berger, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

This panel will explore the pitfalls and complications that can occur when taking care of the patient with common duct stones and acute cholecystitis. There are many diagnostic and treatment options for the surgeon to consider when dealing with these patients. This panel will explore them and make cost-effective, data-driven suggestions for management.

Introduction

David L. Berger, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

The Role of the Endoscopist: Endoscopic Ultrasound vs. Magnetic Resonance vs. Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography

Irving Waxman, MD, Chicago, IL

Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy and Common Bile **Duct Exploration**

Patrick G. Jackson, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

Common Duct Stones and the Gastric Bypass Patient Janey S. A. Pratt, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS121 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm **Latin America Day**

Location: HMPCC Grant Park CD

TRACKS: GEN. INT

MODERATOR: Natan Zundel, MD, FACS, FASMBS, North

Miami Beach, FL

CO-MODERATOR: Samuel Shuchleib, MD, FACS, Mexico City, Mexico

This session will focus on esophageal surgery for benign conditions. An update on these diseases will be provided with special attention to surgical management (endoscopic, minimal access, and open procedures). The second part of the session will be on emergency surgery, including the most common issues that the general surgeon encounters in their day-to-day practice.

Introduction

Natan Zundel, MD, FACS, FASMBS, North Miami Beach, FL

Esophagectomy for Mega-esophagus: Indications for Surgery, Techniques, and Results

Natan Zundel, MD, FACS, FASMBS, North Miami Beach, FL

84/Monday Panel Sessions

State-of-the-Art Surgery for Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease and Future Perspectives

Italo F. Braghetto, Santiago, Chile

Giant Paraesophageal Hernia: Mesh Repairs and Result Luis Poggi, MD, FACS, *Lima*, *Peru*

Endoluminal Management of Complications during Surgery for Achalasia and Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Homero Rivas, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Acute Complicated Appendicitis

Armando Enrique Castro, MD, FACS, Great Neck, NY

Perforated Peptic Ulcer

Samuel Shuchleib, MD, FACS, Mexico City, Mexico

Small Bowel Obstruction

Elias Chousleb, MD, Weston, FL

Perforated Colon Diverticulitis Rafael Garcia, MD, Bogota, Columbia

POEM Current Results and Future Perspectives Homero Rivas, MD, FACS

Heller Miotomy—Which Type of Fundoplication? Ruben Astudillo Molina, MD, FACS, Cuenca, Ecuador

Sponsored by the Program Committee and Federacion Latinoamericana de Cirugia

PS122 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Holes in Places They Shouldn't Be: Approaches to the Acute Abdomen

Location: W375B TRACKS: GEN, RUS, TRA

MODERATOR: Amy J. Goldberg, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

CO-MODERATOR: Rebecca C. Britt, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA

Perforations of the gastrointestinal tract often lead to severe peritonitis and a very sick patient. These can include appendicitis, diverticulitis, anastomotic leaks and small and large bowel disasters. Four panelists will use case presentations of both typical and difficult cases to discuss interventional approaches, ranging from antibiotics and bowel rest to laparoscopic interventions to laparotomy with an open abdomen and multiple operative take backs. Evidence-based decision-making will be the focus of the discussion of these cases.

Introduction

Amy J. Goldberg, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Case Presentation

Robert Todd, El Paso, TX

Case Presentation

Jose J. Diaz, MD, FACS, FCCM, Baltimore, MD

Case Presentation

Denise M. Torres, MD, FACS, Danville, PA

Case Presentation

Mark J. Seamon, *Philadelphia*, *PA*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS123 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Dealing with Complications of Pelvic Surgery







Location: W375C

TRACKS: CRS, OBG, URO

MODERATOR: Tonia M. Young-Fadok, MD, MS, FACS,

Scottsdale, AZ

CO-MODERATOR: Eric M. Haas, MD, FACS, FASCRS,

Houston, TX

Gynecologists, urologists, general surgeons, and colorectal surgeons all operate in the pelvis, often together. This session will address issues such as presacral bleeding, rectal perforation, and ureteral injuries.

Introduction

Tonia M. Young-Fadok, MD, MS, FACS, Scottsdale, AZ

Anatomic Landmarks in Laparoscopic Rectal Resection Conor P. Delaney, MCh, PhD, FACS, FASCRS, Cleveland, OH

Deciding Re-sphincter Sparing Surgery vs. Abdominoperineal Resection

John H. Marks, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Wynnewood, PA

That Ovary Looks Funny—Benign and Malignant Gynecologic Issues

Rosanne Marie Chiong Kho, MD, FACS, Paradise Valley, AZ

Unexpected Gynecologic Malignancy Paul M. Magtibay, MD, FACS, Phoenix, AZ

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

PS124 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Personal Challenges in a Professional Career



Location: HMPCC Prairie B

TRACK: EDU

T

MODERATOR: Annesley W. Copeland, MD, FACS, Bethesda,

CO-MODERATOR: Heena P. Santry, MD, FACS, Worcester, MA

Over the course of a career, many surgeons will encounter unexpected personal challenges that can disrupt the efficiency of their clinical practice and rob them of professional satisfaction. The purpose of this session is to address such common yet diverse challenges as aging parents, military deployment, bankruptcy, and divorce. The discussion will focus on practical and constructive strategies to successfully adapt in the face of such personal turmoil.

Introduction

Annesley W. Copeland, MD, FACS, Bethesda, MD

Resiliency in Your Surgical Career Catherine Cheng, MD, FACP, Chicago, IL

Being a Surgeon after the Sudden Loss of a Spouse Danielle A. Katz, MD, FACS, East Syracuse, NY

Being a Transgender Surgeon Michaela West, MD, FACS, PhD, Sausalito, CA

Being a Surgeon after Financial Ruin Virginia Herbert McDougall, MD FACS, Lebanon, NH Sponsored by the Women in Surgery Committee

Panel Sessions Monday/85

PS125 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm

Quality: World Health Organization
Checklist and Surgical Care Improvement Project
Measures: How to Simplify and Implement Them
Globally in Countries with Limited Resources

Location: W178
TRACKS: EDU, INT

MODERATOR: George C. Velmahos, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* CO-MODERATOR: Jamal J. Hoballah, MD, FACS, *Beirut, Lebanon*

Surgical quality metrics, such as the World Health Organization (WHO) checklist and the Surgical Care Improvement Project (SCIP) measures, have been used in the U.S. to improve surgical care. Whether such metrics can be implemented on a global scale has not yet been established. Given the simplicity of these metrics, it appears to be a feasible endeavor to incorporate them into surgical practice in countries with limited resources. Therefore, the purposes of this session are to determine the feasibility of incorporating WHO checklist and SCIP measures in countries with limited resources and to determine barriers and challenges facing nations that already have these metrics in place.

Introduction

George C. Velmahos, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

A World Health Organization Checklist Primer: From Conception to Current State

Alex B. Haynes, MD, MPH, Boston, MA

A Surgical Care Improvement Primer: From Conception to Current State

E. Patchen Dellinger, MD, FACS, FIDSA, FSHEA, Seattle, WA

Unique Challenges for Low-Income Countries Raymond R. Price, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT

Can the World Health Organization Make a Real Difference?

Catherine Juillard, MD, MPH, San Francisco, CA

Surgical Care Improvement Project Measures and Checklists for Surgery in Areas of Conflict

Haytham M.A. Kaafarani, MD, MPH, FACS, Boston, MA

Sponsored by the International Relations Committee

PS126 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Modern Management of the Mangled Extremity





Location: W175

TRACKS: ORT, TRA, VAS

MODERATOR: Vicente H. Gracias, MD, FACS, New Brunswick, NJ

со-модегатог: Philip R. Wolinsky, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

For the general surgeon taking trauma call, acute extremity injury is common and requires prompt evaluation and intervention. This session is designed to provide a practical stepwise approach to the patient with an acute extremity injury. Several specific principles will be covered. This includes the diagnostic work-up and tips for handling a multiply injured pa-

tient or the patient with a combined orthopaedic and vascular injury. The role of tourniquets and damage control principles for the extremity will also be reviewed. Finally, an approach to the mangled extremity and tips for decision making will be covered.

Introduction

Vicente H. Gracias, MD. FACS, New Brunswick, NJ

The Civilian Orthopaedic Surgeons Perspective: The Learning Early about Peanut Study

Philip R. Wolinsky, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

The Military Orthopaedic Surgeon's Perspective: Lessons from the U.S. Military from 14 Years and Three Wars

Colonel James R. Ficke, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

The Trauma Surgeon's Perspective on the Management of the Patient with a Mangled Extremity Anne C. Mosenthal, MD, FACS, *Newark*, *NJ*

Advances in Extremity Coverage and Limb Salvage Including Merger with Regenerative Medicine and Bioprosthetics

Ian L. Valerio, MD, Bethesda, MD

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Orthopaedic Surgery and the Committee on Trauma

PS127 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Adult Neck Mass: Contemporary Evaluation and Treatment Strategies



Location: W375A TRACKS: OTO, RUS

MODERATOR: Christine G. Gourin, MD, FACS, *Baltimore*, MD

Neck masses in adults offer a unique diagnostic challenge. This panel of head and neck experts will present their tools for developing a stratified differential diagnosis based on history, location, and size of a neck lesion. The panel will then present the sequence of appropriate diagnostic studies that will most cost-effectively lead to a true diagnosis. Panelists will then present a series of brief cases to highlight diagnostic algorithms.

Introduction

Christine G. Gourin, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Management of the Neck—A Case-Based Approach Anthony P. Tufaro, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD*

Management of the Neck—A Case-Based Approach Rodney J. Taylor, MD, MPH, FACS, *Baltimore, MD*

Management of the Neck—A Case-Based Approach Trinitia Yevette Cannon, MD, *Durham*, *NC*

Management of the Neck—A Case-Based Approach Lana Liane Jackson, MD, FACS, *Ridgeland, MS*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Otolaryngology– Head & Neck Surgery

PS128 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Ophthalmic Trauma in

Ophthalmic Trauma in the Emergency Room, in the Operating Room, and on the Battlefield Location: W176

TRACKS: OPHTHO, RUS, TRA

86/Monday/Tuesday Panel Sessions

MODERATOR: Paul A. Edwards, MD, FACS, Detroit, MI

This panel discussion will discuss various ocular and periorbital injuries including diagnosis, management and treatment as related to presentation in the emergency setting and in the operating room. The battlefield section will cover diagnosis and treatment but will emphasize the significant improvements in results that have occurred over the last decade relating to Afghanistan and Iraq theaters.

Introduction

Paul A. Edwards, MD, FACS, Detroit, MI

Ocular Trauma in the Emergency Room David J. Goldman, MD, *Detroit, MI*

Surgical Management of Ocular Trauma David Yoo, MD, *Maywood*, *IL*

Ocular Trauma in the Battlefield Raymond I. Cho, MD, FACS, *Potomac, MD*

General Questions and Answers Paul A. Edwards, MD, FACS, *Detroit, MI*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Ophthalmic Surgery

PS129 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Laparoscopic Ventral Hernia Repair: Which Mesh Should I Fetch?



Location: W375DE TRACKS: GEN, RUS

MODERATOR: Adrian E. Park, MD, FACS, FRCSC,

FCS(ECSA), Annapolis, MD

CO-MODERATOR: Michael J. Rosen, MD FACS, Solon, OH

Two decades of laparoscopic ventral hernia operations has culminated in many lessons learned and has been accompanied by a plethora of technologic developments. Expert practitioners will present their current analyses of which minimally invasive methods and materials provide optimal success with different clinical challenges.

Introduction:

Adrian E. Park, MD, FACS, FRCSC, FCS(ECSA), *Annapolis, MD*

Tailoring Mesh Choice to Patient Need Jacob A. Greenburg, MD, FACS, *Madison, WI*

Restoring Abdominal Wall Function with Mesh Repairs: Bridging vs. Defect Closure Igor Belyansky, MD, FACS, *Annapolis, MD*

Managing Mesh Complications following Laparoscopic Ventral Hernia Repairs Dana A. Telem, MD, FACS, *Stonybrook NY*

New Directions in Hernia Mesh Research and Development

Ajita S. Prabhu, MD, Pepper Pike, OH

The Americas Hernia Society Quality Collaborative (AHSQC) and How it Should Inform Your Hernia Patient Encounters

Benjamin K. Poulose, MD, MPH, FACS, *Nashville, TN* Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

Tuesday, October 6

PS200 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Integrated Surgical Management of Metastatic Breast Cancer



Location: W375B

TRACKS: CTS, GEN, PLA

MODERATOR: Tari A. King, MD, FACS, New York, NY CO-MODERATOR: Joe B. Putnam, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

This panel will discuss the surgical treatment of the primary breast cancer in the setting of Stage IV breast cancer. It will also address the work-up and treatment of chest wall recurrence and the role of surgical resection of metastatic lesions. In addition, adjuvant chemotherapy and radiation and current standards of care will be discussed.

Introduction

Tari A. King, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Local Therapy for the Primary Tumor in the Setting of Stage IV Breast Cancer

Seema A. Khan, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Thoracic Surgery and the Management of Pleural and Parenchymal Breast Cancer Metastasis

Joe B. Putnam, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Neurosurgical Insights into Management of Intracranial Breast Cancer Metastases Viviane Tabar, MD, *New York*, *NY*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS201 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Quality Assessment in Surgery Location: W375A







TRACK: EDU

MODERATOR: Arden M. Morris, MD, FACS, MPH,

New York, NY

CO-MODERATOR: Elizabeth C. Wick, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Quality assessment is critical to modern surgical practice and represents a fundamental aspect of the expression of surgical professionalism. An "alphabet soup" of agencies and consortiums has evolved to develop and assess quality measures with the ultimate goal of improved outcomes. Regional and national surgical quality collaboratives—for example, the American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®) and The Northern New England Cardiovascular Disease Study Group—are available to help define best practices and benchmark outcomes. However, such initiatives may overwhelm and intimidate the practicing surgeon. Who do the quality collaboratives represent? How do they work? How do they define success and failure in their efforts? How can interested surgeons participate?

Introduction

Arden M. Morris, MD, FACS, MPH, New York, NY

ACS NSQIP®—The Mechanism behind Audit and Feedback Quality Improvement—How Individual Surgeons Use NSQIP Data

Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASCRS, Chicago, IL

SCOAP—Self-Assessment at the System Level: How Does a Regional Quality Collaborative Establish Priorities and Define Success?

Richard C. Thirlby, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Collaborative Quality Improvement in Florida—The Realities of Implementing Collaborative Quality Assessment and Quality Improvement

Joseph J. Tepas III, MD, FACS, Jacksonville, FL

Theory and Practice: The Horizontal Approach to Improving Quality of Care

Mary Dixon Woods, DipStat, MSc, DPhil, FAcSS, FMedSci, *Leicester, U.K.*

Panel Discussion

Elizabeth C. Wick, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Panel Discussion

Arden M. Morris, MD, FACS, MPH, New York, NY

Sponsored by the Advisory Councils for the Surgical Specialties the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

PS202 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Dealing with the Failed Intestinal Anastomosis



Location: W375C TRACKS: CRS, RUS, TRA

MODERATOR: Thomas E. Read, MD, FACS, *Burlington, MA* co-moderator: Marc A. Singer, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

This panel will examine the role of stents versus endoluminal Rx (for example, vac) versus radiologic drainage versus surgery in the management of an anastomotic leak.

Introduction

Thomas E. Read, MD, FACS, Burlington, MA

Who Is Going to Leak? Risk Factors and Prevention Strategies

Rocco Ricciardi, MD, MPH, FACS, FASCRS, Burlington, MA

Dealing with Intraoperative Disaster: The Stapler's Stuck! The Anastomosis Is Bubbling!

James W. Fleshman, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX

Detection of Leak and Traditional Methods to Deal with It: Drain, Divert, Resect

Tracy L. Hull, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Novel Methods to Deal with Leak: Clips, Stents, and Sponges

Jeffrey W. Milsom, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Case Studies/Panel Discussion

Thomas E. Read, MD, FACS, Burlington, MA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

PS203 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Patient-Centered Outcomes Research: What Is It and How to Do It





Location: W175

TRACKS: BTR, GEN, ONC

MODERATOR: George J. Chang, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* CO-MODERATOR: Caprice C. Greenberg, MD, MPH, FACS, *Madison, WI*

Patient-centered outcomes research is guided by patients, caregivers, and the broader health care community. One of its primary goals is to help people make informed health care decisions and improve health care delivery by promoting evidence-based practice informed by these stakeholders. Panelists who are recipients of awards from the Patient Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI) or who have pending PCORI proposal submissions will discuss the concept and value of patient-centered outcomes research; how to effectively engage stakeholders such as cancer survivors, patient advocates, health care providers, and health outcomes researchers to inform choice of study design and outcomes; and how such research findings can be effectively implemented in practice.

Introduction

George J. Chang, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

What Is Patient-Centered Outcomes Research? Diane Bild, MD, MPH, Washington, DC

Venous Thromboembolism Prevention through Empowering Patients

Elliott R. Haut, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity in the Emergency Department

Adil H. Haider, MB, BS, MPH, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Randomized Trial of a Patient Activation Tool in Acute Appendicitis

Katherine J. Deans, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Improving Post-Cancer Treatment Surveillance Caprice C. Greenberg, MD, MPH, FACS, *Madison, WI*

Sponsored by the Alliance for Clinical Trials in Oncology

PS204 | 8:00 - 9:30 am The Bad Infections: Tools to Keep Ahead of Difficult Infections and Resistant Organisms

Location: W196BC

TRACKS: GEN, RUS, TRA

MODERATOR: Addison K. May, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN* CO-MODERATOR: Douglas J. E. Schuerer, MD, FACS, *St. Louis. MO*

Two of the most difficult problems for the general surgeon are new emerging infections and infectious processes that are difficult to diagnose and treat. This session will review some of the new emerging resistant bacteria such as MRSA, and multi-drug resistant Acinetobacter and their treatment options. The importance of early adequate coverage and the best way to obtain it will be reviewed. Included in this discussion is the importance of the rising virulence of

W

88/Tuesday Panel Sessions

these infections with their resulting morbidity. Also the diagnostic tools and treatment options for difficult infections such as C. difficile colitis, pancreatic phlegmon, and necrotizing soft-tissue infections will be reviewed as will the timing of surgery.

Introduction

Addison K. May, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Clostridium Difficile Infections

Brian S. Zuckerbraun, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

Necrotizing Skin and Soft-Tissue Infections Eileen M. Bulger, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Resistant Pathogens and How to Treat Them John Edward Mazuski, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

Severe and Tertiary Peritonitis Addison K. May, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Intereseting Cases and Panel Discussion Douglas J. E. Schuerer, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

Sponsored by the Committee on Perioperative Care

PS205 | 8:00 - 9:30 pm

Lung Cancer Quality Improvement:

Using the ACS NSQIP® to Improve Cancer Care Quality

Location: W176 TRACKS: CTS. ONC

MODERATOR: Benjamin D. Kozower, MD, MPH, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

Care quality improvement will become a primary issue for health care delivery. Disease-specific quality improvement, especially in common diseases like lung cancer, is the low-hanging fruit of these efforts. While participation in large diseases specific databases is ideal, many practitioners may not have the financial resources to implement these rather expensive tools. The American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program, however, is more uniformly available. This session will provide examples on how to incorporate ACS NSQIP® into a quality improvement for lung cancer care delivery.

Introduction

Benjamin D. Kozower, MD, MPH, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

Comparison of the Society of Thoracic Surgeons and ACS NSOIP® Outcomes

Benjamin D. Kozower, MD, MPH, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

Using ACS NSQIP®/Thoracic as a Quality Database Richard I. Whyte, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Using ACS NSQIP® to Identify High-Risk Patients for **Lung Cancer Resection**

Anthony W. Kim, MD, FACS, New Haven, CT

Postoperative Care Pathways for Lung Resection David T. Cooke, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic Surgery

PS206 | 8:00 - 9:30 am **Novel Ways to Prevent Incisional Hernias** and Adhesions



Location: W375DE TRACKS: GEN. RUS

MODERATOR: Johannes Jeekel, MD, PhD, Rotterdam,

Netherlands

CO-MODERATOR: B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS, Charlotte,

The most frequent complications of abdominal surgery are incisional hernias, which occur in 5-20 percent of all hernia patients and more than 30 percent of high-risk patients (for example, body mass index > 27) and the complications of adhesions, which result in a 10-30 percent readmission rate after colorectal surgery and a 5-20 percent rate of enterotomy at reoperation. These most common postoperative complications have not changed over the last few decades, partly due to the lack of focused research in this field. This panel session will present recent evidence evaluating the prevention and treatment of ventral/ incisional hernias and adhesion prevention. Using evidence-based medicine as a consensus approach will be applied.

Introduction

Johannes Jeekel, MD, PhD, Rotterdam, Netherlands

Prevention of Incisional Hernia and Parastomal Hernia by Enforcement with Mesh or by Small Bites/Stitches Johannes Jeekel, MD, PhD, Rotterdam, Netherlands

Treatment of Incisional Hernia and Prevention of Complications Implications for Health Care Costs B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS, *Charlotte*, *NC*

Treatment of Complicated and Contaminated Incisional Hernia

Michael J. Rosen, MD, FACS, Solon, OH

Adhesions: Complications: Treatment and Costs Harry van Goor, MD, PhD, FRCS, Nijmegen, Netherlands

Adhesions Prevention: Barriers; Pharmacological and Surgical Techniques

David E. Beck, MD, FACS, FASCRS, New Orleans, LA

Sponsored by the Program Committee

PS207 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Spectacular Cases

Location: HMPCC Prairie B

TRACK: RES/MED

CO-MODERATORS:

Juan C. Paramo, MD, FACS, Miami Beach, FL A. Frederick Schild, MD, FACS, *Miami*, FL

In this dynamic session, residents present spectacular cases to a panel group of experts. The cases are presented in a format that is similar to a morbidity and mortality conference, allowing an interactive discussion to occur between the presenters and the panel and challenging the panel to dispute the course of action taken in very difficult and unusual circumstances.

Panel Sessions Tuesday/89

Introduction

Juan C. Paramo, MD, FACS, Miami Beach, FL

A. Frederick Schild, MD, FACS, Miami, FL J. Patrick O'Leary, MD, FACS, Miami, FL Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN J. David Richardson, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY Grace S. Rozycki, MD, FACS, Indianapolis, IN

Cooperative Management of Splenic Rupture and Hepatic Flexure Injury during Diagnostic Colonoscopy in a Patient with Adenocarcinoma of the Cecum and Pulmonary Embolism

Varun Kapur, MBBS, Saint Clair Shores, MI

Multiple Fistulas

Trevy Ana Ramos, DO, Johnson City, TN

Trans-Gastric Endoscopy and

Pancreaticoduodenectomy following Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass

Elizabeth M. Pontarelli, MD, Sacramento, CA

Metastatic Invasive Lobular Breast Cancer Presenting as Gastric Cancer

Phoenix Vuong, MD, New York, NY

Saving Life and Limb: Multidisciplinary Management of Complex Penetrating Trauma

Lisa M. Kodadek, MD, Baltimore, MD

Damage Control Surgery in Multiple Organ Failure Due to an Acute Abdomen

Ornela Dervishaj, MD, Brooklyn, NY

Gastric Perforation Associated with Bilateral Inguinal Hernias

Evan Kenneth Fitz, MD, Indianapolis, IN

Sponsored by the Resident and Associate Society

PS208 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Should That Surgeon Be Operating? Location: W176







TRACKS: EDU. GEN

MODERATOR: Scott H. Kurtzman, MD, FACS, Waterbury, CT

Surgeons are subject to the same illnesses and maladies as our patients. Sometimes illnesses and normal age-related declines either impair or potentially impair a surgeon's ability to practice safely. Examples are surgeons infected with communicable diseases, such as hepatitis C, human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), or tuberculosis; physical injuries; psychiatric, neurologic, and addictive disorders. Surgeons are not immune to age-related declines in dexterity, cognition, and surgical skills. This session explores issues that may affect a surgeon's ability to practice safely, and discuss appropriate measures before a surgeon returns to practice after illness or injury. We will also discuss when it is appropriate to transition out of surgery, and discuss strategies to ease the transition into other fields and/or into retirement.

Introduction

Scott H. Kurtzman, MD, FACS, Waterbury, CT

The Aged Surgeon

Mark R. Katlic, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

The Fatigued Surgeon

Michael Slovis, JD, Chicago, IL

The Recuperating Surgeon (Drug or Alcohol Rehabilitation)

Daniel Angres, MD, Chicago, IL

The Human Immunodeficiency Virus or Hepatitis C— Infected Surgeon

David K. Henderson, MD, Bethesda, MD

Sponsored by the Governors Committee on Physician Competency and Health

PS209 | 9:45 - 11:15 am







Location: W375A TRACKS: GEN, ONC

MODERATOR: James W. Fleshman, Jr., MD, FACS, Dallas,

CO-MODERATOR: Elizabeth A. Mittendorf, MD, PhD, FACS, Houston, TX

Panelists will address controversies in the surgical management of breast, lung, and colorectal cancer including how these controversies are currently handled in clinical practice and how we can obtain data to guide clinical practice moving forward. Current, open clinical trials that address some of these controversies will be described. Additionally, this session will discuss how we can further our understanding and guide surgical management in areas where prospective clinical trials are infeasible. Knowledge gaps and areas that are ripe for future research related to these unresolved controversies will be identified.

James W. Fleshman, Jr., MD, FACS, *Dallas*, *TX*

Panel Leader on Controversies in Surgical Oncology Elizabeth A. Mittendorf, MD, PhD, FACS, Houston, TX

Omission of Axillary Lymph Node Dissection in Breast Cancer Patients Undergoing Mastectomy: Is a Clinical Trial Required?

A. Marilyn Leitch, MD, FACS, *Dallas*, *TX*

Robotic vs. Video-Assisted Thoracoscopic Surgery vs. Open Operation for Lung Cancer: A Trial Proposal David C. Rice, MB, BCh, Houston, TX

New Tools for Cancer Surveillance George J. Chang, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Sponsored by the Alliance for Clinical Trials in Oncology

PS210 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **Button Batteries and Magnets:**

Ingestion of Foreign Bodies

Location: W375C TRACKS: OTO, RUS

MODERATOR: Craig S. Derkay, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA CO-MODERATOR: Deborah F. Billmire, MD, FACS, Indianapolis, IN







90/Tuesday Panel Sessions

Foreign body ingestion in children is a common phenomenon resulting in the need for general anesthesia and recovery. Recently, reports have demonstrated that the subgroup of button batteries and magnets present a particular threat to children. Panelists will provide details regarding the negative consequences of button battery and magnet ingestions, the need for rapid investigation, and potential detrimental sequelae if not dealt with expeditiously. The panelists will discuss specific investigatory options which may advance timeliness of care along with surgical and nonsurgical remediation measures. Finally, the panel will provide information about new national consortiums that are advocating for packaging and labeling reforms, which may reduce morbidity and mortality. Introduction

Craig S. Derkay, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA

Button Batteries: Overview of the Dangers in Children Craig S. Derkay, MD, FACS, *Norfolk, VA*

Review of the National Statistics Regarding Button Battery Ingestions in the U.S.

Toby L. Litovitz, MD, Washington, DC

Button Battery Task Force: Current State of the Art for Diagnosis and Treatment

Ian Neal Jacobs, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Progress with Industry Partners and New Initiatives to Improve Safety

Kris R. Jatana, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Ingested Magnets: Diagnosis, Treatment, and Prevention in Children

Elizabeth A. Beierle, MD, FACS, Birmingham, AL

The Danger of Ingested Magnets in Children Deborah F. Billmire, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN*

Case Presentations of Button Battery and Magnet Ingestions in Children

Craig S. Derkay, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Otolaryngology— Head & Neck Surgery

PS211 | 9:45 - 11:15 am How to Assess Outcomes/Quality Improvement for Residents

Improvement for Re Location: W471B

TRACKS: EDU, HP, RES/MED

MODERATOR: Erica L. Mitchell, MD, FACS, *Portland, OR* CO-MODERATOR: Sandra L. Wong, MD, MS, FACS, *Ann Arbor, MI*

Health care reform and improvement of the quality of health care has become a top national priority since the Institute of Medicine articulated this theme in *Crossing the Quality Chasm* in 2001. As such, system-based practice topics, such as health care access, quality of care, patient safety, and disparities in health care have become essential components of surgical residencies, and physicians are now expected to display an understanding of these topics. Teaching and assessing these competencies however has proven to be a challenge for surgical educators and program directors. This session will: (1) examine the educa-

tional value of incorporating quality improvement (QI) into surgical education, (2) clarify means for engaging residents in site-specific QI, and (3) provide guidance on how to assess QI programmatic outcomes.

Introduction

Erica L. Mitchell, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

The Imperative to Engage Surgical Residents in Quality Improvement

Charles D. Scales, MD, MSHS, Durham, NC

Development and Implementation of a Surgical Quality Improvement Curriculum

Rachel R. Kelz, MD, MSCE, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Incorporating the Morbidity and Mortality Conference into a Peer-Review Physician Quality Reporting System

Timothy King Liem, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Sponsored by the Surgical Research Committee and the Committee on Resident Education

PS212 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Gastroesophageal Junction Adenocarcinoma: Defying the Odds Location: W375B



TRACKS: CTS. GEN. ONC

MODERATOR: Daniela Molena, MD, FACS, *Baltimore*, *MD* co-moderator: David Burger, MD, *Oklahoma City*, *OK*

Proximal gastric adenocarcinoma rates are rising in the U.S. despite the decreasing number of patients with gastric cancer in the U.S. This panel will delve into the epidemiology of gastroesophageal junction tumors, address neoadjuvant treatment options, and detail surgical approaches. It will address the D1 versus D2 lymphadenectomy controversy as well.

Introduction

) (PtS) (W)

Daniela Molena, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Discussion of Real Cases

Ralph Williams Aye, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Gastroesophageal Junction Adenocarcinoma: Esophageal Cancer, Gastric Cancer, or an Entity on Its Own?

Boris Sepesi, MD, *Houston, TX*

Induction Treatment: MAGIC vs. CROSS Andrea S. Wolf, MD, MPH, New York, NY

Surgical Debate: The Esophagus Should Go Steven R. DeMeester, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Surgical Debate: It Is Better to Remove the Stomach Francesco Palazzo, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

Surgical Debate: Proximal Gastrectomy—It Is an Option?

Christy M. Dunst, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Limited or Extended Lymphadenectomy? Brian Edward Louie, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Discussion of Real Cases

Daniela Molena, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery and the Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic Surgery Panel Sessions Tuesday/91

PS213 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Do I Need to Operate on That in the Middle of the Night?



Location: W375DE TRACKS: GEN, RUS, TRA

MODERATOR: Karen E. Deveney, MD, FACS, *Portland, OR* co-moderator: Gregory J. Jurkovich, MD, FACS, *Denver*,

CO

This panel will review acute care surgery and rural surgery common issues. What surgical diseases can or should wait until the morning? This session will provide an acute care surgeon's perspective and a rural surgeon's perspective. Information will be presented on specific diseases—acute appendicitis, small bowel obstruction. Other factors addressed include: Issues of rest, being on call, disclosure to morning patients, and the need to get it done now versus set up for the next surgeon for the next day.

Introduction

Karen E. Deveney, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Acute Appendicitis

Peter M. Rhee, MD, MPH, FACS, FCCM, Tucson, AZ

Small Bowel Obstruction

Anne M. Williams, MD, FACS, Glasgow, MD

Acute Diverticulitis

Patrick M. Reilly, MD, FACS, FCCP, Philadelphia, PA

Acute Problem after Gastric Bypass

Glenn L. Levine, MD, FACS, Gold Beach, OR

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Rural Surgery

PS238 | 11:30 am - 12:30 pm Antibiotics First: A New Standard for Uncomplicated Appendicitis?



Location: W375A TRACKS: EDU, GEN

MODERATOR: Dana K. Andersen, MD, FACS, Silver Springs,

MD

For over 130 years, the usual treatment recommendation for people with uncomplicated appendicitis is a prompt appendectomy. However, experience in Europe suggests that an antibiotics-first strategy is an alternative that warrants consideration, particularly in a patient who has a preference for avoiding appendectomy. The European randomized trials comparing this approach with appendectomy found that it is not associated with an increased risk for perforation or a higher rate of complications, but that as many as half of the patients so treated will have early treatment failures and all have a risk of recurrent appendicitis that may ultimately require appendectomy. It remains to be determined if the benefits of potentially avoiding an operation with the antibiotics-first approach are outweighed by the burden to the patient related to future appendicitis episodes, more days of antibiotics, lingering symptoms, and uncertainty that may impact quality of life. This is especially true given that appendectomy, as performed in the United States, has a very favorable safety profile and typically involves a short hospitalization.

Introduction

Dana K. Andersen, MD, FACS, Silver Springs, MD

Antibiotics-First in Adults: The Evidence

David A. Talan, MD, FACEP, FIDSA, Los Angeles, CA

Antibiotics-First in Children: The Evidence

Peter C. Minneci, MD, MHSc, FACS, Columbus, OH

Knowledge Gaps and Research Opportunities David R. Flum, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

PS214 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm

Captain to Team Player: How Do We Train Residents to Play in the Modern Sandbox?

Location: W175

TRACKS: EDU, RES/MED

MODERATOR: Jeannette M. Capella, MD, FACS,

Duncansville, PA

CO-MODERATOR: W. Thomas Lawrence, MD, MPH, FACS,

Iowa City, IA

Surgical residents are trained to be "captains" of surgical teams. However, they don't usually receive formal team training with other specialists or those in other disciplines (for example, nursing). They also don't consistently learn other teamwork skills. This contributes to the "silo-ization" of health care in general and surgery in particular. The literature shows that poor teamwork has a detrimental effect on patient care. This panel will present the current literature pertinent to team training in health care, focusing primarily on surgery. They will highlight the needs of our surgical trainees, the current instructor tools available, and the gaps that persist.

Introduction

Jeannette M. Capella, MD, FACS, Duncansville, PA

Current Team Training Methods

John T. Paige, MD, FACS, New Orleans, LA

Team Training Assessment

Neal E. Seymour, MD, FACS, Springfield, MA

Team Training: A Key to Successful Outcomes in

Surgery

Carlos A. Pellegrini, MD, FACS, FRCSI(Hon), Seattle, WA

Sponsored by the Committee on Resident Education

PS215 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm Creating the Perfect Stoma under Adverse Conditions





Location: W375B TRACKS: CRS, GEN

MODERATOR: Bruce A. Orkin, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* CO-MODERATOR: Justin A. Maykel, MD, FACS, *Worcester*,

Stoma creation is often the final part of a complex operation, yet it is commonly the most important determinant of quality of life. This session would focus on tips in creating the ideal stoma in a variety of clinical situations.

Introduction

Bruce A. Orkin, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

92/Tuesday Panel Sessions

Stomas in the Morbidly Obese Patient Samantha K. Hendren, MD, MPH, FACS, Ann Arbor,

Stomas Associated with Massive Ventral Hernias Donald R. Czerniach, MD, FACS, Worcester, MA

Stoma Revision in the Hostile Abdomen Eric Keith Johnson, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Fort Lewis,

Panel Discussion with Challenging Cases Justin A. Maykel, MD, FACS, Worcester, MA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

PS216 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm

Current Management of Polyposis Syndromes in the Pediatric and Adolescent Population

TRACKS: CRS. GEN. PED

MODERATOR: Christopher R. Moir, MD, FACS, Rochester,

CO-MODERATOR: Daniel H. Teitelbaum, MD, FACS,

Ann Arbor, MI

Location: W193

Introduction

Christopher R. Moir, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN

Overview of Polyposis Syndromes

Karin M. Hardiman, MD, PhD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Surgical Management of Polyposis Conditions Christopher R. Moir, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN

Endoscopic Surveillance and Intervention with Polyposis Syndromes

Adam C. Stein, MD, Chicago, IL

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Pediatric Surgery

PS217 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm Where Does Marketing End and Conflict of **Interest Begin?**

Location: HMPCC Prairie B

TRACKS: BTR. EDU

MODERATOR: Jeffrey L. Ponsky, MD. FACS, Cleveland, OH CO-MODERATOR: Steve Eubanks, MD, FACS, Orlando, FL

In these days of more oversight, the Sunshine Act and company interactions with physicians, when does assistance with new technology or our ability to bring new technology to the operating room and conflict of interest begin? What is the dividing line between a company providing support for a physician to learn about a new technology and overstepping the bounds of using that new technology too often based upon "perks" that a company may provide?

Introduction

Jeffrey L. Ponsky, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

The Sunshine Act

Jessica Slifko, JD, Cleveland, OH

Facilitating the Learning Curve for New Technology Dmitry Oleynikov, MD, FACS, *Omaha*, *NE*

The Chairman's Perspective Jeffrey B. Matthews, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL What to Do When the Company Representative Is Indispensable

Daniel G. Clair, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

The Industry Perspective

Michael E. Tarnoff, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Sponsored by the Advisory Councils for the Surgical **Specialties**

PS218 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm **Bariatric Surgery: Prevention and Management of Complications**







Location: W179 TRACKS: BTR. EDU

MODERATOR: Ronald H. Clements, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN CO-MODERATOR: Alfonso Torquati, MD, FACS, Durham, NC

Bariatric surgical procedures continue to grow in popularity as the obesity epidemic shows no sign of abating. Newer surgical procedures are bringing new specific complications with their development. This panel will discuss the ways to prevent surgical complications in bariatric procedures such as gastric bypass and sleeve gastrectomy. Postoperative complications of these procedures are specific to the procedure, and the panel will discuss recognition and management of the specific complications of gastric bypass and sleeve gastrectomy.

Introduction

Ronald H. Clements, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Preventing and Managing Anastomotic and Staple Line Leaks after Gastric Bypass and Sleeve Gastrectomy

Mohamed R. Ali, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

Preventing and Managing Strictures after Gastric Bypass and Sleeve Gastrectomy

Robert J. Kelly, Jr., MD, FACS, Savannah, GA

Preventing and Managing Marginal Ulceration after Gastric Bypass

Matthew D. Spann, MD, Nashville, TN

Preventing and Managing Bleeding after Gastric Bypass and Sleeve Gastrectomy

Anthony T. Petrick, MD, FACS, Danville, PA

Preventing and Managing Biliary and Acid Reflux after Gastric Bypass and Sleeve Gastrectomy Philip A. Omotosho, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Preventing and Managing Band Conversions Eric T. Volckmann, MD, Salt Lake City, UT

Preventing and Managing Complications after Biliopancreatic Diversion with Duodenal Switch Alfons Pomp, MD, FACS, FRCSC, New York, NY

Preventing and Managing Internal Hernias after Gastric Bypass

Sean Michael Lee, MD, Augusta, GA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS219 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm **Controversies in Breast Reconstruction** Location: HMPCC Grant Park AB





TRACKS: GEN, PLA, ONC

MODERATOR: Gregory R. D. Evans, MD, FACS, Orange, CA This panel session will discuss options for delays in

the face of irradiation.

Introduction

Gregory R. D. Evans, MD, FACS, Orange, CA

IORT and Oncoplastic Surgery

Jay K. Harness, MD, FACS, Orange, CA

Mastectomy and Reconstruction in the Previously Irradiated Breast Surgical Oncology Perspective Michael D. Alvarado, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA

Plastic Surgery Perspective

Julie E. Park, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Radiation Therapy after Mastectomy with Reconstruction

Peter G. Cordeiro, MD. FACS, New York, NY

Applications of Radiotherapy Following Mastectomy and Reconstruction

Julia M. White, MD, Columbus, OH

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery and the Advisory Council for Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery

PS220 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm **How I Stop Bleeding**

Location: W375A TRACKS: RUS. TRA. VAS

MODERATOR: Rajabrata Sarkar, MD, PhD, FACS, Baltimore,

This course will review the essentials of stopping bleeding in contemporary medical care. Settings will include prehospital first response, emergency room trauma, intraoperative disaster, and military trauma. Topics will include: what to do when a colleague calls for help; advanced techniques, including coil, plug, or glue embolization; and when to use Factor VII.

Introduction

MD

Rajabrata Sarkar, MD, PhD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Prehospital and Resuscitation Room Bleeding Control: Tourniquets, Topical Hemostatic Agents, and Other Mechanical or Procedural Adjuncts

Joseph D. Love, DO, FACS, Houston, TX

Operative Control of Extremity Hemorrhage— Open Operative Exposure, Surgical Adjuncts, and Temporary Vascular Shunts

Paul W. White, MD, FACS, Bethesda, MD

Operative Control of Abdominal and Pelvic Bleeding— Open Approach to Hemoperitoneum, Complex Pelvic Fracture, and Iatrogenic Vascular Injury

Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS, FRCSC, Los Angeles, CA

Endovascular Adjuncts in Hemorrhage Control— Large Vessel Balloon Occlusion, Covered Stents, and Selective Vessel Embolization

Melanie K. Hoehn, MD, Baltimore, MD

Resuscitation of the Hemorrhaging Patient Matthew J. Martin, MD, FACS, Tacoma, WA Audience Questions and Case-Based Panel Discussion Rajabrata Sarkar, MD, PhD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Vascular Surgery and the Committee on Trauma

PS221 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm **Acute Abdomen during Pregnancy**





Location: W375C

TRACKS: GEN, OBG, TRA

MODERATOR: Peter B. Greenspan, DO, FACOG, FACS, Lees

Summit. MO

CO-MODERATOR: Stanley M. Augustin, MD, FACS, Kansas

City, MO

General surgeons are frequently called to treat nonobstetric surgical problems in pregnant women, and as many as 2 percent of pregnancies are complicated by such problems. It is best to avoid surgical procedures during pregnancy when possible, but surgical emergencies must be dealt with when they occur. This course will provide a review of current recommendations for surgical care in pregnant patients. Areas discussed will include anesthesiology, radiology, laparoscopy, and diagnosis and treatment of specific surgical diseases in the pregnant patient.

(T) (W)

Peter B. Greenspan, DO, FACOG, FACS, Lees Summit, MO

Acute Abdomen in Pregnancy Glenn Ervin Talboy, MD, FACS, Kansas City, MO

Acute Abdomen during Pregnancy Joshua A. Broghammer, MD, FACS, Kansas City, KS

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Gynecology and Obstetrics and the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS222 | 12:45 - 5:00 pm Association of Program Directors in Surgery (APDS) **Panels**

Location: W196BC TRACKS: EDU, RES/MED

MODERATOR: M. Timothy Nelson, MD, FACS, Albuquerque,

CO-MODERATOR: Richard B. Damewood, MD, FACS, York, PA

The Association of Program Directors in Surgery (APDS) presents two panels on key issues in surgery resident education. The first panel is titled The American Board of Surgery In-Training (ABSITE): High Stakes, Low Stakes, or Something Else Entirely? The second panel will be Getting the Right Resident into Your Program. Panels will include expert speakers as well as a panel discussion. The annual APDS Business Meeting will follow the Panel Session from 4:00 to 4:45 pm.

Panel 1: The American Board of Surgery In-Training (ABSITE): High Stakes, Low Stakes, or Something Else Entirely?

M. Timothy Nelson, MD, FACS, *Albuquerque*, *NM*

The ABSITE: An American Board of Surgery Perspective

Jo Buyske, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Panel Sessions 94/Tuesday

The ABSITE: A Subspecialty Program Director's Perspective

Grace Z. Mak, MD, Chicago, IL

The ABSITE: A Program Director's Perspective Richard B. Damewood, MD. FACS, York, PA

The ABSITE Really Matters: A Resident's Perspective Sarah Moore, MD, Albuquerque, NM

Panel 2: Getting the Right Resident into Your Program M. Timothy Nelson, MD, FACS, Albuquerque, NM

How to Use the Electronic Residency Application Service to Choose the Right Surgical Residents Christian M. deVirgilio, MD, FACS, Torrance, CA

Applying Human Resources Principles to General Surgery Applicant Interviews

Daniel J. Vargo, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT

Know Your Program and Know Your Applicants Richard A. Sidwell, MD, FACS, Des Moines, IA

How to Pick the Right Surgical Residency: A Resident Perspective

Emily Dubina, MD, Torrance, CA

Sponsored by the Association of Program Directors in Surgery and Division of Education

PS223 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **Current Treatments of Lymphedema**



Location: W375B TRACKS: ONC. PLA. VAS

MODERATOR: Mark L. Smith, MD, FACS, New York, NY CO-MODERATOR: Peter C. Neligan, MB, FRCSI, FRCSC, FACS, Seattle, WA

Introduction

Mark L. Smith, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Patient Selection and Assessment of the Surgical Lymphedema Patient

Peter C. Neligan, MB, FACS, FRCSI, FRCSC, Seattle,

Patient Selection and Assessment of the Surgical Lymphedema Patient

Peter C. Neligan, MB, FRCSI, FRCSC, FACS, Seattle,

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery and the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS224 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm Thoracic Aortic Disease Management: From the Aortic Valve to the Bifurcation



Location: W471A TRACKS: CTS, VAS

MODERATOR: Christopher J. Kwolek, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

CO-MODERATOR: Michael J. Reardon, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

The attendees of this session will be able to describe the risks, benefits, and alternatives associated with different methods used for the repair of aortic arch

disease; understand the rationale for using different endovascular techniques, such as stent graft repair and endovascular fenestration for the treatment of acute aortic dissection; describe the role that surgeons may play in performing transaortic valve replacement (TAVR); describe the indications for endovascular aortic repair including role of snorkel and chimney repair; and discuss the role of aortic centers and multidisciplinary teams in the management of thoracic aortic disease.

Introduction

Christopher J. Kwolek, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Transcatheter Aortic Valve Replacement: Current Status and Future Direction

Michael J. Reardon, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Aortic Root Replacement: Conduits and Valve Sparing Techniques

Thomas G. Gleason, MD, FACS, Pittsburg, PA

Surgical Arch Replacement: Open Surgical and Hybrid Approaches

Wilson Y. Szeto, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Replacement of the Descending and

Thoracoabdominal Aorta: Open Surgical and Hybrid Approaches

Anthony L. Estrera, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Current Approach to Aortic Dissections Jean Bismuth, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Vascular Surgery and the Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic Surgery

PS225 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **Management of Rectourethral Fistula**





Location: W194 TRACKS: CRS, Urology

MODERATOR: Kenneth W. Angermeier, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

CO-MODERATOR: Christopher R. Mantyh, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Durham, NC

Rectourethral fistulae after urological, gynecological, and colon and rectal surgery represent formidable challenges due to trauma, surgical mishap, radiation injury, and other factors. This Panel Session brings together experts from the necessary disciplines required for successful preoperative planning, multidisciplinary operative reconstruction, and collaborative management of complex fistulae.

Introduction

Kenneth W. Angermeier, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Etiology/Incidence/Presentation: Role of Fecal Diversion

Christopher R. Mantyh, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Durham, NC

Preoperative Evaluation: What Can Be Salvaged? The York Mason Procedure

Andrew Charles Peterson, MD, FACS, *Durham*, *NC*

Transanal Repair: Pull-Through Procedures David W. Dietz, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH Perineal Repair/Gracilis Interposition Urethral Reconstruction (Buccal Mucosa Graft/Primary Anastomosis)

Kenneth Wayne Angermeier, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Urology and the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

PS226 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm

Avoiding Reimbursement Pitfalls, Tenth
Revision of the International Statistical Classification
of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10), and
Audits

Location: W375C

TRACK: HP

MODERATOR: Lee R. Morisy, MD, FACS, *Memphis, TN* CO-MODERATOR: Chad A. Rubin, MD, FACS, *Columbia, SC*

This session will help surgeons avoid numerous reimbursement pitfalls related to the 10th revision of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10) and audits. Beginning October 1, 2015, all Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)-covered entities must use ICD-10 codes to bill inpatient claims and for outpatient diagnosis coding. This course will provide surgeons with a comprehensive understanding of the impact the transition from ICD-9-CM to ICD-10-CM will have on their practice and the actionable steps surgeons can put into place to prepare for the implementation of ICD-10. Additionally, the Centers for Medicaid & Medicare Services uses a variety of methods and contractors to audit providers. This session will also describe and differentiate between Recovery Audit System, Comprehensive Error Rate Testing, Zone Program Integrity Contractors, Medicare Administrative Contractor audits, and others. Attendees will learn about the appeals process and how to effectively respond to audits.

Introduction

Lee R. Morisy, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN

It's Here! Now What?

Teresa Romano, RN, MBA, CPC, CMDP, Chicago, IL

Audit Strategies: What You Need to Know

Teresa Romano, RN, MBA, CPC, CMDP, Chicago, IL

Question and Answer with the Experts

Sponsored by the General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement Committee

PS227 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm Crisis Management in the Operating Room





Location: W375DE TRACKS: EDU, HP, RUS

MODERATOR: T. Forcht Dagi, MD, DMedSc, MPH, MTS, FACS, FAANS, FCCM, FRCSEd, *Newton Centre, MA* CO-MODERATOR: Douglas J. E. Schuerer, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO*

The use of checklists has entered surgical practice from aviation as part of the time out at the beginning of the operation. Checklists in aviation were also developed to optimize the management of inflight emergencies. This panel will review the rational for checklists and related cognitive aids in surgical emergencies, and discuss their design and application, validation, deployment, and training in their use, as well as evidence supporting their efficacy. There is mounting evidence that surgical checklists and related cognitive aids should be developed for use in every operating room as a supplement to, rather than a substitute for, surgical experience, expertise, and judgment. Surgeons should become acquainted with the principles of checklist development and use to improve team response in surgical emergencies.

Introduction

T. Forcht Dagi, MD, DMedSc, MPH, FACS, FAANS, FCCM, FRCSEd, Newton Centre, MA

Optimizing the Use of Cognitive Aids during Surgical Crisis

T. Forcht Dagi, MD, DMedSc, MPH, FACS, FAANS, FCCM, FRCSEd, Newton Centre, MA

Developing Cognitive Aids for Crisis in the Perioperative Setting

Alexander Hannenberg, MD, FCCM, Newton, MA

Surgical Crisis Management and Training Raphael Bueno, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Sponsored by the Committee on Perioperative Care

PS228 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm Chronic Pancreatitis: Current Surgical and Nonsurgical Treatment





Location: W375A

TRACK: GEN

 ${\tt MODERATOR}.$ Katherine A. Morgan, MD, FACS, Charleston, SC

co-moderator: Nicholas J. Zyromski, MD, FACS, Indianapolis. IN

Chronic pancreatitis can be a frustrating disease for surgeons. The varied etiologies of the disease, the often difficult patients, and the wide variety of surgical and nonsurgical approaches to management make for a complex treatment scenario. This session will cover evaluation and management strategies and review the surgical procedures to guide proper surgical decision making for these patients.

Introduction

Katherine A. Morgan, MD, FACS, Charleston, SC

Medical Management of Chronic Pancreatitis: A New Paradigm?

Katherine A. Morgan, MD, FACS, Charleston, SC

Therapeutic Endoscopy for Chronic Pancreatitis: What's the Role of the Scope?

Gregory A. Cote, MD, Charleston, SC

Surgical Management of Chronic Pancreatitis: To Cut Is to Cure

John D. Christein, MD, FACS, Birmingham, AL

Total Pancreatectomy with Islet Autotransplantation for Chronic Pancreatitis: The Radical Cure?

Jeffrey B. Matthews, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

96/Tuesday Panel Sessions

Challenging Cases for Panel Nicholas J. Zyromski, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN* Sponsored by the Program Committee

PS229 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Ethics Colloquium: Disclosure and the Ethical Surgeon



Location: W175
TRACK: ETH

MODERATOR: Henri R. Ford, MD, MHA, FACS, Los Angeles,

CA

CO-MODERATOR: Eric A. Singer, MD, New Brunswick, NJ

Disclosure is often the recommended strategy for managing multiple issues that arise in the surgical setting. Although disclosure is frequently critical for maintaining the patient-physician relationship, it can also be challenging, potentially harmful to the patient, and even ineffective in managing certain conflicts. This case-based session will discuss the challenges of disclosure and truth telling in different settings and offer strategies and solutions for determining when and how to best disclose information to patients. Clinical scenarios include discussion of errors of other surgeons, surgeon experience, availability of technology in competing health care systems, resident participation in the operating room, and potential impairment from sleep deprivation. Presenters will discuss the pros and cons of disclosure as well as offer strategies for handling disclosure when indicated.

Introduction

Eric A. Singer, MD, New Brunswick, NJ

Ethics Consult: Case 1

Mary E. Klingensmith, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO* Chryssa McAlister, MD, MHSc, FRCSC, *Toronto, ON*

Ethics Consult: Case 2

Luke P. Brewster, MD, PhD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA* Anne C. Mosenthal, MD, FACS, *Newark, NJ*

Ethics Consult: Case 3

Catherine J. Hunter, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* Scott B. Grant, MD, FACS, *New Brunswick, NJ*

Ethics Consult: Case 4

T. Forcht Dagi, MD, MPH, DMedSc, MBA, FAANS, FACS, FCCM, *Newton Centre, MA*Steve Rothenberg, MD, FACS, *Denver, CO*

Sponsored by the Committee on Ethics

PS230 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Neoadjuvant Therapy for Breast Cancer: It's a Team Effort



Location: W375B

TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: Tina W.F. Yen, MD, MS, FACS, *Milwaukee, WI* CO-MODERATOR: Elizabeth A. Mittendorf, MD, PhD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

This panel discussion will focus on patient selection for neoadjuvant therapy. The role of sentinel node and axillary dissection prior or following neoadjuvant therapy and breast conservation will be discussed as will skin and nipple-sparing mastectomies, types of reconstruction as well as timing of reconstruction. Indications for axillary ultrasound and biopsy as well as magnetic resonance imaging in the initial workup and recommendations for follow-up imaging will be addressed. Current neoadjuvant chemotherapy agents and the role of neoadjuvant antiestrogen therapy in the postmenopausal woman will be discussed. The panel will also discuss whether radiation treatment is recommended based on clinical stage or pathological stage following treatment.

Introduction

Tina W.F. Yen, MD, MS, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Initial Workup and Patient Selection Elizabeth A. Mittendorf, MD, PhD, FACS, Houston, TX

Radiation and Reconstruction Considerations Mehra Golshan, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Systemic Treatment Options William Gradishar, MD, FACP, *Chicago, IL*

Breast and Axillary Surgery Options Jacqueline S. Jeruss, MD, PhD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Panel Discussion

Tina W.F. Yen, MD, MS, FACS, Milwaukee, WI Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS231 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Challenging Emergency Surgery Cases: Lessons from the Experts Location: W375DE







TRACKS: ETH, RUS, TRA

MODERATOR: Jose J. Diaz, Jr., MD, FACS, FCCM, Baltimore,

co-moderator: Grace S. Rozycki, MD, FACS, Indianapolis, IN

Because of the breadth and complexity of emergency surgery, a night on call can present a bewildering array of cases. This session will present a panel of experts with a series of actual cases encountered while on call and elicit how they would manage them. An active audience interactive session will be encouraged. (An audience response system will be used.) Introduction

Jose J. Diaz, MD, FACS, FCCM, Baltimore, MD

Acute Perforated Gangrenous Cholecystitis Nathan T. Mowery, MD, *Winston-Salem, NC*

Ischemic Sigmoid Volvulus

Oliver L. Gunter, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Perforated Diverticulitis in the Geriatric Patient Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS, *Tucson*, *AZ*

Incarcerated/Strangulated Ventral Hernia Jose J. Diaz, Jr., MD, FACS, FCCM, *Baltimore*, *MD*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery and the Committee on Trauma

Panel Sessions Tuesday/97

PS232 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm

Pelvic Organ Prolapse: Multidisciplinary Strategies for Care

Location: W185
TRACKS: CRS, URO

MODERATOR: Elizabeth R. Mueller, MD, FACS, MSME,

Maywood, IL

CO-MODERATOR: Madhulika G. Varma, MD, FACS,

San Francisco, CA

The prevalence of pelvic floor disorders will increase by 50 percent over the next three years, thus requiring increased interaction between specialties to address the concomitant disorders of urinary incontinence and vaginal and rectal prolapse. Urologists, obstetricians/gynecologists and colorectal surgeons will need to work together in a landscape made more challenging due to recent class action litigation and changes in clinical trials methodology. Appropriate use of native tissue and implants and the management of mesh complications will be addressed by a multidisciplinary panel.

Introduction

Elizabeth R. Mueller, MD, MSME, FACS, Maywood, IL

Anterior Compartment Prolapse

Elizabeth R. Mueller, MD, MSME, FACS, Maywood, IL

Posterior Compartment Prolapse

Ian M. Paquette, MD, FACS, Cincinnati, OH

Case Presentations: Posterior Vaginal Wall Prolapse/ Rectocele, Concomitant Rectal and Uterine POP: Approaches, Role of Mesh

Madhulika G. Varma, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA

Case Presentations

Muneera R. Kapadia, MD, FACS, Iowa City, IA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Urology and the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

PS233 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Management of Trauma of the Subaxial Spine

Location: W475

TRACKS: NEU, ORT, TRA

MODERATOR: Arthur L. Jenkins III, MD, FACS, New York, NY CO-MODERATOR: Daniel W. Green, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Spine trauma in the adult is one of the leading contributors to health care costs of young men (and women) and is responsible for the most extensive loss of productive years to society in terms of participation to the workforce. Though not all spine trauma results in neurological deficit, all spine trauma results in time lost from work and significant costs to society. This session will explore the various injuries sustained in spine trauma and the most recent advances in instrumentation and approaches.

Introduction

Arthur L. Jenkins III, MD, FACS, New York, NY



Subaxial Cervical Spinal Cord Injury: Experimental Paradigms and New Treatment Options
Faiz U. Ahmad, MD, MCh, *Atlanta*, *GA*

Subaxial Cervical Spinal Cord Injury: Current Challenges to Implementation of Best Practices Arthur L. Jenkins III, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Neurological Surgery and the Advisory Council for Orthopaedic Surgery

PS234 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Reducing Perioperative Cardiac Risk: Where's the Evidence?





Location: W375A TRACKS: CTS. GEN

MODERATOR: Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA* CO-MODERATOR: Cynthia K. Shortell, MD, FACS, *Durham, NC*

This session will review risk factors for adverse cardiac events, the role of preoperative diagnostic testing and screening for cardiac disease, the updated recommendations from the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association for management of patients with coronary stents, the role of medications in reducing cardiac risk (perioperative ischemic evaluation 1 and perioperative ischemic evaluation 2 trials) and postoperative management.

Introduction

Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Preoperative Risk Assessment: Who, When, Why, and How?

Taylor S. Riall, MD, PhD, FACS, Galveston, TX

Preoperative Revascularization: Is There a Benefit? Faisal G. Bakaeen, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Medical Optimization of the High-Risk Cardiac Patient James B. Froehlich, MD, MPH, FACC, FAHA, *Ann Arbor, MI*

Postoperative Management of the High-Risk Cardiac Patient

Robert G. Sawyer, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA Sponsored by the Committee on Perioperative Care

PS235 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm

Computed Tomography (CT) Technology in the Evaluation of the Injured Patient: Is it Worth "Choosing Wisely" or Better to "Pan-Scan"?

Location: W179

TRACKS: PED, RUS, TRA

MODERATOR: Michael J. Sise, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA CO-MODERATOR: Patrick K. Kim, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Computed tomography (CT) technology continues to improve and its use in the evaluation of the injured patient continues to increase. Concerns about costs and radiation exposure have caused some health care decision makers to question this aggressive use of CT technology in this setting. Experts will discuss risks

98/Tuesday/Wednesday Panel Sessions

and benefits of CT use in these patient populations and examine potential opportunities to rationally use this technology.

Introduction

Michael J. Sise, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA

Debate 1: Torso Computed Tomography (CT) scan is Essential in the Workup of Blunt Abdominal Trauma Pro: Brian P. Smith, MD, FACS, *Haddonfield, PA* Con: G. Paul Dabrowski, MD, FACS, *Phoenix, AZ*

Debate 2: Computed Tomography (CT) Scan is Over Utilized in the Evaluation of Head and Neck Trauma Pro: Vishal Bansal, MD, FACS, *San Diego, CA* Con: Carlos V.R. Brown, MD, FACS, *Austin, TX*

Sponsored by the Committee on Trauma

PS236 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm

Better Outcomes through Preoperative
Optimization: Getting Your Patients Strong for Surgery
Location: W194

TRACKS: GEN, HP

MODERATOR: David R. Flum, MD, MPH, FACS, Seattle, WA CO-MODERATOR: Carlos A. Pellegrini, MD, FACS, FRCSI(Hon.), Seattle, WA

A patient's risk of negative outcomes is often predetermined based on their risk characteristics, but also potentially modifiable in the days and weeks leading up to an operation. Although much of the focus of quality initiatives is on in-hospital care, surgeons also have an opportunity to reduce complications by a standardized approach to patient optimization before hospitalization. The evidence related to preoperative optimization through smoking cessation, nutrition, medication management, and glucose homeostasis will be reviewed and attendees will be offered step-by-step approaches to implementing effective office-based risk-reducing strategies. The session will introduce the American College of Surgeons-supported Strong for Surgery initiative, a program that brings presurgery checklists to physicians' offices to improve clinical outcomes and keep surgeons ahead of the quality initiative curve.

Introduction

David R. Flum, MD, MPH, FACS, Seattle, WA

Opportunity for Surgeons in Optimizing Preoperative Health: An Introduction to the Strong for Surgery Concept and Big-Strokes Program

Carlos A. Pellegrini, MD, FACS, FRCSI(Hon), Seattle, WA

Optimization Targets: The Evidence: Immunonutrition Robert G. Martindale, MD, FACS, *Portland, OR*

Optimization Targets: The Evidence: Diabetes and Pre-Diabetes Screening

Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Optimization Targets: The Evidence: Functional Status Liane S. Feldman, MD, FACS, *Montreal, QC*

Optimization Targets: The Evidence: Smoking Fergal Fleming, MD, FACS, *Pittsford, NY*

Success Stories

Thomas K. Varghese, Jr., MB, BS, FACS, $Salt\ Lake\ Citv.\ UT$

Sponsored by the Surgical Research Committee

PS237 | 4:15 - 5:45pm

The Art of Medicine: Redefining the Patient Experience for Quality, Improved Outcomes, and Value

Location: W181

MODERATOR: Doug Rosendale, DO, FACOS, Grand Junction,

CO

co-moderator: Mark A. Malangoni, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

There are no proxies for high quality surgical care. Value is based on measurable risk adjusted clinical outcomes at an affordable cost. Our session will address the nuanced approaches surgeons can take in order to provide value to our patients, and how personalized care of the future depends on aligning our combined efforts. We will discuss factors including clinical evidence, patient-reported outcomes, osteopathic principles, holistic approaches to patient care. and improved processes culminating in a "learning health system." Whether it be pragmatic adherence to evidence-based guidelines, greater listening, biomechanics and the "touch factor," or spiritual mentoring, developing a relationship with the patient and building trust is an essential component of surgical care. What is the nexus of art and science of surgical care? This session will tackle the barriers and opportunities for a healthier future for surgical patients.

Mandip Atwal, DO, FACOS, *Center Line, MI* Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Sponsored by the Division of Education

Wednesday, October 7

PS300 | 8:00 - 9:30 am

Transanal Approaches to Colorectal Disease



Location: W176

TRACKS: CRS. GEN. RUS

MODERATOR: Peter A. Cataldo, MD, FACS, Burlington, VT CO-MODERATOR: Patricia Sylla, MD, FACS, FACRS, New York, NY

A wide variety of exciting and new techniques have arisen in recent years to treat colorectal disease, building on minimally invasive platforms. These include transanal endoscopic microsurgery, transanal minimally invasive surgery, and natural orifice transluminal endoscopic surgery.

Introduction

Peter A. Cataldo, MD, FACS, Burlington, VT

Advanced Endoscopic Strategies for Complex Colorectal Lesions

Sergey Kantsevoy, MD, PhD, Baltimore, MD

Transanal Endoscopic Surgery When Traditional Transanal Excision Is Just Not Enough

Joshua I. Bleier, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Philadelphia, PA

Proctectomy for Benign and Malignant Disease: Techniques and Outcomes

Tobjorn Holm, MD, Stockholm, SE

Transanal Total Mesorectal Excision Antonio M. Lacy, *Barcelona*, *Spain*

Novel Transanal Strategies for Colorectal Complications

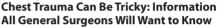
Alessio Pigazzi, MD, PhD, FACS, Orange, CA

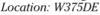
Panel Discussion

Patricia Sylla, MD, FACS, FACRS, New York, NY

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

PS301 | 8:00 - 9:30 am





TRACKS: CTS, GEN, TRA

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt MODERATOR: Thomas R. How dieshell, MD, FACS,} \\ {\tt Albuquerque, NM} \end{tabular}$

General surgeons often are presented with patients with significant chest trauma. This panel will discuss the following: state-of-the-art management of chest trauma, blunt trauma, rib fractures, and pulmonary contusion—how to prevent morbidity and mortality; managing bleeding both in blunt and penetrating trauma; and how much bleeding is too much—when to operate and video-assisted thorascopic surgery versus thoracotomy. Managing empyema and organized clot. The panel will also address diaphragmatic injuries—how to detect them and whether they all need to be repaired.

Introduction

Thomas R. Howdieshell, MD, FACS, Albuquerque, NM

Damage Control Management of Thoracic Injury James V. O'Connor, MD, FACS, *Baltimore*, *MD*

Management of Post-Traumatic Retained Hemothorax Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Los Angeles, CA*

Evaluation and Management of Penetrating Cardiac Box Injury

Marco Ricci, MD, MBA, FACS, Albuquerque, NM

Diagnosis and Management of Diaphragmatic Trauma Thomas R. Howdieshell, MD, FACS, Albuquerque, NM

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS302 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Nonoperative Treatment for Appendicitis: Who, How, and Why?



Location: W375B

TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: Timothy M. Farrell, MD, FACS, *Chapel Hill, NC*

со-моде
rator: Ronald B. Hirschl, MD, FACS, $Ann\ Arbor$,
 MI

Appendectomy has long been the only acceptable treatment for acute appendicitis. Recent trends in modern management of appendicitis are changing, and nonsurgical management is becoming much more common. Management with antibiotics and with radiologic drainage procedures has become the preferred treatment for appendicitis with phlegmon and for appendicitis with abscess. Management of simple, uncomplicated appendicitis with antibiotics and without appendectomy is being used more widely. This session will present evidence-based recommendations on use of the rapidly changing management

Introduction

T`

schemes in appendicitis.

Timothy M. Farrell, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Appendicitis from a Population Health Perspective Dana A. Telem, MD, FACS, *Stony Brook, NY*

Management of Early Appendicitis in Children Peter C. Minneci, MD, FACS, *New Albany, OH*

Management of Complicated Appendicitis in Children Daniel J. Ostlie, MD, FACS, *Madison, WI*

Management of Early Appendicitis in Adults Mark A. Talamini, MD, FACS, *Stony Brook, NY*

Panel Session

Timothy M. Farrell, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery and the Program Committee

PS303 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Advanced Techniques in Pediatric Laparoscopy





Location: W175
TRACKS: GEN, PED

MODERATOR: Jacqueline M. Saito, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO* CO-MODERATOR: Richard Keijzer, MD, PhD, FACS, *Winnipeg, MB*

This session will focus on the major controversies encountered in the use of standard multi-port versus single-port techniques for laparoscopy in neonates and children. Evidence regarding utility, techniques, and outcomes will be discussed. This session will be managed in a point/counterpoint fashion to stimulate discussion and audience participation.

Current Applications of Single-Incision Laparoscopy in Infants and Children

Richard Keijzer, MD, PhD, FACS, Winnipeg, MB

Technical Considerations, Modifications, and Limitations of Pediatric Laparoscopy

Carroll M. Harmon, MD, FACS, Buffalo, NY

Outcomes and Complications of Pediatric Single-Incision Laparoscopy

Shawn D. St. Peter, MD, FACS, Kansas City, MO

Single-Incision Laparoscopy in Pediatric Urology Walid A. Farhat, MD, *Toronto*, *ON*

Panel Question and Answer

Jacqueline M. Saito, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Pediatric Surgery

Panel Sessions 100/Wednesday

PS304 | 8:00 - 9:30 am **Blood Thinners Are Getting** Stronger and Harder to Reverse

 (\clubsuit) (PtS) (\top) (W)

Location: W375A

TRACKS: GEN, NEU, VAS

MODERATOR: Timothy C. Fabian, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN CO-MODERATOR: Addison K. May, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

There has been a frightening trend toward more potent anti-platelet and anticoagulant medication to treat everything from coronary artery disease to strokes to atrial fibrillation. What does the general surgeon need to know about these medications? How do they impact surgery and recovery? Can these medications be reversed in a timely fashion for emergent operations? And if not, what are the options and risks? This panel will discuss the current literature regarding novel anti-platelet and anticoagulant therapy—specifically, what the general surgeon needs to know to protect his/her patient in an emergency.

Introduction

Timothy C. Fabian, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN

Warfarin: One of the Most Dangerous Drugs on the **Formulary**

Jordan A. Weinberg, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN

Are the Following Safer than Warfarin? Dabigatran (Pradaxa), Rivaroxaban (Xarelto), and Apixaban (Eliquis)?

Paul B. McBeth, MD, Memphis, TN

Anti-Platelet Agents: Seems Like Everyone Is on Them!—Aspirin and Clopidogrel (Plavix) Babak Sarani, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

When to Reverse and When to Restart: Emergent, Urgent, Elective?

Louise Yeuk Yan Yeung, MD, Oakland, CA

Addison K. May, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery and the Committee on Trauma

PS305 | 8:00 - 9:30 am What Works and What Doesn't: An Update on Wound Healing



Location: W196BC

TRACK: PLA

MODERATOR: Dennis P. Orgill, MD, FACS, PhD, Boston, MA CO-MODERATOR: David V. Feliciano, MD, FACS, Indianapolis, IN

This session will discuss historic options for managing the open wound: (1) what works and doesn't work in skin grafting, (2) negative pressure wound therapy and antimicrobials, (3) teaching residents and family members wound care, and (4) how to best prepare complex wounds for closure.

Introduction

Dennis P. Orgill, MD, FACS, PhD, Boston, MA

What Works and Doesn't Work in Skin Grafting? Elof Eriksson, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Negative Pressure Wound Therapy and Antimicrobials: What Works?

Dennis P. Orgill, MD. PhD. FACS, Boston, MA

Can I Teach Residents and Family Members to Do Wound Care?

David V. Feliciano, MD, FACS, Indianapolis, IN

How Do I Best Prepare Complex Wounds for Closure? Charles E. Butler, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Sponsored by the Patient Education Committee and the Advisory Council for Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery

PS306 | 8:00 - 9:30 am **Treatment of Chronic Venous Disease:** Superficial to Deep



Location: HMPCC Grant Park AB

TRACKS: GEN, PLA, VAS

MODERATOR: Cassius Ivad Ochoa Chaar, MD, MS, FACS, Guilford, CT

CO-MODERATOR: Brajesh K. Lal, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Session attendees will be able to compare techniques of varicose vein treatment, including open and minimally invasive options. Discussion will assess the role of perforator disease and how to manage it. The role of vascular assessment and treatment in the care of patients with difficult-to-treat wounds will be described, including fundamentals of wound management of venous leg ulcers and amputation stump ulcers. In addition we will describe the current therapy for acute and chronic venous thromboembolism and evaluate which treatment is most appropriate for a given clinical setting. We will assess the current state of inferior vena cava filter use and formulate a strategy to deal with clinical pitfalls.

Cassius Iyad Ochoa Chaar, MD, MS, FACS, Guilford,

Superficial Venous Disease: What Is It, When to Treat, and Thermal Ablation

John Blebea, MD, FACS, Tulsa, OK

Superficial Venous Disease: Non-Thermal Treatment and Adjunctive Therapy

Lowell S. Kabnick, MD, RPhS, FACS, FACPh, New York, NY

Deep Vein Thrombosis: When to Pull Out Wires and Catheters?

Rabih A. Chaer, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

Endovascular Interventions for Chronic Deep Vein Obstruction

Anil P. Hingorani, MD, FACS, Brooklyn, NY

Inferior Vena Cava Filters: When to Place and When to Retrieve?

John E Rectenwald, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Vascular Surgery

PS307 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Women's Health Day: Gynecology for the Non-Gynecologic Surgeon Location: W194





Panel Sessions Wednesday/101

TRACKS: GEN, OBG, RUS

MODERATOR: Carrie L. Wieneke, MD, FACOG, FACS, Kansas City, KS

CO-MODERATOR: Sean C. Dowdy, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN

This session will update surgeons outside of obstetrics and gynecology on what's new in gynecology and how to address unanticipated gynecologic issues in their patients. (1) Advances in pelvic robotic surgery; (2) What's new in gynecologic cancer screening; (3) How to manage ovarian lesions when you went in

for something else; and (4) Gynecologic emergencies: what are they and how to manage them?

Gynecologic Surgical Emergencies

Amanda Nickles Fader, MD, Baltimore, MD

Gynecologic Considerations for the Patient with Lynch Syndrome

Carrie Langstraat, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN

Gynecologic Considerations for the Patient with **Breast Cancer**

Jamie N. Bakkum Gamez, MD, Rochester, MN

Adnexal Masses

Kimberly Swan, MD, Kansas City, KS

Sponsored by the Women in Surgery Committee

PS308 | 8:00 - 9:30 am

Ε (w

What Do We Do Now? Surgical **Decision Making in Advanced Illness**

Location: HMPCC Grant Park CD

TRACKS: ETH. GEN. GER

MODERATOR: Anne C. Mosenthal, MD, FACS, Newark, NJ CO-MODERATOR: Lewis M. Flint, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

In this highly interactive, case-based session, an expert panel of acute care surgeons will use an evidenced-based approach (based on the American College of Surgeons Evidenced-Based Decisions in Surgery) for surgical decision-making, prognostication, and employing palliative approaches for patients with surgical problems near the end of life. Cases will include: (1) small bowel obstruction in advanced malignancy; (2) enteral access in advanced dementia; and (3) intestinal perforation in frail elderly. Discussants will debate each case for 15-20 minutes in a point/counterpoint format, and the audience will participate using the audience interactive response system. Relevant evidence from surgery and palliative care will be summarized at the conclusion of each case

Introduction

Anne C. Mosenthal, MD, FACS, Newark, NJ

Panelists:

J. David Richardson, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY Donald E. Fry, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Gregory J. Jurkovich, MD, FACS, Denver, CO

Malignant Bowel Obstruction

Fabian M. Johnston, MD, Milwaukee, WI

Feeding Tubes in Dementia

Christine C. Toevs, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

Perforated Viscus in Frail Elderly Ana Berlin, MD, New York, NY

Sponsored by the Committee on Surgical Palliative Care

PS309 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Surgical Jeopardy

Location: W375C TRACK: RES/MED

MODERATOR: Mark W. Bowyer, MD, FACS, Bethesda, MD

CO-MODERATORS:

David R. Arbutina, MD, FACS, Port Matilda, PA

James W. Cook, MD, Falls Church, VA

Afif N. Kulaylat, MD, Hershey, PA

James E. Wiedeman, MD, FACS, Mather, CA

A total of 24 teams of two will vie for the most points in this hilariously executed game of knowledge.

Mark W. Bowyer, MD, FACS, Bethesda, MD Afif N. Kulaylat, MD, Hershey, PA

Surgical Jeopardy Judge

James Eric Wiedeman, MD, FACS, Mather, CA

Surgical Jeopardy Judge

David R. Arbutina, MD, FACS, Port Matilda, PA

Surgical Jeopardy Judge

James W. Cook, MD, Falls Church, VA

Allegheny General Hospital

Rachel P. Tindall, MD, Pittsburgh, PA Zachary J. Peckler, MD, Pittsburgh, PA

Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center Tovy

Haber Kamine, MD, Boston, MA Thomas Curran. Boston. MA

Christiana Care Health System Jason M. Weinberger, DO, Wilmington, DE Gregory K. Nissen, MD, Bear, DE

Conemaugh Memorial Medical Center Paul D. Williams, MD, Johnstown, PA Anthony Miller, MD, Johnstown, PA

Einstein Healthcare Network Luanne M. Force, MD. *Philadelphia*. *PA* Lawrence Cetrulo, MD, *Philadelphia*, *PA*

Good Samaritan Hospital Shahryar Tork, MD, Cincinnati, OH Melissa Felinski, DO, Cincinnati, OH

Houston Methodist General Surgery Govardhana R. Yannam, MB, BS, *Houston*, *TX* Matthew Piotrowski, MD, Houston, TX

Loma Linda University Program Jason Fawley, MD, Loma Linda, Matthew J. Selleck, DO, Redlands, CA

Louisiana State University Shreveport Frank B. Pearce, MD, Shreveport, LA Lloyd Jones, Shreveport, LA

Mount Carmel Health System Alisha D. Reiss, MD, Columbus, OH Charles Hartranft, DO, Columbus, OH 102/Wednesday Panel Sessions

Oregon Health and Science University Sheena Kim Harris, MD, *Portland, OR*, Jennifer M. Burg, MD, *Portland, OR*

St. Agnes Hospital Andrew Demeusy, MD, *Baltimore, MD* Xihua Yang, MD, *Baltimore, MD*

Sinai Hospital of Baltimore Thamer Qaqish, MD, *Baltimore, MD* ArifRiaz Chaudhry, MD, *New York, NY*

Texas Tech University Health University Health Sciences Center

Hashim Hanif, MB, BS, *El Paso, TX* Yuichi Ishida, MD, *El Paso, TX*

UCSF Fresno

Jonathan C. Romanyshyn, MD, *Fresno, CA* Kirellos Raafat Zamary, MD, *Fresno, CA*

University of Alabama Hospital Brett L. Broussard, MD, *Birmingham, AL* Rodney Tyler Harney, MD, *Birmingham, AL*

The University of Arizona Maria Michailidou, MD, *Tucson*, *AZ*

University of Illinois at Chicago Aslam Ejaz, MD, MPH, *Chicago, IL* Samer Alexander Naffouje, MD, *Chicago, IL*

University of Michigan Patrick E. Georgoff, MD, *Ann Arbor, MI* Peter White, MD, *Ann Arbor, MI*

University of Minnesota Elliot G. Arsoniadis, MD, *Minneapolis, MN* John Spratt, MD, *Minneapolis, MN*

University of South Alabama
Daniel Freno, MD, *Mobile, AL*Gregory M. Quatrino, MD, *Mobile, AL*

University of Virginia
Taryn Hassinger, MD, *Charlottesville, VA*William F. Johnston, MD, *Charlottesville, VA*

Virginia Tech Carilion Clinic School of Medicine Victor E. Starns, MD, *Roanoke, VA* John S. Rudderow, DO, *Boones Mill, VA*

Sponsored by the Resident and Associate Society

PS310 | 9:45 - 11:15 am
Surgical Team-Building: The Role of
Interprofessional Education in Developing a Highly
Functioning Care Team

Location: HMPCC Grant Park AB

TRACKS: EDU, HP

 $\begin{array}{l} {\tt MODERATOR: Reid \ B. \ Adams, \ MD, \ FACS, \ \it Charlottes ville, \ \it VA} \end{array}$

Increasing complexity of health care delivery leads to more complicated interactions between members of the health care delivery team. As a result, teambased care is replacing independent, solo practice as the care model. Thus, high-functioning teams are necessary to provide safe, high-quality patient care. Developing these teams, in which team members effectively communicate, work together, and solve

"system"-related issues, requires a purposeful approach. Interprofessional education provides a structured curriculum for formal training in interpersonal team dynamics, which leads to improved clinical outcomes. This panel presents the tenets of interprofessional education, how these principles are used to develop teams to deliver quality care, and provides specific examples using a case-based approach to illustrate the application of these principles to surgical practice.

Introduction

Reid B. Adams, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

Surgeons as Leaders in the Evolving Health Care Environment

Vicente H. Gracias, MD, FACS, New Brunswick, NJ

Linking Interprofessional Education to Improved Practice Outcomes: The Institute of Medicine Report Valentina Brashers, MD, FACP, FNAP, *Charlottesville, VA*

Principles of Interprofessional Education and Their Applications to Practice

Valentina Brashers, MD, FACP, FNAP, Charlottesville, $V\!A$

Sponsored by the Committee on Interprofessional Education and Practice

PS311 | 9:45 - 11:15 am
Current Controversies in Diagnosis and
Management of Appendicitis in Children

(4) (W)

Management of Appendicitis Location: W375B

TRACKS: GEN, PED, RUS

MODERATOR: Katherine J. Deans, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

co-moderator: Max Raymond Langham, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN

This session will focus on the major controversies encountered in the management of appendicitis in children. Evidence regarding the need for, and timing of, surgical intervention and technical issues will be presented. This session will involve a point/counterpoint discussion of the data, and will appeal to both pediatric and general surgeons involved in the care of this commonly encountered entity.

Introduction

Katherine J. Deans, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Computerized Tomography Scans Confer Both Individual and Population-Level Medical Risk from Radiation Exposure

Daniel Lodwick, MD, Columbus, OH

The Value Proposition of Using Ultrasonography First Rather than Computerized Tomography Scans in Diagnosing Acute Appendicitis

Eunice Yuee Dean Huang, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN

Antibiotics Alone Provide a Safe and Effective Treatment for Early Acute Appendicitis

Peter C. Minneci, MD, FACS, New Albany, OH

There Is Only One Way to Make Sure That Appendicitis Does Not Come Back Charles Matthew Leys, MD, FACS, *Madison, WI* Panel Sessions Wednesday/103

The Early Bird Gets the Worm...Out Regan F. Williams, MD, Memphis, TN

Delaying Appendectomy Is Safe and May Result in Not Needing to Operate at All

Mehul V. Raval, MD, Atlanta, GA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Pediatric Surgery

PS312 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Fistulas, Shunts, and Peritoneal Dialvsis Catheters: Tricks of the Trade

Location: W192 TRACKS: GEN. VAS

MODERATOR: M. Timothy Nelson, MD, FACS, Albuquerque,

NM

Americans are using dialysis at an ever-growing rate. In addition to center-based hemodialysis (HD), home-based peritoneal dialysis (PD) is increasing at a rate of 10 percent annually and has some proven benefits over hemodialysis. Both vascular and general surgeons are tapped with placement and management of arteriovenous fistulas and shunts used in HD. Both groups of surgeons are often asked to place PD catheters, yet often have little training in their optimal placement. This panel will focus on practical tips and techniques to both create or place arteriovenous access and PD catheters. It will also describe how to manage common complications such as clotted shunts, flow abnormalities, a nonfunctioning PD catheter or peritonitis.

Introduction

M. Timothy Nelson, MD, FACS, Albuquerque, NM

Preoperative Planning and Operative Techniques for Optimal Peritoneal Dialysis Catheter Function Rockson Chen Chun Liu, MD, FACS, Walnut Creek, CA

Rescuing Malfunctioning Peritoneal Dialysis Catheters M. Timothy Nelson, MD, FACS, Albuquerque, NM

New Tips and Tricks for Dialysis Access Ellen D. Dillavou, MD, FACS, Durham, NC

Troubleshooting Dialysis Access Disasters Ulka Sachdev, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery and Advisory Council for Vascular Surgery

PS313 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **Managing Stress and Preventing Burnout:** Strategies and Wellness Habits for Surgeons



Location: W194

TRACKS: GEN, HP, RES/MED

MODERATOR: Sharmila Dissanaike, MD, FACS, Lubbock,

CO-MODERATOR: Brandon H. Tieu, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Burnout has been shown to affect 40 percent of practicing surgeons, leading to unhappy and prematurely shortened careers as well as having a significant negative impact on personal and professional well-being. In a 2009 survey, 30 percent of surgeons showed signs of clinical depression and 28 percent scored lower

on quality of life scores than the population average. Disturbingly, younger surgeons and surgeons with children were more likely to report these symptoms. Work-life integration strategies may help prevent or ameliorate these situations. This session will include practical scheduling tips to avoid fatigue, discussion of habits that increase stress, prioritization of highvield career enhancing activities, training in mindfulness, and incorporating regular physical activity into daily lifestyle.

Introduction

Sharmila Dissanaike, MD, FACS, *Lubbock*, *TX*

Personal Comparative Effectiveness Julie A. Freischlag, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

Balancing Career with Family and Personal Life Kevin M. Reavis, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Emotional Intelligence—The Secret Sauce Spence Mclean Taylor, MD, FACS, Greenville, SC

Mindfulness and Cognitive Reframing Techniques Sharmila Dissanaike, MD, FACS, Lubbock, TX

Sponsored by the Young Fellows Association

PS314 | 9:45 - 11:15 am The Precarious State of Graduate Medical **Education Funding: What Is the Future?**





TRACKS: EDU, HP, RES/MED

Location: W474B

MODERATOR: Glenn T. Ault, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA CO-MODERATOR: Celia Divino, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Currently, most graduate medical education is funded by Medicare and is at a critical state. With the increasing demands on our health care system, there is not only a growing shortage of physicians, but also an increasing danger of a funding shortfall given current federal and state budget constraints as well as the general state of the economy. If government funding fails to meet the needs of our society, what other financial sources are available? This session will feature speakers who can present alternative, even creative multi-stakeholder, ways to fund graduate medical education in the future. Objectives of this panel include: (1) describe how graduate medical education is currently funded; (2) list the challenges to continued adequate funding using current sources; and (3) describe alternative sources of funding for graduate medical education.

Introduction

Glenn T. Ault, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Presenters:

Atul Grover, MD, PhD, FACP, FCCP, Washington, DC Patrick V. Bailey, MD, FACS, Washington, DC John R. Potts III, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Sponsored by the Committee on Resident Education

PS315 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Cancer Survivorship Care: What It Is, and How







to Do It Location: W175

104/Wednesday Panel Sessions

TRACKS: GEN, ONC

MODERATOR: Danny M. Takanishi, Jr., MD, FACS,

Honolulu, HI

An estimated 14 million cancer survivors exist in the U.S. alone, and this number is increasing. Cancer survivors have unique health care needs, which include physical and/or psychosocial sequelae of treatment, comorbid conditions, and surveillance requirements. Evidence underscores the challenges in meeting their needs and <50 percent of National Cancer Institute Cancer Centers report implementing survivorship care plans. In response to this gap, the 2005 Institute of Medicine report recommends providing survivors with comprehensive care summaries/follow-up plans, and the Commission on Cancer requires the same with its recent standards. Integrating survivorship into cancer care requires a major paradigm shift. This session will provide an overview of the demographics of survivors, their complex needs, and provide a blueprint to address this growing cohort, many of whom are cared for by surgeons.

Introduction

Danny M. Takanishi, Jr., MD, FACS, Honolulu, HI

Cancer Survivorship: An Overview

Danny M. Takanishi, Jr., MD, FACS, Honolulu, HI

Cancer Survivorship and the American College of Surgeons Commission on Cancer

Daniel P. McKellar, MD, FACS, Greenville, OH

How to Implement a Cancer Survivorship Program Paula M. Termuhlen, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Sustaining a Cancer Survivorship Program Mary J. Milroy, MD, FACS, Yankton, SD

Question and Answer Session Danny M. Takanishi, Jr., MD, FACS, Honolulu, HI

Sponsored by the Commission on Cancer

PS316 | 9:45 - 11:15 am

Women's Health Day: What's New in Body **Contouring and Reconstructive Surgery?**

Location: W193

TRACK: PLA

MODERATOR: Dinakar Golla, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA CO-MODERATOR: Vikisha Tyese Fripp, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

This session will address novel techniques in body contouring and reconstructive surgery, including the following topics: (1) noninvasive body contouring: (2) advances in post-bariatric surgery abdominoplasty techniques; (3) implants, expanders, muscle flaps; (4) and the newest approaches to augmentation from head to toe.

Introduction

Dinakar Golla, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

Breast Surgery: What's New in Cosmetic and Reconstructive Surgery?

David H. Song, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Sponsored by the Women in Surgery Committee

PS317 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **Infected Mesh: Prevention** Strategies and Management









Location: W375A

TRACKS: GEN, OBG, TRA

MODERATOR: B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS, Charlotte, NC CO-MODERATOR: Bruce Ramshaw, MD, FACS, Daytona Beach, FL

The problem of mesh infection has grown as the accepted practices of incisional and ventral hernia repair include the use of mesh in almost all circumstances. This panel will discuss strategies to prevent mesh infection—patient selection, choice of appropriate mesh (synthetic versus biologic) and operative measures. The management of infected mesh is difficult—must the mesh be removed? Might it respond to antibiotic therapy? Can mesh be successfully used in contaminated wounds without subsequent infection?

Introduction

B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS, Charlotte, NC

Patient Preparation and Operative Techniques to Prevent Mesh Infection

Jeffrey E. Janis, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX

Absorbable Synthetic Mesh and Mesh Infection Prevention: What Are They? Do They Work? Alfredo M. Carbonell, DO, FACS, FACOS, Greenville, SC

The Use of Synthetic Mesh in Contaminated Felds: Can It Work without Mesh Infection Consequences? Harry van Goor, MD, PhD, FRCS, Nijmegen, Netherlands

Biologic Mesh in Contaminated Hernia Repair: Techniques, Outcomes, and Cost Measures Igor Belyansky, MD, FACS, Owings Mills, MD

Treatment of Infected Mesh: Antibiotics, Surgery, and **Long-Term Outcomes**

Vedra Abdomerovic Augenstein, MD, Charlotte, NC

Question and Answer Session

B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS, Charlotte, NC Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS318 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **Tissue Engineering: What's New?**

Location: W179

TRACK: BTR

MODERATOR: Harald C. Ott, MD, Boston, MA

The critical need for replacement or repair of body parts is growing. Reports of organs grown in a dish, begun from a patient's own cells, provides a tantalizing view of how surgeons may repair or completely replace parts in the future. New reports suggest vascularized organs, such as the kidney, lung, and heart, can be grown in the lab for direct implantation into patients. The panel will discuss latest strategies in 3-D organ printing, decellularized organs as templates, and current clinical trials. Participants will receive updates on the newest concepts in matrix stem cell





Panel Sessions Wednesday/105

interfaces, induced pluripotent stem cells, synthetic templates, novel proangiogenic strategies, and explore future potential strategies in clinical trials.

Introduction

Harald C. Ott, MD, Boston, MA

Integrating Tissue Engineering and Surgical Innovation

Jason A. Wertheim, MD, Chicago, IL

Bioengineered Liver: What's New

Alejandro SotoGutierrez, MD, PhD, Pittsburgh, PA

Human Biomaterials for Kidney Repair, Regeneration, and Bioengineering

Giuseppe Orlando, MD, PhD, Winston-Salem, NC

Tissue Engineered Blood Vessels: From Preclinical Testing to First-in-Man Clinical Trials

Jeffrey H. Lawson, MD, FACS, Durham, NC

The Development and Application of Tissue Engineering Technology to Congenital Heart Surgery Toshiharu Shinoka, MD, PhD, Columbus, OH

Sponsored by the Scientific Forum Committee

PS319 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons** from the Experts





Location: W375DE

TRACK: TRA

MODERATOR: Karen J. Brasel, MD, MPH, FACS, Milwaukee,

CO-MODERATOR: Donald H. Jenkins, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN

An audience response system will be employed to allow interaction with the expert panelists as they discuss a series of challenging real-world cases. As with a night on trauma call, operative challenges in all body cavities will be discussed and a lively back and forth encouraged among a distinguished panel of experienced trauma surgeons.

Introduction

Karen J. Brasel, MD, MPH, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Challenging Trauma Cases: Lessons from the Experts Donald H. Jenkins, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN

Sponsored by the Committee on Surgical Skills Training for Practicing Surgeons

PS320 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm **Factors Shaping Surgery Over the 20th** Century II



Location: W475 TRACKS: GEN, VAS

MODERATOR: Basil A. Pruitt, Jr., MD, FACS, FCCM, MCCM, San Antonio, TX

The American College of Surgeons Surgical History Group (ACS SHG) continues to address the theme inaugurated in 2014 by reviewing an additional four topics that have expanded the scope and quality of surgical care. The application of imaging techniques and modalities to improve both the diagnostic and

therapeutic components of surgical care and infection control measures including the use of effective antimicrobial agents have decreased surgical mortality and set the stage for the emergence of new surgical specialties. The maturation of cardiovascular and transplantation surgery has delivered innovative life and limb-saving operative interventions to surgical patients of all ages. The history and the clinicians/ scientists associated with these dramatic advancements offer insights into our future.

Introduction

Basil A. Pruitt, Jr., MD, FACS, FCCM, MCCM, San Antonio. TX

Introduction of First Speaker William B. Inabnet III, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Imaging: A Radiology and Surgery Synergism David Graham, MD, MBA, Miami, FL

Infection Control to Purge the Scourge of Sepsis Hiram C. Polk, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY

Cardiovascular Surgery—The Heart of the Matter Alden H. Harken, MD, FACS, Oakland, CA

Transplantation: Surgical Use of Used Parts Nancy L. Ascher, MD, PhD, FACS, San Francisco, CA Sponsored by the American College of Surgeons History

PS321 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections:









Location: W375C TRACKS: GEN, OTO, URO

Time Matters

Group

MODERATOR: Eileen M. Bulger, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA CO-MODERATOR: Stephen W. Lu, MD, FACS, Albuquerque, NM

Necrotizing soft-tissue infections (or necrotizing fasciitis, as it is often called) can be a virulent and devastating disease. Principles of management to prevent death and disability center on timely diagnosis and treatment. A panel of experts will discuss how best to recognize these infections and how to achieve best results by timely operative intervention, appropriate resuscitation and antibiosis, consultation with and/or transfer to centers of excellence and reconstruction, including flaps and skin grafting.

Introduction

Eileen M. Bulger, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: Delays in Diagnosis Eileen M. Bulger, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: Delays in Treatment Addison K. May, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infections: Regionalization of Care, Delays in Transfer

Stephen W. Lu, MD, FACS, Albuquerque, NM

Panel Discussion: Management of Challenging Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infection Cases Donald E. Fry, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

106/Wednesday Panel Sessions

Panel Discussion: Management of Challenging **Necrotizing Soft-Tissue Infection Cases** Kari Anne Keys, Seattle, WA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS322 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm

The Military Health System/American College of Surgeons Strategic Partnership: Year One Update Location: W375A

TRACK: EDU

MODERATOR: M. Margaret Knudson, MD, FACS,

San Francisco, CA

CO-MODERATOR: Eric A. Elster, MD, FACS, Bethesda, MD

This session will focus on the progress made over the first year of this strategic partnership with a focus on creation of a surgical home for military surgeons, an objective evaluation of the military's Joint Trauma System and quality initiatives between the Military Health System and the American College Surgeons.

Introduction

M. Margaret Knudson, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA

The Military Health System Strategic Partnership of the American College of Surgeons (MHSSPACS): Introduction of Topics and Speakers

M. Margaret Knudson, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA

The MHSSPACS: The ACS Perspective David B. Hoyt, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

The MHSSPACS: The Military Perspective Jonathan Woodson, MD, Washington, DC

Education and Training of the Military Surgeons C. William Schwab, MD, FACS, FRCS, Philadelphia, PA

Quality Initiatives and the Military Health System Pierre F. Saldinger, MD, FACS, Flushing, NY

The Joint Trauma System

Jay A. Johannigman, MD, FACS, Cincinnati, OH

The New Excelsior Society

Eric A. Elster, MD, FACS, Bethesda, MD

Combat Casualty Research Program

Colonel Todd E. Rasmussen, MD, FACS, Fort Detrick,

Sponsored by the Division of Education

PS323 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm **Hepatectomy: Optimizing Outcomes**



Location: W375B

TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: William R. Jarnagin, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Hepatectomy continues to be a fundamental component in the curative treatment of colorectal liver metastases, hepatoma, and gallbladder cancers. In this era of medical cost containment, interest in minimally invasive surgery, enhanced recovery protocols and robotic techniques have increased. This session will explore the progress made to minimize the physiologic stress of hepatic resections and review the

evidence-based approaches to optimal postoperative

Introduction

William R. Jarnagin, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Patient Selection and Intraoperative Management Mary E. Fischer, MD, New York, NY

Preoperative Assessment of Hepatic Function: Optimizing the Future Liver Remnant

Alan William Hemming, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA

Operative Technique: How to Do a Liver Resection William C. Chapman, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

Enhanced Recovery Programs in Liver Surgery Alice Chia Chi Wei, MD, FRCSC, FACS, Toronto, ON

Impact of Minimally Invasive Approaches in Hepatic Resection

Horacio J. Asbun, MD, FACS, Jacksonville, FL Sponsored by the Program Committee

PS324 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm

Women's Health Day: Cardiovascular Disease, It's Not Just about Men



TRACK: CTS

MODERATOR: Daniela Molena, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD CO-MODERATOR: Melina R. Kibbe, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Due to the fact that many health care professionals still consider cardiovascular disease a problem specifically associated with men, this session will focus on how to diagnose and treat women with cardiovascular disease. Specific risk factors and tips for prevention will be highlighted.

Introduction

Daniela Molena, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

The Role of Gender on Cardiovascular Risk: Is It Again about Hormones?

Donald L. Jones, MD, ScM, Chicago, IL

Going Beyond the Surface for Cardiovascular Disease: The Simplicity of Men vs. the Complexity of Women Jennifer S. Lawton, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

Going Beyond the Surface for Peripheral Vascular Disease: The Simplicity of Men vs. the Complexity of Women

Ashley K. Vavra, MD, *Aurora*, CO

Helping Women Respond F.A.S.T. to Stroke Ruth L. Bush, MD, JD, MPH, FACS, Bryan, TX

Every Woman Needs a Life Coach for the Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease

Rupa M. Sanghani, MD, Chicago, IL

Final Discussion

Daniela Molena, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Sponsored by the Women in Surgery Committee

PS325 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm Contemporary Issues in Managing Lower





Extremity Arterial Disease Location: W194

Panel Sessions Wednesday/107

TRACK: VAS

MODERATOR: Edward Y. Woo, MD, FACS, Washington, DC CO-MODERATOR: Rebecca L. Kelso, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Session attendees will be able to compare techniques for treating lower extremity peripheral vascular disease, including medical management and when to consider open surgical or endovascular options. Management of specific vascular anatomical territories, for example, aortoiliac, femoral, and tibial segments, will be discussed. Considerations for specific patient populations, including diabetes and obesity will be addressed. Contemporary barriers to widespread adoption of stem cell therapy will also be discussed.

Introduction

Edward Y. Woo, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

Strategies for Treating Aortoiliac Disease Rebecca L. Kelso, MD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH*

Superficial Femoral Artery /Popliteal: Optimizing Endovascular Results

Mark K. Eskandari, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Below-Knee Popliteal and Tibials: What Are the Best Endovascular Options?

Jean Ellen Starr, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Surgery for Infrainguinal Disease: When Is It Best, and What Is the Best Treatment?

Dipankar Mukherjee, FACS, Fairfax, VA

Alternative Access Options: Tibial, Pedal, and Radial Steve Abramowitz, MD, *Olney, MD*

Review of Closure Devices for Access Neal S. Cayne, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Vascular Surgery

PS326 | 12:45 - 4:00 pm

The College's International Scholars and Travelers 2015 *Location: W192*

TRACKS: HUM. INT

MODERATOR: Giuseppe R. Nigri, MD, PhD, FACS, FRCS, FASCRS, Rome, Italy

CO-MODERATOR: Alberto R. Ferreres, MD, PhD, JD, MPH, FACS(Hon), Buenos Aires, Argentina

The College has a long, proud history of providing Clinical Congress scholarships to promising young surgeons from around the globe. The 2015 International Scholars and Traveling Fellows will present briefly on topics relating to their practice or research in their home countries. The International Guest Scholars, the International Surgical Education Scholars and the Exchange Fellows from Australia–New Zealand, Germany, and Japan will provide their U.S., Canadian, and international counterparts in the audience with fresh insights into the art and science of surgery as practiced around the world.

Introduction

Giuseppe R. Nigri, MD, PhD, FACS, FRCS, FASCRS, Rome, Italy

Introducing The College of Surgeons of East, Central, and Southern Africa (COSECSA): Train a Surgeon in Africa for One Dollar Per Day

Abebe Bekele Zerihun, MD, FCS(ECSA), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia

Endoscopic Treatment of Hydrocephalus—Increasing the Frontier

Olufemi B. Bankole, MB, ChB, Idi Araba, Nigeria

Establishing a Nomogram for the Prediction of Pathological Complete Response after Chemoradiotherapy in Esophageal Cancer Patients: The CGMH Experience

Yin-Kai Chao, MD, PhD, Taoyuan, Taiwan

Montevideo: Five Jobs per Surgeon Juan José Cossa. MD. *Montevideo*. *Uruguay*

From Multivisceral Transplantation in Adults to Minimally Invasive Surgery in Children: The Journey of a Surgeon

Sabine Irtan, MD, PhD, Paris, France

Oncoplastic Training in the U.K.

Tracey E. Irvine, MB, BS, Guildford, United Kingdom

Pediatric Colorectal Surgery in Sub-Saharan Africa: Spectrum, Pearls, and Pitfalls

Taiwo Akeem Lawal, MB, BS, Ibadan, Nigeria

National Guidelines in Breast Cancer Nikolaos V. Michalopoulos, MD, PhD, *Athens, Greece*

Uncommon Presentation of Common Diseases Anand Kumar Mishra, MB, BS, *Lucknow, UP India*

Fecal Incontinence in Women: More Questions than Answers

David Pares, MD, Barcelona, Spain

Trauma and Acute Care Surgery Is the Model to Follow in Low- and Middle-Income Countries to Improve Health Care

Edgar Bruck Rodas, MD, FACS, Cuenca, Ecuador

How to Use Clinical Practice as the Foundation for Surgical Research

Änita Skandarajah, MB, BS, MD, FRACS, South Yarra, Australia

Surgical Management for Advanced Hepatocellular Carcinoma with Portal Vein Tumor Thrombus in the Major Trunk

Yoshito Tomimaru, MD, PhD, Toyonaka, Japan

Robotic Surgery in Urology during the Greek Financial Crisis: Is There a Future?

Stavros I. Tyritzis, MD, PhD, FEBU, Athens, Greece

Multimodality Therapy of Retroperitoneal Sarcoma Nikolaos Vassos, MD, PhD, *Erlangen, Germany*

Conquering the Achilles' Heel of Living Donor Liver Transplant

Kenneth Siu Ho Chok, FRCS, Hong Kong, China

Perception of Medical Professionalism among the Surgical Community in the University of Nairobi: A Mixed Method Study

Daniel Ojuka, MB, BS, MMed, *Nairobi, Africa*

108/Wednesday Panel Sessions

The Challenges of Offering American Surgical Education in Countries with Limited Resources: The Lebanon Experience

Ramzi Samih Alami, MD, FACS, Beirut, Lebanon Sponsored by the International Relations Committee

PS327 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **Research Training During Residency: Time** for a Reality Check?



Location: W185

TRACKS: EDU, RES/MED

MODERATOR: Jeffrey B. Matthews, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL CO-MODERATOR: Robert D. Winfield, MD, FACS, Kansas City, KS

Many general surgery training programs continue to offer junior residents the opportunity to take research electives lasting one or more years. These experiences have historically been considered important for intellectual maturation, for increasing competitiveness for subspecialty fellowship, or as preparation for an academic career. However, most departments face significant and increasing constraints on resources that can support these activities and must ensure optimal "return on investment." This session will critically examine the strengths, weaknesses, and sustainability of traditional resident research electives, with an emphasis on opportunities to improve structure, curriculum and funding.

Introduction

Jeffrey B. Matthews, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Research Experience during Residency: Personal Perspective on the Value Proposition

Robert D. Winfield, MD, FACS, Kansas City, KS

Sustainable Funding and the Value Proposition: A Chair's Perspective

Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS, FRCS, Sacramento, CA

Jeffrey B. Matthews, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Structuring a Research Curriculum: The Program Director's Perspective

Kevin King Roggin, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Research During or After Residency: What's the Return on Investment?

Richard A. Hodin, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Sponsored by the Resident and Associate Society and the Surgical Research Committee

PS328 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **New Horizons in Skull-Based Surgery**



Location: W471A

TRACKS: NEU, OTO

MODERATOR: Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS,

Newark, NJ

CO-MODERATOR: Jean A. Eloy, MD, Newark, NJ

Endoscopic surgery has grown within the fields of neurosurgery and otorhinolaryngology. Each has experienced a tremendous interest in developing new indications for this minimally invasive, maximally

effective technique. The multidisciplinary approach to the base of skull from the neurocranium or splanchnocranium has become the model for interdisciplinary cooperativity. This panel session will focus on the many advances in the surgical management of diseases that invade the face and base of skull.

Introduction

Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS, Newark, NJ The Endoscopic, Endonasal Approach to Aneurysm

Arpita Germanwalu, MD, South Barrington, IL

Lateral Corridors in Endoscopic Skull Base Surgery Chirag Vipan Patel, MD, FACS, Laguna Hills, CA

Evolution in Endoscopic Repair of Ventral Skull-Base Defects

Jean Anderson Eloy, MD, Newark, NJ

Historical Perspectives on Skull-Base Surgery: A Primer

Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS, Newark, NJ

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Otolaryngology-Head & Neck Surgery and the Advisory Council for Neurological Surgery

PS329 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm You're Not Alone: The Emotional **Impact of Adverse Events**









Location: W193

TRACKS: GEN. HP. RUS

MODERATOR: Jacob Moalem, MD, FACS, Rochester, NY CO-MODERATOR: Layton F. Rikkers, MD, FACS, Madison, WI

Adverse patient events, which are thought to occur in up to one-third of all hospitalizations, are sometimes the direct result of incorrect decisions or misguided actions on the part of a surgeon. Such events can have profound negative effects on surgeons' personal, family, and professional lives. Interestingly, nearly all surgeons believe that the severity of their reactions to such events is unique, and that their colleagues are better able to cope. Research, however, shows that surgeons are remarkably consistent in their handling of complications and in the sense of isolation. This panel will focus on the impact of bad patient outcomes on the well being of surgeons, and explore strategies to mitigate the toll that such outcomes have on surgeons who are often become the second victim.

Introduction

Jacob Moalem, MD, FACS, Rochester, NY

Primum Nocui

Jared A. Tomlinson, MD, Rochester, NY

Forgiving Ourselves for Being Human: Normalizing the Isolating Experience of Adverse Events

Jo Shapiro, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Surgeons in Difficulty: An Exploration of Differences in Assistance-Seeking Behaviors between Male and Female Surgeons

Hilary A. Sanfey, MB, BCh, MHPE, FACS, Springfield, IL

Forgive and Remember: Managing Medical Failure Charles L. Bosk, PhD, Philadelphia, PA

Sponsored by the Young Fellows Association

PS330 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm Women's Health Day: Managing Pelvic Floor **Disorders**



Location: W470A TRACKS: CRS, OBG, URO

MODERATOR: Traci L. Hedrick, MD, FACS, Charlottesville,

VA

CO-MODERATOR: Alan D. Garely, MD, FACS, FACOG, Valley Stream, NY

This session will focus on pelvic floor disorders and

postoperative sexual function: (1) how to diagnosis pelvic floor dysfunction; (2) current approaches to rectal/vaginal prolapse; (3) the truth about pelvic mesh; and (4) what your patients should know about sexual dysfunction after pelvic/low rectal surgery.

How to Diagnose Pelvic Floor Dysfunction Janet E. Tomezsko, MD, Skokie, IL

The Truth about Pelvic Mesh Elisa Trowbridge, MD, Charlottesville, VA

Women's Health Day: Managing Pelvic Floor Disorders Alan D. Garely, MD, FACS, FACOG, Valley Stream, NY

What Your Patients Should Know about Sexual Dysfunction after Pelvic/Low Rectal Surgery Madhulika G. Varma, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA

Sponsored by the Women in Surgery Committee

PS331 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **Genetic Testing for Cancer: What You Need** to Know for Your Practice







MODERATOR: Tari A. King, MD, FACS, New York, NY CO-MODERATOR: Dennis A. Wigle, MD, PhD, FACS, Rochester, MN

Sequencing of tumors to identify genomic alterations as targets for drug therapy is increasingly being used in clinical trials and in some clinical practices to guide selection of therapy. This session will discuss the opportunities that genomic sequencing information provides for identification of drug targets and drug development. Several trials will be highlighted -Alchemist trial, Match trial, Master trial, and information learned from The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA). For surgeons to be actively engaged in trial development, running of these trials and interpretation of these studies requires: (1) understanding of genomic sequencing—advantages and complexity; (2) being competent at tissue collection and preservation of tissue samples; and (3) having knowledge of pathways. Personalized medicine and an explanation of various genetic tests will be included.

Introduction

Tari A. King, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Practical Genomics for Lung Cancer

Dennis A. Wigle, MD, PhD, FACS, Rochester, MN

Genomically Informed Breast Cancer Therapy Funda Meric Bernstam, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Genetic Variability in Metastatic Melanoma: Targets for Therapy

Charles H. Yoon, MD, PhD, FACS, Brookline, MA Sponsored by the Alliance for Clinical Trials in Oncology

PS332 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm







Location: W375B TRACKS: GEN. ONC

MODERATOR: Mark A. Kelley, MD, FACS, Ypsilanti, MI CO-MODERATOR: Jonathan S. Zager, MD, FACS, Tampa, FL

This session will discuss the (1) surgical treatment of early stage melanoma, (2) systemic therapy of melanoma, and (3) the role of the surgeon in management of advanced melanoma.

Introduction

Mark A. Kelley, MD, FACS, Ypsilanti, MI

Melanoma 2015: Integrating New Knowledge into Your Clinical Practice: The Role of the Surgeon in the Management of Advanced Melanoma

Jonathan S. Zager, MD, FACS, Tampa, FL

Melanoma 2015: Integrating New Knowledge into Your Clinical Practice: Systemic Therapy for Melanoma Geoffrey T. Gibney, MD, Washington, DC

Melanoma 2015: Integrating New Knowledge into Your Clinical Practice: Surgical Treatment of Early Stage Melanoma

Mark C. Kelley, MD, MMHC, FACS, Chattanooga, TN

Sponsored by the Commission on Cancer and the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS333 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm

Changing Paradigms in the Management of **Breast Cancer: Is Less Surgery Really Better?**





Location: W375A TRACKS: GEN, ONC

MODERATOR: Marissa Howard-McNatt, MD, FACS,

Winston-Salem, NC

CO-MODERATOR: Susan K. Boolbol, MD, FACS, New York, NY

The management of breast malignancies continues to evolve. This session will review recent recommendations on the management of surgical margins as well as indications for sentinel lymph node biopsy and completion axillary lymph node dissection.

Introduction

Marissa Howard-McNatt, MD, FACS, Winston-Salem, NC.

The Indications for Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy in **Breast Cancer Treatment**

Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS, Rochester, MN

Recent Recommendations on the Management of Surgical Margins for Breast Cancer Julie A. Margenthaler, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

110/Wednesday Panel Sessions

The Role of Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy in Reducing **Breast Surgery**

Eleftherios P. Mamounas, MD, FACS, Orlando, FL

When Less Surgery Becomes More: The Growing Use of Contralateral Prophylactic Mastectomy

Marissa Howard McNatt, MD, FACS, Winston-Salem,

Should All Patients with Ductual Carcinoma In Situ Be Treated?

E. Shelley Hwang, MD, MPH, FACS, Durham, NC Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS334 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm

Humanitarian Surgical Outreach at Home and Abroad: Reports of the 2015 Volunteerism and Humanitarian Award Winners

Location: HMPCC Grant Park CD

TRACK: HUM

MODERATOR: Francis D. Ferdinand, MD, FACS, Wynnewood, PA

CO-MODERATOR: Frank W. Sellke, MD, FACS, Providence, RI

This plenary session showcases the 2015 Volunteerism and Humanitarian Award winners who will share insights into their motivation, accomplishments, and lessons learned related to humanitarian surgical outreach. The honorees' stories will be complemented by presentations from other innovators and leaders in surgical outreach to create a robust portrayal of this complex work. Together, they will form the basis for a lively question-and-answer segment at the conclusion of the session.

Introduction

Francis D. Ferdinand, MD, FACS, Wynnewood, PA

Humanitarian Surgical Outreach at Home and Abroad: Reports of the 2015 Volunteerism and Humanitarian **Award Winners**

Frank W. Sellke, MD, FACS, Providence, RI Sponsored by Operation Giving Back

PS335 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm **Emerging Trends in the Workup and**



Management of Rectal Cancer Location: W375A

TRACKS: CRS, GEN, ONC

MODERATOR: Julio E. Garcia-Aguilar, MD, PhD, FACS, FASCRS, New York, NY

CO-MODERATOR: David S. Medich, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

Multiple recent cooperative studies have provided new evidence regarding the optimal management and possibilities for treatment of patients with rectal cancer, a disease in which the surgeon plays the most critical role.

Introduction

Julio E. Garcia-Aguilar, MD, PhD, FACS, FASCRS, New York, NY

Emerging Trends in the Workup and Management of **Rectal Cancer**

MRI for Staging and Re-Staging Rectal Cancer Naomi M. Campbell, MBBCh, BAO, New York, NY

Radiation and Chemotherapy for Locally Advance Rectal Cancer: Does Every Patient Need Both? Blase Polite, MD, Chicago, IL

Watch and Wait after Chemoradiation: Is It Ready for Primetime?

Joshua Smith, MD, New York, NY

Laparoscopic TME for Rectal Cancer: Top, Down, or Bottom Up?

John R. Monson, MB, BCH, FACS, Rochester, NY Abdominoperineal Excision: Does Patient Position Matters?

George J. Chang, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Colon and Rectal Surgery

PS336 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Building a Surgical Career Around the World W Location: W178





TRACK: INT

MODERATOR: Yuman Fong, MD, FACS, Duarte, CA CO-MODERATOR: Georgios Tsoulfas, MD, FACS, Thessaloniki, Greece

This panel will address issues of academic development, including an international component, by comparing/contrasting the academic systems in different countries. This session will emphasize methods of international collaboration and how to achieve it. The intended audience would be young surgeons from North America and around the world who are looking for advice on how to build an academic career, including clinical development, having an active research component (including obtaining funding), and establishing themselves as surgical educators. The goal would be to provide information on how to identify the proper tools for an academic career.

Introduction

Yuman Fong, MD, FACS, Duarte, CA

Setting the Stage: The Challenges for American Academic Surgery in the 21st Century Yuman Fong, MD, FACS, *Duarte*, *CA*

The UK Perspective

O. James Garden, CBE, MD, FRCSEd, FRCPEd, FRSE, Edinburgh, UK

The Mediterranean Perspective

Georgios Tsoulfas, MD, FACS, Thessaloniki, Greece

The Middle East Perspective

Jamal J. Hoballah, MD, MBA, FACS, Iowa City, IA

The Chinese Perspective

Chung Mau Lo, MB, BS, FACS (Hon), Hong Kong SAR

The Oceanic Perspective

John F. Thompson, MD, FACS, North Sydney, NSW

The South African Perspective

Elias Degiannis, MD, FACS, *Johannesburg, South* Africa

Sponsored by the International Relations Committee

Panel Sessions Wednesday/111

PS337 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Educational Impact of the Electronic Health Record



Location: W193

TRACKS: EDU, RES/MED

MODERATOR: Paul J. Schenarts, MD, FACS, *Omaha, NE* CO-MODERATOR: Christopher P. Brandt, MD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH*

This presentation will provide information on the following: (1) the potential benefits of the electronic health record (EHR); (2) the impact of the EHR on teacher-learner interactions; (3) the impact of excessive data, templates, auto-filling, and copy-and-paste functions on clinical reasoning; (4) the effect of the EHR on resident work flow; and (5) potential strategies to limit the impact of the EHR on education.

Introduction

Paul J. Schenarts, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE

Educational Impact of the EHR

Christopher P. Brandt, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

The EHR's Effect on Teacher Learner Interactions Mayur Narayan, MD, MPH, MBA, *Baltimore, MD*

The EHR's Effect on Clinical Reasoning Paul J. Schenarts, MD, FACS, *Omaha*, *NE*

The EHR's Effect on Workflow and Patient Outcomes Jeremy M. Lipman, MD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH*

Sponsored by the Committee on Medical Student Education

PS338 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm

Women's Health Day: The Surgeon's Role in Treating Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders Location: W185



TRACKS: GEN, ORT

MODERATOR: Jennifer E. Rosen, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

CO-MODERATOR: Dana A. Telem, MD, FACS, Stonybrook, NY

While endocrinology is a subspecialty of internal medicine, surgeons are increasingly involved in managing endocrine and metabolic disorders through operations. This session will review the surgeon's role in endocrine/metabolic surgical evaluation, techniques, and outcomes addressing the following topics: (1) what surgeons need to know about identifying and treating osteoporosis and its complications; (2) the anatomy and physiology of bariatric surgery as a cure for diabetes; (3) minimally invasive approaches to thyroid and parathyroid surgery; and (4) hormone replacement therapy.

Introduction

Jennifer E. Rosen, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

What Surgeons Need to Know About Bariatric Outcomes from a Global Perspective, Namely the Idea Behind Creating a Registry, Accountability and What Role the Surgeon Should Play

Matt Hutter, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

The Surgeons' Role in Local and National Policy Around Measurement of Surgical Outcomes Mary Hawn, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA*

What Surgeons Need to Know About Endocrine Surgery and Outcomes, Including the Challenges to Creating a National Registry Including Outcomes and Complications

Julie Ann Sosa, MD, FACS, Durham, NC

What Surgeons Need to Know About Bariatric Outcomes

Stacy Brethaur, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH Sponsored by the Women in Surgery Committee

PS339 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Intraoperative Radiotherapy





Location: W192

TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: Darius S. Francescatti, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL.

Introduction

Darius S. Francescatti, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Radiation Biology for the General Surgeon Jacqueline Williams, PhD, FASTRO, *Rochester, NY*

Intraoperative Radiation Therapy and the General Surgeon

Kathleen Horst, MD, Stanford, CA

Breast Intraoperative Radiation, Technique, and Trial Results

Frederick Dirbas, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Breast Intraoperative Radiation, Operative Technique and Trial Results

Barbara Schwartzberg, MD, FACS, *Denver, CO*

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS340 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm

Review of the New American Thyroid
Association (ATA) Guidelines on the Management
of Well-Differentiated Thyroid Cancer

Location: W375B

TRACKS: GEN, OTO

MODERATOR: Gregory W. Randolph, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

The incidence of thyroid cancer continues to rise and the management of well-differentiated (papillary and follicular) thyroid carcinoma, particular small cancers, remains hotly debated, largely because of the excellent survival for the majority of patients and the lack of prospective randomized controlled trial results. This multidisciplinary session will discuss the updated American Thyroid Association 2015 guidelines on well-differentiated thyroid cancer and include: (1) preoperative work up of a thyroid cancer, including diagnostic imaging, role of fine needle aspiration and molecular assays; (2) surgical options (lobectomy versus total thyroidectomy; prophylactic central neck dissection, lateral neck dissection; (3) role of adjuvant radioactive iodine; (4) surveillance

strategies after initial treatment; and (5) management of recurrent/persistent disease.

Introduction

Nancy D. Perrier, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Surgical Preoperative Evaluation and Fine-Needle Aspiration Molecular Assessment

Richard J. Wong, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Degree of Primary Thyroid Surgery for Cancer/Central Neck Dissection/Lateral Neck Dissection Amy Y. Chen, MD, MPH, FACS, Atlanta, GA

Reoperative Surgery/Completion Thyroidectomy Marybeth S. Hughes, MD, FACS, Bethesda, MD

Radioactive Iodine and Follow-Up Peter Kopp, MD, Chicago, IL

Tyrosine-Kinase Inhibitor Oncology Management Manisha H. Shah, MD, Columbus, OH

Panel Discussion

Nancy D. Perrier, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Panel Discussion

Gregory W. Randolph, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery and the Advisory Council for Otolaryngology–Head & Neck Surgery

PS341 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm **Rectal Cancer Commission on Cancer Accreditation Panel**

Location: W196BC TRACKS: CRS, EDU, INFO

MODERATOR: Steven D. Wexner, MD, PhD(Hon), FACS, FRCS, FRCS(Ed), Weston, FL

This session will discuss why accreditation of rectal cancer centers is needed including the following: (1) three decades of European evidence, (2) variability in the outcomes of surgery for rectal cancer in the U.S. (3) how our radiologists can help us optimize surgical outcomes, (4) how our pathologists can help us optimize surgical outcomes, and (5) the new Commission on Cancer evidence-based standards for accreditation in the perioperative management of rectal cancer.

Introduction

Steven D. Wexner, MD, PhD(Hon), FACS, FRCS, FRCSEd, Weston, FL

Why Accreditation of Rectal Cancer Centers Is Needed: Three Decades of European Evidence John R. Monson, MB, BCH, FACS, Rochester, NY

Variability in the Outcomes of Surgery for Rectal Cancer in the U.S.

David W. Dietz, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

How Our Radiologists Can Help Us Optimize Surgical Outcomes

Gina Brown, MD, FRCR, Surrey, U.K.

How Our Pathologists Can Help Us Optimize Surgical Outcomes

Mariana Berho, MD, Weston, FL

The New ACS Commission on Cancer Evidence-Based Standards for Accreditation in the Perioperative Management of Rectal Cancer

David P. Winchester, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Sponsored by the Commission on Cancer

PS342 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm

Best Practices and Latest Evidence: How Should Recently Reported Clinical Trials Change the Surgical Oncology Practice Today?

Location: W194 TRACKS: BTR, ONC

MODERATOR: Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS,

Rochester, MN

CO-MODERATOR: Mitchell C. Posner, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Panelists will present the results from the highest impact clinical trials in cancer that have reported outcomes over the last year or more. They will discuss how these results should affect the management of the surgical oncology patient. They will address controversial issues surrounding the trial, interpretation of results, surgical training required and new procedures in the clinical practice. An interactive session will allow audience members to voice concerns and have questions answered about how to best implement findings in their practice. Studies to be covered will depend on which trials are discussed but will likely include topics such as management of borderline resectable pancreatic cancer, cryoablation for breast cancer, and laparoscopic resection of rectal cancer.

Introduction

Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS, Rochester, MN Laparoscopic Resection of Rectal Cancer: The Latest Clinical Trial Results and Impact on Clinical Practice James W. Fleshman, MD, FACS, *Dallas*, *TX*

Borderline Resectable Pancreatic Cancer: The Latest Clinical Trial Results and Impact on Clinical Practice Matthew H. G. Katz, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Cryoablation for Breast Cancer: The Latest Clinical Trial Results and Impact on Clinical Practice Rache M. Simmons, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Sentinel Lymph Node for Patients with Node Positive Breast Cancer Treated with Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy: The Latest Clinical Trial Results and Impact on Clinical Practice

Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS, Rochester, MN Sponsored by the Alliance for Clinical Trials in Oncology

Thursday, October 8

PS400 | 8:00 - 9:30 am

The Role/Impact of Telemedicine on **Surgical Outreach Programs**



TRACK: INT

MODERATOR: Quyen D. Chu, MD, MBA, FACS, Shreveport,







Panel Sessions Thursday/113

Telemedicine is evolving to become an integral part of medical care, especially in difficult to reach regions of the world. A significant number of surgeons do volunteer work overseas, but one of the limitations is the lack of postoperative follow-up when the surgeons leave the host country. Telemedicine helps to address this limitation. Additionally, telemedicine allows direct consult with colleagues in the U.S. or Europe when the need arises. This panel will explore the potential benefits of telemedicine and discuss how it can be used as adjunctive measures for surgeons who do volunteer works overseas.

Introduction

Ouyen D. Chu, MD, MBA, FACS, Shreveport, LA

The Role of Telemedicine on Surgical Outreach Program: Report from Four Continents Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS, Tucson, AZ

Telemedicine in Medical Outreach Programs Marc Dean, MD, Dallas, TX

Low-Cost and Low-Bandwidth Telemedicine Milton Chen, PhD, San Francisco, CA

Sponsored by the International Relations Committee

PS401 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Hyperparathyroidism: Primary vs. Secondary vs. Tertiary





Location: W375A TRACKS: GEN, OTO

MODERATOR: Janice L. Pasieka, MD, FACS, FRCSC,

Calgary, AB

CO-MODERATOR: Maisie L. Shindo, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Hyperparathyroidism is defined as hyperfunction of the parathyroid glands. In primary hyperparathyroidism, the parathyroid glands inappropriately oversecrete parathyroid hormone (PTH), resulting in elevated calcium and PTH levels. Secondary hyperparathyroidism is due to a physiologic (appropriate) secretion of PTH in response to hypocalcemia, typically due to vitamin D insufficiency and chronic renal failure. Tertiary hyperparathyroidism is seen in patients with long-term secondary hyperparathyroidism usually due to chronic renal failure, which eventually leads to parathyroid hyperplasia, autonomous activity and a loss of response to serum calcium levels.

Each of these three entities is distinct and managed differently. For each type this session will discuss: (1) diagnostic work up; (2) indications for surgical intervention; (3) role of preoperative localization studies; and (4) surgical options (minimally invasive techniques versus bilateral exploration).

Janice L. Pasieka, MD, FACS, FRCSC, Calgary, AB

Introduction to the Changing Role of Surgeons in Hyperparathyroidism

Janice L. Pasieka, MD, FRCSC, FACS, Calgary, AB

Human Performance Technology: Evaluation and Diagnostic Pitfalls

Ralph P. Tufano, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Secondary Hyperparathyroidism: When Is the Normal Physiological Response No Longer Normal Carrie C. Lubitz, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Secondary Hyperparathyroidism: The Extent of Parathyroidectomy and the Morbidity Following Surgery

James A. Lee, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Tertiary Hyperparathyroidism: Indications for Surgery in the Dialysis and Transplanted Patient Neil D. Gross, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

The Role of Cinecalcet in the Treatment of Secondary/ Tertiary Hyperparathyroidism and Implications for the Surgeon

Kelly L. McCoy, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

Ouestions and Discussion and Review of Lessons Learned

Maisie L. Shindo, MD, FACS, Portland, OR

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Orthopaedic Surgery and the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS402 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Modern Multidisciplinary Approach to Aortic Diseases





Location: W474A TRACKS: CTS, VAS

MODERATOR: Scott A. LeMaire, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

The treatment of aortic diseases by specific surgical disciplines is becoming more blurred as technologies are introduced and improved. This session will combine vascular surgery and cardiothoracic surgery to describe the latest approaches to the entire aorta from the aortic valve to the iliac vessels. The availability of thought leaders from both specialties will allow open discussion between disciplines, sharing of knowledge, and improvement in care delivery.

Introduction

Scott A. LeMaire, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Acute Ascending Aortic Syndrome: Using a Team Approach to Improve Outcomes

Douglas R. Johnston, MD, Cleveland Heights, OH

Evolving Strategies for Repairing the Aortic Arch George C. Hughes, MD, FACS, *Durham*, *NC*

State of the Art Treatment of the Descending Thoracic Aortic Diseases: Aneurysm, Dissection, Coarctation, and Traumatic Injury

Mark A. Farber, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Advanced Techniques for Treating Complex Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms

Murray L. Shames, MD, FACS, Tampa, FL

Reinterventions to Manage Complications of Endovascular Aortic Repair

Audra A. Duncan, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN

Panel Discussion

Scott A. LeMaire, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic Surgery

114/Thursday Panel Sessions

PS403 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Managing the Unexpected Adnexal Mass Location: W375B



TRACKS: GEN, OBG

MODERATOR: Mitchell I. Edelson, MD, FACS, Abington, PA CO-MODERATOR: Carrie L. Wieneke, MD, FACOG, FACS, Kansas City, KS

This session will examine the surgical approach to an unexpected ovarian mass encountered during abdominal surgery performed for unrelated indications. The general surgeon should be aware of the appearance of common ovarian pathology encountered during pelvic surgery. Attendees will gain knowledge about methods to differentiate between benign and malignant ovarian masses. The role for conservative treatment will be discussed as well as indications for surgical resection. Finally, the rationale for comprehensive surgical staging and surgical cytoreduction in the event of an unexpected ovarian cancer will be reviewed.

Introduction

Mitchell I. Edelson, MD, FACS, Abington, PA

Surgical Management of Ovarian Cancer Nita K. Lee, MD, Chicago, IL

The Pelvic Mass: Benign or Malignant? Mitchell I. Edelson, MD, FACS, Abington, PA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Gynecology and **Obstetrics**

PS404 | 8:00 - 9:30 am 10 Hot Topics in General Surgery





Location: W375C TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: E. Christopher Ellison, MD, FACS, Columbus,

CO-MODERATOR: Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN

In this popular session the panelists will review 10 of the hottest topics in general surgery. A total of 24 teams of two vie to score the most points in this hilariously executed game of knowledge.

Introduction

E. Christopher Ellison, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Mesh Reinforcement of Elective Laparotomy Closure Sherry M. Wren, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Emergency Peptic Ulcer Surgery in 2015 Theodore N. Pappas, MD, FACS, Durham, NC

FAST as a Predictor of Outcomes in Resuscitative Thoracocotomy

Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS, FRCSC, Los Angeles, CA

Biliary Dyskinesia: Is It Real? What Do I Do? Steven C. Stain, MD, FACS, Albany, NY

When Is Prophylactic Mastectomy Appropriate? Lee G. Wilke, MD, FACS, Madison, WI

The Aging Surgeon and Your Medical Staff Roger R. Perry, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA

Prophylactic IVC Filters in Trauma: Risk vs. Benefit Mark R. Hemmila, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Colon Prep: Why, When, and How? Janice F. Rafferty, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cincinnati, OH

Bile Leaks after Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy in 2015

Gary C. Vitale, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY

Appendiceal Neoplasm: When Is Enough, Enough? Kamran Idrees, MD. FACS, Nashville, TN

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for General Surgery

PS405 | 8:00 - 9:30 am 10 Hot Topics in Ensuring Surgical Safety Location: W194





TRACKS: EDU, GEN, RUS

MODERATOR: Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA CO-MODERATOR: David R. Flum, MD, MPH, FACS, Seattle,

This session will provide a comprehensive overview of the important emerging evidence in improving surgical outcomes. The panelists will present a brief description of the problem posed by their topic and potential interventions that may reduce the risk and improved outcomes. The 10 proposed topics to be covered include: diabetes, malnutrition, frailty, delirium, coronary stents, smoking, obstructive sleep apnea, steroids, goal-directed fluid therapy, and transfusion.

Introduction

Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Prehabilitation to Improve Patient Functional Status Michael J. Englesbe, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Improving Immunonutrition Prior to Surgery Thomas K. Varghese, Jr., MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Glycemic Control in the Perioperative Period Thomas K. Varghese, Jr., MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Oral Antibiotics Improve Colorectal Surgical Outcomes

Melanie S. Morris, MD, FACS, Birmingham, AL

Optimal Perioperative Pain Management David R. Flum, MD, MPH, FACS, Seattle, WA

Next Generation Checklists

Thomas Geoghegan Weiser, MD, Stanford, CA

Reducing Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus Surgical Site Infection Risk

Heather L. Evans, MD, MS, FACS, Seattle, WA

Prevention of Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia Heather L. Evans, MD, MS, FACS, Seattle, WA

Prevention of Postoperative Acute Kidney Injury Amy Williams, LCSW, Syracuse, NY

Appropriate Use of Blood Replacement in the Perioperative Period

Paul M. Maggio, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Sponsored by the Committee on Perioperative Care and the Surgical Research Committee

Panel Sessions Thursday/115

PS406 | 9:45 - 11:15 am 10 Hot Topics in Advocacy and Health Policy Location: W475



TRACK: HP

MODERATOR: Michael Zinner, MD, FACS, Boston, MA CO-MODERATOR: Frank Opelka, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

This panel will explore the key advocacy and health policy issues facing surgeons. What will new physician payment systems look like? How will the American College of Surgeons work to impact congressional action and Medicare regulations?

Introduction

Andrew L. Warshaw, MD, FACS, FRCSEd(Hon), Boston, MA

ACS Medical Director for Quality and Health Policy Frank G. Opelka, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

ACS Medical Director for Advocacy Patrick V. Bailey, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

ACS Director of Division of Advocacy and Health

Christian Shalgian, Washington, DC

ACS Manager of Legislative and Political Affairs Sara Morse, Washington, DC

Sponsored by Health Policy and Advocacy Group

PS407 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **10 Hot Topics in Critical Care**





Location: W375B

TRACK: TRA

MODERATOR: Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS, FRCSC, Los Angeles,

CO-MODERATOR: William C. Chiu, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

The essential studies published in the following broad topic areas of surgical critical care from the last 12 months will be reviewed by seven topic experts: cardiac, pulmonary, renal, fluid/electrolyte/nutrition, hematology, infectious disease, and intensive care unit administration. The top five to six articles from the year in each of these topic areas will be reviewed and placed into context.

Introduction

Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS, FRCSC, Los Angeles, CA

Prevention and Infectious Diseases Carlos V. R. Brown, MD, FACS, Austin, TX

Pulmonary and Ventilators and Renal Ali Salim, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Nutrition and Metabolism

Matthew J. Martin, MD, FACS, Tacoma, WA

Intracranial Pressure and Sedation Deborah M. Stein, MD, MPH, FACS, FCCM, Baltimore. MD

Cardiac and Shock and Hematology Hasan B. Alam, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Sponsored by the Committee on Trauma

PS408 | 9:45 - 11:15 am The College's Clinical Scholars 2015

Location: W196BC

TRACKS: EDU. ONC

MODERATOR: Bruce L. Hall, MD, PhD, MBA, FACS, St. Louis, MO

CO-MODERATOR: Gilbert Rivers Upchurch, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

The American College of Surgeons (ACS) Clinical Scholars in Residence program provides residents with the opportunity to acquire the skills of a contemporary young surgeon-scientist by spending two years at the College working on surgical quality improvement and projects involving the College's trauma, cancer, bariatric, and ACS National Surgical Ouality Improvement Program® databases under the supervision of a cadre of mentors. Simultaneously, residents take courses at a local university for a master's degree in a health-related field under the mentorship of a surgeon from their home institution. This program is helping to develop the next generation of thoughtful surgeon leaders, strongly rooted in evidence-based surgery. Surgical residents who completed the program in 2014, as well as earlier alumni, will discuss their experiences and the ongoing effect of being an ACS Clinical Scholar.

Bruce L. Hall, MD, PhD, MBA, FACS, St. Louis, MO

The American College of Surgeons 2015 Clinical Scholars:

ACS Clinical Scholars in Residence Program Experience

Bruce L. Hall, MD, PhD, MBA, FACS, St. Louis, MO

ACS Clinical Scholars in Residence Program Experience

Gilbert Rivers Upchurch, MD, FACS, Charlottesville,

ACS Clinical Scholars in Residence Program Experience

Ryan P. Merkow, MD, Chicago, IL

ACS Clinical Scholars in Residence Program Experience

Karl Y. Bilimoria, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

ACS Clinical Scholars in Residence Program Experience

Mehul V. Raval, MD, Atlanta, GA

ACS Clinical Scholars in Residence Program Experience

Mila H. Ju, MD, Chicago, IL

ACS Clinical Scholars in Residence Program Experience

Ravi Rajaram, MD, Chicago, IL

ACS Clinical Scholars in Residence Program Experience

Margaret Clarke Tracci, MD, JD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

Sponsored by the Division of Research and Optimal Patient Care and the Scholarship Committee



116/Thursday Panel Sessions

PS409 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Striving for Patient Satisfaction in the **Era of the Affordable Care Act**



Location: W179

TRACK: HP

MODERATOR: Larissa K. F. Temple, MD, FACS, New York,

NY

CO-MODERATOR: Andrea L. Pusic, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Patients are increasingly demanding new surgical procedures and new drugs but are not always in a good position to assess the effectiveness of their desired care. Surgeons who decline to perform surgical procedures due to patient factors such as tobacco abuse, morbid obesity, and severe medical comorbidities are facing negative patient reviews despite exercising good medical judgment. How are physicians expected to respond to unreasonable patient demands (such as unwarranted narcotics) in an era when negative patient satisfaction surveys are tied to reimbursement, salary and promotion within their practice or institution? This problem crosses all surgical specialties.

Introduction

Larissa K. F. Temple, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Patient Satisfaction: What Does It Mean for Surgeons? Larissa K. F. Temple, MD, FACS, New York, NY Andrea L. Pusic, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Patient Satisfaction and Implications for Payment Robert Jasak, JD, Washington, DC

Improving Patient Satisfaction with Clinical Care Elizabeth C. Wick, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Surgeon Satisfaction Scores: What Do They Mean and How Can I Improve Them?

James I. Merlino, MD, FACS, Richfield, OH

The Role of the Patient Experience Officer and What Satisfaction Scores Mean to an Institution Robert M. Quinlan, MD, FACS, Worcester, MA

The Future of Patient Satisfaction Measurement: Where Do We Go from Here?

Andrea L. Pusic, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Sponsored by the Advisory Councils for the Surgical **Specialties**

PS410 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **Novel Diagnostic and Treatment Options for Early Esophageal Cancer**



Location: W375C

TRACKS: CTS. GEN. ONC

MODERATOR: Steven R. DeMeester, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Opportunities to treat early esophageal cancer with organ sparring approaches have been developed. These techniques require careful patient selection and a commitment to close observation post treatment to ensure success. This session will discuss the tools used for evaluation, the indications and contraindications to organ sparring approaches, the treatment techniques themselves, and finally, the follow-up requirements.

Introduction

Steven R. DeMeester, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Evaluation of the Barrett's Mucosa: Narrow Band Imaging, Optical Coherence Tomography, Endomicroscopy, Acetic Acid— What Should We Be Doing?

Blair A. Jobe, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA

Endoscopic Therapy for High-Grade Dysplasia and Superficial Esophageal Cancer: Who and How?

Wayne L. Hofstetter, MD, Houston, TX

Is Esophagectomy a "Never Event" in 2015 for High-Grade Dysplasia and Superficial Esophageal Adenocarcinoma?

Daniela Molena, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease Management and Follow-Up after Endotherapy

Brian Edward Louie, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Cardiothoracic Surgery

PS411 | 9:45 - 11:15 am The Surgeon and Emotional Intelligence: It's Real and Relevant





TRACK: EDU

Location: W375A

MODERATOR: Adnan A. Alseidi, MD, EdM, FACS, Seattle,

CO-MODERATOR: Ami N. Shah, MD, FAAP, FACS, Chicago, IL

A surgeon's practice is an emotional one. Be it as he/ she interacts with colleagues in the workplace, or toward improving the well-being of their patients. Every aspect of our lives, as surgeons, is in fact directly affected by our emotional intelligence (EO). Emotions are intertwined in everything you think and do. Developing one's EO allows for more effective communication, increased ability to handle stress, and ability to recognize and handle conflict and increase flexibility to adapt to change. This session's panel will help the participants understand what EO is, increase awareness of its role in one's career and life, explore skills to practically enhance one's EQ, and focus on real-life examples that are relevant to us as surgeons.

Introduction

Adnan A. Alseidi, MD, EdM, FACS, Seattle, WA

Presenting a Model and Ideas of Development of **Emotional Intelligence**

Kurt O'Brien, MD, FACS, New Iberia, LA

Conquering the Battle Within: How Do We Improve Our Own Emotional Intelligence?

Roy Phitayakorn, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Conquering the Battle Without: How Do We Use Emotional Intelligence in a Leadership Role? Bruce L. Gewertz, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Sponsored by the Young Fellows Association







INFECTED WOUNDS CAN'T WAIT

Let Acelity help you manage your infected wounds.* Acelity's broad portfolio of negative pressure wound therapies and advanced wound dressings work across the infected wound continuum. When the problem is infected wounds, turn to Acelity.



V.A.C. VeraFlo[™] Negative Pressure Wound Therapy System V.A.C. GranuFoam Silver™ Dressing SILVERCEL NON-ADHERENT Antimicrobial Alginate Dressing with EasyLIFT^{**} Precision Film Technology







The certainty of Acelity.

acelity.com

*In conjunction with appropriate debridement and/or systemic antibiotics if clinically required.

NOTE: Specific indications, contraindications, warnings, precautions and safety information exist for all KCI and Systagenix products and therapies. Prior to the use of any medical device, it is important for the provider to consult the treating physician and read and understand all Instructions for Use, including Safety Information, Dressing Application Instructions, and Therapy Device Instructions. Rx only.

©2015 KCI Licensing, Inc. and Systagenix Wound Management, Limited. All rights reserved. All trademarks designated within are proprietary to KCI Licensing, Inc. and Systagenix Wound Management, Limited, their respective affiliates and/or licensors. DSL#15-0293.US.ACS (Rev. 7/15)



JOIN US FOR ACS TASTE OF THE CITY,

AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXPERIENCE CHICAGO'S DIVERSE DINING AND CULTURAL SCENE AND NETWORK WITH ACS LEADERS AND MEMBERS



Bring your appetite and plan to enjoy live music, activities, and camaraderie with ACS leaders, staff, friends, colleagues, and family members. All members are welcome.

Plan to move seamlessly from your Wednesday education sessions to ACS Taste of the City. Casual dress is encouraged. The shuttle bus schedule will be extended to accommodate your participation in this event and allow family members to join you.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 7 = 5:00 TO 7:00 PM = MCCORMICK PLACE, ROOM W375DE



The Scientific Forum Monday/117

Abstract Sessions

The following sessions represent the three abstract programs, Scientific Forum Poster Presentations (PP), Scientific Forum (SF), and Video-Based Education (VE).

The Scientific Forum

The Scientific Forum (SF) program provides a platform for scientific and surgical researchers across all levels of training and experience, including junior scientific investigators (surgery residents, medical students, and surgeons who have recently completed their training), to present their original research work before a national audience for the first time. Presentation categories include (but are not limited to) the following: Bariatric/Foregut; Breast; Cardiac and Thoracic Surgery; Colon and Rectal; Critical Care and Trauma; Education; Ethics; Endocrine; General Surgery; Geriatric Surgery and Palliative Care; Global Surgery; Health Services; Hepatobiliary and Pancreas; Pediatric Surgery; Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery; Transplantation and Tissue Engineering; Urology; and Vascular Surgery. More than 450 abstracts will be presented Monday through Thursday.

CME credit is offered for these sessions.

The Scientific Forum Committee is sponsoring or cosponsoring the following panel sessions.

Monday, October 5

PS100 | 9:45 - 11:15 am

Frailty Indices as Indicators of Risk in Surgery for the Geriatric Patient

Sponsored in conjunction with the Task Force on Geriatric Surgery

PS101 | 9:45 - 11:15 am

Metabolic Surgery: Understanding a Surgical Solution to an Epidemic

Sponsored by the Scientific Forum Committee

Wednesday, October 7

PS318 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Tissue Engineering: What's New?

Sponsored by the Task Force on Geriatric Surgery and the Scientific Forum Committee

Scientific Forum session listings

Bariatric and Foregut I	118
Bariatric and Foregut II	133
Breast	136
Cardiac Surgery	120
Colon and Rectal Surgery I	119
Colon and Rectal Surgery II	
Colon and Rectal Surgery III	145

Colon and Rectal Surgery IV	146
Colon and Rectal Surgery V	151
Critical Care Surgery	
Endocrine Surgery	
Ethics	
General Surgery I	
General Surgery II	
General Surgery III	146
General Surgery IV	152
Geriatric and Palliative Care	137
Global Surgery	122
Hepatobiliary and Pancreas I	123
Hepatobiliary and Pancreas II	138
Neurological Surgery	140
Obstetrics and Gynecology	126
Orthopaedic Surgery	134
Pediatric Surgery I	117
Pediatric Surgery II	128
Pediatric Surgery III	135
Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery I	139
Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery II	148
Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery III	150
Quality, Safety, and Outcomes I	120
Quality, Safety, and Outcomes II	129
Quality, Safety, and Outcomes III	135
Quality, Safety, and Outcomes IV	149
Quality, Safety, and Outcomes V	153
Surgical Education I	119
Surgical Education II	
Surgical Education III	127
Surgical Education IV	143
Surgical Education V	151
Surgical Oncology I	125
Surgical Oncology II	
Surgical Oncology III	
Thoracic Surgery	
Transplantation and Tissue Engineering I	130
Transplantation and Tissue Engineering II	
Trauma I	
Trauma II	
Trauma III	
Urological Surgery I	
Urological Surgery II	
Vascular Surgery I	132
Vascular Surgery II	
Vascular Surgery III	155

Monday, October 5

SF01 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Pediatric Surgery I Location: W470B

TRACK: PED

MODERATOR: Catherine J. Hunter, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* MODERATOR: Tracy C. Grikscheit, MD, FACS, *Los Angeles, CA*

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Brian Blackwood, MD, *Chicago, IL*

118/Monday The Scientific Forum

Cyclic AMP and Protein Kinase A-Mediated Signaling Plays a Crucial Role in CS-Induced Intestinal Epithelial Apoptosis, Exposing a New Potential Therapy for NEC

Brian Blackwood, MD; Douglas R. Wood; Carrie Y. Yuan; Joseph D. Nicolas; Catherine J. Hunter, MD, FACS. Ann and Robert H. Lurie Children's Hospital of Chicago, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Rush University Medical Center, Chicago,

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

IAP Deficiency Leads to Dysbiosis and Bacterial **Translocation in the Newborn Intestine**

Jason Fawley, MD; Shannon M. Koehler, MD, PhD; Susanne M. Cabrera, MD; Vy Lam, PhD; Katherine M. Fredrich; Martin J. Hessner, PhD; Nita H. Salzman, MD, PhD; Keith T. Oldham, MD, FACS; David M. Gourlay, MD, FACS. Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

MFG-E8 Reduces Inflammation and Attenuates Lung Injury in Neonatal Sepsis

Laura W. Hansen, MD; Adam Khader, MD; Weng-Lang Yang, PhD; Jeffrey M. Nicastro, MD, FACS; Gene F. Coppa, MD, FACS; Jose M. Prince, MD, FACS; Ping Wang, MD. Hofstra North Shore-LIJ School of Medicine, The Feinstein Institute for Medical Research, Manhasset, NY DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Glucagon-like Peptide-2 Therapy Augments Intestinal Adaptation in a Preclinical Model of Neonatal Short **Bowel Syndrome with Distal Intestinal Resection**

David W. Lim, MD; Paul W. Wales, MD, FACS, FRCS; Patricia L. Brubaker, PhD; Donna F. Vine, PhD; Patrick N. Nation, DVM, PhD; Pamela Wizzard; David L. Sigalet, MD, PhD, FACS, FRCSC; David L. Bigam, MD, FRCSC; Justine M. Turner, MB, BS, PhD, FRACP. University of Alberta, Edmonton; University of Toronto, ON; University of Calgary, AB DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Serotonin Receptor Agonism Promotes Growth of Postnatal Enteric Neuronal Stem Cells

Lily Cheng, MD; Ryo Hotta, MD, PhD; Hannah K. Graham; Allan M. Goldstein, MD, FACS. Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Lactobacillus Rhamnosus Is Protective against **Experimental Necrotizing Enterocolitis in the Setting of** Cronobacter Sakazakii Infection

Brian Blackwood, MD; Carrie Y. Yuan; Joseph D. Nicolas; Douglas R. Wood; Catherine J. Hunter, MD, FACS. Ann and Robert H. Lurie Children's Hospital of Chicago, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Rush University Medical Center, Chicago, IL DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF02 | 9:45 am - 1:00 pm **Bariatric and Foregut I**

Location: W193

TRACK: BTR

MODERATOR: Jacob A. Greenberg, MD, FACS, Madison, WI CO-MODERATOR: Kyle A. Perry, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Changes in Portal Nutrient Circulation after Sleeve Gastrectomy

Hassan Aliakbarian, MD; Jingge Yang, MD; Eric G. Sheu, MD, DPhil; Atanu Pal; Ali Tavakkoli, MB, BS, FACS. Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Glycemic Control Mechanisms after Gastric Bypass

Lidia Castagneto Gisseyt; Marco Raffaelli, MD; Giovanni Casella; Prof. Nicola Basso; Prof. Geltrude Mingrone; Marco Castagneto, MD, FACS. Catholic University of Rome, State University La Sapienza, Rome, Italy; King's College, London, U.K. DISCUSSANT: Eric G. Sheu, MD, DPhil, Boston, MA

Hospital Variation in Short-Term Outcomes for Laparoscopic Sleeve Gastrectomy in Michigan

Jason C. Pradarelli; Justin B. Dimick, MD, MPH, FACS. University of Michigan. Ann Arbor DISCUSSANT: Dana A. Telem, MD, FACS, Stonybrook, NY

Long-Term Efficacy of Laparoscopic Anti-Reflux Surgery on Regression of Barrett's Esophagus Using BRAVO® Wireless pH Monitoring

Benjamin C. Knight, MB, BS; Peter G. Devitt, FRACS; David I. Watson, MB, BS, MD, FRACS; Lorelle T. Smith, RN; Glyn G. Jamieson, FRACS; Sarah K. Thompson, MD, PhD, FRACS. University of Adelaide, Australia; Flinders University, Bedford Park, Australia

DISCUSSANT: Luke M. Funk, MD, Madison, WI

Reoperation after Bariatric Surgery: Still a Devastating Complication

Mark H. Hanna, MD; Zhobin Moghadamyeghaneh, MD; Monica T. Young, MD; Matthew Whealon, MD; Geoffrey C. Darby; Colette S. Inaba, MD; Alessio Pigazzi, MD, FACS; Brian R. Smith, MD; Ninh T. Nguyen, MD, FACS. University of California, Irvine DISCUSSANT: Matthew I. Goldblatt, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Outcomes of Magnetic Sphincter Augmentation— A Community Hospital Perspective

F. Paul Buckley, MD, FACS; Hannah Vassaur; Erin E. Connolly; Andrew J. Borgert, PhD; Kara J. Kallies; Shanu N. Kothari, MD, FACS. Gundersen Health System, La Crosse, WI; Baylor Scott & White Healthcare, Round Rock, TX

DISCUSSANT: Douglas S. Smink, MD, MPH, FACS, FRCSGlas(Hon), Boston, MA

Nocturnal Regurgitation after Esophagectomy before and after Implementation of a Novel Sleep Device

Joshua A. Boys, MD; Silvina A. Om; Reema Patel; Daniel S. Oh, MD; Jeffrey A. Hagen, MD, FACS; Steven R. DeMeester, MD, FACS. *University of Southern* California, Los Angeles

DISCUSSANT: Anne O. Lidor, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Laparoscopic Sleeve Gastrectomy Improves Biochemical **Cardiac Risk Factors**

John M. Morton, MD, MPH, FACS; Tara Mokharti; Archana A. Nair; Lindsey Voller; Nairi Strauch; Dan E. Azagury, MD; Homero Rivas, MD, MBA, FACS. Stanford University, CA

The Scientific Forum Monday/119

One Week Comparison of Circulating Bile Acids in Patients following Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass vs. Restricted Hypocaloric Diet

Cyrus Jahansouz, MD; Elliot G. Arsoniadis, MD; Daniel B. Leslie, MD, FACS; Anasooya A. Abraham, MD. *University of Minnesota, Minneapolis* DISCUSSANT: Alfonso Torquati, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Pneumatic Balloon Dilation: Utility in Postsurgical Foregut Dysphagia Symptoms

Tiffany C. Cox, MD; Laurel J. Blair, MD; Ciara Huntington, MD; Bindhu Oommen, MD, MPH; Dev M. Desai, MD, FACS; Brent D. Matthews, MD, FACS; Vedra A. Augenstein, MD, FACS; B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS. *Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC* DISCUSSANT: Michael Ujiki, MD, FACS, *Evanston, IL*

Major and Minor Complications in Laparoscopic Sleeve Gastrectomy vs. Laparoscopic Roux-en-y Gastric Bypass Procedures: A Meta-Analysis

Muhammed A. Memon, MB, BS, DCH, FRACS, FRCSI, FRCSEd, FRCSEng; Emma J. Osland, MPhil; Rossita M. Yunus, PhD; Shahjahan Khan, PhD. South East Queensland Surgery & Sunnybank Obesity Centre, Sunnybank, Australia
DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Male Sex Hormones Normalize after Laparoscopic Sleeve Gastrectomy

John M. Morton, MD, MPH, FACS; Tara Mokhrati; Archana A. Nair; Homero Rivas, MD, MBA, FACS; Dan E. Azagury, MD. *Stanford University, CA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF03 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm Colon and Rectal Surgery I

Location: W196BC TRACKS: CRS, ONC

MODERATOR: Elizabeth C. Wick, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD* CO-MODERATOR: Virginia L. D. Shaffer, MD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA*

Factors Associated with Racial Disparities in Rectal Cancer

Meghan C. Nolan, MD; Dennis Hanseman, PhD; Daniel E. Abbott, MD, FACS; Shimul A. Shah, MD, MHCM, FACS; Ian M. Paquette, MD, FACS. *University* of Cincinnati, OH

DISCUSSANT: Melanie S. Morris, MD, Birmingham, AL

Is the Probability of Lymph Node Involvement a Prognostic Indicator in Stage III Rectal Cancer Patients?

Christina Lee, MD; Adam C. Sheka; Glen E. Leverson, PhD; Bruce A. Harms, MD, FACS; Charles P. Heise, MD, FACS; Eugene F. Foley, MD, FACS; Evie Carchman, MD; Gregory D. Kennedy, MD, PhD, FACS. *University of Wisconsin, Madison*DISCUSSANT: Michael F. McGee, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Comparison of Right vs. Left Colon Cancer: An Analysis of the National Cancer Data Base and Surveillance, Epidemiology and End-Results Data

Sukamal Saha, MD, FACS; Lindsay Berbiglia, DO; Mohammed Shaik, MD; Jill Gernand; Supriya K. Saha, MD; Michael Hicks; Madan Arora, MD; David Wiese, MD, PhD. *McLaren Regional Medical Center, Flint, MI*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

IGFBP2 Expression Is Associated with Radiation Resistance and Worse Prognosis in Rectal Cancer

Leo Thai, MD; Georgios Karagkounis, MD; Gerald A. Gantt, MD; Jennifer DeVecchio; Matthew F. Kalady, MD, FACS. *Cleveland Clinic, OH*DISCUSSANT: David Shibata, MD, FACS, *Tampa, FL*

MicroRNA-137 Is Inversely Correlated with DCLK1 Which Is a Potential Distinct Marker for Colon Cancer Stem Cells

Masazumi Sakaguchi, MD; Shigeo Hisamori, MD; Nobu Oshima, MD, PhD; Yoshiharu Sakai, MD, FACS. *Kyoto University, Japan* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Transanal vs. Laparoscopic Total Mesorectal Excision for Rectal Cancer: Comparison of the Two-Year Follow-Up

Francisco B. de Lacy, MD; Maria Fernandez-Hevia, MD; Gabriel Díaz del Gobbo, MD; Marta Jiménez-Toscano, MD, PhD; Raquel Bravo, MD; Dulce M. Momblán, MD; Salvadora Delgado, MD, PhD; Antonio M. Lacy, MD, PhD, FASCRS(Hon). Hospital Clinic of Barcelona, Spain DISCUSSANT: Dana M. Hayden, MD, Maywood, IL

SF04 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm Surgical Education I

Location: HMPCC Prairie B

TRACK: EDU

MODERATOR: George M. Fuhrman, MD, FACS, New Orleans,

LA

CO-MODERATOR: Rachel R. Kelz, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Ian R. Flindall, MB, BS, MRCS, *London, UK* Jordan D. Bohnen, MD, MBA, *Boston, MA* Yue-Yung Hu, MD, MPH, *Boston, MA*

Structured Cues or Modafinil for Fatigue Amelioration in Clinicians? A Double-Blind Randomised Controlled Trial of Critical Clinical Information Recall in Fatigued Clinicians

Ian R. Flindall, MB, BS, MRCS; Daniel R. Leff, PhD, FRCS; Jonathan Goodship, MB, ChB; Colin Sugden, MB, ChB, MRCS; Ara W. Darzi, MB, BCh, FACS(Hon). *Imperial College London, U.K.*DISCUSSANT: Rajesh Aggarwal, MD, PhD, MA, FRCS, *Montreal, QC*

Educational Neuroscience with fNIR and Simulation Training of Surgical Tasks

Patricia A. Šhewokis, PhD; Faiz U. Shariff, MD; Hasan Ayaz, PhD; Lawrence Greenawald, MD; Mashaal Syed; Yichuan Liu; Jorge L. Uribe, MD; Lucian Panait, MD, FACS; Andres E. Castellanos, MD, FACS; David S. Lind, MD, FACS. *Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA*DISCUSSANT: William S. Richardson, MD, FACS, *New Orleans, LA*

The Complex Experience of Surgeon Stress in the Operating Room: Need for an Individualized Approach

Natashia M. Seemann, MD; Vicki R. LeBlanc, PhD; Dorotea Mutabdzic, MD; Carol-anne E. Moulton, MD, PhD, FRACS. *University of Toronto, ON* DISCUSSANT: Carrie A. Sims, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

120/Monday The Scientific Forum

A Novel Approach to Stratifying Learning Potential of **Technical Skills in Novice Trainees before Entry into** Surgical Training

Marisa Louridas, MD; Peter Szasz, MD; Andras B. Fecso, MD; Teodor P. Grantcharov, MD, FACS. University of Toronto, ON

DISCUSSANT: Benjamin T. Jarman, MD, FACS, La Crosse,

Changing Trends in OR Times between Teaching and Non-Teaching Cases: Less Time for Learning?

Jordan D. Bohnen, MD, MBA; David C. Chang, PhD, MPH, MBA; Brian C. George, MD. Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston

DISCUSSANT: Michael O. Meyers, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill,

NC

Post-Game Analysis: Postoperative Video-Based **Coaching for Residents**

Yue-Yung Hu. MD. MPH: Laura Mazer, MD: Steven J. Yule, PhD; Alexander F. Arriaga, MD; Caprice C. Greenberg, MD, FACS; Stuart R. Lipsitz; Atul A. Gawande, MD, MPH, FACS; Douglas S. Smink, MD, MPH, FACS. Brigham and Women's Hospital, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA; University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics. Madison DISCUSSANT: Carla M. Pugh, MD, PhD, FACS, Madison, WI

SF05 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **Quality, Safety, and Outcomes I**

Location: HMPCC Prairie B

TRACK: HP

MODERATOR: Justin B. D. Mick, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI MODERATOR: Samuel R. G. Finlayson, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Christopher Scally, MD, Ann Arbor, MI Jonathan W. Scott, MD, Cambridge, MA

Video Ratings of Surgical Skill and Late Outcomes following Bariatric Surgery

Christopher Scally, MD; Oliver A. Varban, MD, FACS; Jyothi R. Thumma, MPH; John D. Birkmeyer, MD, FACS; Justin B. Dimick, MD, MPH, FACS. *Univer*sity of Michigan, Ann Arbor DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Affordable Care Act Insurance Coverage Expansion Associated with Fewer Delays in Seeking Care for Acute **Appendicitis**

Jonathan W. Scott, MD, MPH; John A. Rose, MD, MPH; Thomas C. Tsai, MD, MPH; Cheryl K. Zogg, MSPH, MHS; Ali Salim, MD, FACS; Adil H. Haider, MD, MPH, FACS. Center for Surgery and Public Health, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Surgeons' Leadership Style and Team Behavior in the **Operating Room**

Yue-Yung Hu, MD, MPH; Sarah H. Parker, PhD; Stuart R. Lipsitz; Alexander F. Arriaga, MD; Sarah E. Peyre; Katherine Corso, MPH; Emilie M. Roth, PhD; Steven J. Yule, PhD; Caprice C. Greenberg, MD, FACS. Brigham and Women's Hospital, Beth Israel

Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA; University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics, Madison DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Does a Surgeon's Perceptions of Treatment Risks and Benefits Influence Their Decision to Operate?

Gregory D. Sacks, MD, MPH; Aaron J. Dawes, MD; Melinda Maggard Gibbons, MD, MSHS, FACS; Robert H. Brook, MD; Susan L. Ettner, PhD; Craig R. Fox, PhD; Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASRCS; Marcia M. Russell, MD, FACS. *University of* California, Los Angeles DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Are Hospital Surgical Quality Teams Well Versed in Carrying out Quality and Process Improvement Initiatives: A Baseline Assessment of QI Knowledge at 55 Illinois Hospitals

Elizabeth R. Berger, MD; Kevin J. O'Leary, MD; Julie K. Johnson, MSPH, PhD; Stephen P. Reinhart, MBA: Paula R. Farrell, RN: Anthony D. Yang, MD. FACS; Katherine A. Barsness, MD, FACS; Amy L. Halverson, MD, FACS; Juliana M. Thomas, MPH; Karl Y. Bilimoria, MD, FACS. Illinois Surgical Quality Improvement Collaborative (ISQIC), Chicago, IL DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Does Use of the ACS NSQIP® Calculator Change a Surgeon's Decision to Operate? A Randomized Trial

Gregory D. Sacks, MD, MPH; Aaron J. Dawes, MD; Marcia M. Russell, MD, FACS; Robert H. Brook, MD; Susan L. Ettner, PhD; Craig R. Fox, PhD; Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASRCS; Melinda Maggard Gibbons, MD, MSHS, FACS. University of California, Los Angeles DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF06 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Cardiac Surgery

Location: W181

TRACK: CTS

(PtS)

MODERATOR: Ravi K. Ghanta, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA CO-MODERATOR: Frederick Y. Chen, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Short- and Long-Term Heart Transplant Recipient Outcomes Are Adversely Affected by Donor pH

Carol W. Chen, MD; Ann C. Gaffey, MD; Mariell Jessup, MD; Michael A. Acker, MD; Pavan Atluri, MD, FACS. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia DISCUSSANT: Leora T. Yarboro, MD, Charlottesville, VA

Bridge with a Left Ventricular Assist Device to a Simultaneous Heart and Kidney Transplant: Review of the United Network for Organ Sharing Database

Ann C. Gaffey, MD; Carol W. Chen, MD; Renganaden V. Soopan, MD; Alen Trubelja; Michael A. Acker, MD; Pavan Atluri, MD, FACS. Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia DISCUSSANT: Leora T. Yarboro, MD, Charlottesville, VA

Matrix Gla-Protein Inhibits the TLR-4 Induced Osteogenic Response in Human Aortic Valve Interstitial Cells

Neil Venardos, MD; Thomas B. Reece, MD, FACS; Mike J. Weyant, MD, FACS; Xianzhong Meng, MD, PhD; David A. Fullerton, MD, FACS. University of Colorado, Aurora

DISCUSSANT: Jennifer S. Lawton, MD, FACS, St. Louis,

The Scientific Forum Monday/121

Financial Burden of Acute Kidney Injury following Cardiac Surgery

Husain N. Alshaikh, MD; Seema Kacker; Nevin M. Katz, MD, FACS; Joseph K. Canner, MHS; Eric B. Schneider, PhD. *Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD*

 ${\tt DISCUSSANT:}$ Kenneth G. Warner, MD, FACS, Needham, MA

Postoperative Outcomes of Surgical Sutureless Aortic Valve Replacement (SU-AVR) vs. Transcatheter Aortic Valve Implantation (TAVI) for Severe Symptomatic Aortic Stenosis (SSAS)

Jane Chung; Anastasia Postoev; Asia Filatov; Latin Ladoris; Angel Farinas, MD; Christian X. Cruz Pico, MD; Angelina Postoev, MD, FACS; Christopher Ibikunle, MD, FACS; Aliu Sanni, MD. *Georgia Regents University and the University of Georgia Medical Partnership, Athens; Georgia Surgicare, Loganville* DISCUSSANT: Kenneth G. Warner, MD, FACS, *Needham, MA*

Pellino1, A Novel Molecule in the VEGF Signaling Pathway Rescues Left Ventricular Function and Angiogenesis after Myocardial Infarction (MI) in Flk-1+/– Mice

Ibnalwalid Saad, MD, MRCS; Thirunavukkarasu Mahesh, PhD; Vladimir Coca-Soliz, MD; Vaithinathan Selvaraju, PhD; J. Alexander Palesty, MD, FACS; Nilanjana Maulik, PhD, FAHA. *University of Connecticut Health Center, Farmington*

DISCUSSANT: Ravi K. Ghanta, MD, Charlottesville, VA

Bag3+ P209L Transgene Provides a Cardiac-Specific Murine Model of Non-Ischemic Cardiomyopathy

Megan T. Quintana, MD; Monte S. Willis, MD, PhD; William E. Stansfield, MD, FACS. *University of North Carolina School of Medicine, Chapel Hill; Boston University, MA; University of Toronto, ON DISCUSSANT*: Jennifer S. Lawton, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO*

Genetic Deletion of Adenosine Triphosphate-Sensitive Potassium Channel Subunit Kir6.2 Paradoxically Confers Increased Tolerance to Myocyte Stress

Matthew C. Henn, MD; M. Burhan Janjua, MD; Haixia Zhang, PhD; Evelyn M. Kanter; Carol M. Makepeace; Richard Schuessler; Colin G. Nichols, PhD; Jennifer S. Lawton, MD, FACS. Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO DISCUSSANT: Payan Atluri, MD, Philadelphia, PA

Myocytes with Gain-of-Function of Adenosine Triphosphate-Sensitive Potassium Channel Subunit Kir6.1 Have Altered Response to Stress of Hyperkalemic Cardioplegia

Matthew C. Henn, MD; M. Burhan Janjua, MD; Haixia Zhang, PhD; Evelyn M. Kanter; Carol M. Makepeace; Richard Schuessler; Colin G. Nichols, PhD; Jennifer S. Lawton, MD, FACS. Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO DISCUSSANT: Ravi K. Ghanta, MD, Charlottesville, VA

Prognostic Implication of Preoperative Chronic Kidney Disease and Anemia in Patients Undergoing Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery

Takuya Ogami; Yuya Matsue, MD, PhD; Nobuyasu Kano, MD, FACS; Hiroaki Tanabe, MD. *Kameda Medical Center, Chiba, Japan*

DISCUSSANT: Pavan Atluri, MD, Philadelphia, PA

SF07 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm General Surgery I Location: W196BC

TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: Mike K. Liang, MD, FACS, Houston, TX CO-MODERATOR: Jon S. Roth, MD, FACS, Lexington, KY

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Zeinab Alawadi, MD, *Houston, TX*

Prospective, International Study of Laparoscopic (LVHR) vs. Open Ventral Hernia Repair (OVHR)

Tiffany C. Cox, MD; Laurel J. Blair, MD; Ciara Huntington, MD; Tanushree Prasad; Brent D. Matthews, MD, FACS; Vedra A. Augenstein, MD, FACS; B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS. *Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Watchful Waiting as a Treatment Strategy for Patients with a Ventral Hernia Is Safe: A Single-Center Cohort Study

Dunja Kokotovic; Henrik Sjølander; Prof. Ismail Gögenur, MD; Frederik Helgstrand, MD. *Køge Hospital, Denmark*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Platelet Rich Plasma Enhances Mechanical Properties of Non-Crosslinked Acellular Dermal Matricies in Rat Model of Ventral Hernia Repair

Joseph S. Fernandez-Moure, MD; Anuj Chaudhry, PhD; Christie M. Bergerson; Jeffrey L. Van Eps, MD; Fernando Cabrera, MD; Bradley K. Weiner, MD; Warren A. Ellsworth, MD, FACS; Michael R. Moreno, PhD; Raffaella Righetti, PhD; Ennio Tasciotti, PhD. Houston Methodist Hospital, TX; Texas A&M University, College Station

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

An In-Vivo Analysis of Miromesh®—A Novel Non-Crosslinked Decellularized Porcine Liver Prosthetic

Clayton C. Petro, MD; Ajita S. Prabhu, MD; Arnab Majumder, MD; James M. Anderson, MD, PhD; Chad Zender, MD. *University Hospitals Case Medical Center, Cleveland, OH*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Lightweight vs. Midweight Polypropylene Mesh in 948 Open Ventral Hernia Repairs (OVHR)

Laurel J. Blair, MD; Ciara Huntington, MD; Tiffany C. Cox, MD; Tanushree Prasad; Amy E. Lincourt, PhD, MBA; Vedra A. Augenstein, MD, FACS; B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS. *Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC*

122/Monday The Scientific Forum

Evaluation of Long-Term Surgical Site Occurrences in Ventral Hernia Repair: Implications of Preoperative Site-Independent MRSA Infection

Rebeccah B. Baucom, MD; Jenny Ousley; Omobolanle O. Oyefule; Melissa K. Stewart, MD; Sharon E. Phillips, MSPH; Kristy L. Kummerow, MD; Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS; Michael D. Holzman, MD, MPH, FACS; Benjamin K. Poulose, MD, MPH, FACS. Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Cost of Ventral Hernia Recurrence—A Cost Analysis of Laparoscopic and Open Repair at Initial Surgery with Recurrence Repair

Daniel Davila, MD; Niraj Parikh; Matthew I. Goldblatt, MD, FACS. *Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee; Medtronic, Inc., Mansfield, MA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Biologic Mesh: Outcomes, Recurrence Rate, and Cost Analysis

Ciara Huntington, MD; Tiffany C. Cox, MD; David Randolph; Laurel J. Blair, MD; Tanushree Prasad; B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS; Vedra A. Augenstein, MD, FACS. *Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Patients and Their Ventral Hernias: Impact on Quality of Life and Expectations of Treatment

Zeinab Alawadi, MD; Juan R. Flores Gonzales, MD; Isabel Leal, PhD; Luke R. Putnam, MD; Julie L. Holihan, MD; Lillian S. Kao, MD, FACS; Tien C. Ko, MD, FACS; Mike K. Liang, MD, FACS. *University of Texas Health Science Center, Houston*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

International, Prospective Comparison of Open Inguinal Hernia Repair Techniques: Two-Year Quality of Life (QOL) and Recurrence Outcomes in More than 1300 Patients

Tiffany C. Cox, MD; Laurel J. Blair, MD; Ciara Huntington, MD; Erwin VanGeffen, MD, PhD; Tanushree Prasad; Amy E. Lincourt, PhD, MBA; Brent D. Matthews, MD, FACS; Vedra A. Augenstein, MD, FACS; B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS. Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC; Jeroen Bosch Ziekenhuis, Eindhoven Area, Netherlands

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Long-Term Quality of Life Outcomes in Laparoscopic and Open Repair of the Flank Hernia: A Prospective, International Study

Ciara Huntington, MD; Laurel J. Blair, MD; Tiffany C. Cox, MD; Tanushree Prasad; Vedra A. Augenstein, MD, FACS; B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS. *Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Surgical Outcomes Measurement System (SOMS) Is a Superior Measure of Patient-Centered Outcomes following Hernia Repair

Yalini Vigneswaran, MD; Matthew E. Gitelis; Brittany Lapin, MPH; Edward Wang, PhD; Zeeshan Butt, PhD; Joann M. Carbray; Sakeena Payne, MD. NorthShore University HealthSystem, Evanston, IL; University of Chicago, Northwestern University, IL DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF08 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Global Surgery

Location: W470B

TRACK: HUM

MODERATOR: Sanjay Krishnaswami, MD, FACS, Portland,

CO-MODERATOR: Anthony G. Clarks, MD, MPH, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Analysis of a Hospital-Based Trauma Registry in Rural Cameroon: Description of Initial Results and Recommendations

Micaela M. Esquivel, MD; Chao Long; Kasumba M. Kaggya, MD; Tarsicio Uribe-Leitz, MD, MPH; Thomas G. Weiser, MD; Sherry M. Wren, MD, FACS. *Stanford University School of Medicine, CA* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

An Age Old Problem: Geriatric Trauma in Sub-Saharan Africa

Jared R. Gallaher, MD; Charles E. Mabedi, MB, BS; Bruce A. Cairns, MD, FACS; Anthony G. Charles, MB, BS, FACS. *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Kamuzu Central Hospital, Lilongwe, Malawi* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Trauma Severity and Not the Socioeconomic Variables Determine the Survival after Penetrating Trauma in a Middle-Income Country

Albert F. Garcia, MD; Juan Sanjuan, MD; Alvaro I. Sanchez Ortiz, MD; Maria I. Gutierrez, MD, PhD; Juan Carlos Puyana, MD, FACS. *Universidad Icesi, Cali, Colombia*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Surgical and Trauma Care in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review of Tools to Evaluate Capacity

Kevin J. Blair; Lorenzo Paladino, MD; Pamela Shaw; Steven J. Schuetz; Michael B. Shapiro, MD, FACS; Benedict C. Nwomeh, MB, BS, MPH, FACS; Mamta Swaroop, MD, FACS. *Northwestern University, Chicago, IL*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Determinants of Postoperative Complication and Perioperative Mortality Rates after Laparotomy at a Large Referral Center in Rwanda

George N. Baison; Rebecca G. Maine, MD, MPH; Georges Ntakiyiruta, MD; Joel M. Mubiligi, MD; John G. Meara, MD, FACS; Robert Riviello, MD, MPH, FACS. Harvard Medical School, Boston Childrens Hospital, Brigham and Womens Hospital, Boston, MA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Outcomes of Peritonitis in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Issue of Access to Surgical Care

Jared R. Gallaher, MD; Charles E. Mabedi, MB, BS; Bruce A. Cairns, MD, FACS; Anthony G. Charles, MB, BS, FACS. *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Kamuzu Central Hospital, Lilongwe, Malawi* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Scientific Forum Monday/123

Surgical Diagnosis and Procedure Codes for Outcomes Research in a Ugandan Regional Referral Hospital: The Mbarara Experience

Charles Liu; Johanna N. Riesel, MD; Deus Twesigye, MB, ChB; Godfrey Mugyenyi, MB, ChB; Joseph N.J. Ngonzi, MB, ChB, MMED; Frank Sanyu; Stephen Ttendo, MB, ChB; Nicholas Musinguzi; Rhina Mushagara; Paul G. Firth, MB, ChB. Mbarara Regional Referral Hospital, Uganda; Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Systematic Evaluation of National Surgical Capacity in Lebanon in Times of Crisis and Refugees

Elie P. Ramly, MD; David D.R. Rahbani, MD; Jawad Khalifeh; Jamal J. Hoballah, MD, MBA, FACS; Haytham M.A. Kaafarani, MD, MPH, FACS. *Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston; American University of Beirut Medical Center, Lebanon*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Brain Gain: A Priority for Developing Countries

Girma Tefera, MD, FACS. *University of Wisconsin, Madison*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Identifying the Unique Non-Technical Skills Used by Surgeons Operating in Low-and-Middle Income Contexts

Jonathan W. Scott, MD, MPH; Georges Ntakiyiruta, MD; Zeta A. Mutabazi; Douglas S. Smink, MD, MPH, FACS; Robert Riviello, MD, MPH, FACS; Steven J. Yule, PhD. Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA; University Teaching Hospital Kigali, University of Rwanda, Kigali

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Taking Telemedicine Where It Was Never Before as Sustainable Form of Surgical Volunteerism: Report from the Balkans and an Island Nation of West Africa

Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS; Ronald C. Merrell, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, International Virtual e-Hospital Foundation, University of Arizona, Tucson*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Randomized Control Trial Focused on Breast Core Needle Biopsy Skill Acquisition Using High-Fidelity vs. Low-Fidelity Simulation Models in Rwanda: A Baseline Analysis

Shilpa S. Murthy, MD, MPH; Robert Riviello, MD, MPH, FACS; Gary L. Dunnington, MD, FACS; David Rosman, MD, MBA; Sughra Raza, MD; Susan L. Troyan, MD, FACS; Georges Ntakiyiruta, MD. Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA; University of Rwanda, Kigali DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF09 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm

Hepatobiliary and Pancreas I

Location: HMPCC Grant Park AB

TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: Kaye M. Reid Lombardo, MD, FACS,

Rochester, MN

CO-MODERATOR: Kenzo Hirose, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Andre Valentin, *Brooklyn*, *NY*

REG1 Promotes the Development of Chemoresistance in Pancreatic Cancer Cells through Activation of AKT

Andre Valentin; Ramy Abdel-Naby, MD; Albert Stanek, MD; Yashoda Persaud; Christina Helmi; Zuzanna Niewiadomska; Cathy M. Mueller; Peiqi Ou; Antonio E. Alfonso, MD, FACS; Chongmin Huan, MD, PhD. State University of New York Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn
DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Implantation of Re-Endothelialized Liver Constructs for Whole Organ Engineering: Scale-Up for Translational Applications

Andrea Peloso, MD; Peng Li, MD; In Kap Ko, PhD; Charesa Smith; Abritee Dhal, PhD; John D. Jackson, PhD; Thomas Shupe, PhD; Shay Shoker, PhD; James Yoo, MD, PhD; Anthony Atala, MD, FACS. Wake Forest School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, NC DISCUSSANT: Scott L. Nyberg, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN

Methylprednisolone or N-Acetylcysteine in Hepatic Resections: Results from a Pilot, Double-Blind, Randomized Clinical Trial

Matteo Donadon, MD; Andrea Forastieri Molinari, MD; Francesco Corazzi, MD; Laura Rocchi, MD; Paola Zito, MD; Matteo Cimino, MD; Guido Costa, MD; Ferdinando Raimondi, MD; Guido Torzilli, MD, PhD, FACS. *Humanitas Research Hospital Rozzano, Milan, Italy*

DISCUSSANT: Dhiresh R. Jeyarajah, MD, FACS, *Dallas*, *TX*

Luteolin Affects Human Hepatic Stellate Cell Proliferation via STAT3 Pathway

Fredrick J. Bohanon, MD; Arline J. Kandathiparampil, MD; Xiaofu Wang; Cristiana Rastellini, MD; Jia Zhou, PhD; Ravi S. Radhakrishnan, MD, MBA, FACS, FAAP. *University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston*

DISCUSSANT: T. Clark Gamblin, MD, FACS, *Milwaukee*, *WI*

Ursodeoxycholic Acid Acts via EGFR, COX-2, and EP2 Dependent Mechanisms to Promote Enterocyte Migration

Jamie Golden, MD; Patil Kavarian; Oswaldo H. Escobar; Avafia Y. Dossa, MD; Laura Illingworth; Henri R. Ford, MD, FACS; Christopher P. Gayer, MD, PhD, FACS. *Children's Hospital Los Angeles, CA*DISCUSSANT: Michael G. Sarr, MD, FACS, *Rochester, MN*

Differential Mechanisms for Insulin-Positive Gene Expression in an Alpha Cell Line

Iljana M. Gaffar, MD; Xiangwei Xiao; Krishna Prasadan, PhD; Ping Guo; Chiyo Shiota; John Wiersch; George K. Gittes, MD, FACS. *University of Pittsburgh, PA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Malignant Potential in Pancreatic Neoplasm; New Insights Provided by Circulating miR-223 in Plasma

Shuhei Komatsu, MD, PhD, FACS; Daisuke Ichikawa, MD; Mahito Miyamae, MD; Ryo Morimura, MD; Hisashi Ikoma; Hirotaka Konishi, MD; Atsushi Shiozaki, MD, PhD; Hiroki Taniguchi, MD, PhD; Eigo

124/Monday The Scientific Forum

Otsuji. Kyoto Prefectural University of Medicine, Japan

DISCUSSANT: Christopher L. Wolfgang, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Preclinical Evaluation of New Therapies Using a Novel Mouse Model of Pancreatic Cancer That Recapitulates the Tumor Stromal and Immune Microenvironment

Kaustav Majumder, MB, BS; Shrey Modi, MB, BS; Rohit K. Chugh, MD; Sulagna Banerjee, PhD; Ashok Saluja, PhD; Vikas Dudeja, MD. *University of Minnesota, Minneapolis*

DISCUSSANT: Cristina R. Ferrone, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Multiple Minor Hepatectomies vs. Major or Extended Hepatectomies for Colorectal Liver Metastases: A Propensity Score-Matched Dual-Institution Analysis

Matteo Donadon, MD; Matteo Cescon, MD; Alessandro Cucchetti, MD; Matteo Cimino, MD; Guido Costa, MD; Giorgio G.E. Ercolani, MD, PhD; Antonio D. Pinna, MD; Guido Torzilli, MD, PhD, FACS. *Humanitas Research Hospital, Milano, Italy; Sant'Orsola Malpighi Hospital, Bologna, Italy*

DISCUSSANT: Matthew J. Weiss, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

Community Health Indicators Associated with Outcomes of Pancreatectomy

Lauren Pointer, MD; Zaid Al-Qurayshi, MB, ChB, MPH; Emad Kandil, MB, BCh, FACS; Douglas P. Slakey, MD, FACS. *Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans, LA*

DISCUSSANT: Taylor S. Riall, MD, PhD, FACS, Galveston, TX

Readmission after Pancreaticoduodenectomy: An Analysis of Risk Factors and Timing of Complications

Mark H. Hanna, MD; Zhobin Moghadamyeghaneh, MD; Reza Fazl Alizadeh, MD; Adrienne Nguyen; Maki Yamamoto, MD; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Aram N. Demirjian, MD, FACS; David K. Imagawa, MD, PhD, FACS. *University of California, Irvine*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Novel Concept of Electrocoagulation and Tumor Cell Implantation: Creation of Minimally Invasive Orthotopic Murine Model of Pancreatic Cancer

Jasneet S. Bhullar, MD; Yaniv Cozakov, MD; Neha Varshney, MD; Sandiya Bindroo, MD; Gokulak-krishna Subhas, MB, BS; Sushant Chaudhary, MD; Jacqueline Tilak; Milessa Decker; Michael J. Jacobs, MD, FACS; Vijay K. Mittal, MD, FACS. Providence Hospital & Medical Centers, Southfield, MI; University of Toledo, OH

DISCUSSANT: Diane M. Simeone, MD, FACS, $Ann\ Arbor,\ MI$

SF10 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Surgical Education II

Location: W471A

TRACK: EDU

MODERATOR: Anne C. Larkin, MD, FACS, *Shrewsbury, MA* CO-MODERATOR: Michael S. Nussbaum, MD, FACS, *Jacksonville, FL*

co-moderator: Bradley R. Davis, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Cincinnati. OH

co-moderator: Joseph M. Galante, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

Effect of Visuospatial Training on Surgical Skill Acquisition

Marie-Christine Wright, JD; Carolyn B. Drake; Nuha Alsaleh, FRCSC; James R. Korndorffer, Jr., MD, MHPE, FACS. *Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans, LA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Novel Thyroid Ultrasound Proficiency Metric Designed through a Multidisciplinary Delphi Approach

Alex D. Michaels, MD; Yinin Hu, MD; Philip W. Smith, MD, FACS; John B. Hanks, MD, FACS; Worthington G. Schenk III, MD, FACS; Rachita Khot, MD. *University of Virginia, Charlottesville*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Passing the Objective Structured Assessment of Technical Skill (OSATS) Exam Predicts Future Technical Skills Performance in Surgical Trainees

Sandra L. de Montbrun, MD; Teodor P. Grantcharov, MD, FACS. *University of Toronto, St. Michael's Hospital, ON*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Assessment and Reliability of General Surgery Residents' Intraoperative Communication Skills

Aimee K. Gardner, PhD; Michael A. Russo, MD; Ibrahim I. Jabbour, MD, MPH; Matthew Kosemund; Deborah Hogg; Daniel J. Scott, MD, FACS. *University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Novel Predictive Scoring Tool (Hock Score) for Selecting Optimal Trainee Operative Cases in Management of Appendicitis

Hock Ping Cheah; Bronwyn Shin, MB, BS; Kenneth Wong, MB, BS(Hon), FRACS. *Central Coast Local Health Network, Gosford, Australia*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Emotional Intelligence as a Predictor of Resident Wellness Dana T. Lin, MD; Cara A. Liebert, MD; James N. Lau, MD, FACS; Arghavan Salles, MD, PhD. Stanford University School of Medicine, CA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Belonging as a Measure of Risk of Attrition

Arghavan Salles, MD, PhD; Cara A. Liebert, MD; Dana T. Lin, MD. *Stanford Hospital & Clinics, CA* DISCUSSANT: Arthur Rawlings, MD, FACS, *Columbia, MO*

A Multi-Institutional Survey of Burnout in U.S. General Surgery Residents

Isaiah R. Turnbull, MD; Donna B. Jeffe, PhD; Leisha C. Elmore, MD, MPHS; Linda X. Jin, MD; Grant V. Bochicchio, MD, FACS; Michael M. Awad, MD, PhD, FACS. Washington University in St. Louis, MO DISCUSSANT: Carl Eugene Haisch, MD, FACS, Greenville, NC

The Scientific Forum Monday/125

Efficacy of a Comprehensive Educational Program to Improve Surgical Residents' Comfort Obtaining Informed Consent

Sarah Koller, MD; Michael B. Goldberg, MD; Daohai Yu, PhD; Charles Conklin; Amy J. Goldberg, MD, FACS. *Temple University Hospital, Philadelphia, PA* DISCUSSANT: Jennifer N. Choi, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN*

The Utility of Mock Oral Exams for Program Improvement Shari L. Meyerson, MD, FACS; Stuart Lipnick, MD, FACS; Edward F. Hollinger, Jr., MD, FACS. Northwestern University, University of Illinois at Chicago, Rush University Medical Center, Chicago, IL DISCUSSANT: George M. Fuhrman, MD, FACS, New Orleans, LA

Self-Awareness of Learning Styles among Surgical Trainees John Henry Y. Pang, MD; Austin Goetz, MD; Lauren Hook; Amit R.T. Joshi, MD, FACS; Pak S. Leung, MD. Albert Einstein Medical Center, Philadelphia, PA DISCUSSANT: Amy T. Makley, MD, Cincinnati, OH

SF11 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Surgical Oncology I Location: W470A

TRACK: ONC

 $\begin{array}{ll} {\tt MODERATOR: James \ S. \ Tomlinson, \ MD, \ PhD, \ FACS,} \\ {\tt Los \ Angeles, \ CA} \end{array}$

CO-MODERATOR: Jen Jen Yeh, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Early Immune Infiltrate and Tumor-Specific Immune Response Resulting in Improved Survival with Combination of Local Chemotherapy and Immune Checkpoint Blockade

Jamie M. Green, MD; Alexander Rudensky, PhD; Charlotte E. Ariyan, MD, FACS. *Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Intraoperative Molecular Imaging for Detecting Subcentimeter Pulmonary Tumors

Jane Keating, MD; Ryan P. Judy; Jack Jiang; Elizabeth M. De Jesus; Evan C. Crisman; Sunil Singhal, MD, FACS. *University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

MDM-2 Overexpression in Human Stem-Like and Mature Colon Cancer Cells as a Target for Anti-Cancer Therapy: Steps toward a Translational Model

Mohammad F. Shaikh, MD; Blake D. Babcock, MD; Elizabeth Gleeson, MD, MPH; Patrice Love; Katlin Davitt; Yelena Piazza, MD; Deshka Foster, MD; Teerin Meckmongkol, MD, PhD; Matthew R. Pincus, MD, PhD; Wilbur B. Bowne, MD, FACS. Drexel University College of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA; New York Harbor View VA, Brooklyn DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The RON Kinase Signals through GIV to Regulate Pancreatic Cancer Metastasis

Jeffery Chakedis, MD; Nicolas Aznar, PhD; Dawn Jaquish; Pradipta Ghosh, MD; Andrew M. Lowy, MD, FACS. *University of California, San Diego*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Metabolomics-Based Understanding of Pro-Tumorigenic Hypoxia Inducible Factor-1α Activity in Pancreatic Cancer and Local Macrophages

Jeniann A. Yi, MD; Angelo D'Alessandro, PhD; Travis Nemkov; Kirk Hansen, PhD; Anirban Banerjee, PhD; Ernest E. Moore, MD, FACS; Karim C. El Kasmi, MD, PhD; Carlton C. Barnett, Jr., MD, FACS. *University of Colorado, Denver Health Medical Center*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Responsively Deregulated miR-652/ZEB-1 Pathway in Extracellular Acidity Promotes Epithelial-Mesenchymal Transition of Pancreatic Cancer Cells

Gang Zhao, PhD; Shi-chang Deng; He-shui Wu; Prof. Chun-you Wang. *Union Hospital, Tongji Medical College, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Neurotensin Enhances Hepatocyte Proliferation in Fibrolamellar Hepatocellular Carcinoma

Kevin M. Riggle, MD; Heidi L. Kenerson; Kimberly J. Riehle, MD, FACS; Raymond S. Yeung, MD, FACS. *University of Washington, Seattle Children's Hospital* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Acid-Sensing Ion Channels Contributes to Acidic Microenvironment-Induced Epithelial Mesenchymal Transition of Pancreatic Cancer through Activating Ca2+/ RhoA Pathway

Gang Zhao, PhD; Shuai Zhu, PhD; Heshui Wu; Prof. Chunyou Wang. *Union Hospital, Tongji Medical College, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Optimizing Ultrasound Molecular Imaging of Secreted Frizzled Related Protein 2 Expression in Murine Angiosarcoma

Nicholas P. Schaub, MD; James K. Tsuruta, PhD; Jason E. Streeter, PhD; Nancy Klauber-DeMore, MD, FACS; Paul Dayton, PhD. *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Differentially Expressed Gene Signature Associated with Metastasis and Poor Outcome in Pancreatic Cancer Patients

Raoud Marayati, MD; Rebecca L. Whittlesey; Jen Jen Yeh, MD, FACS. *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Using Next-Generation Sequencing to Determine Potential Molecularly Guided Therapy Options for Patients with Resectable Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma

G. Paul Wright, MD; David W. Chesla; Mathew H. Chung, MD, FACS. *Grand Rapids Medical Education Partners/Michigan State University, Spectrum Health System, MI*

126/Monday/Tuesday The Scientific Forum

SF12 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Urological Surgery I

Location: W193

MODERATOR: Tracy M. Downs, MD, FACS, *Madison, WI* CO-MODERATOR: Viraj Mastea, MD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA*

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Kumar Jayant, MD, *Kota, India*

To Evaluate the Combination of Two Different Alpha-1 Blockers with One Phosphodiesterase-5 Inhibitor (PDE-5) as Medical Expulsive Therapy for Distal Ureteric Calculi

Kumar Jayant, MD; Rajendra Agrawal; Swati Agrawal, MB, BS, MRCOG. Sudha Hospital & Medical Research Centre, Kota, India DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Durability of Digital Flexible Ureteroscopes in an Academic Setting with Multiple Surgeons

Christopher J. Martin, MD; Rafael Nunez-Nateras, MD; Mitchell R. Humphreys, MD. *Mayo Clinic, Phoenix, AZ*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Affect of PSA-Associated Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms on African-American Male PSA Values

Justin R. Gregg, MD; Peter E. Clark, MD; William S. Bush, PhD. *Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Ureter Visualization with MAO426 in the Near-Infrared Spectrum

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Fernando Dip, MD; Mayank Roy, MB, BS, MRCS; David Nguyen, MD; Philip Low, PhD; Sakkarapalayam Mahalingam, PhD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, PhD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS; Steven D. Wexner, MD, PhD (Hon), FACS, FRCS. Cleveland Clinic Florida, Weston; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Adhesive Bowel Obstruction following Urologic Surgery: Improved Outcomes with Early Intervention

Robert H. Blackwell, MD; Anai N. Kothari, MD; Arpeet Shah, MD; William S. Gange; Stephanie Kliethermes, PhD; Marcus L. Quek, MD, FACS; Fred A. Luchette, MD, FACS; Robert C. Flanigan, MD, FACS; Paul C. Kuo, MD, MBA, FACS; Gopal N. Gupta, MD. Loyola University Medical Center, Maywood, IL DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Clinical Significance of Renin-Angiotensin System Inhibition on Non-Muscle Invasive Bladder Cancer

Tracy M. Downs, MD, FACS; Michael L. Blute, Jr., MD; Timothy J. Rushmer; Fangfang Shi; Benjamin Fuller; E. Jason Abel, MD, FACS; David F. Jarrard, MD. *University of Wisconsin School of Medicine and Public Health, Madison*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Blunt Pelvic and Lower Urinary Tract Trauma: A 15-Year, Single Institution Experience

Niels Johnsen, MD; Jason B. Young, MD; Oscar D. Guillamondegui, MD, FACS; Roger R. Dmochowski, MD, FACS. *Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Transvaginal Sacralspinous Ligament Suspension Using Autologous Harvested Fascia

Mike Kozminski, MD, FACS. Mercury Surgery Center, St. Joseph, MO

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Private Practice, Academics, or Employed: Does Employment Status Impact Work, Income, and Job Satisfaction?

Nicholas Pruthi; E. Sophie Spencer, MD; Joshua P. Langston, MD; Will E. Kirby, MD; Chris M. Gonzalez, MD, FACS; Patrick H. McKenna, MD, FACS, FAAP; Maxim J. McKibben, MD; Matthew E. Nielsen, MD, FACS; Angela B. Smith, MD; Raj S. Pruthi, MD, FACS. *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Pediatric Hospitalizations for Upper Urinary Tract Calculi: Epidemiological and Treatment Trends in the U.S., 2001–2012

Parth K. Modi, MD; Izak Faiena, MD; Viktor Dombrovskiy, MD, PhD, MPH; Ephrem O. Olweny, MD. Rutgers Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, New Brunswick, NJ

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Tuesday, October 6

SF13 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Obstetrics and Gynecology Location: W474B

TRACK: OB-GYN

MODERATOR: Warner K. Huh, MD, FACS, Birmingham, AL

Reciprocal Serum Levels of IGF-1 and IGFBP-3 in a Murine Surgical Model of Intrauterine Growth Restriction

Scott Deeney, MD; Kyle Powers; Blair Dodson, PhD; Ahmed Marwan, MD; Kenneth W. Liechty, MD, FACS; Timothy M. Crombleholme, MD, FACS. *University of Colorado Denver Anschutz Medical Campus, Colorado Children's Hospital, Aurora*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Evaluation of the ACS NSQIP® Surgical Risk Calculator to Predict Complications in Gynecologic Oncology Patients Undergoing Laparotomy

Colleen L. Rivard, MD; Elizabeth A. Slagle, MD; Rebecca Nahum; Rachel Isaksson Vogel; Deanna Teoh, MD. *University of Minnesota, Minneapolis* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Utilization of the University HealthSystem Consortium Database and a Departmental Quality Committee to Evaluate Adverse Outcomes in a Large Inpatient Gynecologic Oncology Practice

Haller Smith, MD; Jonathan D. Boone, MD; Eric D. Thomas, MD; Cynthia G. Brumfield, MD, MSHA; Warner K. Huh, MD, FACS; Ronald D. Alvarez, MD, FACS; Charles A. Leath III, MD, MSPH, FACS; John M. Straughn, Jr., MD. *University of Alabama at Birmingham*

The Scientific Forum Tuesday/127

Outcomes of Splenectomy during Primary Cytoreductive Surgery in Ovarian Cancer

Dipti Banerjee; Carrie Langstraat, MD, FACS; Jo Marie Janco, MD; Amy L. Weaver; Michaela E. McGree; Maureen A. Lemens, RN; Karl C. Podratz, MD, FACS; Jamie N. Bakkum-Gamez, MD. *Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF14 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Surgical Education III

Location: W471B

TRACK: EDU

MODERATOR: Sean J. Langenfeld, MD, FACS, *Omaha, NE* MODERATOR: Jeffrey D. Wayne, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Development of a Fresh Cadaver Model for Instruction of Ultrasound-Guided Breast Biopsy during the Surgery Clerkship: Pre-and Posttest Results among Third Year Medical Students

Hilary C. McCrary, MPH; Jonida Krate; Christine Savilo; Hang Ho; Rebecca K. Viscusi, MD; Michele L. Ley, MD, FACS; William Adamas-Rappaport, MD. *University of Arizona College of Medicine, Tucson* DISCUSSANT: Carla M. Pugh, MD, PhD, FACS, *Madison*, WI

Focused Cadaveric Dissection in Surgical Resident Education

Charles M. Maliska, MD; John W. Carter, PhD; John Blebea, MD, MBA, FACS; Jeanne E. Gillert, PhD; Carmen Ruiz, MD, FACS. *University of Oklahoma College of Medicine, Tulsa*DISCUSSANT: Jonathan M. Dort, MD, FACS, *Falls Church*,

Investigation of the Practical Influence of the Performance Metrics from da Vinci Skills Simulator on the Skill Learning and Associated Cognitive Workloads

Gyusung I. Lee, PhD; Mija R. Lee, PhD; Michael R. Marohn, DO, FACS. *Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD*

DISCUSSANT: Melissa E. Hogg, MD, Pittsburgh, PA

Procedure-to-Procedure Transfer in Laparoscopic Simulator Training: Results from a Randomized Trial

Flemming Bjerrum, MD; Jette L. Sorensen, MD; Lars Konge, MD, PhD; Susanne Rosthøj, PhD; Jane Lindschou; Bent Ottesen; Jeanett J.S. Strandbygaard, MD, PhD. *The Juliane Marie Centre, Rigshospitalet,* Copenhagen, Denmark

DISCUSSANT: Jitesh A. Patel, MD, *Marana*, *AZ*Measuring Intangibles: Defining Predictors of Non-

Technical Skills in Critical Care Air Transport Team Trainees
Peter L. Jernigan, MD; Matthew C. Wallace, MD;
Christine Novak; Travis Gerlach, MD, FACS; Timothy A. Pritts, MD, PhD, FACS; Bradley R. Davis, MD,
FACS. University of Cincinnati, University of Cincinnati Institute of Military Medicine, OH

DISCUSSANT: Nabil Issa, MBChB, FACS, Chicago, IL

The Golden Opportunity: Multidisciplinary Simulation Training Improves Trauma Team Efficiency

Andrea M. Long, MD; Nathan T. Mowery, MD, FACS; Michael C. Chang, MD, FACS; James E. Johnson,

PhD; Preston R. Miller III, MD, FACS; J. Wayne Meredith, MD, FACS; Jeffrey E. Carter, MD, FACS. Wake Forest University School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, NC

DISCUSSANT: Charity H. Evans, MD, Omaha, NE

SF15 | 8:00 - 11:15 am

Ethics

Location: W470A

MODERATOR: Peter Angelos, MD, PhD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* CO-MODERATOR: Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, *Chapel Hill, NC*

Quantification and Categorization of Ethical Issues Discussed at Surgical Morbidity and Mortality Conferences

Anji Wall, MD; Margaret Tarpley; Elizabeth Heitman, PhD. *Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Using a Community-Based Participatory Approach to Develop a Question Prompt List for Older Adults Facing High-Risk Surgery

Nicole Steffens, MPH; Jennifer L. Tucholka; Michael J. Nabozny, MD; Andrea E. Schmick; Karen J. Brasel, MD, FACS; Margaret L. Schwarze, MD, FACS. *University of Wisconsin-Madison; Oregon Health and Science University, Portland*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Disclosure of a Surgeon's Experience: Do Patients Care?
Rosana J. Trapani, MD; Gustavo C. Alarcia, MD;
Pablo J. Miguel, MD; Leandro A. Cardozo, MD;
Julieta J. Camelione, MD; Anibal J. Rondan, MD;
Marcelo J. Fasano; Alberto R. Ferreres, MD, PhD,
MPH, FACS(Hon). University of Buenos Aires, Hospital Carlos Bocalandro, Argentina
DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Lack of Structured Mentoring Programs in Modern Academic Surgery

Melina R. Kibbe, MD, FACS, FAHA; Carlos A. Pellegrini, MD, FACS, FRCSI(Hon); Courtney M. Townsend, Jr., MD, FACS; Marco G. Patti, MD, FACS. *University of Chicago, Northwestern University, IL* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Advances Directives: What Do Patients and Their Relatives Think About?

Rosana J. Trapani, MD; Gustavo C. Alarcia, MD; Pablo J. Miguel, MD; Leandro A. Cardozo, MD; Julieta J. Camelione, MD; Paula Curvale, MD; Alberto R. Ferreres, MD, PhD, MPH, FACS(Hon). *University of Buenos Aires, Hospital Carlos Bocalandro, Argentina*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Where the Sun Shines: Industry Payments to Surgeons Rizwan Ahmed, MD; Sunjae Sunjae Bae, MPH; Allan B. Massie, PhD, MHS; Eric K.H. Chow; Babak J. Orandi, MD, PhD; Joseph Lopez, MD, MBA; Bonnie E. Lonze, MD, PhD; Dorry L. Segev, MD, PhD, FACS.

Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, MD



128/Tuesday The Scientific Forum

Systematic Bias against Expedited Review Procedures across Institutional Review Boards in the Veterans Health Administration

Daniel E. Hall, MD, MHSc, FACS; Roslyn A. Stone, PhD; Ulrike Feske, PhD; Bruce Ling, MD; Gao Shasha, PhD; Susan Zickmund, PhD; Sijian Zhang, PhD; Robert Arnold, MD. *VA Pittsburgh Healthcare System, University of Pittsburgh, PA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Practical Wisdom Provides Ethical Justification for the Negotiation and Enforcement of Surgical Buy-In

Daniel E. Hall, MD, MHSc, FACS. VA Pittsburgh Healthcare System, University of Pittsburgh, PA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Limitations on ECMO in Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia: An Ethical Analysis

Aviva L. Katz, MD, FACS; Burhan Mahmood, MD. Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh/University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, Magee-Womens Hospital of University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, PA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF16 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Pediatric Surgery II

Location: W470B

MODERATOR: Katherine A. Barsness, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* CO-MODERATOR: Karl G. Sylvester, MD, FACS, *Palo Alto, CA*

Age-Matched Liver Transplantation in Children Decreases Graft Failure and Mortality

Jamie Harris, MD; Vidyaratna A. Fleetwood, MD; Martin Hertl, MD, FACS; Bill Chiu, MD, FACS; Edie Y. Chan, MD, FACS. *Rush University Medical Center, Chicago, IL*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Post-Splenectomy Sepsis in Children: A 48-Year Population-Based Study

Mohammad A. Khasawneh, MB, BS; Nicolas Contreras; Benjamin Zendejas, MD; Donald H. Jenkins, MD, FACS; William S. Harmsen; Martin D. Zielinski, MD, FACS. *Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Cryptorchidism: Are Recommendations for Timing of Repair Being Followed and Do Socioeconomic Factors Play a Role?

Kate B. Savoie, MD; Marielena Bachier-Rodriguez, MD; Elleson A. Schurtz, MD; Dana W. Giel, MD; Alexander Feliz, MD. *University of Tennessee Health Science Center, Le Bonheur Children's Hospital, Memphis*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Should All Severely Injured Children Be Treated at Pediatric Level I Trauma Centers?—An NTDB Study

Shin Miyata, MD. Children's Hospital Los Angeles, CA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Take 'Em Where They Belong: Outcome Differences in Pediatric Traumatic Brain Injury among Trauma Centers

Mazhar Khalil, MD; Peter M. Rhee, MD, FACS; Ansab A. Haider, MD; Narong Kulvatunyou, MD, FACS; Bardiya Zangbar, MD; Terence O'Keeffe, MB, ChB, FACS; Andrew L. Tang, MD, FACS; Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS; Lynn M. Gries, MD; Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Trend Analysis of Abdominal NIRS Can Predict the Onset of Necrotizing Enterocolitis in Piglets within the First Days of Life

Stephanie M. Cruz, MD; Adesola C. Akinkuotu, MD; Doug Burrin, PhD; Barbara Stoll, PhD; Ling Yu, PhD; Oluyinka O. Olutoye, MD, PhD, FACS. *Baylor College of Medicine, Texas Children's Hospital, Houston*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Supplemental Parenteral Nutrition and Oxygen Supplementation Decrease the Incidence and Severity of NEC in the Premature Piglet Model

Adesola C. Akinkuotu, MD; Stephanie M. Cruz, MD; Fariha Sheikh, MD; Irving J. Zamora, MD; Barbara Stoll, PhD; Ling Yu, PhD; Douglas Burrin, PhD; Oluyinka O. Olutoye, MD, PhD, FACS. *Baylor College of Medicine, Texas Children's Hospital, Houston* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Fibroblast Growth Factor Signaling Inhibition Decreases Intestinal Adaptation in a Zebrafish Short Bowel Syndrome Model

Kathleen A. Holoyda, MD; Kathy Schall, MD; Kathryn L. Fowler; Ching-Ling Lien, PhD; Tracy C. Grikscheit, MD, FACS. *Children's Hospital Los Angeles, CA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Echocardiography Allows for Direct Analysis of Pulmonary Arterial Flow and Right Ventricular Function in Slit3 Knockout Mice with Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia

Mansi Shah, MD; Michael R. Phillips, MD; Megan T. Quintana, MD; Gary P. Stupp. *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

T Cells Are Dispensable in the Rejection of Prenatally Transplanted Allogeneic Hematopoietic Cells

Amanda Lee, MD; Beverly Strong, PhD; Lucas Turner; Tess Newkold; Aimen F. Shaaban, MD, FACS. Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center, OH DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Relationship between Perioperative Blood Transfusion and Surgical Site Infections in the Newborn Population

Jason Fawley, MD; Yvonne E. Anderson, RN; Tom H. Chelius; Laura D. Cassidy, PhD; Keith T. Oldham, MD, FACS; Marjorie J. Arca, MD, FACS. *Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Matrix Metalloproteinase-8 (MMP-8) as a Biomarker of Complicated Appendicitis

Meghan C. Nolan, MD; Daniel von Allmen, MD, FACS; Hector R. Wong, MD. *Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center, OH*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Scientific Forum Tuesday/129

(PtS)

SF17 | 8:00 - 11:15 am

Quality, Safety, and Outcomes II

Location: W187A

TRACK: HP

MODERATOR: Melinda A. Maggard-Gibbons, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Andrew P. Loehrer, MD, *Boston, MA*

Surgical Deserts in California: An Analysis of Access to Surgical Care

Tarsicio Uribe-Leitz, MD, MPH; Micaela M. Esquivel, MD; Kristan L. Staudenmayer, MD, FACS; David A. Spain, MD, FACS; Thomas G. Weiser, MD. *Stanford University School of Medicine, CA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Massachusetts Health Care Reform and Trends in Emergent Colorectal Surgery

Brad Evans, MD; Lindsay A. Bliss, MD, MPH; Ellen P. McCarthy, PhD, MPH; Susanna W.L. de Geus; Sing Chau Ng; James R. Rodrigue, PhD; Jennifer F. Tseng, MD, MPH, FACS. *Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Safety-Net Burden Affects Cost and Outcomes at Academic Hospitals

Richard S. Hoehn, MD; Koffi Wima; Matthew A. Vestal, MHA; Drew J. Weilage, MHA; Daniel E. Abbott, MD, FACS; Vishad Y. Nabili, MD. *University of Cincinnati, OH; Sg2 Health Care and Hospital System Consultancy, Chicago, IL; Centura Health, Denver, CO DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)*

Disparities in Receipt of Epidural Analgesia Receipt during Labor: An Analysis of National Data

Anju Ranjit, MD, MPH; Cheryl K. Zogg, MSPH, MHS; Maya J. Torain; Brandyn D. Lau, MPH; Pamela Donohue; Jessica L. Bienstock, MD, MPH; Joel S. Weismann, PhD; Adil H. Haider, MD, MPH, FACS. Center for Surgery and Public Health, Boston, MA; Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Health Care Reform and Equity in Bariatric Surgery: Does Increased Access to Care Mitigate Disparities?

Andrew P. Loehrer, MD; Zirui Song, MD, PhD; David C. Chang, PhD, MPH, MBA; Matthew M. Hutter, MD, MPH, FACS. *Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Trauma Center Verification and a More Inclusive System: Identifying Unnecessary Criteria for Level III/IV Centers

Jared Forrester, MD; Thomas G. Weiser, MD; Paul M. Maggio, MD, FACS; Lakshika Tennakoon, MPhil; David A. Spain, MD, FACS; Kristan L. Staudenmayer, MD, FACS. *Stanford University School of Medicine, CA* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Rural Trauma Team Development Course Decreases Transfer Times

Vicente J. Undurraga Perl, MD; Bruce Ham, MD; Amy Laird, PhD; Richard J. Mullins, MD, FACS; Brian S. Diggs, PhD; Martin A. Schreiber, MD, FACS. Oregon Health and Science University, Portland DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Acute Appendicitis: Variation in Treatment, Outcomes, and Cost by Socioeconomic Status

Thomas L. Sutton; Etienne E. Pracht, PhD; David J. Ciesla, MD, FACS. *University of South Florida Morsani College of Medicine, Tampa*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Critical Care Billing Patterns of Acute Care Surgeons

Dustin J. Petersen, MD; Demetria R. Bayt, MPH; Ben L. Zarzaur, MD, FACS. *Indiana University, Indianapolis*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Influence of Different Training Paradigms on Surgical Outcomes

Salman Zaheer, MD; Jashodeep Datta, MD; Lindsay Kuo, MD; Kristina D. Simmons, PhD; Douglas L. Fraker, MD, FACS; Noel N. Williams, MD, FRCSI; Rachel R. Kelz, MD, FACS. *University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF18 | 8:00 - 11:15 am

Thoracic Surgery

Location: HMPCC Grant Park CD

TRACK: CTS

MODERATOR: Jon O.Wee, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

The Comparative Effectiveness of Neoadjuvant Therapy vs. Upfront Surgery in Patients with Early-Stage Esophageal Cancer

Zaid Abdelsattar, MD; Rishindra M. Reddy, MD, FACS; Basil S. Nasir, MB, BCH; Jules Lin, MD, FACS; K. R. Shen, MD, FACS; Samantha Hendren, MD, MPH, FACS; Sandra L. Wong, MD, FACS. *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; University of British Columbia, Vancouver; Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Influence of Race on Likelihood of Undergoing Recommended Surgery for Esophageal Cancer

Geena X. Wu, MD; Rebecca A. Nelson, PhD; Leslie Bernstein, PhD; Isaac B. Paz, MD, FACS; Dan J. Raz, MD; Jae Y. Kim, MD. City of Hope National Medical Center, Duarte, CA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Cigarette Smoke Represses microRNA-143 during Esophageal Adenocarcinogenesis

Said C. Azoury, MD; Shakirat Oyetunji, MD; Sichuan Xi, MD, PhD; David Straughan, MD; Emily S. Reardon, MD; Mary Zhang; Julie Hong; Yin Xiong, PhD; R. Taylor Ripley, MD; David S. Schrump, MD, MBA, FACS. *Thoracic and GI Oncology Branch, National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Readmission after Pulmonary Resection: An Analysis of 8,930 ACS NSQIP® Patients

Austin Ward, MD; Daniel L. Davenport, PhD; Victor A. Ferraris, MD, PhD, FACS; Sibu P. Saha, MD, MBA, FACS; Angela Mahan, MD; Jeremiah T. Martin, MB, BCh, FRCSI, FACS. *University of Kentucky, Lexington* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

130/Tuesday The Scientific Forum

Transcriptional Regulation of Post-Pneumonectomy Angiogenesis in Peripheral Lung Regeneration

Robert D. Bennett, MD; Alexandra B. Ysasi; Cristian D. Valenzuela, MD; Willi L. Wagner; Janeil Belle, MD; Andreas Pabst, MD; Akira Tsuda, PhD; Maximilian Ackermann, MD; Steven J. Mentzer, MD, FACS. Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA; University Medical Center of Johannes Gutenberg-University, Mainz, Germany; Harvard University School of Public Health, Boston, MA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Is More Patience Required between Time from Neoadjuvant Therapy to Esophagectomy?

Christian P. Probst, MD; Christopher T. Aquina, MD; Bradley J. Hensley, MD, MBA; Adan Z. Becerra; Thomas J. Watson, MD, FACS; Carolyn E. Jones, MD, FACS; Katia Noyes, PhD, MPH; John R. Monson, MB, BCh, FACS; Fergal Fleming, MD; Christian G. Peyre, MD. *University of Rochester Medical Center, NY*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Preoperative Antidepressant Use: Prolonged Intubation and Reintubation after Cardiac Surgery

Kortney Robinson; John McCallum, MD; Allen D. Hamdan, MD, FACS; Frank W. LoGerfo, MD, FACS. *Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Is Neoadjuvant Chemoradiotherapy Safe for Elderly Patients with Esophageal Cancer?

Geena X. Wu, MD; Philip H.G. Ituarte, PhD; Joseph Chao, MD; Yi-Jen Chen, MD, PhD; Dan J. Raz, MD; Vijay Trisal, MB, BS, FACS; Jae Y. Kim, MD. *City of Hope National Medical Center, Duarte, CA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Feeding Jejunostomy Tubes Placed during Esophagectomy: Is There an Effect on Postoperative Outcomes?

Mohammed Al-Temimi, MD; Samir Johna, MD, MACM, FACS. *Kaiser Permenante, Fontana, CA* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Prospective Evaluation of Coagulation Parameters after Resection of Thoracic Malignancies

Robert M. Van Haren, MD, MSPH; Evan J. Valle, MD; Casey J. Allen, MD; Gerardo A. Guarch, MD; Alan S. Livingstone, MD, FACS; Dao M. Nguyen, MD, FACS; Kenneth G. Proctor, PhD. *University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, FL*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Double Lung Transplantation Can Be Safely Performed Using Diabetic Donors

Vishnu Ambur, MD; Sharven Taghavi, MD, MPH; Senthil Jayarajan, MD; Sagar Kadakia, MD; Huaqing Zhao, PhD; Akira Shiose, MD; Grayson H. Wheatley III, MD, FACS; T. Sloane Guy, MD, FACS; Yoshiya Toyoda, MD, PhD. *Temple University Hospital, Philadelphia, PA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Post-Pneumonectomy Septal Retraction and Remodeling Are Structural Determinants of Lung Regeneration

Cristian D. Valenzuela, MD; Willi L. Wagner; Alexandra B. Ysasi; Robert D. Bennett, MD; Andreas

Pabst, MD; Akira Tsuda, PhD; Maximilian Ackermann, MD; Steven J. Mentzer, MD, FACS. *Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA; University Medical Center of Johannes Gutenberg University, Mainz, Germany; Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

MicroRNA miR-372 Enhances the Malignant Potential of Lung Cancer Cells

Reema Mallick, MD; Sangeeta Joshi; Eric D. Kannisto; Santosh K. Patnaik, MD, PhD; Sai Yendamuri, MD, FACS. Roswell Park Cancer Institute, Buffalo, NY; University of Minnesota, Minneapolis

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF19 | 8:00 - 11:15 am

Transplantation and Tissue Engineering I

Location: W471A

TRACK: BTR

MODERATOR: Tracy C. Grikscheit, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Donor Derived Skeletal Muscle Precursor Cells Improve Muscle Functions in a Murine Model of X-Linked Myotubular Myopathy

Hyun Ju Lim; Sunyoung Joo, MD; John D. Jackson, PhD; Delrae Eckman; Christopher R. Pierson, MD, PhD; Martin Childers, DO, PhD; James Yoo, MD, PhD; Anthony Atala, MD, FACS. Wake Forest School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, NC; The Research Institute at Nationwide Children's Hospital, Columbus, OH; University of Washington, Seattle DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Skeletal Muscle Regeneration by Fibromodulin Reprogrammed Cells

Zhong Zheng, PhD; Chenshuang Li; Grace X. Chang, MD; Maxwell C. Murphy; Kambiz Khalilinejad, DDS; Pu Yang; Omar Velasco, MD; Xinli Zhang, MD, PhD; Kang Ting, DMEDSC; Chia Soo, MD, FACS. *University of California, Los Angeles*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Hyperbaric Sub-Normothermic Perfusion Mitigates Reperfusion Injury in Porcine Vascularized Composite Transplantation

Lin C. Wang, MD; Sharon D. Lawson, MD; Carole Villamaria, MD; Charles A. Fries; Michael R. Davis, MD, FACS. *U.S. Army Institute of Surgical Research, San Antonio, TX*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Autologous Tissue-Engineered Small Intestine Forms in a New Porcine Preclinical Model

Minna M. Wieck, MD; Xiaogang Hou, PhD; Tracy C. Grikscheit, MD, FACS. *Children's Hospital Los Angeles, CA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Generation of Functional Insulin Producing Cells from Pluipotent Stem Cell Derived Human Intestinal Tissue

Priya H. Dedhia, MD, PhD; Stacy R. Finkbeiner, PhD; Christopher H. Altheim; Yi-Ju Chen, PhD; Ben Z. Stanger, MD, PhD; Janet B. Wolforth; Daniel H. Teitelbaum, MD, FACS; Jason R. Spence, PhD. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia
DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Repopulation of Primary Renal Cells for Whole Organ Engineering: Functional Evaluations

Mehran Abolbashari, MD; Mi Kyung Lee, MD; Sigrid Agcaoili, MD; Tamer Aboushwareb, MD, PhD; John D. Jackson, PhD; In Kap Ko, PhD; James Yoo, MD, PhD; Anthony Atala, MD, FACS. *Wake Forest School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, NC*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Efficacy of Multi-Layered Hepatocyte Sheet Transplantation for Radiation-Induced Liver Damage and Partial Hepatectomy in Rat Model

Zhassulan Baimakhanov, MD; Kosho Yamanouchi, MD, PhD; Yusuke Sakai, PhD; Akihiko Soyama, MD, FACS; Masaaki Hidaka, MD, PhD; Mitsuhisa Takatsuki, MD, PhD, FACS; Fumihiko Fujita, MD, PhD, FACS; Kengo Kanetaka, MD, FACS; Tamotsu Kuroki, MD, PhD, FACS. *Nagasaki University, Japan* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Autologous Vascularized Tissue Engineered Liver Replacement

Peter Than, MD; Christopher R. Davis, MB, ChB; Michael W. Findlay, MB, BS, PhD, FACS, FRACS; Wei Liu, MD, PhD; Sacha M.L. Khong, PhD; Geoffrey C. Gurtner, MD, FACS. *Stanford University, CA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Mincle Signaling Exacerbates Autoimmune Hepatitis

Stephanie Greco, MD; Alejandro Torres-Hernandez, MD; S. Rae Rokosh; Micheael Deutsch; Lena Tomkoetter, MD; Donnele Daley; Mridul Pansari, MB, BS; Atif Salyana; Daniel Tippens; George Miller, MD, FACS. New York University School of Medicine, NY

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Bariatric Surgery Drives Alloimmune Responses toward Protective Th2 Conditions

Markus Quante; Abdallah ElKhal; Hector Rodriguez; Felix Krenzien; Hirofumi Uehara; Stefan G. Tullius, MD, PhD, FACS. *Brigham and Women's Hospital/Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Treg Prolong Graft Survival via T-bet-regulated Lymphatic Migration and Effector Cell Suppression

Sarwat Ahmad; Yanbao Xiong, PhD; Charles C. Brinkman, PhD; Jonathan S. Bromberg, MD, PhD, FACS. *University of Maryland School of Medicine*, *Baltimore*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Role of MHC Class II in Interferon Gamma Activated Mesenchymal Stem Cell-Macrophage Crosstalk

Katherine G. Khatibi; Erzsebet Szilagyi, MD, PhD; Rachana Patil; Kevin Choi; Amelia M. Bartholomew, MD, FACS. *University of Illinois at Chicago College of Medicine*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF20 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Trauma I

Location: W194

TRACKS: TRA, GEN

MODERATOR: Marc G. Jeschke, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON* CO-MODERATOR: David Heffernan, MD, *Providence, RI*

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Evren Dilektasli, MD, *Los Angeles, CA*

The Impact of Neutrophil to Lymphocyte Ratio on Mortality in Critically Ill Trauma Patients

Evren Dilektasli, MD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS; Tobias Haltmeier, MD; Monica D. Wong; Damon Clark, MD; Lydia Lam, MD, FACS; Elizabeth R. Benjamin, MD, PhD, FACS; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS. Los Angeles County/University of Southern California Medical Center

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Prospective Analysis of Transthyretin Levels at Admission and Changes over Time in Critically III Trauma Patients

Tobias Haltmeier, MD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS; Joseph Durso; Stefano Siboni, MD; Vincent Cheng; Beat Schnüriger, MD; Elizabeth R. Benjamin, MD, PhD, FACS; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS. Los Angeles County/University of Southern California Medical Center
DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Damage Control Cultures in Elderly Patients with Traumatic Brain Injury

Galinos Barmparas, MD; Andrea Zaw, MD; Beatrice J. Sun; Tong Li; Danielle Tran; Kurtis G. Birch, MD; Priyanka Tripuraneni; Ara Ko, MD, MPH; Rex Chung, MD; Eric J. Ley, MD, FACS. *Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Unveiling Deterioration in Traumatic Brain Injury: The Role of Delta Shock Index

Ansab A. Haider, MD; Peter M. Rhee, MD, FACS; Bardiya Zangbar, MD; Narong Kulvatunyou, MD, FACS; Tahereh O. Jokar, MD; Terence O'Keeffe, MB, ChB, FACS; Andrew L. Tang, MD, FACS; Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS; Lynn M. Gries, MD; Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Leukocytosis following Splenic Injury: A Comparison of Splenectomy, Embolization, and Observation

Brian Wernick, MD; Ulunna MacBean, MD; Ronnie N. Mubang, MD; Thomas R. Wojda, MD; Suzanne C. Liu; David C. Evans, MD; Brian A. Hoey, MD, FACS; William S. Hoff, MD, FACS; Peter Thomas, DO; Stanislaw P. Stawicki, MD. St. Luke's University Health Network, Bethlehem, PA; The Ohio State University College of Medicine, Columbus DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Previous Cryopreservation Alters the Red Blood Cell Storage Lesion and Glutathione Equilibrium

Alex L. Chang, MD; Richard S. Hoehn, MD; Michael Edwards, MD; Peter L. Jernigan, MD; Timothy A. Pritts, MD, PhD, FACS. *University of Cincinnati, OH* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)



132/Tuesday The Scientific Forum

Extracellular Microvesicles as Potential Mediators of the Gut-Derived Systemic Inflammatory Response

Simone M. Langness, MD; Raul Coimbra, MD, PhD, FACS; Koji Morishita, MD, PhD; Brian Eliceiri, PhD; Andrew Baird, PhD; Todd W. Costantini, MD, FACS. *University of California, San Diego*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Fresh Frozen Plasma Modulates Brain Gene Expression in a Swine Model of Traumatic Brain Injury and Shock— A Network Analysis

Martin Sillesen, MD; Ted Bambakidis; Simone E. Dekker; Ihab Halaweish, MD; Yongqing Li, MD, PhD; Hasan B. Alam, MD, FACS. *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; Copenhagen University Hospital, Rigshospitalet, Denmark*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Hemorrhagic Shock Provokes Local Metabolic Pathology in the Lung

Annie L. Slaughter, MD; Erik D. Peltz, DO; Angelo D'Alessandro, PhD; Anirban Banerjee, PhD; Ernest E. Moore, MD, FACS; Christopher C. Silliman, MD, PhD; Marguerite Kelher; Miguel Fragoso; Sanchayita Mitra. *University of Colorado, School of Medicine, Aurora; Denver Health Medical Center, Bonfils Blood Center, CO*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Unrecognized Role of Platelet Dysfunction in Trauma-Induced Hyperfibrinolysis

Hunter B. Moore, MD; Ernest E. Moore, MD, FACS; Eduardo Gonzalez, MD; Michael P. Chapman, MD; Alexander P. Morton, MD; Annie L. Slaughter, MD; Anirban Banerjee, PhD; Christopher C. Silliman, MD, PhD. *University of Colorado, Denver*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Daily AMD3100 Administration Reverses Anemia and Bone Marrow Dysfunction following Trauma, Hemorrhagic Shock, and Chronic Stress

Ines Alamo, MD; Kolenkode B. Kannan, PhD; McHarry Ramos; Philip A. Efron, MD, FACS; Alicia M. Mohr, MD, FACS. *University of Florida, Gainesville*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

CXCL12 (SDF-1)-CXCR4 Plays a Key Role in B-cell Trafficking after Hemorrhagic Shock and Trauma in Mice

Mostafa H. Ramadan, MB, ChB; Rosemary A. Hoffman, PhD; Timothy R. Billiar, MD, FACS. *University of Pittsburgh, PA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF21 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Vascular Surgery I

Location: HMPCC Grant Park AB

TRACK: VAS

MODERATOR: Luke P. Brewster, MD, PhD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA* CO-MODERATOR: John A. Curci, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN*

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Kenneth W. Howell, MD, *Aurora*, *CO*

Purinergic Signaling Promotes Macrophage Differentiation to Foam Cells

Kenneth W. Howell, MD; Joseph C. Cleveland, Jr.,

MD, FACS. University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus, Aurora

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Role of Model of End-Stage Liver Disease (MELD) Score in Predicting Outcomes of Carotid Endarterectomy in Patients with Liver Disease

Brianna M. Krafcik; Denis Rybin; Gheorghe Doros, PhD; Mohammed H. Eslami, MD, FACS; Alik Farber, MD, FACS; Jeffrey A. Kalish, MD, FACS; Elizabeth G. King, MD; Jeffrey Siracuse, MD. Boston University School of Medicine, MA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Therapeutic Potential and Pitfalls of Gene Silencing in the Arterial Wall

Thomas C.F. Bodewes, MD; Joel M. Johnson; Mauricio A. Contreras, MD; Leena Pradhan-Nabzdyk, PhD; Frank W. LoGerfo, MD, FACS. *Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center/Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Rehabilitation Outcomes after Lower-Extremity Amputations in Canada

Ahmed Kayssi, MD, MPH, FRCSC; Derry L. Dance, MD, MPH, JD, FRCPC; Charles De Mestral, MD; Thomas L. Forbes, MD, FACS, FRCSC; Graham Roche-Nagle, MD, MBA, FRCSI. *University of Toronto, ON*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Stimulation of EphB4 Alters Arteriovenous Fistula Maturation

Trenton Foster, MD; Takuya Hashimoto, MD, PhD; Hualong Bai, MD; Go Kuwahara, MD; Mo Wang, MD; Kirstyn Brownson, MD; Kota Yamamoto, MD, PhD; Alan Dardik, MD, PhD, FACS. *Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Identification of Preoperative Risk Factors for Protracted Length of Stay after Elective Endovascular Repair

Elizabeth G. King, MD; Denis Rybin; Gheorghe Doros, PhD; Alik Farber, MD, FACS; Jeffrey A. Kalish, MD, FACS; Jeffrey Siracuse, MD. Boston Medical Center/Boston University School of Medicine, MA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Degradation of IkBa Exposed to Steady Laminar Flow via an Alternative Ubiquitin-Proteasome Independent Pathway

Jiro Kurita, MD; Gautham Chitragari, MB, BS; Bauer E. Sumpio, MD, FACS. *Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Influence of Body Mass Index (BMI) on Postoperative Outcomes in Vascular Surgery

Anand Dayama, MB, BS; Pratik M. Pimple, MB, BS, MPH; Sumit Kumar, MD; Aksim G. Rivera, MD. Jacobi Medical Center, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, NY; San Joaquin General Hospital, French Camp, CA

The Scientific Forum Tuesday/133

Combined Coil Embolization and Foam Sclerotherapy for the Management of Varicose Veins: Description of a Novel Technique

Ahmed Kayssi, MD, MPH, FRCSC; George D. Oreopoulos, MD, FRCSC; Kongteng Tan, MD, FRCPC; Jeffrey D. Jaskolka, MD, FRCPC. *University of Toronto, ON*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Synthetically Engineered Targeted Gold Nanoparticles for the Prevention of Restenosis following Vascular Interventions

Molly A. Wasserman, MD; Qun Jiang, MD; Jonathan Rink, PhD; Melina R. Kibbe, MD, FACS, FAHA; Colby S. Thaxton, MD, PhD. *Northwestern University, Simpson Querrey Institute for BioNanotechnology in Medicine, Chicago, IL*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Impact of Race and Education on Patients' Preferred Decision-Making Roles for Vascular Procedures and Perceptions of Treatment Success

Matthew A. Corriere, MD, FACS; Jennifer A. Avise, MD; Jeanette M. Stafford; Laura A. Peterson, MD; Douglas Easterling, PhD; Edward H. Ip, PhD; Derrick S. Boone, PhD; Adam S. Hyde, PhD; Raul J. Guzman, MD, FACS; Gregory L. Burke, MD. Wake Forest University Schools of Medicine and Business, Winston-Salem, NC; Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF22 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Bariatric/Foregut II Location: W474B

TRACK: BTR

MODERATOR: Jon C. Gould, MD, FACS, *Milwaukee, WI* CO-MODERATOR: Anne O. Lidor, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD*

Timing of Esophagectomy after Neoadjuvant Treatment in Squamous Cell Carcinoma

Trent Howard, DO; Harold Hsu, MD; Charles D. Goldman, MD, FACS; Jan Franko, MD, PhD, FACS. *Mercy Medical Center, Des Moines, IA*DISCUSSANT: Thomas J. Watson, MD, FACS, *Victor, NY*

Outcomes of Bariatric Surgery in Morbidly Obese Patients Infected with the Human Immunodeficiency Virus

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Abraham Abdemur, MD; Abraham Betancourt, MD; Nisha Dhanabalsamy, MB, BS; Armando Velderrain, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, PhD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS. *Cleveland Clinic Florida, Weston*DISCUSSANT: Luke M. Funk, MD, *Madison, WI*

Suture Cruroplasty vs. Prosthetic Hiatal Herniorrhaphy for Large Hiatal Hernia: A Meta-Analysis and Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials

Muhammed A. Memon, MB, BS, DCH, FRACS, FRCSI, FRCSEd, FRCSEng; Breda Memon, RN; Rossita M. Yunus, PhD; Shahjahan Khan, PhD. South East Queensland Surgery and Sunnybank Obesity Centre, Sunnybank, Australia

DISCUSSANT: Andrew S. Wright, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

A Decade Analysis of Trends and Outcomes of Bariatric Surgery in Male Compared with Female Patients

Monica T. Young, MD; Michael J. Phelan, PhD; Ninh T. Nguyen, MD, FACS. *University of California Irvine Medical Center, Orange; University of California Irvine*

DISCUSSANT: Dana A. Telem, MD, FACS, Stonybrook, NY

Readmissions and Sleeve Leaks after Sleeve Gastrectomy for Weight Loss: An ACS NSQIP® Study

Anasooya A. Abraham, MD; Cyrus Jahansouz, MD; Sayeed Ikramuddin, MD, FACS; Daniel B. Leslie, MD, FACS. *University of Minnesota, Minneapolis*DISCUSSANT: Stacy A. Brethauer, MD, FACS, *Cleveland*, *OH*

Robotic Assisted vs. Laparoscopic Heller Myotomy: A Single Institution Experience

Iván Emilio Rodríguez Hernández; Harit Kapoor; Shunsuke Akimoto, MD; Kalyana C. Nandipati, MB, BS, FACS; Pradeep K. Pallati, MD, FACS; Sumeet K. Mittal, MB, BS, FACS. *Creighton University Medical Center, Omaha, NE*

DISCUSSANT: W. Scott Melvin, MD, FACS, Bronx, NY

Effect of 75 Percent Intestinal Resection on Body Composition in Lean vs. Obese Rats

Ujwal R. Yanala, MB, BS; Roger Reidelberger, PhD; Jon S. Thompson, MD, FACS; Mark A. Carlson, MD, FACS. *University of Nebraska Medical Center, Veteran Affairs Omaha - Western Iowa Health Care System, Creighton University School of Medicine, Omaha, NE DISCUSSANT: Tammy Kindel, MD, Omaha, NE*

SF23 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Colon and Rectal Surgery II

Location: W179
TRACKS: CRS, ONC

MODERATOR: Jon D. Vogel, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Aurora, CO CO-MODERATOR: Sandy H. Fang, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

The Disproportionate Effect of Perioperative Complications on Mortality within One Year after Colorectal Cancer Resection in Octogenarians

Leonardo C. Duraes, MD, PhD; Luca Stocchi, MD, FACS; David W. Dietz, MD, FACS; Matthew F. Kalady, MD, FACS; Hermann P. Kessler, MD, PhD, FACS; Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS. *Cleveland Clinic Foundation, OH*

DISCUSSANT: Neil H. Hyman, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Pathological Response to Neoadjuvant Chemoradiation in Rectal Cancer Delineates Prognosis for Stage III Patients

Georgios Karagkounis, MD; Leo Thai, MD; Adam G. Mace, MD; Homer Wiland, MD; Rish K. Pai, MD, PhD; James M. Church, MD, FACS; Matthew F. Kalady, MD, FACS. *Cleveland Clinic Foundation, OH* DISCUSSANT: Chitra N. Sambasiyan, MD, *Portland, OR*

Complete Clinical Response after Neoadjuvant CRT Managed Nonoperatively Results in Better Anorectal Function When Compared with Other Sphincter-Saving Alternatives for Distal Rectal Cancer

Guilherme Sao Juliao; Patricio B. Lynn, MD; Angelita Habr-Gama, MD, FACS(Hon); Rodrigo O. Perez, MD, PhD; Igor Proscurshim, MD; Rafael Ulysses

134/Tuesday The Scientific Forum

Azevedo; Felipe Alexandre Fernandes; Jose Marcio J. Neves, MD; Joaquim Gama-Rodrigues, MD, PhD, FACS(Hon). *Angelita & Joaquim Gama Institute, Sao Paulo, Brazil*

 ${\tt DISCUSSANT:}$ Matthew F. Kalady, MD, FASCRS, FACS, Cleveland, OH

Increased 30-Day Mortality in Patients with Diabetes Mellitus Undergoing Surgery for Colorectal Cancer

Tina Fransgaard, MD; Sara Kehlet Watt, MD; Lau C. Thygesen, PhD; Prof. Ismail Gögenur. Køge Hospital, Denmark; National Institute of Public Health, Copenhagen, Denmark

DISCUSSANT: John C. Bryn, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Variability of Rectal Cancer Surgical Quality in the U.S. Sarah J. Atkinson, MD; Nicholas H. Osborne, MD; Bradley R. Davis, MD, FACS; Daniel E. Abbott, MD, FACS; Shimul A. Shah, MD, MHCM, FACS; Ian M. Paquette, MD, FACS. *University of Cincinnati, OH; University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*

DISCUSSANT: Chady Ibrahim Atallah, MD, Baltimore, MD

Transanal Total Mesorectal Excision (TaTME) by Transanal Endoscopic Microsurgery (TEM) as an Alternative to Abdomino-Perineal Resection (APR) for Rectal Cancer

Emanuele Lezoche, MD, FACS(Hon), FASCRS; Andrea Balla, MD; Silvia Quaresima, MD; Giancarlo D'Ambrosio, MD; Mario Guerrieri, MD; Giovanni Lezoche, MD; Alessandro M. Paganini, MD, PhD, FACS. Sapienza University, Rome, Italy; Università Politecnica delle Marche, Ancona, Italy DISCUSSANT: Michael F. McGee, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

SF24 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **Orthopaedic Surgery**

Location: W193

TRACK: ORT

MODERATOR: Danielle A. Katz, MD, FACS, East Syracuse,

NY

Pharmacokinetics and Osteogenic Potential of PEGylated NELL-1 In-Vivo after Systemic Administration

Soonchul Lee, MD; Jin Hee Kwak, DDS; Yulong Zhang, PhD; Juyoung Park, DDS; Jia Shen, PhD; Chirag Chawan; Xinli Zhang, MD, PhD; Benjamin Wu; Kang Ting, DMEDSC; Chia Soo, MD, FACS. *University of California, Los Angeles; CHA University, Seongnamsi, South Korea*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Combat Periarticular Tibia Injury Outcome Study (CAPTIOUS): Risk Factors for Reoperation and Amputation after Open Periarticular Tibia Fractures

Mark E. Fleming, DO; Husain Bharmal, MD; Louis Lewandowski, MD; Korboi Evans, MD. Walter Reed National Military Medical Center, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, Bethesda, MD

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

All Pelvises Are Created Equal: Or Are They? Sex Differences in Pelvic Trauma

Prakash J. Mathew, MD, MBA; Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS; Mazhar Khalil, MD; Narong Kulvatunyou, MD, FACS; Bardiya Zangbar, MD; Terence O'Keeffe, MB, ChB, FACS; Andrew L. Tang, MD, FACS; Rifat Latifi,

MD, FACS; Lynn M. Gries, MD; Peter M. Rhee, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Multidisciplinary Enhanced Recovery after Surgery in Total Joint Replacement: Complication Rates after Improving ERAS to Shorten Patient Length of Stay

Udai S. Sibia, MD, MBA; Hamid R. Zahiri, DO; Adrian E. Park, MD, FACS; Paul J. King, MD; James H. MacDonald, MD. *Anne Arundel Medical Center, Annapolis, MD*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF25 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Urological Surgery II Location: W474A

TRACK: URO

MODERATOR: Daniel J. Canter, MD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA* CO-MODERATOR: Mark E. Wallen, MD, FACS, *Chapel Hill, NC*

The Impact of a Fellowship and Career Focus in Urology on Socioeconomic, Workforce, and Quality of Life Issues

Nicholas Pruthi; Matthew D. Lyons, MD; Will E. Kirby, MD; Joshua P. Langston, MD; Maxim J. Mc-Kibben, MD; Chris M. Gonzalez, MD, FACS; Patrick H. McKenna, MD, FACS, FAAP; Matthew E. Nielsen, MD, FACS; Angela B. Smith, MD; Raj S. Pruthi, MD, FACS. *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*

The Impact of Surgical Technique on Unplanned Reoperation following Open and Minimally Invasive Radical Prostatectomy: Analysis of the National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®) Database

Ahmed Sarhan, MD; Ahmad Shabsigh, MD, FACS. *Ohio State University, Columbus*DISCUSSANT: Stephen Y. Nakada, MD, FACS, *Madison*,

It Matters: Day of Week and Type of Surgical Assistant (Second Attending vs. Fourth-Year Resident vs. Advanced Care Provider) Predict Outcomes following Radical Cystectomy

Stephen B. Riggs, MD, FACS; Caroline A. Merwarth; Myra M. Robinson, MSPH; James T. Symanowski, PhD; Kris E. Gaston, MD, FACS. *Levine Cancer Institute, Carolinas HealthCare System, Charlotte, NC* DISCUSSANT: Stephen Y. Nakada, MD, FACS, *Madison, WI*

Usefulness of Body Mass Index (BMI) and the Novel Concept of Skin to Fascia Length (STFL) in Predicting Length of Stay (LOS), Readmission, and Complications following Radical Cystectomy (RC)

Stephen B. Riggs, MD, FACS; Caroline A. Merwarth; Myra M. Robinson, MSPH; James T. Symanowski, PhD; Kris E. Gaston, MD, FACS. *Levine Cancer Institute, Carolinas HealthCare System, Charlotte, NC* DISCUSSANT: Rodney Davis, MD, FACS, *Little Rock, AR*

Do Early Postoperative Lactic Acid (LA) Levels Predict Adverse Outcomes following Cystectomy?

Stephen B. Riggs, MD, FACS; Caroline A. Merwarth; Myra M. Robinson, MSPH; James T. Symanowski, PhD; Kris E. Gaston, MD, FACS. *Levine Cancer Institute, Carolinas HealthCare System, Charlotte, NC* DISCUSSANT: Rodney Davis, MD, FACS, *Little Rock, AR*

The Scientific Forum Tuesday/135

Morbid Obesity Is Not Associated with Worse Outcomes following Surgery for Renal Cell Cancer (RCC)

Edwin J. Abel, MD, FACS; Michael L. Blute, Jr., MD; Tracy M. Downs, MD, FACS; Matthew Grimes; Kristin Zorn; David F. Jarrard, MD; Sara L. Best, MD; Sean P. Hedican, MD; Stephen Y. Nakada, MD, FACS. University of Wisconsin School of Medicine and Public Health, Madison

DISCUSSANT: Jay Simhan, MD, Philadelphia, PA

SF26 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm Pediatric Surgery III

Location: HMPCC Grant Park CD

TRACK: PED

MODERATOR: Faisal G. Qureshi, MB, BS, FACS, *Dallas, TX* CO-MODERATOR: Eugene S. Kim, MD, FACS, *Los Angeles, CA*

Potentiation of Serotonin Signaling Enhances Intestinal Mucosal Parameters and Protects against Intestinal Ischemia and Reperfusion Injury in Mice

John J. Tackett, MD; Neeru Gandotra, PhD; Michaela C. Bamdad; Eleanor D. Muise, MD; Robert A. Cowles, MD, FACS. *Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Amino Acid Sequence Threonine-Arginine-Threonine-Arginine-Valine-Serine-Arginine-Leucine-Tyrosine in the Rhesus Rotavirus VP4 Protein Governs Viral Tropism in Mouse Biliary Atresia

Phylicia D. Dupree, MD; Inna N. Lobeck, MD; Gregory M. Tiao, MD, FACS; Sujit Mohanty, DVM, PhD; Ashley Walthers, MD; Bryan Donnely; Monica M. McNeal. *Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center. OH*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Intra-Tumoral Implantation of Vincristine-Loaded Sustained-Release Silk Sponge Is Effective in Tumor Control in an Orthotopic Neuroblastoma Murine Model

Jamie Harris, MD; Jeannine M. Coburn, PhD; Jennifer Poirier, PhD; David L. Kaplan, PhD; Bill Chiu, MD, FACS. Rush University Medical Center, University of Illinois Chicago; Tufts Medical Center, Boston, MA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Oncolytic Herpes Simplex Virus Decreased Rhabdomyosarcoma Cell Survival In-Vitro and In-Vivo

Alicia M. Waters, MD; Jerry Stewart; Gregory K. Friedman, MD; G.Y. Gillespie, PhD; James M. Markert, MD, FACS; Elizabeth A. Beierle, MD, FACS. *University of Alabama, Birmingham*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

EP2 Receptor Antagonist PF-04418948 Blocks Prostaglandin E2-Induction of Cyclooxygenase-2 and Decreases the Incidence of Experimental Necrotizing Enterocolitis

Jamie Golden, MD; Patil Kavarian; Laura Illingworth; Brandon Bell; Jordan D. Bowling, MD; Joanna C. Lim, MD; Jin Wang; Christopher P. Gayer, MD, PhD, FACS; Anatoly V. Grishin, PhD; Henri R. Ford, MD, FACS. *Children's Hospital of Los Angeles, CA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Intestinal Microbiome of Pediatric Surgery Patients Demonstrates a High Level of Endemism between Limbs of Discontinuous Bowel

Ryan G. Spurrier, MD; Justine W. Debelius; Minna M. Wieck, MD; Andrew Trecartin, MD; Kathy Schall, MD; Rob Knight, PhD; Tracy C. Grikscheit, MD, FACS. *Children's Hospital of Los Angeles, CA; University of Colorado, Boulder*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF27 | 12:45 - 4:00 pm Quality, Safety, and Outcomes III

Location: W470A

TRACK: HP

 ${\tt MODERATOR: Karl\ Y.\ Bilimoria,\ MD,\ FACS,\ \it Chicago,\ \it IL}$

Comanagement of Vascular Patients Improves Surgical Outcomes

David L. Feldman, MD, MBA, FACS; Patricia Kischak, RN, MBA; Michael Brodman, MD; Ronald N. Kaleya, MD, FACS; I. Michael Leitman, MD, FACS; Meg A. Rosenblatt, MD; Calie Santana, MD; Peter Shamamian, MD, FACS; Donna Somerville. Mount Sinai Health System, New York, NY; Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, NY; Maimonides Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Harnessing the Electronic Health Record to Identify Patients at Risk for In-Hospital Complications

Robert H. Hollis, MD; Laura Graham, MPH; John P. Lazenby, MD; Daran M. Brown, RN, MBA; Benjamin B. Taylor, MD; Martin J. Heslin, MD, MSHA, FACS; Loring W. Rue III, MD, FACS; Mary T. Hawn, MD, MPH, FACS. *University of Alabama, Birmingham* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Hospital Readmissions after Total Hip/Knee Arthroplasty Are Reduced in Integrated Health Systems

Joy C. Chen, MD; Kim F. Rhoads, MD, FACS; Kim F. Rhoads, MD, FACS; Jeremy D. Shaw, MD; Yifei Ma. *Stanford University, CA; University of California, San Francisco*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Urban and Pediatric Hospitals Are Associated with Lower Risk of Anesthesia-Related Complications

Morgan K. Richards, MD; Jarod McAteer, MD; Lynn Martin; Keith T. Oldham, MD, FACS; Adam B. Goldin, MD, FACS. Seattle Children's Hospital, University of Washington

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Analysis of Early and Late Readmission after Gastrectomy to Index and Nonindex Hospitals

David C. Chang, PhD, MPH, MBA; Abraham Noorbakhsh; John Mullen, MD. *Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston; University of California, San Diego*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Which Surgical Outcomes Are Easiest to Improve? An Analysis of 6 Major ACS NSQIP® Outcomes over Time

Elizabeth R. Berger, MD; Mark E. Cohen, PhD; Yaoming Liu, PhD; Karl Y. Bilimoria, MD, FACS; Bruce L. Hall, MD, FACS; Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASRCS. *American College of Surgeons, Chicago, IL*;



136/Tuesday The Scientific Forum

University of California, Los Angeles; Northwestern University, Chicago, IL

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Postoperative Readmission Time Interval and Model Performance: Implications for Hospital Profiling

Andrew A. Gonzalez, MD, JD, MPH; Aslam Ejaz, MD, MPH; Nicholas H. Osborne, MD; Amir A. Ghaferi, MD, FACS. *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; University of Illinois at Chicago*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Impact of Volume in the Aftermath of Diverticulitis Damage Control Operations

Christopher T. Aquina, MD; Christian P. Probst, MD; Bradley J. Hensley, MD, MBA; James C. Iannuzzi, MD, MPH; Adan Z. Becerra; Katia Noyes, PhD, MPH; John R. Monson, MB, BCh, FACS; Fergal Fleming, MD. *University of Rochester Medical Center, NY* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Hospital-Level Variation in Anastomotic Leak after Colectomy

Julia Berian, MD; Mark E. Cohen, PhD; Karl Y. Bilimoria, MD, FACS. *American College of Surgeons, Northwestern University, University of Chicago, IL*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Minority-Serving Hospitals and Cancer Surgery Readmissions: A Reason for Concern

Young K. Hong, MD; Chaoyi Zheng; Russell C. Langan, MD; Elizabeth M. Hechenbleikner, MD; Erin C. Hall, MD, MPH; Lynt B. Johnson, MD, MBA, FACS; Nawar M. Shara, PhD; Waddah B. Al-Refaie, MB, BCh, FACS. *Medstar Georgetown University Hospital, Washington, DC*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Understanding the Relationship between 30- and 90-Day Emergency Room Visits, Readmissions, and Complications following Radical Cystectomy

E. Sophie Spencer, MD; Matthew D. Lyons, MD; Peter Greene, MD; Anne Marie Meyer, PhD; Ke Meng, PhD; Matthew E. Nielsen, MD, FACS; Eric M. Wallen, MD, FACS; Michael E. Woods, MD, FACS; Raj S. Pruthi, MD, FACS; Angela B. Smith, MD. *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Lack of Engagement in Surgical Quality Improvement Research Is Associated with Poorer Quality of Care

Ben E. Byrne, MB, BChir; Paul Aylin; Alex Bottle, PhD; Omar Faiz; Ara W. Darzi, MB, BCh, FACS(Hon); Charles A. Vincent, PhD. *Imperial College London, St. Mark's Hospital, U.K.*; *University of Oxford, U.K.* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF28 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm

Breast

Location: HMPCC Grant Park AB

TRACKS: GEN, ONC

MODERATOR: Sarah L. Blair, MD, FACS, *La Jolla, CA* co-moderator: Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS, *Pachastar, MN*

Rochester, MN

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Julia M. Greene, MD, *San Antonio, TX*

Correlation between Robust Local Reactions Prompting GM-CSF Dose Reduction to Clinical Response in a Phase II Trial of the GP2+GM-CSF HER2 Peptide Vaccine to Prevent Breast Cancer Recurrence

Julia M. Greene, MD; Erika Schneble, DO; Laura Richie; Sonia A. Perez, PhD; Alfred F. Trappey, MD; John S. Berry IV, MD; Michael Papamichail, MD, PhD; Guy T. Clifton, MD, FACS; Elizabeth A. Mittendorf, MD, FACS; George E. Peoples, Jr., MD, FACS. Cancer Vaccine Development Program, Bethesda, MD; San Antonio Military Medical Center, TX; MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX DISCUSSANT: Lee G. Wilke, MD, FACS, Madison, WI

Risk Calculator for Surgical Complications: Analysis of the MROC Data

Alexei Mlodinow; Neil A. Fine, MD, FACS; Jordan T. Blough; Andrea L. Pusic, MD, FACS; Edwin G. Wilkins, MD, FACS; Nima Khavanin; John Y.S. Kim, MDM, FACS. Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, IL; Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY; University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor DISCUSSANT: Julie E. Park, MD, Chicago, IL

Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy and Wound Complications: An ACS NSQIP® Database Review

Megan E. Bowen, MD; Mary C. Mone, RN; Saundra S. Buys, MD; Xiaoming Sheng, PhD; Edward W. Nelson, MD, FACS. *University of Utah, Salt Lake City* discussant: Richard L. White, MD, FACS, *Charlotte, NC*

Are the ACOSOG Z0011 Findings Being Incorporated into Practice Nationally? An Initial Assessment of Practice Patterns in the U.S. Since Publication of the Trial Results

Elizabeth R. Berger, MD; Katherine Yao, MD, FACS; Erik Liederbach; David P. Winchester, MD, FACS; Karl Y. Bilimoria, MD, FACS. *American College of Surgeons, Northwestern University, Chicago, IL; North Shore University HealthSystem, Evanston, IL* DISCUSSANT: A. Marilyn Leitch, MD, FACS, *Dallas, TX*

An Analysis of the Decision-Making Process for Contralateral Prophylactic Mastectomy and Breast Reconstruction

Patrick J. Buchanan, MD; Mariam Abdulghani; Jennifer F. Waljee, MD; Jeffrey H. Kozlow, MD; Lisa A. Newman, MD, MPH, FACS; Kevin C. Chung, MD, FACS; Adeyiza O. Momoh, MD. *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*

DISCUSSANT: Kathy Yao, MD, FACS, Evanston, IL

Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Contralateral Prophylactic Mastectomy Compared to Unilateral Mastectomy with Routine Surveillance for Unilateral, Sporadic Breast Cancer

Robert C. Keskey; Andrew S. LaJoie, PhD; Amanda Roberts, MD, MPH; Kevin D. Frick, PhD; In K. Kim, MD, MBA; Brad S. Sutton, MD, MBA; William G. Cheadle, MD, FACS; Nicolas Ajkay, MD, FACS. *University of Louisville School of Medicine, KY; Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD; University of Toronto, ON*

DISCUSSANT: Judy C. Boughey, MB, BChir, FACS, Pachaetar, MN

Rochester, MN

The Scientific Forum Tuesday/137

Comparative Analysis of 1 Percent Lymphazurin vs. 1 Percent Methylene Blue for Sentinel Lymph Node Mapping in Early-Stage Breast Cancer

Sukamal Saha, MD, FACS; Lindsay Berbiglia, DO; Vaishali Patel, DO; Gerard Paez, PhD; Jill Gernand; Linda Lawrence, MD; Christopher Conlin, MD; Tomy Kalapparambath, MD; David Wiese, MD, PhD. McLaren Regional Medical Center, Flint, MI DISCUSSANT: Alyssa Dawn Throckmorton, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN

Efficacy and Long-Term Outcomes following **Cryo-Assisted Lumpectomy for Breast Cancer**

Susie X. Sun. MD: Katherine VanHise: Sudhir Kunchala; Erin K. Greenleaf, MD; Christopher S. Hollenbeak, PhD; J. S. Smith, Jr., MD, FACS. Penn State Hershey Medical Center, PA DISCUSSANT: Rachel M. Simmons, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Characteristics and Treatment of HER2 Positive Breast Cancer: 43,485 Cases from the National Cancer Data Base (NCDB) Treated in 2010 and 2011

Brigid K. Killelea, MD, FACS; Anees B. Chagpar, MD, FACS, FRCSC; Nina R. Horowitz, MD, FACS; Donald R. Lannin, MD, FACS. Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT

DISCUSSANT: Swati Kulkarni, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Surgical Outcomes in Elderly Patients Undergoing Mastectomy with and without Reconstruction for Breast Cancer

Simone Mays; Tracy-Ann Moo, MD; Rache M. Simmons, MD, FACS. Weill Cornell Medical College, New York. NY

DISCUSSANT: Sarah L. Blair, MD, FACS, La Jolla, CA

Intraductal Papilloma with Benign Pathology on Breast Core Biopsy: To Excise or Not?

Talar Tatarian, MD; Melissa Lazar, MD; Claire M. Sokas; Sanchi Malhotra; Juan Palazzo, MD; Elizabeth Hsu, MD; Theodore Tsangaris, MD, FACS; Adam C. Berger, MD, FACS. Thomas Jefferson University Hospital, Philadelphia, PA

DISCUSSANT: Julia C. Tchou, MD, PhD, Philadelphia, PA

Single Injection Liposomal Bupivacaine vs. Catheter Directed Continuous Infusion of Bupivacaine in Saline for Mastectomy: No Difference in Length of Stay or Opioid Use

Yaniv Cozacov, MD; Nagi Muneer; Edward B. Savage, MD, FACS; William Kernan, PharmD; Margaret E. Gilot, MD, FACS; Cassann Blake, MD, FACS. Cleveland Clinic Florida, Weston

DISCUSSANT: Anne M. Wallace, MD, FACS, La Jolla, CA

SF29 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm **Geriatric and Palliative Care**

Location: HMPCC Grant Park CD

TRACK: GER

MODERATOR: Julie A. Sosa, MD, FACS, *Durham, NC* MODERATOR: Jason M. Johanning, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Sanjay Mohanty, MD, Chicago, IL

Surrogate Consent for Surgery Forecasts Early Do-Not-**Resuscitate Orders and High Mortality**

Sanjay Mohanty, MD; Thomas N. Robinson, MD, FACS; Zara Cooper, MD, FACS; Margaret L. Schwarze, MD, FACS; Karl Y. Bilimoria, MD, FACS; Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASCRS; Ronnie A. Rosenthal, MD, FACS. American College of Surgeons, Chicago, IL: *Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT;* University of Colorado School of Medicine, Aurora DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Redefining the Association between Old Age and Poor Outcomes after Trauma: The Impact of Frailty Syndrome

Tahereh O. Jokar, MD; Peter M. Rhee, MD, FACS; Bardiya Zangbar, MD; Narong Kulvatunyou, MD, FACS; Mazhar Khalil, MD; Terence O'Keeffe, MB, ChB, FACS; Andrew L. Tang, MD, FACS; Randall S. Friese, MD, FACS; Lynn M. Gries, MD; Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS. University of Arizona, Tucson DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Systematic Review of Postoperative Recovery in Elderly Patients: What Is It and How Do We Measure It?

Mehdi Tahiri, MD; Cassandre E. Benay, MD; Jordan Levy; Tarifin Sikder; Daniel Newman; Isabelle Vedel, MD, PhD; Geva Maimon, PhD; Simon Bergman, MD, FACS. Jewish General Hospital - Lady Davis Institute, Montreal General Hospital, OC

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Mild Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) in Elderly Patients: Is **Routine Intensive Care Unit Admission Necessary?**

Amy Gore, MD; Christine Y. Mau, MD; Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS; Ziad C. Sifri, MD, FACS. Rutgers New Jersey Medical School, Newark, NJ DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Use and Effectiveness of Advanced Directives in the **End-of-Life Care of Trauma Patients**

Ali Darehzereshki, MD; Shahram Aarabi, MD, MPH; Samuel P. Mandell, MD, MPH; Frederick P. Rivara, MD, MPH; J. Randall Curtis, MD, MPH; Saman Arbabi, MD, MPH, FACS; Ronald V. Maier, MD, FACS. Harborview Medical Center, Seattle Children's Hospital, WA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Fast-Track Colorectal Cancer Surgery with ERAS Protocol—More Infectious Complications in the Elderly

Charlotte L. Kvasnovsky, MD, MPH; Savvas Papagrigoriadis, MD, FRCS. King's College Hospital, London, U.K.; University of Maryland Medical Center, Baltimore

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Outcomes for Emergent Surgical Procedures in Octogenarians: A Seven-Year Experience from American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®) Data

Busayo B. Irojah, MD. York Hospital, PA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

PA

Loss of Muscle Mass: A Significant Predictor of **Postoperative Complications in Patients with Acute** Diverticulitis

Kazuhide Matsushima, MD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS; Vidhi Jhaveri; Vincent Cheng; Aaron M. Strumwasser, MD; Gregory A. Magee, MD; Stefano Siboni,

138/Tuesday The Scientific Forum

MD; Elizabeth R. Benjamin, MD, PhD, FACS; Tristan Tham, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS. *University of Southern California, Los Angeles* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Ultrasound Diagnosis of Sarcopenia Is Predictive of Postoperative Complications

Omar Alkathiri; Saad Y. Salim, PhD; Lindsey M. Warkentin; Thomas A. Churchill, PhD; Puneeta Tandon, MD; Rachel G. Khadaroo, MD, PhD, FRCSC. *University of Alberta Hospital, Edmonton*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Frailty Is a Predictor of Adverse Outcomes after Hepatic Resections for Hepatocellular Carcinoma

Raghunandan Venkat, MD, MPH; Felipe B. Maegawa, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Frailty Index Predicts the Risk of Morbidity and Mortality after Pancreaticoduodenectomy—An ACS NSQIP® Study

Raghunandan Venkat, MD, MPH; Felipe B. Maegawa, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Feasibility of Individualized Prehabilitation for Gastrointestinal Cancer Patients

Juliane Bingener, MD, FACS; Jeff A. Sloan, PhD; Susan Cutshall, RN; Pamela E. Skaran; Mark Truty, MD; Mark S. Allen, MD, FACS. *Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF30 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Hepatobiliary and Pancreas II

Location: W470B

TDAGE: DTD

MODERATOR: Thomas A. Aloia, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* CO-MODERATOR: Ajay V. Maker, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Post-Hepatectomy Bleeding: Examing the Effect of a Change in ACS NSQIP® Definition

Emily Winslow, MD, FACS; Alison Gegios, MD; Yue Ma, PhD; Oya Andacoglu, MD; Linda Cherney Stafford, MPH. *University of Wisconsin, Madison*DISCUSSANT: Amanda Beth Cooper, MD, *Houston, TX*

Posttreatment Neutrophil-to-Lymphocyte Ratio (NLR) Is an Independent Prognostic Marker in Patients with Localized Pancreatic Cancer Treated with Neoadjuvant Therapy

Sophia Rokkas; Kathleen K. Christians, MD, FACS; Mohammed Aldakkak, MD; Ben George, MD; Paul S. Ritch, MD; Beth A. Erickson, MD; Fabian M. Johnston, MD; Douglas B. Evans, MD, FACS; Susan Tsai, MD, MHS. *Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee* DISCUSSANT: Ryan C. Fields, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO*

Small Cell Carcinoma of the Pancreas: Population-Based Study of a Rare Tumor Using the National Cancer Data Base

Tommy Ivanics, MD; John R. Bergquist, MD; Christopher Shubert, MD; Elizabeth B. Habermann, PhD, MPH; Rory L. Smoot, MD; Mark Truty, MD. *Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN*

DISCUSSANT: Taylor S. Riall, MD, PhD, FACS, $Galveston, \, TX$

The Effect of Chronic Kidney Disease on Postoperative Outcomes after Major Hepatectomy: Results from the ACS National Surgical Quality Improvement Program

Thuy B. Tran, MD; Monica M. Dua, MD; David A. Spain, MD, FACS; George A. Poultsides, MD, FACS; Jeffrey A. Norton, MD, FACS; Brendan C. Visser, MD, FACS. *Stanford University School of Medicine, CA* DISCUSSANT: Shishir K. Maithel, MD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA*

Degree of Pathologic Tumor Response to Neoadjuvant Therapy Is Associated with Margin and Nodal Status in Resected Borderline Resectable Pancreatic Cancer

June S. Peng, MD; Trang K. Nguyen, MD; Jane S. Wey, MD, FACS; Sricharan Chalikonda, MD, MHA, FACS; R. Matthew Walsh, MD, FACS; Gareth Morris-Stiff, MB, BCh, PhD, FRCS. *Cleveland Clinic Foundation, OH*

DISCUSSANT: Rebekah R. White, MD, Durham, NC

Interhospital Variability in Inpatient Costs of Liver and Pancreatic Resections

Howard W. Nelson-Williams, MD, MPH; Gaya Spolverato, MD; Yuhree Kim, MD, MPH; Doris Wagner; Neda Amini, MD; Aslam Ejaz, MD, MPH; Arman Kilic, MD; Timothy M. Pawlik, MD, FACS. *The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD*

DISCUSSANT: Daniel E. Abbott, MD, Cincinnati, OH

Impact of Sarcopenia on Outcomes after Pancreatectomy for Malignancy: Preliminary Results

Andrea Sagnotta, MD; Marco La Torre, MD, PhD; Francesco Carbonetti, MD; Livia Maria Mangogna, MD; Adelona Salaj, MD; Giuseppe R. Nigri, MD, PhD, FACS, FRCS, FASCRS; Giovanni Ramacciato, MD, FACS. Sant' Andrea Hospital, Rome, Italy DISCUSSANT: Matthew H. G. Katz, MD, Houston, TX

Survival Impact and Disparities in Access for High-Volume Pancreatic Surgery

Lauren Pointer, MD; Zaid Al-Qurayshi, MB, ChB, MPH; Emad Kandil, MB, BCh, FACS; Douglas P. Slakey, MD, FACS. *Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans, LA*DISCUSSANT: Ching-Wei David Tzeng, MD, *Lexington, KY*

The Clinical Impact of CD4+CD49b+regulatory T Cells Addition to Foxp3+regulatory T Cells in Cancer Patients' Immunity

Tetsuya Ikemoto, MD, PhD, FACS; Mitsuo Shimada, MD, FACS; Daichi Ishikawa; Hiroki Teraoku; Masato Yoshikawa; Shinichiro Yamada; Chie Takasu; Yu Saito, MD, PhD; Yuji Morine, MD, PhD, FACS; Satoru Imura, MD, PhD, FACS. *University of Tokushima, Tokushima University Hospital, Fujii Memorial Institute of Medical Sciences, Japan*DISCUSSANT: Jason B. Fleming, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Total Pancreatectomy and Islet Autotransplant after Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass or Partial Gastrectomy

Sydne Muratore, MD; Selma El Hag, MD; Melena Bellin, MD; K. Louise Berry, RN; Sayeed Ikramuddin, MD, FACS; David E. Sutherland, MD, FACS; Ty B. Dunn, MD, FACS; Gregory J. Beilman, MD, FACS. *University of Minnesota, Minneapolis*DISCUSSANT: Syed A. Ahmad, MD, FACS, *Cincinnati, OH*

The Scientific Forum Tuesday/139

Distal Pancreatectomy without Splenectomy Is Associated with Higher Reoperation Rates: Results of the NIS Database

Hassan Aziz, MD; Evan Ong, MD; Tun Jie, MD, FACS. Banner University, Tucson, AZ

DISCUSSANT: Claudius H. Conrad, MD, PhD, Houston, TX

SF31 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm

Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery I

Location: W193
TRACK: PLA

MODERATOR: Evan S. Garfein, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Ruth Teylin, MB, BCh, MRCSI, *Stanford, CA*

Impairment in Fracture Healing in a Mouse Model of Type 2 Diabetes Is Driven by Skeletal Stem Cell Niche Dysregulation

Ruth Tevlin, MB, BCh, MRCSI; Eun Young Seo; Adrian Mc Ardle, MB, BCh, MRCSI; Xinming Tong, PhD; Michael Januszyk, MD, PhD; Fan Yang, PhD; Geoffrey C. Gurtner, MD, FACS; Charles K.F. Chan, PhD; Irving L. Weissman, MD; Michael T. Longaker, MD, MBA, FACS. Stanford University Medical School, CA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Obesity but Not High-Fat Diet Impairs Lymphatic Function

Gabriela D. García Nores, MD; Jason C. Gardenier, MD; Ira L. Savetsky, MD; Jeremy S. Torrisi; Matthew D. Nitti; Geoffrey E. Hespe; Raghu P. Kataru, PhD; Babak J. Mehrara, MD, FACS. *Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Adipose-Derived Stem Cells Improve Engraftment of Full Thickness Skin Grafts by Increasing Angiogenesis

Michael S. Hu, MD, MPH; Wan Xing Hong; Zeshaan N. Maan, MB, BS, MRCS; Min Hu, MD, PhD; Andrew S. Zimmermann; Graham G. Walmsley; Michael Chung; H. Peter Lorenz, MD, FACS; Michael T. Longaker, MD, MBA, FACS. Stanford University School of Medicine, CA; John A. Burns School of Medicine, University of Hawaii, Honolulu DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Severe Necrosis of Ischemic Skin Flap Tissue in Flk-1+/-(VEGFR2/KDR) Knockout Mice Treated with Pellino 1 (Peli1) Gene Therapy

Rickesha L. Wilson, MD; Chandra K. Rednam; Vaithinathan Selvaraju, PhD; Muhammad T. Rishi, MD; Thirunavukkarasu Mahesh, PhD; J. Alexander Palesty, MD, FACS; David W. McFadden, MD, FACS; Nilanjana Maulik, PhD, FAHA. *University of Connecti*cut Health, Farmington

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Chemotactic "Smart Scaffold" Promotes Healing in Craniofacial Defects

Kameron Rezzadeh; Akishige Hokugo, DDS, PhD; Luis A. Segovia, MD; Situo Zhou; Zheyu Zhang; Reza Jarrahy, MD, FACS. *David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, Los Angeles, CA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Microfluidic Single-Cell Transcriptional Analysis Reveals Subpopulations of Adipose Derived Stromal Cells with Enhanced Angiogenic Potential

Elizabeth R. Žielins, MD; Michael Januszyk, MD, PhD; Anna Luan; Elizabeth A. Brett; Kevin Paik; Graham G. Walmsley; Geoffrey C. Gurtner, MD, FACS; Michael T. Longaker, MD, MBA, FACS; Derrick C. Wan, MD, FACS. *Stanford University, CA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Soft-Tissue Restoration Using Electrospun Nanofiber-Hydrogel Composites with Interfacial Bonding

Sashank Reddy, MD, PhD; Georgia C. Yalanis; Russell A. Martin; Jisuk Choi, PhD; Hai-Quan Mao, PhD; Justin M. Sacks, MD, FACS. *Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Hydrogen Sulfide Delays Onset of Acute Rejection in Porcine VCA model

Sharon D. Lawson, MD; Lin C. Wang, MD; Charles A. Fries; Michael R. Davis, MD, FACS. *U.S. Army Institute for Surgical Research, San Antonio, TX*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Hyperbaric Sub-Normothermic Ex-Vivo Perfusion Delays the Onset of Acute Rejection in a Porcine VCA Model

Sharon D. Lawson, MD; Lin C. Wang, MD; Charles A. Fries; Michael R. Davis, MD, FACS. *U.S. Army Institute for Surgical Research, San Antonio, TX*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Melanoma Progression Depends on CXCL12 Expression by Host Endothelium

Zeshaan N. Maan, MB, BS, MRCS; Michael S. Hu, MD, MPH; Alexander Whittam; Lauren H. Fischer, MD; Dominik Duscher, MD; Graham G. Walmsley; Michael Januszyk, MD, PhD; Arnetha J. Whitmore; Michael T. Longaker, MD, MBA, FACS; Geoffrey C. Gurtner, MD, FACS. Stanford University School of Medicine, CA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

3-D Integrated Organ Printing for Ear Reconstruction Carlos Kengla: Hyun Wook Kang PhD: John D

Carlos Kengla; Hyun Wook Kang, PhD; John D. Jackson, PHD; Sang Jin Lee; James Yoo, MD, PhD; Anthony Atala, MD, FACS. *Wake Forest School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, NC*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Delivery of Macrophages in a Biomimetic Scaffold Accelerates Diabetic Wound Healing through Enhanced Angiogenesis

Graham G. Walmsley; Michael S. Hu, MD, MPH; Dominik Duscher, MD; Michael Januszyk, MD, PhD; Zeshaan N. Maan, MB, BS, MRCS; Kshemendra Senarath-Yapa, MD; Ruth Tevlin, MB, BCh, MRCSI; Elizabeth R. Zielins, MD; Geoffrey C. Gurtner, MD, FACS; Michael T. Longaker, MD, MBA, FACS. *Stan-ford University, CA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF32 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm

Trauma II

Location: W176

TRACKS: TRA, GEN

MODERATOR: Phillip K. Chang, MD, FACS, Lexington, KY CO-MODERATOR: Reza Askari, MD, FACS, Boston, MA



Operative Repair of Traumatic Abdominal Wall Hernias: "No Time Like the Present"

Abdul O. Alarhayem, MD; John G. Myers, MD, FACS; Nathan S. Rubalcava, MD; Brian J. Eastridge, MD, FACS. University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Surveillance and Early Management of Deep Vein Thrombosis Decreases Rate of Pulmonary Embolism in **High-Risk Trauma Patients**

Casey J. Allen, MD; Jonathan P. Meizoso, MD; Joyce Kaufman, MD; Laura F. Teisch; Xiomara D. Ruiz, MD; Robert M. Van Haren, MD, MSPH; Carl I. Schulman, MD, PhD, FACS; Edward B. Lineen, MD, FACS; Nicholas Namias, MD, FACS; Kenneth G. Proctor, PhD. University of Miami, Ryder Trauma Center, FL DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Potentially Preventable Prehospital Deaths from Motor-Vehicle Collisions

Juliet J. Ray, MD; Shevonne S. Satahoo, MD; James S. Davis, MD; Harrison Dermer; Katherina Julien; Robert M. Van Haren, MD, MSPH; Jill Graygo, MPH; Lorne H. Blackbourne, MD, FACS; George T. Bahouth; Carl I. Schulman, MD, PhD, FACS. University of Miami, FL

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Topographic Anatomy as a Surrogate Measure of Aortic **Length for REBOA Catheter Insertion**

Ranan A. Mendelsberg, MD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS; Lee A. Myers, MD; Tobias Haltmeier, MD; Megan R. Linnebur, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS. LAC+USC Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Natural History of Trauma Patients Presenting "Dead on Arrival": Should We Resuscitate?

Abdul O. Alarhayem, MD; Stephen M. Cohn, MD, FACS; Brian J. Eastridge, MD, FACS; Nathan S. Rubalcava, MD; John G. Myers, MD, FACS. University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Computed Tomography in Hemodynamically Unstable **Severely Injured Trauma Patients**

Juan P. Herrera-Escobar, MD; Michael W. Parra, MD; Carlos A. Ordoñez, MD; Juan Carlos Puyana, MD, FACS; Paola A. Rodriguez-Ossa; David A. Mejia, MD; Mónica Andrea Morales García; Maria P. Garcia-Garcia, MD; Johanna C. Rojas-Mirquez, MD; Luis L. Pino, MD. Universidad del Valle, Cali, Colombia DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Failing to Rescue Our Elders: Increased Mortality and **Transfer Status in Geriatric Trauma**

Joshua B. Brown, MD; Matthew R. Rosengart, MD, MPH, FACS; Raquel M. Forsythe, MD, FACS; Timothy R. Billiar, MD, FACS; Andrew B. Peitzman, MD, FACS; Brian S. Zuckerbraun, MD, FACS; Jason L. Sperry, MD, FACS. University of Pittsburgh, PA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Effect of Illicit Drugs on Mortality and Hospital Course: A Retrospective Study at a Level 1 Trauma Center

Cynthia M. Hlavacek. *University of North Carolina at* Chapel Hill

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Predicting Mortality in the Geriatric Patient following Blunt Traumatic Hemorrhagic Shock

John O. Hwabejire, MD; Christine E. Nembhard, MD; Edward E. Cornwell III, MD, FACS; Suryanarayana M. Siram, MD, FACS; Wendy R. Greene, MD, FACS. Howard University Hospital, Washington, DC DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Despite Trauma Center Closures, Trauma System Regionalization Reduces Time to Definitive Care and Mortality

Jack C. He, MD; David Schechtman; Michael A. Samotowka, MD, FACS; Jeffrey A. Claridge, MD, FACS. MetroHealth Medical Center, Case Western Reserve University, Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine, Cleveland Clinic Foundation, OH DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Physical Function Recovery in Older Trauma Patients

Patricia Avoung-Chee, MD: Deborah Sedaghatzandi: Spiros G. Frangos, MD, FACS; Gary T. Marshall, MD, FACS; Stephen P. Wall, MD. New York University School of Medicine. Bellevue Hospital Center, NY DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Wednesday, October 7

SF33 | 8:00 - 9:30 am **Neurological Surgery**

Location: W470B

TRACK: NS

MODERATOR: Shelly D. Timmons, MD, PhD, FACS, FAANS,

Danville, PA

Impact of Admission Hypothermia on Outcomes in Severe Traumatic Brain Injury: Not So Cool!

Viraj Pandit, MD; Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS; Mazhar Khalil, MD; Narong Kulvatunyou, MD, FACS; Tahereh O. Jokar, MD; Terence O'Keeffe, MB, ChB, FACS; Andrew L. Tang, MD, FACS; Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS; Randall S. Friese, MD, FACS; Peter M. Rhee, MD, FACS. University of Arizona, Tucson DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Dynamic Cervicomedullary Cord Compression and Alterations in Cerebrospinal Fluid Dynamics in Children with Achondroplasia: Results of a 10-Year Surgical Case

Debraj Mukherjee, MD, MPH; Barry D. Pressman, MD; Deborah Krakow, MD; David L. Rimoin, MD; Moise Danielpour, MD. *Cedars-Sinai Medical Center*, Los Angeles, CA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Prehospital Intubation for Isolated Severe Blunt Traumatic Brain Injury: Worse Outcomes and Higher Mortality

Tobias Haltmeier, MD; Elizabeth R. Benjamin, MD, PhD, FACS; Stefano Siboni, MD; Evren Dilektasli, MD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS. Los Angeles County/University of Southern California Medical Center Medical Center DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Scientific Forum Wednesday/**141**

(T)

Utility Valuations of Health States after Traumatic Brain Injury: Preliminary Results

Taylor C. Leath, MPH; Laura D. Wilson; Mayur B. Patel, MD, MPH, FACS. *Vanderbilt University Medical*

Center, Nashville, TN
DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Positive Serum Ethanol in Severe Traumatic Brain Injury Is Associated with Better Long-Term Functional Outcome

Eric P. Thelin, MD; Louis Riddez, MD, PhD; Bo-Michael Bellander, MD, PhD; Peep Talving, MD, PhD, FACS; Shahin Mohseni, MD, PhD. *Karolinska University Hospital, Stockholm, Sweden*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF34 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Trauma III

Location: W193 TRACKS: TRA, GEN

MODERATOR: Carlos A. Tache-Leon, MD, FACS,

Charlottesville, VA

CO-MODERATOR: Kaysie L. Banton, MD, FACS, Minneapolis,

MN

Laparotomy vs. Transarterial Embolization for Splenic Injury: A Propensity Score-Matched Analysis

Takashi Fujita, MD, FACS; Yasuyuki Uchida, MD; Shinji Nakahara; Taichiro Tsunoyama, MD; Kahako Nakazawa; Maki Kitmaura; Hideki Ishikawa; Tetsuya Sakamoto, MD. *Teikyo University, Tokyo, Japan*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Early vs. Late Rib Plating for the Flail Chest: Analysis of 17.083 Patients from the National Trauma Data Bank

Anand Dayama, MB, BS; Ali Charafeddine, MD; Odunayo E. Olorunfemi, MD; Sumit Kumar, MD; Jody M. Kaban, MD, FACS. *Jacobi Medical Center, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, NY; San Joaquin General Hospital, French Camp, CA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Patients Outcomes Who Tested Positive for Alcohol following Trauma

Nasim Ahmed, MB, BS, FACS. *Jersey Shore University Medical Center, Neptune, NJ*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Gains in Access to Rehabilitation at Age 65 Years: A Regression Discontinuity Analysis of the National Trauma Data Bank (ACS NTDB-NTDS)

Cheryl K. Zogg, MSPH, MHS; John W. Scott, MD, MPH; Adil A. Shah, MD; Thomas C. Tsai, MD, MPH; John A. Rose, MD, MPH; Chris Frisch, MD; Joel Weissman, PhD; Ali Salim, MD, FACS; Adil H. Haider, MD, MPH, FACS. Center for Surgery and Public Health: Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard School of Medicine, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA; Howard University College of Medicine, Washington, DC

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Limit Crystalloid Resuscitation in Elderly Trauma Patients Ara Ko, MD, MPH; Andrea Zaw, MD; Beatrice J. Sun; Megan Harada; Galinos Barmparas, MD; Rodrigo F. Alban, MD, FACS; Matthew B. Bloom, MD, FACS;

Daniel R. Margulies, MD, FACS; Eric J. Ley, MD, FACS. *Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF35 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Critical Care Surgery Location: W470A

TRACKS: TRA. GEN

MODERATOR: Christine S. Cocanour, MD, FACS,

Sacramento, CA

MODERATOR: Jill R. Cherry-Bukowiec, MD, FACS,

Ann Arbor, MI

Sphingosine Prevents Adherence of Pseudomonas Aeruginosa to Endotracheal Tubes: A Novel Strategy to Prevent Ventilator Associated Pneumonia

Aaron Seitz, MD; Christopher M. Freeman, MD; Alex B. Lentsch, PhD; Erich Gulbins; Michael J. Edwards, MD, FACS. *University of Cincinnati Medical Center, OH; University of Duisburg-Essen, Essen, Germany*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

OSMR Deficiency Provides Protection in Sepsis-Induced Morbidity and Mortality in Both Young Adult and Old Mice

Nour AlMalki; Saad Y. Salim, PhD; Thomas A. Churchill, PhD; Matt M. Emberg; Rachel G. Khadaroo, MD, PhD, FRCSC. *University of Alberta, Edmonton* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

BRCA1 as a Novel Biomarker of Beta1-Blockade in Sepsis Irada Ibrahim-Zada, MD, PhD; Alejandro Lencinas, PhD; Peter M. Rhee, MD, FACS; Irina Maskaykina; Randall S. Friese, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona,* Tucson

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

CCR2 Expressing Inflammatory Monocytes Contribute to the Exacerbated Inflammatory Response Associated with Sepsis

Zoltan H. Nemeth, MD, PhD; Jaroslaw W. Bilaniuk, MD, FACS; Louis T. Di Fazio, MD, FACS; Samantha R. Paglinco; Rolando H. Rolandelli, MD, FACS. *Morristown Medical Center, NJ*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Cold-Inducible RNA-Binding Protein (CIRP) Release during Sepsis Causes Acute Lung Injury

Alexandra Cerutti, MD; Weng-Lang Yang, PhD; Jeffrey M. Nicastro, MD, FACS; Gene F. Coppa, MD, FACS; Ping Wang, MD. *Hofstra North Shore-LIJ School of Medicine, The Feinstein Institute for Medical Research, Manhasset, NY* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Novel Cold Shock Protein Induces Renal Injury after Ischemia-Reperfusion

Cindy Cen, MD; Weng-Lang Yang, PhD; Hao-Ting Yen; Jeffrey M. Nicastro, MD, FACS; Gene F. Coppa, MD, FACS; Ping Wang, MD. *Hofstra North Shore-LIJ* School of Medicine, The Feinstein Institute for Medical Research, Manhasset, NY DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s) **142**/Wednesday The Scientific Forum

Clinical Validation of a Murine Model of Sepsis: Defining Thresholds for Deterioration

Anthony J. Lewis, MD; Christopher W. Seymour, MD; Du Yuan; Matthew R. Rosengart, MD, MPH, FACS. *University of Pittsburgh, PA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Procalcitonin Levels Can Be Used to Effectively Limit the Duration of Antibiotic Therapy in Intensive Care Patients: A Meta-Analysis

Spiro Mavromates; Christina J. Lee, MD; Ronald S. Chamberlain, MD, FACS. Saint Barnabas Medical Center, Livingston, NJ; Rutgers University, New Jersey Medical School, Newark, NJ; Saint George's University School of Medicine, Grenada

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Unplanned-Reoperations in Emergency General Surgery: Risk Factors and Burden

Adil A. Shah, MD; Cheryl K. Zogg, MSPH, MHS; Joaquim M. Havens, MD, FACS; Stephanie L. Nitzschke, MD; Zara Cooper, MD, FACS; Jonathan D. Gates, MD, MBA, FACS; Edward G. Kelly, MD, FACS; Reza Askari, MD, FACS; Ali Salim, MD, FACS. Center for Surgery and Public Health: Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard School of Medicine, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Laparoscopic to Open Emergent Cholecystectomy: The Cost of Conversion

Adil A. Shah, MD; John W. Scott, MD, MPH; Cheryl K. Zogg, MSPH, MHS; Joaquim M. Havens, MD, FACS; Stephanie L. Nitzschke, MD; Ali Salim, MD, FACS; Adil H. Haider, MD, MPH, FACS. Center for Surgery and Public Health: Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard School of Medicine, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

OR-to-ICU Handoffs Captured on Video: Are Transitions at Night More Dangerous?

Mark E. Barry; Beth R. Hochman, MD; Meghan B. Lane-Fall, MD, MSHP; Denise M. Zappile, RN, MSN; Daniel N. Holena, MD, FACS; Steven R. Allen, MD, FACS; Niels D. Martin, MD, FACS; Patrick M. Reilly, MD, FACS, FCCP; José L. Pascual, MD, PhD, FRCSC. *University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Epidemiology of Severe Sepsis: 2008–2012

Jeremy L. Stoller, MD; Laura Halpin, PhD; Brett Aplin, MD; Matthew J. Weis, MD; Claudiu Georgescu, MD; Munier M. Nazzal, MB, ChB, FACS. *University of Toledo Medical Center, OH*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF36 | 8:00 - 11:15 am General Surgery II

Location: W185

TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: Suresh Agarwal, MD, FACS, *Madison, WI* CO-MODERATOR: Benjamin K. Poulose, MD, MPH, FACS, *Nashville, TN*

Mild Zinc Deficiency Impairs the Recovery Phase of Sepsis

Kristen T. Crowell, MD; Shannon L. Kelleher, PhD; David I. Soybel, MD, FACS; Charles H. Lang, PhD. *Pennsylvania State College of Medicine, Hershey* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Pharmacological Mobilization of Endogenous Stem Cells Increases Wound Tensile Strength and Reduces Scarring in Aged Mouse Model

Yingjun Xie; Frank Lay; Zhaoli Sun; Russell N. Wesson, MB, ChB; Qing Lin, MD, PhD; Ali Ahmed; Andrew M. Cameron, MD, FACS; Robert E. Montgomery, MD, FACS; John W. Harmon, MD, FACS. *Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

High-Density Free Fluid on Computed Tomography: A Predictor of Surgical Intervention in Patients with Adhesive Small Bowel Obstruction

Kazuhide Matsushima, MD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS; Ryan C. Dollbaum; Vincent Cheng; Moazzam Khan; Aaron M. Strumwasser, MD; Gregory A. Magee, MD; Sabrina Asturias, MD; Evren Dilektasli, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS. *University* of Southern California, Los Angeles

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Effects of Body Mass Index on Complications and Mortality after Emergency Abdominal Operations: The Obesity Paradox

Evren Dilektasli, MD; Elizabeth R. Benjamin, MD, PhD, FACS; Tobias Haltmeier, MD; Elizabeth Beale, MD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS. Los Angeles County/University of Southern California Medical Center Medical Center

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Damage Control Laparotomy vs. Definitive Surgical Procedures in Non-Traumatic Secondary Peritonitis

Maria P. Garcia-Garcia, MD; Carlos A. Ordoñez, MD; Michael W. Parra, MD; Juan Carlos Puyana, MD, FACS; Alvaro I. Sanchez Ortiz, MD; Juan C. Saenz; Mónica Andrea Morales García; Juan P. Herrera-Escobar, MD; David A. Mejia, MD. Paola A. Rodriguez-Ossa. Fundación Valle del Lili, Cali, Colombia DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Global Gene Expression Change Induced by Major Thoracoabdominal Surgery

Casey J. Allen, MD; Anthony J. Griswold, PhD; Carl I. Schulman, MD, PhD, FACS; Jonathan P. Meizoso, MD; Xiomara D. Ruiz, MD; Robert M. Van Haren, MD, MSPH; Danny Sleeman, MD, FACS; Joe U. Levi, MD, FACS; Alan S. Livingstone, MD, FACS; Kenneth G. Proctor, PhD. *University of Miami, FL* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Insulin-Treated Patients with Diabetes Mellitus Undergoing Emergency Abdominal Surgery Have Worse Outcomes than Patients Treated with Oral Agents

Tobias Haltmeier, MD; Elizabeth R. Benjamin, MD, PhD, FACS; Elizabeth Beale, MD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS. *Los*

The Scientific Forum Wednesday/143

Angeles County/University of Southern California Medical Center

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Enterocutaneous Fistulas: Outcomes after Definitive Repair—A Single-Center Study

Grace S. Hwang, MD; Mark H. Hanna, MD; Geoffrey C. Darby; Joseph C. Carmichael, MD, FACS; Alessio Pigazzi, MD, FACS; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Steven D. Mills, MD, FACS. *University of California Irvine, Orange*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Patient-Reported Outcomes after Splenectomy in Patients with Symptomatic Splenomegaly

Ahmad Nourallah, MD; Juliane Bingener, MD, FACS; Pamela E. Skaran; Brittny Major; Thomas Witzig; Jeff A. Sloan, PhD. *Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Patient Factors Influence Surgeon's Workload

Ahmad Nourallah, MD; Denny Yu, PhD; Juliane Bingener, MD, FACS; Susan Hallbeck, PhD; Cornelius A. Thiels, DO, MBA; Amro M. Abdelrahman, MB, BS. *Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Does Socioeconomic Status Predict Outcomes after Cholecystectomy?

Vishnu Ambur, MD; Sharven Taghavi, MD, MPH; Sagar Kadakia, MD; Senthil Jayarajan, MD; John Gaughan, PhD; Lars O. Sjoholm, MD, FACS; Abhijit S. Pathak, MD, FACS; Thomas A. Santora, MD, FACS; Joseph F. Rappold, MD, FACS; Amy J. Goldberg, MD, FACS. *Temple University Hospital, Philadelphia, PA* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF37 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Surgical Education IV

Location: W471A

TRACK: EDU

MODERATOR: E. Matthew Ritter, MD, FACS, *Bethesda, MD* CO-MODERATOR: Jennifer N. Choi, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN*

co-moderator: Rabih M. Salloum, MD, FACS, Rochester, NY

CO-MODERATOR: Daniel J. Vargo, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City,

Basic Science in Surgical Research: An Endangered Species?

Anna Aronova, MD; Vivian Goldfield; Brendan M. Finnerty, MD; Rasa Zarnegar, MD, FACS; Thomas J. Fahey III, MD, FACS. *Weill Cornell Medical College-New York Presbyterian Hospital, NY* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Surgical Skill Competition at the American College of Surgeons Chapter Meetings to Increase Resident Attendance

Ali Ardestani, MD; Eric G. Sheu, MD, DPhil; Dmitry Nepomnayshy, MD, FACS; Terry L. Buchmiller, MD, FACS; Michael T. Jaklitsch, MD, FACS; Ali Tavakkoli, MB, BS, FACS. *Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Clinical Anatomy Peer Education Program Augments Preclinical Anatomy and Improves First-Year Medical Student Interest in Anatomy Coursework

Charles E. Frank; Christopher G. Keith; John R. Pittman, MD; Ravi R. Rajani, MD, FACS. *Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

iPad Tablet Use for General Surgery Residency: Education, Clinical Workflow, and Patient Communication

Feibi Zheng, MD; Stephanie Yi, MD; Beverly A. Shirkey, PhD; Carol Ashton, MD; Nelda Way, MD; Barbara L. Bass, MD, FACS. *Houston Methodist Hospital, TX*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Predicting Surgical Skill Acquisition in Pre-Clinical Medical Students

Allison N. Martin, MD, MPH; Yinin Hu, MD; Ivy A. Le; Kendall D. Brooks; Adela Mahmutovic; Joanna Choi; Helen Kim; Sara K. Rasmussen, MD, PhD. *University of Virginia, Charlottesville*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Efficacy of Didactic vs. Experiential Learning

Anju Saraswat, MD; Edward P. Dominguez, MD, FACS; William D. Watson II, MD, FACS; Jennifer Moreland, PhD; John O. Elliott, PhD, MPH; John A. Bach, MD, FACS. *Riverside Methodist Hospital, Columbus, OH*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Novel Secondary Task Enables the Quantification of Workload Differences between Traditional and Single-Incision Laparoscopic Surgery

Christopher Gardner; Mark W. Scerbo, PhD. *Carolinas Healthcare System, Charlotte, NC*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Improvement in Laparoscopic Task Learning Using Whole Body Video Monitoring and Feedback in a Laparoscopic Simulation Laboratory

Deepa Shah, MD; Daniel J. Torrent, MD; L.W. Nifong, MD; Danielle S. Walsh, MD, FACS, FAAP; Konstantinos Spaniolas, MD; Carl E. Haisch, MD, FACS. East Carolina University Brody School of Medicine, Greenville, NC

DISCUSSANT: Edward D. Auyang, MD, Albuquerque, NM

Visual Spatial Intelligence Is Not Predictive of Medical Student Residency Selection

Antonio N. Villamor III; Noel Joseph; Genna F. Hymowitz, PhD; Rachel B. Bloom; Maria S. Altieri, MD; Mark A. Talamini, MD, FACS; Dana A. Telem, MD, FACS; Aurora D. Pryor, MD, FACS. *Stony Brook University School of Medicine, NY*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education Case Requirements for General Surgeons in Pediatric Surgery: Evaluation of Current Operative Volume on Resident Completion of Index Cases

Tina Thomas, MB, BS; Rishindra M. Reddy, MD, FACS; Tiffany Ballard, MD; William J. Pozehl; Amy Cohn, PhD; Peter F. Ehrlich, MD, FACS. *University of Michigan, C.S. Mott Children's Hospital, Ann Arbor* DISCUSSANT: Bradley R. Davis, MD, FACS, FASCRS, *Cincinnati, OH*

144/Wednesday The Scientific Forum

Five-Year QE/CE Perfection: The Surgical Unicorn?

Brittany Bankhead-Kendall, MD; Gweniviere Capron, MD; Ernest L. Dunn, MD, FACS; Michael S. Truitt, MD, FACS. *Methodist Dallas Medical Center, TX; St. Joseph Mercy Oakland, Pontiac, MI* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Physician Assistant and Third-Year Medical Students' Perceptions of Teaching Surgical Faculty

Charles M. Maliska, MD; Jeanne E. Gillert, PhD; Guido M. Sclabas, MD, FACS; Kent Teague, PhD. University of Oklahoma College of Medicine, Tulsa DISCUSSANT: Matthew L. Moorman, MD, FACS, Cincinnati, OH

SF38 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Surgical Oncology II Location: W474A

TRACK: ONC

MODERATOR: Heather B. Neuman, MD, FACS, *Madison, WI* MODERATOR: Waddah B. Al-Refaie, MD, FACS, *Washington*,

Minimally Invasive Gastrectomy for Gastric Cancer: A National Perspective on Oncologic Outcomes and Overall Survival

Kenneth Leung, MD; Zhifei Sun, MD; Daniel P. Nussbaum, MD; Mohamed Adam, MD; Mathias Worni, MD, MHS; Dan G. Blazer III, MD, FACS. *Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC*DISCUSSANT: Kaitlyn J. Kelly, MD, *La Jolla, CA*

Anastomotic Evaluation by Hemodynamics and Mucosal Degeneration of Gastric Tube after Esophagectomy Reconstruction

Katsunori Nishikawa, MD, FACS; Yujiro Tanaka, MD; Se Ryung Yamamoto; Fumiaki Yano, MD, FACS; Norio N. M. Mitsumori, MD; Katsuhiko Yanaga, MD, PhD, FACS. *Jikei University, Tokyo, Japan* DISCUSSANT: Shawn S. Groth, MD, *Pittsburgh, PA*

Standard Enoxaparin Doses for Thromboprophylaxis May Be Inadequate in Surgical Oncology Patients

Joel M. Baumgartner, MD; Shanna Block, PharmD; Todd W. Costantini, MD, FACS; Andrew M. Lowy, MD, FACS. *University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, CA*

 ${\tt DISCUSSANT:}$ Chukwuemeka Uzochukwu Ihemelandu, MD, $Mount\,Airy,\,NC$

Cancer Survivorship: Defining the Incidence of Incisional Hernia after Resection for Intraabdominal Malignancy

Rebeccah B. Baucom, MD; Jenny Ousley; Joan L. Kaiser, RN; Gloria B. Beveridge; Sharon E. Phillips, MSPH; Richard A. Pierce, MD, PhD, FACS; Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS; Michael D. Holzman, MD, MPH, FACS; William H. Nealon, MD, FACS; Benjamin K. Poulose, MD, MPH, FACS. *Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN*DISCUSSANT: Parag Bhanot, MD, FACS, *Vienna, VA*

Do Survivors of Colorectal Cancer Need Continued Screening for Non-Colorectal Cancers?

Y. Nancy You, MD, MHSC, FACS; George J. Chang, MD, FACS; Christina E. Bailey, MD; Hop Tran Cao, MD; Amanda Cuddy; Brian Bednarski, MD; Barry W. Feig, MD, FACS; Sa Nguyen; Miguel A. Rodriguez-

Bigas, MD, FACS; John M. Skibber, MD, FACS. University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston

DISCUSSANT: Heather Lynn Yeo, MD, New York, NY

Do Gastrointestinal Cancer Patients Want to Decide Where They Have Tests and Surgery? A Questionnaire Study of Provider Choice and Information Needs

Ben E. Byrne, MB, BChir; Omar Faiz; Ara W. Darzi, MB, BCh, FACS(Hon); Charles A. Vincent, PhD. *Imperial College London, U.K.; St Mark's Hospital, Harrow, U.K.; University of Oxford, U.K.*DISCUSSANT: Emily R. Winslow, MD, MSCI, FACS, *Madison, WI*

Trainee Level Effect on Laparoscopic and Open Colectomy Outcomes in Cancer Patients: Is It Time to Reassess Resident Involvement?

Lauren E. Trakimas, DO; Megan Sippey, MD; Konstantinos Spaniolas, MD; Mark Manwaring, MD, FACS; Kevin R. Kasten, MD. *Brody School of Medicine at East Carolina University, Greenville, NC* DISCUSSANT: Shimae C. Fitzgibbons, MD, *Washington, DC*

Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography (SPECT) Compared with Conventional Planar Lymphoscintigraphy (LS) for Preoperative Sentinel Node Localization in Cutaneous Malignancies

Matthew Doepker, MD; Maki Yamamoto, MD; Matthew Applebaum; Nupur U. Patel, MD; Jaime Montilla-Soler; Ricardo J. Gonzalez, MD, FACS; Carl W. Cruse, MD, FACS; Amod Sarnaik, MD, FACS; Vernon K. Sondak, MD, FACS; Jonathan S. Zager, MD, FACS. *Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa, FL* DISCUSSANT: Karyn B. Stitzenberg, MD, MPH, FACS, *Chapel Hill, NC*

Management and Oncologic Effect of Anastomotic Leak after Resection for Gastric and Esophageal Cancer

Andreas Andreou, MD; Ben Struecker; Johann Pratschke, MD, PhD, FACS; Matthias Biebl, MD. Charité - Campus Virchow Klinikum, Berlin, Germany DISCUSSANT: Ryan Macke, MD, Madison, WI

Is Shave Biopsy Oncologically Adequate in Evaluating Malignant Melanoma?

Sharon Stanley, MD; Irena Karanetz, MD; Mansoor H. Beg, MD, FACS. *North Shore University Hospital, Manhasset, NY*

DISCUSSANT: Jonathan S. Zager, MD, FACS, Tampa, FL

Preoperative Gemcitabine Plus Nab-Paclitaxel Is a Safe and Effective Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy for Resectable Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma

Benedetto Ielpo; Emilio Vicente, MD, PhD; Yolanda Quijano, MD, PhD; Hipolito Duran; Eduardo Diaz; Isabel Fabra; Sergio Olivares; Riccardo R.C. Caruso, MD; Valentina V.F. Ferri; Antonio Ferronetti. Sanchinarro University Hospital, Madrid, Spain DISCUSSANT: Matthew H. G. Katz, MD, Houston, TX

Extended Preoperative Therapy for Patients with Locally Advanced or Borderline Resectable Pancreatic Cancer Produces Excellent Survival

Jennifer L. Williams, MD; Brian E. Kadera, MD; Andrew H. Nguyen, MD; V. Raman Muthusamy, MD; Rabindra Watson, MD; Alireza Sedarat, MD; The Scientific Forum Wednesday/145

James S. Tomlinson, MD, PhD, FACS; O. Joe Hines, MD, FACS; Howard A. Reber, MD, FACS; Timothy R. Donahue, MD, FACS. *David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, Los Angeles, CA; Harbor-UCLA Medical Center, Torrance, CA*

DISCUSSANT: Adam C. Yopp, MD, Dallas, TX

Inhibition of Epithelial Ovarian Cancer (EOC)-Induced Microenvironment Can Restore Dendritic Cell (DC) Activation and Migration

Ramesh B. Batchu, PhD; Aamer M. Qazi, PhD; Oksana V. Gruzdyn; Jaskiran Kaur, MD; Ebrahem M. Mahmud; Donald W. Weaver, MD, FACS; Scott A. Gruber, MD, FACS. John D. Dingell VA Medical Center, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI

 $\hbox{\scriptsize DISCUSSANT:}\ Moderator(s)$

SF39 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Colon and Rectal Surgery III

Location: HMPCC Grant Park CD

TRACKS: CRS, ONC

MODERATOR: Scott R. Steele, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Fort

Lewis, WA

Seasonal Variation in Diverticulitis: Evidence from Both Hemispheres

Joel T. Adler, MD, MPH; David C. Chang, PhD, MPH, MBA; Lillias H. Maguire, MD. *Massachusetts General Hospital, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Quality of Life in U.S. Veterans with Combat-Related Ostomies from Iraq and Afghanistan

Michael S. Clemens, MD; James K. Aden, PhD; Thomas A. Heafner, MD; J. Devin B. Watson, MD; Todd E. Rasmussen, MD, FACS; Sean C. Glasgow, MD, FACS, FASCRS. San Antonio Military Medical Center, TX; U.S. Air Force Center for the Sustainment of Trauma, St. Louis, MO; U.S. Army Institute of Surgical Research, San Antonio, TX DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Is There an Asian Ethnic Disparity in Outcomes following Colectomy for Diverticulitis?

Christine S. Choi, MD; Walter A. Koltun, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Christopher S. Hollenbeak, PhD. *Penn State Hershey Medical Center, PA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Predictors of Elective Surgery in Symptomatic Uncomplicated Diverticular Disease

Charlotte L. Kvasnovsky, MD, MPH; Savvas Papagrigoriadis, MD, FRCS. *King's College Hospital, London, U.K.; University of Maryland Medical Center, Baltimore*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Nationwide Evaluation of the Timing of Elective Colon Resection for Diverticulitis

Vlad V. Simianu, MD; Alessandro Fichera, MD, FACS; Amir L. Bastawrous, MD, MBA, FACS; Michael G. Florence, MD, FACS; Richard C. Thirlby, MD, FACS; David R. Flum, MD, MPH, FACS. *University of Washington, Swedish Medical Center, Virginia Mason Medical Center, Seattle*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Chicago
DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Impact of Pathologic Evidence of Active Inflammation after Elective Sigmoid Resections for Recurrent Uncomplicated Diverticulitis

Christine S. Choi, MD; Douglas D. May; Zachary A. Gregg, MD; Matthew Z. Wilson, MD; Sue Deiling; Lisa S. Poritz, MD, FACS; Evangelos Messaris, MD, PhD, FACS. *Penn State Hershey Medical Center, PA* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF40 | 9:45 - 11:15 am

Transplantation and Tissue Engineering II

Location: W470B

MODERATOR: Dev M. Desai, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX

Significance of Measured Intraoperative Portal Vein Flows after Thrombendvenectomy in Deceased Donor Liver Transplant Recipients with Portal Vein Thrombosis

Mark M. Draoua, MD; Giuliano Testa, MD, FACS; Peter T. W. Kim, MD, FACS; Michael Ramsay, MD, FRCA; Giovanna Saracino; Amar Gupta, MD; Hoylan Fernandez, MD, MPH; Goran B. Klintmalm, MD, FACS; Nicole Titze. *Baylor University Medical Center, Dallas, TX*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Predictors of Mortality in the Critically III Cirrhotic: Is MELD Enough?

Alagappan Annamalai, MD; Megan Harada; Priyanka Tripuraneni; Tong Li; Bansuri Patel; Dorothy Yim; Eric Chen; Eric J. Ley, MD, FACS; Nicholas Nissen, MD, FACS. *Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Autoimmune Liver Diseases Confer Increased Risk of Thrombotic Graft Failure

Vidyaratna A. Fleetwood, MD; Martin Hertl, MD, FACS; Edie Y. Chan, MD, FACS. *Rush University Medical Center, Chicago, IL*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Timing of End-of-Life Decision Making in Patients Awaiting Transplantation

Alagappan Annamalai, MD; Megan Harada; Tong Li; Priyanka Tripuraneni; Bansuri Patel; Dorothy Yim; Eric Chen; Eric J. Ley, MD, FACS; Nicholas Nissen, MD, FACS. *Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles,* CA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Novel Classification of Hepatocellular Carcinoma Based on Combined Neutrophil and Platelet-to-Lymphocyte Ratio: Implications for Prognosis following Liver Transplantation

Zhe Yang, MD; Lin Zhou, PhD; Liming Wu, MD, PhD; Shusen Zheng. *First Affiliated Hospital, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Robotic Kidney Transplantation in Class III Obesity

Raquel Garcia-Roca, MD, FACS; Ivo Tzvetanov, MD, FACS; Sandra Garcia Aroz; Carlos Martinez Parra; Hoombae Jeon; Enrico Benedetti, MD, FACS; Jose Oberholzer, MD, FACS. *University of Illinois Hospital, Chicago*

The Scientific Forum 146/Wednesday

SF41 | 12:45 - 4:00 pm **General Surgery III** Location: W196BC

MODERATOR: Soumitra R. Eachempati, MD, FACS,

New York, NY

MODERATOR: S. Rob Todd, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Patient Willingness to Participate in a U.S. Randomized **Controlled Trial for Nonoperative Management of Uncomplicated Appendicitis**

Huan Yan; Steven L. Lee, MD, FACS; Anusha Krishnadasan, PhD; F. Charles Brunicardi, MD, FACS; Daniel A. DeUgarte, MD, FACS; Namir Katkhouda, MD, FACS; Rick McPheeters, DO; Roee Salem; James X. Wu, MD; David A. Talan, MD. Harbor-UCLA Medical Center, Torrance, CA; Olive View-UCLA Medical Center, Sylmar, CA; Ronald Reagan UCLA Medical Center

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Complication Rates and Operative Times for Endoloop vs. Endoscopic Stapler Techniques for Laparoscopic Appendectomy

Laura M. Fluke, DO; Jennifer Ottino, DO; Gregory J. Zarow, PhD; Jenny Held, MD; Daniel C. Neubauer, MD; Travis M. Polk, MD, FACS; Christopher R. Oxner, MD. Naval Medical Center Portsmouth, VA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Safety and Cost Effectiveness of Same-Day Discharge vs. Overnight Stay in Laparoscopic Acute Non-Perforated Appendectomy

Andrew Scott, MD; Joshua D. Rouch, MD; Aaron J. Dawes, MD: Hussam K. El-Kashlan, MD: Armen Aboulian. MD. Southern California Region Kaiser Permanente, Woodland Hills, CA; University of California Los Angeles

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Single-Port Laparoscopic Appendectomy vs. Conventional Laparoscopic Appendectomy: Outcomes after Multicenter Randomized Control Trial

Guillermo Duza, MD: Mariano Palermo, MD, FACS: Elbert Khiangte; Mohammad Azfar, FACS, FRCSEd; Syed Amjad Ali Rizvi, FRCSEd; Nelson Trelles, MD; Luis A. Blanco, MD; Jose Menendez, MD; Leonardo Abramson, MD; Mohamed Sbai-Idrissi, MD. Hospital Nacional Profesor Alejandro Posadas, Buenos Aires, Argentina; Parkijuli Christian Hospital, Parkijuli. Aligarh Hospital Assam and Aligarh India Poissy -Saint Germain Hospital, Poissy, France DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Cost-Effective Decisions in Detecting Silent Common Bile Duct Gallstones during Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy

Susie X. Sun, MD; Afif N. Kulaylat, MD; Christopher S. Hollenbeak, PhD; David I. Soybel, MD, FACS. Penn State Hershey Medical Center

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Cholecystectomy Induces Progressive Gastric Mucosal Micro-Injury

Gary A. Bass, MB, BCh, MRCS; Syeda Nadia Shah S. Gilani, MD, MRCS; Michelle R. Downes, MB, BCh; Emer F. Caffrey, MB, BCh; Iqbal Tobbia, MD; Thomas N. Walsh, MCh, MD, FRCSI. Connolly Hospital, Dublin, Ireland DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Single-Stage Management of Common Bile Duct Stones with Laparoscopic Common Duct Exploration and Cholecystectomy Is Safe and Cost-Effective in a Large Multihospital Health Care System

Daniel Gilsdorf, MD; Jacob L. Henrichsen; Katie Liljestrand, RN; Kristy Veale, RN, MSN; Allison Staheli, RN: Madison M. Hunt: Aaron Sherwood: Craig M. Gale; Erik G. Pearson, MB, BCh; Raymond R. Price, MD, FACS. University of Utah Medical Center, Intermountain Health Care, Salt Lake City DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Increasing the Safety of Cholecystectomy in the Rural Setting with Mandatory Intraoperative Cholangiogram

Melany C. Hughes, MD: Gregory T. Jarrin, MD. FACS: Brian A. Bucina. DO. Little Colorado Medical Center, Winslow, AZ

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Indocyanine Green Enhanced Fluorescence Colangiography in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: **100 Cases Experience**

Luigi Boni, MD, FACS; Elisa Cassinotti, MD; Giulia David, MD; Alessandro Marzorati, MD; Abraham Fingerhut, MD, FACS, FRCPS(G), FRCSEd. *Minimally* Invasive Surgery Center, Varese, Italy DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Accuracy of Near-Infrared Fluorescent Cholangiogram in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy for Symptomatic Cholelithiasis vs. Acute and Chronic Cholecystitis

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Fernando Dip, MD; David Nguyen, MD; Morris Sasson, MD; María Eugenia Szretter Noste; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, PhD, FACS; Conrad H. Simpfendorfer, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS. Cleveland Clinic Florida, Weston

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Evaluation of Preoperative Factors That Predict Postoperative Outcomes in Cirrhotic Patients Undergoing Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy—An ACS NSQIP® Analysis

Raghunandan Venkat, MD, MPH; Felipe B. Maegawa, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona*, Tucson

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF42 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm **Colon and Rectal Surgery IV**

Location: W375C TRACKS: CRS, ONC

MODERATOR: Mary R. Kwaan, MD, MPH, FACS, Minneapolis, MN

CO-MODERATOR: Larissa K. F. Temple, MD, FACS, New York, NY

A New Antimesenteric Functional End-to-End Handsewn (Kono-S) Anastomosis: Feasibility and Short-Term Outcomes in Crohn's Disease

Mukta K. Krane, MD, FACS; Lisa M. Cannon, MD; Marco E. Allaix, MD, PhD; Toru Kono, MD, PhD,

The Scientific Forum Wednesday/**147**

FACS; Alessandro Fichera, MD, FACS. *University of Chicago, IL; University of Washington, Seattle*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Antibiotic Treatment Protects against Intestinal Inflammation in Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor γ Coactivator 1α (PGC1 α) Deficient Mice in Experimental Colitis

Kellie Cunningham, MD; Elizabeth Novak, PhD; Garret Vincent; Kevin P. Mollen, MD, FACS; Sodhi Chinnder, PhD. *Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh of University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, PA; Johns Hopkins Medicine, Baltimore, MD*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Hydromorphone Exposure Exacerbates Inflammatory Bowel Disease in a Mouse Model

Rohini Khatri, MD; Umakant Sharma, PhD; Sabita Roy, PhD. *University of Minnesota, Minneapolis* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Role of Biologics in Crohn's Disease Patients with Colorectal Cancer

Leonardo C. Duraes, MD, PhD; David W. Dietz, MD, FACS; Luca Stocchi, MD, FACS; Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Hermann P. Kessler, MD, PhD, FACS; Ian C. Lavery, MD, FACS. *Cleveland Clinic Foundation*, *OH*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Staging of Urgent Surgical Intervention for Severe Acute Refractory IBD Colitis: Role of Rescue Ileostomy

Amy L. Lightner, MD; Christina Ha, MD; Terri E. Getzug, MD; Bennett Roth, MD; Daniel Hommes, MD, PhD; Jennifer M. Choi, MD; Jonathan Sack, MD, FACS. *University of California, Los Angeles*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Fistula-Associated Anal Cancer in the Setting of Crohn's Disease

Joel J. Bauer, MD, FACS; Chaya Shwaartz, MD; Joseph E. Bornstein, MD; Juan Deliz; Matthew Sgouros; Daniel A. Popowich, MD, FACS; David B. Chessin, MD, FACS; Stephen R. Gorfine, MD, FACS. *Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF43 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Endocrine Surgery Location: W175

TRACK: BTR

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt MODERATOR: Carmen S. Solorzano, MD, FACS, \it Nashville, \it TN \end{tabular}$

co-moderator: Tracy S. Wang, MD, MPH, FACS, *Milwaukee. WI*

Urinary Metabolomics Analyses Identify Novel Markers of Malignant Adrenocortical Neoplasms

Dhaval Patel, MD; Matthew Thompson, PhD; Soumen Manna, PhD; Kristopher Krausz; Lisa Zhang, PhD; Naris Nilubol, MD, FACS; Frank J. Gonzalez, PhD; Electron Kebebew, MD, FACS. *National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD*DISCUSSANT: Timothy M. Pawlik, MD, MPH, PhD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD*

Is There a Minimum Case Volume of Thyroidectomies Associated with Superior Outcomes? An Analysis of 37.118 Cases in the U.S.

Mohamed Adam, MD; Samantha M. Thomas; Sanziana A. Roman, MD, FACS; Julie Ann Sosa, MD, FACS. *Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC*DISCUSSANT: Carrie C. Lubitz, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Detection of Grade 2/3 Von Hippel-Lindau Associated Pancreatic Lesions by 18-FDG PET/CT Volumetric Parameters

Kei Satoh; William Dieckmann; Naris Nilubol, MD, FACS; Electron Kebebew, MD, FACS; Dhaval Patel, MD. *National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD*DISCUSSANT: James R. Howe, MD, FACS, *Iowa City, IA*

Is Multifocality an Indicator of Aggressive Behavior in Small Bowel Neuroendocrine Tumors?

Jessica E. Maxwell, MD; Scott K. Sherman, MD; Thomas M. O'Dorisio, MD; Andrew M. Bellizzi, MD; James R. Howe, MD, FACS. *University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine, Iowa City*

DISCUSSANT: Brian R. Untch, New York, NY

Assessment of Morbidity and Mortality after Adrenalectomy Using a Modified Frailty Index— An ACS NSQIP® Analysis

Raghunandan Venkat, MD, MPH; Marlon A. Guerrero, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson* discussant: Cord Sturgeon, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Technical Aspects of Immuno-Fluorescent Identification of Ghrelin Hormones-Producing Cells in the Stomach

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Fernando Dip, MD; Karla Munoz Caamano, MBA; Horatiu V. Vinerean, DVM; Adriana Yndart Arias; Narayanan Nair, MD; Ariel Ruiz; Madhavan Nair, PhD. Cleveland Clinic Florida, Weston; Florida International University, Miami

DISCUSSANT: Steven K. Libutti, MD, FACS, Bronx, NY

Metastatic Lymph Node Ratio in Papillary Thyroid Cancer Does Not Impact Survival

Paritosh Suman, MD; Richard A. Prinz, MD, FACS; Edward Wang, PhD; Tricia A. Moo-Young, MD, FACS. NorthShore University HealthSystem, Evanston, IL DISCUSSANT: Sanziana A. Roman, MD, FACS, New Haven, CT

Targeting the SUMO Pathway as a Novel Treatment of Anaplastic Thyroid Cancer

James P. De Andrade, MD; Allison W. Lorenzen, MD; Maria V. Bogachek, PhD; Jung Park; Robert A. Robinson, MD, PhD; Geeta Lal, MD, FACS; Ronald J. Weigel, MD, PhD, FACS. *University of Iowa, Iowa City* DISCUSSANT: Electron Kebebew, MD, FACS, *Bethesda, MD*

Comparison of Inpatient and Outpatient Thyroidectomy: A Multi-States Analysis

Zaid Al-Qurayshi, MB, ChB, MPH; Emad Kandil, MB, BCh, FACS. *Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans, LA*

DISCUSSANT: Tricia A. Moo-Young, MD, Glenview, IL

148/Wednesday The Scientific Forum

Identification of Tumorigenic Cells and Therapeutic **Targets in Pancreatic Neuroendocrine Cancers**

Geoffrey W. Krampitz, MD; Stephen B. Willingham, PhD; Jens P. Volkmer, MD; Kipp A. Weiskopf; Benson M. George; Julien Sage, PhD; Brendan C. Visser, MD, FACS; George A. Poultsides, MD, FACS; Jeffrey A. Norton, MD, FACS; Irving L. Weissman, MD. Stanford University School of Medicine, CA DISCUSSANT: Susan Tsai, MD, MHS, Milwaukee, WI

Rates and Patterns of Recurrence after Curative Resection of Adrenocortical Carcinoma: U.S Adrenocortical Carcinoma Group

Neda Amini, MD; George A. Poultsides, MD, FACS; Kara M. Keplinger, MD; Carmen C. Solorzano, MD, FACS; Shishir K. Maithel, MD, FACS; Ryan C. Fields, MD, FACS; Konstantinos I. Votanopoulos, MD, PhD, FACS; Shady Gad, MD; Quan-Yang Duh, MD, FACS; Timothy M. Pawlik, MD, FACS. The Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, MD

DISCUSSANT: Raymon H. Grogan, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Impact of Complications on Long-Term Survival after Resection of Adrenocortical Carcinoma: U.S. Adrenocortical Carcinoma Group

Neda Amini, MD: John E. Phay, MD, FACS: Adam C. Yopp, MD, FACS; Sharon M. Weber, MD, FACS; Colleen M. Kiernan, MD; Ioannis Hatzaras, MD, MPH; Tracy S. Wang, MD, MPH, FACS; Lauren M. Postlewait, MD; Thuy B. Tran, MD; Timothy M. Pawlik. MD, FACS. The Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore,

DISCUSSANT: Barbra S. Miller, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

SF44 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm

Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery II

Location: HMPCC Grant Park AB

TRACK: PLA

MODERATOR: Alex K. Wong, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Role of Antimicrobials in Cleft Palate Surgery: Prospective, Double Blind, Randomized, Placebo-**Controlled Study**

Alex Campbell, MD; Marisa Aznar, MD; Bjorn Schonmeyr, MD, PhD; Gaston Echaniz, MD; Lismore Nebeker. Operation Smile, Virginia Beach, VA; Guwahati Comprehensive Cleft Care Center, India; Penn State Hershev

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Improved Cleft Lip Outcomes at a Surgery Specialty Center in the Developing World

Alex Campbell, MD; Carolina Restrepo, MD; Bjorn Schonmeyr, MD, PhD; Lisa Wendby; Gaurav S. Deshpande, MDS; Hiteswar Sarma, MCh. Operation Smile, Virginia Beach, VA; Guwahati Comprehensive Cleft Care Center, India; Penn State Medical Center,

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Topical Tacrolimus for the Treatment of Lymphedema Jason C. Gardenier, MD; Jeremy S. Torrisi; Ira L. Savetsky, MD; Gabriela D. García Nores, MD; Dawit K. Jowhar, PhD; Geoffrey E. Hespe; Matthew D. Nitti; Raghu P. Kataru, PhD; Babak J. Mehrara, MD,

FACS. Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York. NY

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Cell-Assisted Lipotransfer Enhances Fat Graft Retention in Irradiated Tissue

Anna Luan; Dominik Duscher, MD; Kevin Paik; Elizabeth R. Zielins, MD; Alexander Whittam; Elizabeth A. Brett; David Atashroo, MD; Geoffrey C. Gurtner, MD, FACS; Michael T. Longaker, MD, MBA, FACS; Derrick C. Wan, MD, FACS. Stanford University School of Medicine, CA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Long-Term Clinical and Holistic Outcomes in Children with Cleft Lip and/or Palate: A Multidisciplinary, Mixed-Methods Approach

Alexander C. Allori, MD, MPH; Irene J. Pien; Danielle L. Sobol; Anna R. Carlson, MD; Stephanie Watkins, MD, MSPH; Arthur S. Aylsworth, MD; Robert E. Meyer, PhD; Luiz Pimenta, DDS, PhD; Ronald Strauss, DMD, PhD; Jeffrey R. Marcus, MD, FACS. Duke University, Durham, North Carolina; University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Department of Health & Human Services. Raleigh DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Combined Lymphedema and Capillary Malformation of

the Lower Extremity

Reid A. Maclellan, MD; Gulraiz Chaudry, MD; Arin K. Greene, MD, FACS. Boston Children's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, MA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Vascular Patterns on Preoperative Breast MRI Predict Ischemia and Necrosis following Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy

Irene J. Pien; Manisha Bahl, MD, MPH; Kate J. Buretta, MD; Rachel A. Greenup, MD; Sujata V. Ghate, MD; Scott T. Hollenbeck, MD, FACS. Duke University, Durham, NC

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Rate of Thromboembolic Events in Patients Undergoing Abdominal Tissue-Based Breast Reconstruction Compared with Patients Undergoing Abdominoplasties/ Panniculectomies: A National Data Analysis

Natalia Fullerton, MD; Jerry Du; Emma Vartanian; Jason A. Spector, MD, FACS; David M. Otterburn, MD. New York Presbyterian Hospital, Weill Cornell Medical Center, NY

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Combining Prophylactic Oophorectomy with Mastectomy Does Not Adversely Affect Surgical Outcomes: Results from the ACS NSQIP® Database

Jared Blau; Charlotte Gamble, MD; Rachel A. Anolik, MD; Laura Havrilesky, MD; Rachel A. Greenup, MD; Scott T. Hollenbeck, MD, FACS. Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Preoperative CT Angiography in Autologous Breast Reconstruction

Christina R. Vargas, MD; Pieter G. Koolen, MD; Adam M. Tobias, MD; Sam J. Lin, MD, FACS; Bernard T. Lee, MD, MBA, MPH, FACS. Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Scientific Forum Wednesday/149

(PtS)

Novel Nasal Stent Fixation Technique without Sutures or Adhesives Reduces Risk of Sutured Nasal Stent Complications, with Similar Nasal Symmetry Outcomes

Adnan S. Hussaini; Deborah Watters, RN; Alexander Y. Lin, MD, FACS. *St. Louis University School of Medicine, MO*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF45 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Quality, Safety, and Outcomes IV

Location: W474A

TRACK: HP

MODERATOR: Amir A. Ghaferi, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Determining the Drivers of Academic Success in Surgery: An Analysis of 3,850 Faculty

Nakul Valsangkar, MD; Teresa A. Zimmers, PhD; Bradford J. Kim, MD; Casi Blanton; Mugdha M. Joshi, MD; Teresa M. Bell, PhD; Attila Nakeeb, MD, FACS; Gary L. Dunnington, MD, FACS; Leonidas G. Koniaris, MD, MBA, FACS. *Indiana University, Purdue University, Indianapolis*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Social Media Can Be Used as a Qualitative Research Tool in Surgical Patient-Centered Outcomes Research

David T. Cooke, MD, FACS; Howard West, MD; Laronica Conway; Janet Freeman-Daily; Deana Hendrickson; Elizabeth A. David, MD, FACS; Debora Paterniti, PhD. #LCSM Chat: Lung Cancer Social Media, University of California-Davis Medical Center, Sacramento, CA; Swedish Cancer Institute, Seattle, WA

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Is Provider Specialty Follow-Up Predictive of Adherence to Recommendations for Imaging Surveillance following Lung Resection?

Leah M. Backhus, MD, FACS; Farhood Farjah, MD; Thomas K. Varghese, Jr., MD, FACS; Aaron Cheng, MD; Hao He, PhD; David R. Flum, MD, MPH, FACS; David Au, MD; Larry Kessler; Steven Zeliadt, PhD. *University of Washington, Seattle*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Discharge Decision Making after Complex Surgery: Surgeon Behaviors Compared to Predictive Modeling to Reduce Surgical Readmissions

Ira L. Leeds, MD; Vjollca Sadiraj, PhD; James C. Cox, PhD; Sherry X. Gao; Timothy M. Pawlik, MD, FACS; Kurt E. Schnier, PhD; John F. Sweeney, MD, FACS. Emory University School of Medicine, Georgia State University, Atlanta; The Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, MD

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Examining the Severity of Postoperative Complications from the Perspective of the Patient

Emily Winslow, MD, FACS; Alexander Siy; Linda Cherney Stafford, MPH; Ryan K. Schmocker, MD; Glenn E. Leverson, PhD. *University of Wisconsin*, *Madison*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Significant Variation in Surgical Supply Cost Secondary to Surgeon Preference for Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy

Michelle C. Nguyen, MD; Matthew J. Luzum, MD; David B. Renton, MD, FACS; Gary S. Phillips; Susan D. Moffatt-Bruce, MD, PhD, FACS. *The Ohio State University Wexner Medical Center, Columbus* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Thousands of Physicians in a 22-Hospital Integrated Health Care System Changed Their Blood Transfusion Practices When They Were Regularly Given Their Own Transfusion Practice Data and When They Were Educated on Best Practice Guidelines

Mark J. Ott, MD, FACS; Matthew Peters, RN; Craig M. Gale; Jaden D. Evans, MD; Griffin H. Olsen; Griffin Bullock; Karl Jensen; Jacob L. Henrichsen; Jeannette Prochazka, MSN; Keith Robins, RN. *Intermountain Healthcare, Salt Lake City, UT* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Sterile Fields Sharps Injuries in the Operating Room of an Academic Tertiary Care Center

Naveen F. Sangji, MD, MPH; Sandra Silvestri, RN; Evelyn Abayaah; David C. Chang, PhD, MBA, MPH; Matthew M. Hutter, MD, MPH, FACS; Catherine O'Malley, RN, MSN. *Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Surgical Risks Associated with Winter Sport Tourism Stéphane Sanchez, MD, MPH; Cécile Payet, MPH; Jean Christophe Lifante; Matthew J. Carty, MD; Antoine Duclos, MD, PhD. Hospices Civils de Lyon, Lyon, France; Center for Surgery and Public Health,

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Boston, MA

ACS NSQIP® Surgical Risk Calculator and Frailty in Emergency General Surgery: A Measure of Surgical Resilience

Moutamn Sadoum, MD; Bardiya Zangbar, MD; Peter M. Rhee, MD, FACS; Narong Kulvatunyou, MD, FACS; Mazhar Khalil, MD; Terence O'Keeffe, MB, ChB, FACS; Andrew L. Tang, MD, FACS; Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS; Randall S. Friese, MD, FACS; Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Integrating ACS NSQIP® Data into M&M Discussion Can Influence Surgeon Behavior

Lori A. Gurien, MD, MPH; Jin H. Ra, MD, FACS; Jhun deVilla, MD; Joseph J. Tepas III, MD, FACS. *University of Florida College of Medicine, Jacksonville, University of Florida Health Jacksonville*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

How Should Surgical Residents Be Educated about Patient Safety in the Operating Room? A Pilot Randomized Trial

Luke R. Putnam, MD; Dean H. Pham, MPH; Jason M. Etchegaray, PhD; Tiffany G. Ostovar-Kermani, MD, MPH; Madelene Ottosen, RN, MSN; Eric J. Thomas, MD, MPH; Lillian S. Kao, MD, FACS; Kevin P. Lally, MD, FACS; KuoJen Tsao, MD, FACS. *University of Texas Health Science Center, Houston*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF46 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Vascular Surgery II Location: W474B

TRACK: VAS

MODERATOR: Rajabrata Sarkar, MD, PhD, FACS, Baltimore,

MD

CO-MODERATOR: Shipra Arya, MD, Atlanta, GA

Extended Treatment with Chloroquine, an Inhibitor of Autophagy, Disrupts Angiogenic Drive in Muscle Following Arterial Litgation without Detrimental Effects on Muscle Inflammation and Regeneration

Jun Xu, MD; Xiangdong Cui, MD; Ting Yu Wang; Ulka Sachdev, MD, FACS. *University of Pittsburgh, PA* discussant: Christopher L. Skelly, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Survival after Acute Type B Aortic Dissection: A Single-Center Experience

Farah H.A. Mohammad, MB, BS; Loay Kabbani, MD; Efstathios Karamanos, MD; Alexander D. Shepard, MD, FACS. *Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, MI* DISCUSSANT: Matthew A. Corriere, MD, FACS, *Winston-Salem. NC*

Blocking BET Bromodomains Mitigates Intimal Hyperplasia in Rat Carotid Arteries—Role of Epigenetic Reader in Vascular Disease

Mengxue Zhang, MD; Bowen Wang; Toshio Takayama, MD, PhD; Xudong Shi, MD, PhD; Drew Al Roenneburg; K. Craig Kent, MD, FACS; Lian-Wang Guo, PhD. Wisconsin Institute for Medical Research, University of Wisconsin School of Medicine and Public Health, Madison

 ${\tt DISCUSSANT:}$ Kathleen G. Raman, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

Preoperative Antiplatelet and Statin Therapy Are Underutilized in Critical Limb Ischemia Patients and Lowers the Risk of Postoperative Amputation and Graft Failure

Benjamin J. Flink, MD; Tatiana Chadid, MD; Chandler A. Long, MD; Luke P. Brewster, MD, PhD; Yazan Duwayri, MD, FACS; Ravi R. Rajani, MD, FACS; Peter W. Wilson, MD, PhD; Shipra Arya, MD, MPH. *Emory University, Atlanta, GA*

 ${\tt DISCUSSANT:}$ Nicholas H. Osborne, MD, MS, Ann Arbor, MI

Carbon Monoxide-Mediated Vasoprotection Involves Vagal Nerve Signaling

Andrew E. Leake, MD; Ghee R. Lee; Ankur Aggarwal, MD; Brian S. Zuckerbraun, MD, FACS; Edith Tzeng, MD, FACS. *University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, VA Pittsburgh Healthcare System, PA*DISCUSSANT: Melina R. Kibbe, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Repair of Lower Extremity Arterial Injuries: A Race against Time

Abdul Q. Alarhayem, MD; Brian J. Eastridge, MD, FACS; John G. Myers, MD, FACS; Nathan S. Rubalcava, MD; Stephen M. Cohn, MD, FACS. *University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio*DISCUSSANT: Robert S. Crawford, *Boston, MA*

Deletion of Newly Described Molecule, Pellino1 Aggravates Blood Perfusion, Neovascularization and Exerts Increased Tissue Fibrosis in a Murine Model of Hind-Limb Ischemia

Muhammad T. Rishi, MD; Inam A. Shaikh, MD; Vaithinathan Selvaraju, PhD; David W. McFadden, MD, FACS; J. Alexander Palesty, MD, FACS; Nilanjana Maulik, PhD, FAHA. *University of Connecticut Health, Farmington*

DISCUSSANT: Chandu Vemuri, MD, St. Louis, MO

Patient Co-Morbidities Correlate with Anatomic Complexity in Patients Undergoing Aortic Aneurysm Repair

Khurram Rasheed; Michael C. Stoner, MD, FACS; Adam J. Doyle, MD; Matthew J. Seaman. *University of Rochester Medical Center, NY*DISCUSSANT: Jason M. Johanning, MD, FACS, *Omaha, NE*

TGF-β/Smad3 Stimulates CD34 Expression, MAPK Activation, and Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation

Xudong Shi, MD, PhD; Katie Wang; Liang-Wang Guo, PhD; Bowen Wang; Mengxue Zhang, MD; Mirnal A. Chaudhary, MD; Sarah Franco; Yichen Zhu; K. Craig Kent, MD, FACS. *University of Wisconsin, Madison* DISCUSSANT: Ulka Sachdev, MD, FACS, *Pittsburgh, PA*

Racial Disparities after Vascular Trauma Are Age-Dependent

Caitlin W. Hicks, MD; Joseph K. Canner, MHS; Devin S. Zarkowsky, MD; Eric B. Schneider, PhD; Isibor Arhuidese, MD, MPH; Tammam Obeid, MD; Umair Qazi, MD, MPH; Christopher J. Abularrage, MD, FACS; Mahmoud Malas, MD, MHS, FACS. *Johns Hopkins Medical Institutes, Baltimore, MD*DISCUSSANT: Misty D. Humphries, MD, *Sacramento, CA*

Antibiotic-Bonded Graft Patency in the Setting of a Polymicrobial Infection in Swine (Sus scrofa)

Mamie C. Stull, MD; Michael S. Clemens, MD; Thomas A. Heafner, MD; James D. Ross, PhD; Zachary M. Arthurs, MD; Brandon W. Propper, MD. San Antonio Military Medical Center, Fort Sam Houston, TX; 59th Medical Wing Wilford Hall Ambulatory Surgical Center, Lackland AFB, TX DISCUSSANT: Benjamin M. Jackson, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Wound Infections after Percutaneous vs. Open Femoral Exposure for Endovascular Aortic Aneurysm Repair

Prateek K. Gupta, MD; K. Craig Kent, MD, FACS. *University of Wisconsin, Madison; University of Tennessee Health Science Center, Memphis*DISCUSSANT: Ravi Rajani, MD, *Atlanta, GA*

Thursday, October 8

SF47 | 8:00 - 9:30 am

Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery III

Location: W471A

TRACK: PLA

MODERATOR: Arin K. Greene, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

The Scientific Forum Thursday/**151**

Hydrocellular Foam Is a Cost-Effective Dressing for Preventing Pressure Ulcers—A Randomized Control Study

Ihab Saab, MD; Jane F. Solomon, RN; Latoya Allen; Aamir Siddiqui, MD, FACS. *Henry Ford Hospital*, *Detroit. MI*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Combining CTA Mapping with CAD/CAM Planning for Free Fibula Flap Reconstruction of Mandibulectomy Defects

Noopur Gangopadhyay, MD; Mark T. Villa, MD, FACS; Edward I. Chang, MD; Jesse C. Selber, MD, FACS; Jun Liu, MD, PhD; Patrick B. Garvey, MD, FACS. *University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Abdominoplasty: Can ASA Classification Help Determine When It Is Safe to Say No?

Olatomide Familusi; Joseph H. Shin, MD; Matthew E. Doscher, MD; Oscar Manrique, MD; Teresa Benacquista, MD, FACS. *Montefiore Medical Center, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, NY*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Levels of Evidence in Plastic Surgery—Trends and Comparison with Five Other Surgical Specialties

Katharine Whitehurst; Riaz A. Agha, MB, BS, MRCS, FRSPH; Mariana Devesa; Alexander Fowler; Robert Coe, MB, BS; Georgina Wellstead; Dennis P. Orgill, MD, FACS; Peter McCulloch. *University of Oxford, U.K.*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Critical Analysis of Peripheral Nerve Regeneration in a Chronic Denervation Rat Model Using a Sustained Biomaterial-Based Delivery of GDNF, Chondroitinase, and Glial Cell Derived Neurotrophic Factor+Chondroitinase Growth Factors

Karim A. Sarhane, MD; Sami H. Tuffaha, MD; Kellin Krick; Christopher R. Cashman; Russell A. Martin; James Abraham; Zuhaib Ibrahim, MD; W.P. Andrew Lee, MD, FACS; Hai-Quan Mao, PhD; Gerald Brandacher, MD. *Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Panniculectomy with Open Ventral Hernia Repair: A Prospective, Randomized (by Insurance) Study

Ciara Huntington, MD; Catherine E. Jachthuber; Tiffany C. Cox, MD; Laurel J. Blair, MD; Stanley B. Getz, Jr., MD, FACS; Vedra A. Augenstein, MD, FACS; B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS. *Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF48 | 8:00 - 9:30 am **Surgical Education V**

Location: W196BC

TRACK: EDU

MODERATOR: Bradford G. Scott, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* CO-MODERATOR: Chadi T. Aboussaly, MD, FACS, *Washington, DC*

Examining the Feasibility and Predictive Validity of the SAGAT Tool to Assess Situational Awareness among Surgical Trainees

Aimee K. Gardner, PhD; Matthew Kosemund; Joseph Martinez, MD. *University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas*DISCUSSANT: Mary K. Kimbrough, MD, FACS, *Little Rock, AR*

Proficiency of Novice Laparoscopic Surgeons

Ebbe Thinggaard; Flemming Bjerrum, MD; Jeanett J.S. Strandbygaard, MD, PhD; Prof. Ismail Gögenur; Lars Konge, MD, PhD. Center for Clinical Education, Captial Region, Denmark, Copenhagen Denmark Koege and Roskilde Hospital, Zealand Region, Denmark, Koege Denmark Juliane Marie Centre, Rigshospitalet, Denmark, Copenhagen, Denmark DISCUSSANT: Scott Q. Nguyen, MD, FACS, New York, NY

A Consensus-Based Training and Assessment Framework for General Surgery

Peter Szasz, MD; Marisa Louridas, MD; Sandra L. de Montbrun, MD; Kenneth A. Harris, MD, FACS, FRCSC; Teodor P. Grantcharov, MD, FACS. *University of Toronto, ON; Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Ottawa, ON*DISCUSSANT: Jitesh A. Patel, MD, *Marana, AZ*

A Regional Quality Improvement Initiative for Surgical Training

Pritam Singh, MB, BS; Rajesh Aggarwal, MB, BS, PhD, FRCS; Tim Allen-Mersh, MB, ChB, MD, FRCS; Ara W. Darzi, MB, BCh, FACS(Hon). *Imperial College London, U.K.*

DISCUSSANT: John M. Davis, MD, FACS, $Myrtle\ Beach,\ SC$

SF49 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Colon and Rectal Surgery V Location: W193

TRACK: CRS

MODERATOR: Neil H. Hyman, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Excellence in Research Award recipient presenting: Mark H. Hanna, MD, *Orange*, *CA*

Patients' Recollection of Colonoscopy Results: Are They Reliable?

Mark Tarakji, MD; Mohammad Al-Raishouni, MD; Amer Alame, MD; Richard N. Berri, MD, FACS. *St. John Hospital and Medical Center, Detroit, MI*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Randomized Clinical Trial Comparing Epidural to Conventional Analgesia after Minimally Invasive Colorectal Surgery

Mark H. Hanna, MD; Mehraneh D. Jafari, MD; Fariba Jafari; Michael J. Phelan, PhD; Joseph Rinehart, MD; Coral Sun, MD; Joseph C. Carmichael, MD, FACS; Steven D. Mills, MD, FACS; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Alessio Pigazzi, MD, FACS. *University of California, Irvine*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

152/Thursday The Scientific Forum

Alvimopan Use, Outcomes, and Costs: A Report from the SCOAP-CERTAIN Collaborative

Anne E. Pugel, MD; Vlad V. Simianu, MD; Amir L. Bastawrous, MD, MBA, FACS; Richard P. Billingham, MD; Alessandro Fichera, MD, FACS; Michael G. Florence, MD, FACS; Raman Menon, MD; Richard C. Thirlby, MD, FACS; Farhood Farjah, MD; David R. Flum, MD, MPH, FACS. *University of Washington, Swedish Medical Center, Virginia Mason Medical Center, Seattle*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Racial Disparities in Readmissions after Colorectal Surgery Persist Despite Adjustment for Differences in Social Determinants of Health

Daniel I. Chu, MD; Allison A. Gullick, MSPH; Melanie S. Morris, MD, FACS; Aerin J. DeRussy, MPH; Mary T. Hawn, MD, MPH, FACS. *University of Alabama, Birmingham*

 ${\tt DISCUSSANT:}\ Moderator(s)$

Readmission after Enhanced Recovery in Colorectal Patients

Anne B. Chin, MD; Daniel J. Galante, DO; Deborah B. Hobson, RN; Jonathan E. Efron, MD, FACS; Susan L. Gearhart, MD, FACS; Bashar Safar, MD, FACS; Sandy H. Fang, MD, FACS; Christopher Wu, MD, PhD; Elizabeth C. Wick, MD, FACS. *Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Outcomes Associated with Resident Participation in Laparoscopic Colorectal Surgery: Assessing the "Resident Effect"

Grace S. Hwang, MD; Zhobin Moghadamyeghaneh, MD; Michael J. Phelan, PhD; Steven Mil, MD; Alessio Pigazzi, MD, FACS; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Joseph C. Carmichael, MD, FACS; Mark H. Hanna, MD. *University of California, Irvine*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Diagnostic Accuracy of Inflammatory Markers as Early Predictors of Infection after Elective Colorectal Surgery: Results from the IMACORS Study

Pablo Ortega-Deballon, MD, PhD; Olivier Facy, MD, PhD; Brice Paquette, MD; David Orry, MD; Christine Binquet; Patrick Rat, MD. *University Hospital of Dijon, France; University Hospital of Besançon, France; Georges-François Leclerc Anticancer Center, Dijon, France*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Transanal Minimally Invasive Surgery—Review of Indications and Outcomes in a Large Series

Deborah S. Keller, MD; Reena N. Tahilramani, MD; Juan R. Flores Gonzalez, MD; Jaideep S. Sandhu, MB, BS; Eric M. Haas, MD, FACS, FASCRS. *Colorectal Surgical Associates, Houston, TX*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Single-Incision Laparoscopic Colorectal Surgery: Lessons Learned over 500 Operations

Erman Aytac; Ryan S. Williams, MD; I. Emre Gorgun, MD, FACS; Hermann P. Kessler, MD, PhD, FACS; Luca Stocchi, MD, FACS; Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Meagan M. Costedio, MD, FACS. *Cleveland Clinic, OH*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

To What Extent Is Surgical Performance Influenced by Obesity in Single-Site Laparoscopic Colon and Rectal Surgery?

Kristen T. Crowell, MD; Joshua S. Winder, MD; Matthew Z. Wilson, MD; David B. Stewart, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Evangelos Messaris, MD, PhD, FACS. *Penn State University College of Medicine, Hershey*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Combined Endo-Laparoscopic Surgery Is Significantly Less Costly than Traditional Surgery

Sameer Sharma, MD; Jia Xing; Kentaro Nakajima, MD; Jeffrey Milsom, MD, FACS. Weill Cornell Medical College, New York, NY
DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Carbon Dioxide vs. Air Insufflation for Colonoscopy: A Meta-Analysis and Systemic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials

Muhammed A. Memon, MB, BS, FRACS, FRCSI, FRCSEd, FRCSEng; Breda Memon, RN; Rossita M. Yunus, PhD; Shahjahan Khan, PhD. South East Queensland Surgery and Sunnybank Obesity Centre, Sunnybank, Australia DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF50 | 8:00 - 11:15 am General Surgery IV

Location: W192

TRACK: GEN

MODERATOR: Matthew M. Hutter, MD, MPH, FACS, Boston, MA

co-moderator: George D. Kennedy, MD, PhD, FACS, Madison. WI

CeDAR: Carolinas Equation for Determining Associated Risks

Vedra A. Augenstein, MD, FACS; Paul D. Colavita, MD; Blair A. Wormer, MD; Amanda L. Walters; Joel F. Bradley, MD; Amy E. Lincourt, PhD, MBA; James Horton; B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS. *Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Is Elevated Preoperative Glycosylated Hemoglobin Associated with Postoperative Infections?

Joseph M. Blankush; Aron Y. Soleiman; Trung L. Tran, MD; I. Michael Leitman, MD, FACS. *Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Liposomal Bupivicaine Reduces Narcotic Use and Time to Flatus in Patients Undergoing Laparotomy

Atuhani S. Burnett, MD, PhD; Brian Faley, PharmD.; Donald A. McCain, MD, PhD, FACS; Themba L. Nyirenda, PhD; Zubin M. Bamboat, MD. *Hackensack University Medical Center, NJ* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Benefits of Multimodal Enhanced Recovery Pathway (ERP) in Patients Undergoing Major Open Abdominal Wall Reconstructions

Mojtaba Fayezizadeh, MD; Arnab Majumder, MD; Clayton C. Petro, MD; Ajita S. Prabhu, MD; Heidi L. Elliott, MD; Yuri W. Novitsky, MD, FACS. *University Hospitals Case Medical Center, Cleveland, OH* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Scientific Forum Thursday/153

Partitioning Length of Stay to Understand Readmission Risk: Survival Analysis in the ACS National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (ACS NSQIP®) Database

Cheryl K. Zogg, MSPH, MHS; Timothy M. Pawlik, MD, FACS; Thomas C. Tsai, MD, MPH; John A. Rose, MD, MPH; John W. Scott, MD, MPH; Adil H. Haider, MD, MPH, FACS. Center for Surgery and Public Health: Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard School of Medicine, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA; The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

Congestive Heart Failure Increases Risks of Serious Morbidity, Reoperation, Readmission, and Mortality for a Wide Array of Non-Cardiac Operations

R. Scott Jones, MD, FACS; Florence E. Turrentine, PhD, RN; Min-Woong Sohn, PhD. *University of Virginia Health System, Charlottesville*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Readmission Causes following Laparoscopic and Open Ventral Hernia Repair: Opportunities for Action

Adam C. Celio, MD; Konstantinos Spaniolas, MD; Kevin R. Kasten, MD; Walter E. Pofahl II, MD, FACS; Walter J. Pories, MD, FACS; William H. Chapman, MD, FACS. *East Carolina University Brody School of Medicine, Greenville, NC*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Discharge Destination after High-Risk Surgery: Impact on Readmission and Mortality

Mark H. Hanna, MD; Mehraneh D. Jafari, MD; Zhobin Moghadamyeghaneh, MD; Michael J. Phelan, PhD; Joseph C. Carmichael, MD, FACS; Steven D. Mills, MD, FACS; David K. Imagawa, MD, PhD, FACS; Alessio Pigazzi, MD, FACS; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS. *University of California, Irvine*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Unplanned Return to the Operating Room: An Institutional Analysis to Identify Areas for Improvement

Yihan Lin, MD; Robert A. Meguid, MD, MPH, FACS; William G. Henderson, MPH, PhD; Karl Hammermeister, MD; Trevor T. Wild, MD; Murray D. Spruiell, MD; Steven Quattlebaum; Ryan C. Shelstad, MD; Zach Folzenlogen, MD; Robert C. McIntyre, Jr., MD, FACS. *University of Colorado Hospital, Aurora*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Never Events and Hospital-Acquired Conditions after Surgery: Lessons from the ACS NSQIP® Database

Mark H. Hanna, MD; Zhobin Moghadamyeghaneh, MD; Grace S. Hwang, MD; Mehraneh D. Jafari, MD; Joseph C. Carmichael, MD, FACS; Steven D. Mills, MD, FACS; David K. Imagawa, MD, PhD, FACS; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Alessio Pigazzi, MD, FACS. *University of California, Irvine*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF51 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Quality, Safety, and Outcomes V

Location: W474B

TRACK: HP

MODERATOR: Elliott R. Haut, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD* CO-MODERATOR: Amit K. Mathur, MD, *Phoenix, AZ*

Gastrointestinal and Urinary Events: Key Deviation Drivers from an Uncomplicated Radical Prostatectomy Recovery Pathway

Stacie N. Myers; James M. Dupree, MD, MPH; Rodney L. Dunn; Yuqing Gao; Susan M. Linsell, MHSA; Brian R. Lane, MD, PhD, FACS; Khurshid R. Ghani, MD; David C. Miller, MD, MPH; James E. Montie, MD, FACS. *University of Michigan, Ann Ar-bor; Spectrum Health Medical Group, Grand Rapids, MI*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Association of Facial Trauma, Severity of Head Injury, and Helmets in Bicycle Riders: A National Trauma Data Bank Study

Ansab A. Haider, MD; Peter M. Rhee, MD, FACS; Mazhar Khalil, MD; Narong Kulvatunyou, MD, FACS; Bardiya Zangbar, MD; Terence O'Keeffe, MB, ChB, FACS; Andrew L. Tang, MD, FACS; Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS; Randall S. Friese, MD, FACS; Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Surgical Site Infections after Pediatric Surgery: Comparing Clinical, Electronic, and Administrative/Claims Data

Afif N. Kulaylat, MD; Christopher S. Hollenbeak, PhD; Brett W. Engbrecht, MD, MPH, FACS; Dorothy V. Rocourt, MD; Mary C. Santos, MD; Robert E. Cilley, MD, FACS; Peter W. Dillon, MD, FACS. *Penn State Hershey Children's Hospital*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Development of a Novel Composite Process Measure for Venous Thromboembolism Prophylaxis

Christine V. Kinnier, MD; Mila H. Ju, MD; Thomas E. Kmiecik, PhD; Cynthia Barnard, MBA; Terri Halverson; Anthony D. Yang, MD, FACS; Joseph A. Caprini, MD, FACS; Karl Y. Bilimoria, MD, FACS. Northwestern University, Chicago, IL; Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA; NorthShore University HealthSystem, Evanston, IL

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Patterns of Postoperative Care after Surgery in Freestanding Ambulatory Surgery Centers in South Carolina

George Molina, MD; Bridget A. Neville, MPH; Stuart R. Lipsitz; William Berry, MD, MPH; Atul A. Gawande, MD, MPH, FACS; Alex B. Haynes, MD, MPH. Ariadne Labs at Brigham and Women's Hospital and Harvard School of Public Health, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Frailty Screening Initiative Improves Mortality at 30, 180, and 360 Days

Jason M. Johanning, MD, FACS; Shipra Arya, MD, MPH; Kendra K. Schmid, PhD; Casey Blaser; Mark A. Carlson, MD, FACS; Travis L. Bailey; Georgia Purveiance, RN; Tammy Bockman, RN, MHA; Thomas G. Lynch, MD, MHA. *Nebraska Western Iowa VA Health System, University of Nebraska, Omaha* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)



154/Thursday The Scientific Forum

Returns to Operating Room in a Tertiary Care Academic Medical Center: A Measure of Complexity, Complications or Both? An Electronic Tool to Identify the Reality Regarding RORs

Robert R. Cima, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Sarah R. Dhanorker, MHSA; Christopher L. Ostendorf, MSN, RN; Mfonabasi (Sam) S. Ntekpe; Raghu V. Mudundi, MBA; Elizabeth B. Habermann, PhD, MPH; Claude Deschamps, MD, FACS. *Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Health Care Providers' Perceptions of Team Identity and Teamwork in the Operating Room

Lane L. Frasier, MD; Sudha R. Pavuluri Quamme, MD; Aimee M. Becker, MD; Sara Booth, RN; Adam Gutt, RN; Douglas Wiegmann, PhD; Caprice C. Greenberg, MD, FACS. *University of Wisconsin, Madison*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Impact of Risk-Adjustment for Patient Socio-Demographic Status in Public Reporting of Cardiac Surgery Outcomes

Zhongmin Li, PhD; Jamie Anderson, MD; Patrick S. Romano, MD; Joseph P. Parker, PhD; J. Nilas Young, MD, FACS; David C. Chang, PhD, MPH, MBA. *University of California Davis Medical Center, California Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, Sacramento; Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Emergency Surgery for Suspected Appendicitis Is Safe and Cost-Effective at Any Hour

Hock Ping Cheah; Bronwyn Shin, MB, BS; Kenneth Wong, MB, BS(Hon), FRACS. *Central Coast Local Health Network, Gosford, Australia*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Redesigned Electronic Medical Notes Allow Automated Clinical Data Extraction and Decrease Provider Documentation Time

Jose G. Christiano, MD. *University of Rochester Medical Center, NY*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

SF52 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Surgical Oncology III Location: W470A

TRACK: ONC

 ${\tt MODERATOR: Karyn~B.~Stitzenberg, MD, FACS, \it Chapel~Hill,}$

NC

CO-MODERATOR: David J. Bentrem, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Metastatic/Recurrent(M/R) Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors (GIST): Does Surgical Resection Improve Survival?

Rahul Gadde, MD; Fady Elabbasy, MD; Mena Hanna, MD; Jonathan C. Trent, MD, PhD; Nipun B. Merchant, MD, FACS; Alan S. Livingstone, MD, FACS; Danny Yakoub, MB, BCh, PhD. *University of Miami-Miller School of Medicine, FL*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A 45-Year Experience with Abdominal Melanoma Metastases: Is Surgical Cure Still Relevant in the Era of Modern Systemic Therapy?

Gary B. Deutsch, MD, MPH; Daniel D. Kirchoff, MD; Devin C. Flaherty, DO, PhD; Jihey Lee, PhD; Leland Foshag, MD, FACS; Mark B. Faries, MD, FACS; Anton J. Bilchik, MD, PhD, FACS. John Wayne Cancer Institute at Providence Saint John's, Santa Monica, CA DISCUSSANT: Jeffrey M. Farma, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Prognostic Indicators in Thick Melanoma: A Review of the National Cancer Data Base

Ayana Allard-Picou, MD; James T. Dove; Tania K. Arora, MD; Mohsen Shabahang, MD, FACS; Joseph A. Blansfield, MD, FACS. *Geisinger Medical Center, Danville, PA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Does Metabolic Syndrome Affect the Postoperative Outcomes of Major Cancer Surgery? Analysis of the American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program Database

Mohammed Al-Temimi, MD; Samir Johna, MD, MACM, FACS. *Kaiser Permenante, Fontana, CA*DISCUSSANT: Margo C. Shoup, MD, FACS, *Maywood, IL*

Routine Barium Swallow May Be Unnecessary after Resection of Esophageal Cancer

Andreas Andreou, MD; Ben Struecker; Matthias Biebl, MD; Johann Pratschke, MD, PhD, FACS. Charite - Campus Virchow Klinikum, Berlin, Germany

DISCUSSANT: Urs Werner Von Holzen, MD, Bristol, IN

Survival, Complications, and Omission of Adjuvant Therapy in Pancreatic Cancer

Mark A. Healy, MD; Huiying Hy Yin; Sandra L. Wong, MD, FACS. *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor* DISCUSSANT: Daniel E. Abbott, MD, *Cincinnati, OH*

Ki-67 Is Predictive for the Prognosis of Solid Pseudopapillary Tumor of the Pancreas

Feng Yang, MD, PhD; Chen Jin; Yun Bao; Zunguo Du; Yongjian Jiang; Ji Li; Yang Di; Deliang Fu, MD, PhD. *Huashan Hospital Affiliated to Fudan University, Shanghai, China*

DISCUSSANT: John D. Abad, MD, FACS, Granger, IN

Preoperative Assessment of Liver Function after Hepatectomy Using Hepatobiliary Scintigraphy and Indocianine Green Clearance

Hideyuki Masui. Kobe City Medical Center General Hospital, Japan

DISCUSSANT: Sam G. Pappas, MD, FACS, Maywood, IL

Presenting Neutrophil-to-Lymphocyte Ratio Is Associated with Resectability after Neoadjuvant Therapy in Borderline Resectable Pancreatic Cancer

June S. Peng, MD; Trang K. Nguyen, MD; Sricharan Chalikonda, MD, MHA, FACS; Jane S. Wey, MD, FACS; R. Matthew Walsh, MD, FACS; Gareth Morris-Stiff, MB, BCh, PhD, FRCS. *Cleveland Clinic Foundation, OH*

DISCUSSANT: Sam C. Wang, MD, Dallas, TX

The Scientific Forum Thursday/155

The Impact of Minimally Invasive Distal Pancreatectomy on 90-Day Readmissions and Cost: Is It Any Better than Open?

Scott Bendix, MD; Sandeep Anantha Sathyanarayana, MB, BS; Janak A. Parikh, MD; Michael J. Jacobs, MD, FACS. *Providence Hospital and Medical Centers, Southfield, MI*

DISCUSSANT: Thomas Tsai, MD, MPH, Stanford, CA

Complications after Feeding Jejunostomy Tube Placement for Gastroesophageal Cancer

Audrey H. Choi, MD; Shaila J. Merchant, MD; Virginia Sun, RN, PhD; Dan J. Raz, MD; Jae Y. Kim, MD; Joseph Kim, MD, FACS. *City of Hope National Medical Center, Duarte, CA*

DISCUSSANT: Cheguevara Afaneh, MD, New York, NY

SF53 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Vascular Surgery III Location: W470B

TRACK: VAS

MODERATOR: Christopher L. Skelly, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Long-Term Outcomes after Carotid Endarterectomy in Patients with End-Stage Renal Disease

Mahmoud Malas, MD, MHS, FACS; Isibor Arhuidese, MD, MPH; Tammam Obeid, MD; Caitlin W. Hicks, MD; Umair Qazi, MD; MPH; Joseph K. Canner, MHS; Christopher J. Abularrage, MD, FACS; Dorry L. Segev, MD, PhD, FACS. *Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, Baltimore, MD*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Optimization of Kidney Decellularization Methods Using a Quantitative Vascular Casting Technique for Long-Term Implantation

Joao Zambon, MD, PhD; In Kap Ko, PhD; Mehran Abolbashari, MD; Jennifer Huling; Tae Hyoung Kim, MD; John D. Jackson, PhD; James Yoo, MD, PhD; Anthony Atala, MD, FACS. *Wake Forest School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, NC* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Chronicling a Decade of Pelvic Vascular Injuries during the Global War on Terror

Victoria S. McDonald, MD; Kevin M. Casey, MD, FACS; Marlon Tingzon, DO; Jacob F. Quail, MD; Joseph D. Ayers, MD. *Naval Medical Center San Diego, CA*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Endovascular Repair of Ruptured Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm (AAA) Is Associated with Lower Incidence of Postoperative Acute Renal Failure

Faisal Aziz, MB, BS, FACS; Andrew Azab; Amy B. Reed, MD, FACS. *Penn State University, Hershey* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Longer Operative Times for Carotid Endarterectomy Are Associated with Increased Mortality and Postoperative Complications

Faisal Aziz, MB, BS, FACS; Amy B. Reed, MD, FACS. *Penn State University, Hershey* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Effects of Pharmacotherapeutic Agents on Microembolization Rates during Carotid Revascularization

Jennifer R. Li; Christian E. Pina; Chiara Giannarelli, MD, PhD; Venkatesh Mani, PhD; Ageliki G. Vouyouka, MD, FACS; Rami O. Tadros, MD; Prakash Krishnan; Zahi Fayad, PhD; Jose Wiley, MD; Peter L. Faries, MD, FACS. *Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Common Femoral Artery Stent for Occlusive Disease: Midterm Results

Sam Ahn, MD; James E. Harrell, MD; Robert W. Feldtman, MD, FACS; Kenneth R. Kollmeyer, MD, FACS; Cameron E. Kliner; Craig A. Ferrara, DO, FACS; Pablo Uceda. *Dallas-Fort Worth Vascular Group, TX*

DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Clinical Characteristics and Outcomes of Unilateral and Bilateral Lower Limb Deep Vein Thrombosis: Ultrasonography-Based Study of 6420 Cases

Ayman El-Menyar; Hassan Al-Thani, MD; Abdul Salim Kiliyanni, MD; Mohammad Asim, PhD. *Hamad General Hospital, Doha, Qatar* DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Short-Term Quality of Care Outcomes of Tunneled Dialysis Catheters, Arteriovenous Fistula, Arteriovenous Graft, and Early Cannulation Dialysis Access

Sapan S. Desai, MD, PhD, MBA; Anahita Dua, MD; Charles D. Callahan, PhD, MBA. Southern Illinois University, Memorial Medical Center, Springfield DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

The Clinical Correlation of Race with Iliac Vein Stenting Ahmad A. Alsheekh, MD; Anil P. Hingorani, MD, FACS; Enrico Ascher, MD, FACS; Natalie Marks, MD; Samson Ferm; Pavel Kibrik. *Total Vascular Care*, *Brooklyn*, *NY*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Differential Regulation of Eph-B4 Signaling by Arterial and Venous Magnitudes of Shear Stress

Sherif Y. Shalaby, MD; Go Kuwahara, MD; Trenton R. Foster, MD; Kirstyn E. Brownson, MD; Hualong Bai, MD; Takuya Hashimoto, MD, PhD; Mo Wang, MD; Haidi Hu, MD; Hao He, MD; Alan Dardik, MD, PhD, FACS. *Yale University, New Haven, CT*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

A Role for Topical Nitrite in Diabetic Wound Healing

Ankur Aggarwal, MD; Michael C. Madigan, MD; Ellen Cody; Edith Tzeng, MD, FACS. *Veteran Affairs Pittsburgh Healthcare System, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, PA*DISCUSSANT: Moderator(s)

Video-Based Education Sessions (VE)

These popular and well-attended sessions feature presentations by surgeons showcasing surgical procedures and current subjects across the spectrum of surgical practice. Each video has been submitted by the author(s) and has been reviewed and accepted by the Committee on Video-Based Education, the sponsor of all video-based education sessions.

Alphabetical Index to Sessions

Bariatric Surgery	169
Best Videos from the Past	164
Cardiothoracic Surgery	156
Challenging and Unusual Problems in Surgery	159
Clinical Workshop through Video	160
Colon and Rectal Surgery I	157
Colon and Rectal Surgery II	166
Controversies in General Surgery	163
Endocrine Surgery	165
General Surgery I	157
General Surgery II	163
General Surgery III	168
Hepatobiliary Surgery I	161
Hepatobiliary Surgery II	169
International Video Session	161
Movie Classics from the Past	163
Neurological Surgery	162
Obstetrics and Gynecology	162
Orthopaedic Surgery	159
Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery	158
Pancreas Surgery	160
Pediatric Surgery	168
Plastic Surgery	159
Subject-Oriented Symposium I:	
Atlas Showcase—Liver Volume	158
Subject-Oriented Symposium II:	
Icons in Surgery	162
Subject-Oriented Symposium II:	
Icons in Surgery (Encore)	166
Subject-Oriented Symposium III:	
Revisional Foregut—Which Is Best?	165
Subject-Oriented Symposium IV:	
Robotic Surgery	165
Trauma	158
Surgical Cases in Trauma	167
Urological Surgery	164
Vascular Surgery	166

Monday, October 5

VE01 | 9:45 am - 1:00 pm Cardiothoracic Surgery

Location: W176

TRACK: CTS

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Dawn E. Jaroszewski, MD, FACS, *Phoenix, AZ* Sudish C. Murthy, MD, PhD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH*

PANELISTS

Dawn E. Jaroszewski, MD, FACS, *Phoenix, AZ* Sudish C. Murthy, MD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH*

Laparoscopic Hiatal Hernia Repair after Lynx Placement Erin A Garvey, MD, *Phoenix*, *AZ*

Laparoscopic Repair of Morgagni Hernia: A Novel Technique for Mesh Fixation

Karen Dickinson; Phillip G. Rowse, MD; Stephen D. Cassivi, MD, MSc, FACS; *Rochester, MN*

Laparoscopic Enucleation of a Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor of the Distal Esophagus

Erin M. Garvey, MD; Kristi L. Harold, MD, FACS; Dawn E. Jaroszewski, MD, FACS; *Phoenix, AZ*

Peroral Endoscoipc Myotomy as a Salvage after Failed Heller Myotomy

Siva Raja, MD; Sudish C. Murthy, MD, FACS; Stefan Kachala, MD; Madhu Sanaka, MD; Cleveland, OH

Robotic-Assisted Basilar Segmentary of Left Lower Lobe Stefan Kachala, MD; Siva Raja, MD; Sudish C. Murthy, MD, FACS; *Cleveland, OH*

Robotic Right Upper Lobe Sleeve Lobectomy Andrew Brownlee, MD; Richard S. Lazzaro, MD; New York, NY

Video-Assisted Thoracic Surgery (VATS) Pneumonectomy Daniel Raymond, MD, Cleveland, OH

Ministernotomy Aortic Valve Replacement and Coronary Artery Bypass

Yaniv Cozacov, MD; Nicolas Brozzi, MD; Edward B. Savage, MD, FACS; *Weston, FL*

Teflon Patch Repair of Mitral Annulus and Implantation of Bioprosthesis, Combined with Aortic Valve Replacement Nicolas Brozzi, MD, Weston, FL

Implantation Total Artificial Heart

Francisco Arabia, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

A Hybrid Approach to Complex, Severe Adult Pectus Excavatum

Awais Ashfaq, MD; Dawn E. Jaroszewski, MD, FACS; *Phoenix, AZ*

Totally Robotic-Assisted Transhiatal Esophagectomy for Esophageal Cancer

Emilio Vicente, MD, FACS, Madrid, Spain

Minimally Invasive Esophagectomy a Thoracolaparoscopic Approach with OrVil EEA Anastomosis

David Pearson, MD, St. Louis, MO

Thoracolaparoscopic Esophagectomy for Carcinoma Lower One-Third Esophagus: Tips and Tricks for a Safe Procedure

Latif S. Bagwan, MD; Sendhil Kumar; *Coimbatore, India*

Surgical Implantation Technique of the Syncardia Total Artificial Heart

Michael J. Sasewich, MD, La Jolla, CA

Robotic Left Upper Lobe Lobectomy for NSCLC: A Safe, Systematic, and Stepwise Approach

Areo Saffarzadeh, MD; Amir Abolhoda, MD, FACS; Long Beach, CA

Re-Operation after LINX for GERD: As Straightforward as Expected?

Irene Ma, MD; Awais Ashfaq, MD; Kristi Harold, MD, FACS; Phoenix, AZ

VE02 | 9:45 am - 1:00 pm Colon and Rectal Surgery I

Location: W475

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Alessandro Fichera, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Seattle, WA

PANELISTS:

TRACK: CRS

Jennifer M. Holder-Murray, MD, FACS, *Pittsburgh*, *PA* Mukta K. Krane, MD, *Chicago*, *IL* Patricia Sylla, MD, FACS, FACRS, *New York*, *NY*

Resection of a Retrorectal Epidermoid Cyst Using Transanal Endoscopic Microsurgery

Helen Mayer, MD; Philip J. Spencer, MD; David F. Lawlor, MD, FACS; Patricia Sylla, MD, FACS; Boston, MA

Transanal Total Mesorectal Excision with TEM Rectoscope

Francesco Stipa, MD, FACS; Emanuele Soricelli; Gaetano Vincenzo Cunsolo, MD; Antonio Burza, MD; Pasquale Paolantonio; Ettore Santini; *Rome, Italy*

TaTME: Basics Steps and Frequent Mistakes during the Dissection

Gabriel J. Diaz Del Gobbo, MD, FASCRS; Salvadora Delgado, MD, PhD; Maria Fernandez-Hevia, MD; Raquel Bravo, MD; Irene Bachero Prades, MD; Marta Jimenez, PhD, MD; Joep Knol; *Barcelona, Spain*

Transanal Minimally Invasive Total Mesorectal Excision in Laparoscopic Colo-anal Anastomosis for Low Rectal Cancer

Emilio Morpurgo, MD; Camillo Orsini, MD; Sara Maria Tosato, MD; Valerio Masiero, MD; *Camposampiero, Italy*

Transanal Total Mesorectal Excision for Distal Rectal Cancer

John H. Marks, MD, FACS; Nicolas Lopez-Acevedo, MD: Matthew Johnson. BA: Wynnewood. PA

Repair of Supra- and Extra-Sphincteric Fistula-in-Ano Using Mucosal Advancement Flap

Jiri G. Melich, MD; Kunal Kochar, MD; Ajit Pai, MB, BS, FACS; John J. Park, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Leela M. Prasad, MD, FACS, FASCRS, FRCS; Slawomir J. Marecik, MD, FACS, FASCRS; *Park Ridge, IL*

Repair of a Recurrent Traumatic Rectovaginal Fistula Slawomir J. Marecik, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Jan P. Kaminski, MD, MBA; Supriya S. Patel, MD; Jin George Melich, MD; John J. Park, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Leela M. Prasad, MD, FACS, FASCRS, FRCS; *Park Ridge, IL*

Perineal Rectosigmoidectomy

Andrew J. Russ, MD; Sharon L. Stein, MD, FACS; Knoxville, TN

Minimally Invasive Management of Intraoperative Complications

Deborah S. Keller, MS, MD; Juan R. Flores-Gonzalez, MD; Eric M. Haas, MD, FACS, FASCRS; *Houston, TX*

Robotic Right Colectomy with Total Mesocolic Excision and Extended Gastroepiploic Lymphadenectomy

Patricio B. Lynn, MD; Metin Keskin, MD; Lauren Mathews, MD; Leandro Feo, MD; Julio Garcia Aguilar, MD, FACS; *New York*, *NY*

Radical Right Hemicolectomy

Stelio Sampaio Rua, MD; Hugo Capote, MD; *Mafra, Portugal*

Ultralow Cancer of the Rectum with Sphincter Saving Resection with a Total Internal Anal Muscle Resection Stelio Sampaio Rua, MD; Hugo Capote, MD; Mafra,

Redo Coloproctostomy with Retro-Ileal Anastomosis David Liska, MD; Jean H. Ashburn, MD, FACS; Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS; *Shaker Heights, OH*

VE03 | 9:45 am - 1:00 pm General Surgery I

Location: W178

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

James A. Lee, MD, FACS, *New York, NY* Barnard J. Palmer, MD, FACS, *Oakland, CA*

PANELISTS*

Jonathan T. Carter, MD, San Francisco, CA

Laparoscopic TEP Inguinal Hernia Repair—A Simplified Approach to Minimize Materials and Cost

Naif A. Al-Enazi, MD; Daniel Shouhed, MD; Gustavo Fernandez, MD; Daniel M. Herron, MD, FACS; *New York, NY*

Heller Myotomy and Dor Fundoplication: A Training Model for Advanced Laparoscopy

Omar Bellorin-Marin, MD; Paul C. Lee, MD, FACS; Alexander Ramirez-Valderrama, MD; *Long Island City, NY*

Endoscopic Resolution of a Post-Gastric Bypass Anastomotic Bleed

Nicolas Bonamici, BA; Sakeena Payne, MD; Wilmette, IL

Laparoscopic Transhiatal Distal Esophagectomy: An Alternative Treatment for Patients Who Are Not Candidates for Total Esophagectomy

Ryan Broderick, MD; Joshua S. Langert, MD; Cristina R. Harnsberger, MD; Hans F. Fuchs, MD; Bryan J. Sandler, MD, FACS; Garth R. Jacobsen, MD, FACS; Michael Bouvet, MD, FACS; Santiago Horgan, MD, FACS; *San Diego, CA*

Laparoscopic Extraperitoneal Repair of Petit's Lumbar Hernia with Mesh

Anthony Chau, MD; Erik Madden, MD; Gustavo F. Ranvier, MD; *French Camp, CA*

3 Trocars Laparoscopic Total Gastrectomy Plus D2 Lymphadenectomy with Intracorporeal Manual Esojejunostomy

Giovanni Dapri, MD, PhD, FACS; Han-Kwang Yang, MD, PhD, FACS; *Brussels, Belgium*

Laparoscopic Total Gastrectomy for Germline Mutation of the CDH-1 Gene

Guilherme M Campos, MD, FACS, *Richmond, VA*; Laura E. Fischer, MD, MS; Emily Winslow, MD, FACS; *Madison, WI*

Laparoscopic Placement of Gastric Electric Stimulator for Gastroparesis

Ornela Dervishaj, MD; Joel M. Crawford, MD; Amir Mikhchi, MD; Linus M. Yoe, MD; Peter J. Pappas, MD, FACS; Alan A. Saber, MB, BCh, FACS; *Brooklyn, NY*

Gallstone Ileus: A Minimally Invasive Approach

Michael E. Dolberg, MD; Jeffrey P. Snow, MD; Alejandro Rafuls, ARNP; *Miramar, FL*

Laparoscopic Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors Excision with Pyloroplasty

Matthew Dong, MD; Matthew D. Kroh, MD, FACS; Kevin El-Hayek, MD; Yasir M. Akmal, MD; *Shaker Heights, OH*

Left Bochdaleck Hernia: Laparoscopic Repair

Gustavo G. Fernandez-Ranvier, MD; Daniel Shouhed, MD; Andrew Kaufman, MD; *Hermosa Beach, CA;* Daniel M. Herron, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

Laparoscopic Splenectomy for Splenic Artery Aneurysm Kimberly S. Black, MD; Namir Katkhouda, MD, FACS; Los Angeles, CA

VE04 | 9:45 am - 1:00 pm

Subject-Oriented Symposium I: ACS Atlas Showcase—Liver Volume

Location: W175

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

David A. Geller, MD, FACS, *Pittsburgh, PA* Horacio J. Asbun, MD, FACS, *Jacksonville, FL*

PANELISTS:

Pascal Fuchshuber, MD, FACS, Walnut Creek, CA Patrick Pessaux, MD, PhD, Paris, France Kyoichi Takaori, MD, FACS, Kyoto, Japan

Laparoscopic-Assisted Donor Right Hepatectomy Employing a Hanging Technique

Go Wakabayashi, MD, Tokyo, Japan

Laparoscopic Right Hepatectomy

Daniel Cherqui, MD, Paris, France

Laparoscopic Glissonian Technique for Central Hepatectomy

Marcel Artran Machado, MD, Sao Paulo, Brazil

Laparoscopic Right Posterior Sectionectomy for Treatment of Hepatocellular Carcinoma

Ho-Seong Han, MD, PhD, Seoul, South Korea

Associating Liver Partition and Portal Vein Ligation for Staged Hepatectomy (ALPPS)

Eduardo de Santibañes, MD, PhD, *Buenos Aires, Argentina*

Laparoscopic Bile Duct Resection and Hepaticojejunostomy for Type I Choledochal Cyst Horacio Asbun, MD, FACS, *Jacksonville, FL*

Surgical Management of Major Bile Duct Injury

Miguel A Mercado, MD, Salvador Zubirán, Mexico

Extended Left Hepatectomy for Stage IIIB Hilar Cholangiocarcinoma

Philippe Bachellier, MD, PhD, Strasbourg, France

Right Trisectionectomy for Hilar Cholangiocarcinoma Yuji Nimura, MD, FASA(Hon), FESA(Hon), FAFC(Hon), *Nagoya, Japan*

VE05 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery

Location: W184D

TRACK: OTO

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Sanjay R. Parikh, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

PANELISTS:

Soham Roy, MD, FACS, FAAP, *Houston, TX* David J. Terris, MD, FACS, *Augusta, GA*

Thyroid Surgery for Cancer: A Modified Approach to Reduce Parathyroid Morbidity

Luca Revelli, MD, FACS; Guglielmo Ardito, MD, FACS; Erica Giustozzi, MD; Maria Vellone, MD; Francesco Ardito, MD; Nicola Avenia, MD; *Roma, Italy*

Approached for Ectopic Thoracic Parathyroid

Hossam Eldin A Mohamed, MD; Mohammed Al-Shehri, MD; Michael T. Weaver; Emad Kandil, MB, BCh, FACS; *Staten Island, NY*

Minimally Invasive Video-Assisted Parathyroidectomy and the Double Adenoma

David J. Terris, MD, FACS; William S. Duke, MD; Augusta, GA

Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Orbit: A Novel Surgical Approach

Ana L. Campos Arbulu, MD; Javier Kerman Cabo, MD; Alejandro Sanchez Ruiz, MD; Horacio Dillon, MD; Juan M. Fernandez Vila, MD; Norberto A. Mezzadri, MD, FACS; *Buenos Aires, Argentina*

Superficial Parotidectomy

Juan Carlos B. Marzan, MD; Roberto A. Sarmiento, MD, MHA; Rommel M. Galicia, MD; Ralph Adriel T. Balan, MD; *Naga City, Philippines*

Powered Intracapsular Tonsillotomy and Adenoidectomy: How to Recognize the Inner Capsule

Paul Krakovitz, MD, FACS, Shaker Heights, OH

Endoscopic Management of Acute Subglottic Injuries: Avoiding the Tracheostomy

Soham Roy, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

Pediatric Trans-Oral Robot-Assisted Partial Laryngectomy for Neurofibroma

Sanjay R. Parikh, MD, FACS; Eduardo Mendez; John J. Meehan, MD, FACS; *Seattle, WA*

VE06 | 11:30 am - 1:00 pm

Trauma

Location: W470B

TRACK: TRA

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Dennis W. Ashley, MD, FACS, FCCM, Macon, GA



PANELISTS:

Mark D. Cipolle, MD, FACS, *Newark, NJ* Christopher J. Dente, MD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA* Selwyn O. Rogers, MD, FACS, *Galveston, TX*

The Challenging Buried Bumper Syndrome after Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy

Ibrahim N. Afifi, MB, BCh, PhD; Ahmad M. Zarour, MB, BS, FACS; *Doha, Oatar*

Use of a Novel Saline/Radiofrequency Ablation Energy Technology for Arresting Ongoing Solid Organ Surface and Laceration Hemorrhage in Severely Injured Patients Chad G. Ball, MD, FACS; Andre R. Campbell, MD, FACS; *Calgary*, *AB*

A Rare Life-Threating Trauma—Superior Vena Cava Penetrating Injury—Case Report

Francisco D. Collet E Silva, MD, FACS; Tiberio M.A. Lima, MD; Jocielle S. Miranda, MD; Sergio D. Couto, MD; Celso O. Bernini, MD; Edivaldo M. Utiyama, MD; *Sao Paulo, Brazil*

Anatomic Exposures in Trauma: Cricothyroidotomy Stefan W. Leichtle, MD; Edward Kwon, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS; *Los Angeles, CA*

Brachial Artery Injury

Aaron M. Strumwasser, MD; Elizabeth R. Benjamin, MD, PhD, FACS; Edward Kwon, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS; *Los Angeles, CA*

Minimally Invasive Lumbar L4 Corpectomy and Fusion for Fracture

Gabriel C. Tender, MD, FACS; Daniel C. Serban, MD, PhD; *New Orleans, LA*

VE07 | 2:30 - 4:00 pm Orthopaedic Surgery Location: W184D

TRACK: ORT

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Christian W. Ertl, MD, FACS, *Kalamazoo, MI* William J. J. Ertl, MD, FACS, *Oklahoma City, OK*

Traumatic Olecranon Disruption Secondary to Blast Injury with Non-Conventional Repair and Limb Salvage Christian W. Ertl, MD, FACS, *Kalamazoo*, *MI*

Three-Dimensional (3-D) Printing and Virtual Surgery for Preoperative Planning of Deformity Correction in Orthopaedic Surgery

James Jastifer, MD; Christian W. Ertl, MD, FACS; Kalamazoo. MI

Non-Union of a Tibial Fracture Secondary to a Gunshot Wound Using IM Nail Placement in the Afghan National Police Hospital

Christian W. Ertl, MD, FACS; Azizullah Shefa, MD; *Kalamazoo, MI*

Choosing Simple Options to Provide Maximal and Expedited Outcomes in a Resource-Poor Environment, Case of Malleolar Fracture with Talocrural Joint Disruption

Christian W. Ertl, MD, FACS, Kalamazoo, MI

VE32 | 4:15 - 5:45 pm Plastic Surgery

Location: W184D

TRACK: PLA

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Lawrence J. Gottlieb, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Facial Bipartition

Justine Lee, MD, PhD; Henry Kawamoto, MD, DDS, Los Angeles, CA

A Novel Microsurgical Model for Heterotopic, En-Bloc Chest Wall, Thymus, and Heart Transplantation in Mice Amir Dorafshar, MD; George Furtmueller, MD; Gerald Brandacher, MD; *Baltimore*, MD

The Lateral Femoral Condyle / Medial Geniculate Artery Flap

Jonathan Bank, MD; L. Scott Levin, MD, FACS; *Philadelphia*. *PA*

Vascular Composite Allograft Transplantation in Identical Twins for Breast Reconstruction

David H. Song, MD, MBA, FACS; Julie E. Park, MD, FACS, David Teplica, MD, MFA; *Chicago, IL*

Microsurgical Reconstruction of the Nasal Lining Robert L. Walton, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

Robotic Harvest of Rectus Abdominus Muscle David H. Song, MD, MBA, FACS, *Chicago, IL*

VE08 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm

Challenging and Unusual Problems in Surgery

Location: W475

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Pascal R. Fuchshuber, MD, PhD, FACS, Walnut Creek, CA Rami E. Lutfi, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Multidisciplinary Approach to the Palliative Resection of an Adrenal Cortical Carcinoma

Janice L. Pasieka, MD, FACS; Elijah Dixon, MD, MSc; Bill Kidd, MD, FRCSC; Laura Chin-Lenn, MD; *Calgary, AB*

Robotic-Assisted Laparoscopic Cholecystecomy of a Suprahepatic Gallbladder in a Cirrhotic Patient

Laura E. Halpin; Jacob Hessey, MD; Kerri A. Simo, MD; *Toledo, OH*

Laparoscopic Management of Acute Paraesophageal Hernia Recurrence with Esophageal Muscular Injury Jeffrey A. Blatnik, MD; Jeffrey M. Marks, MD, FACS; Lyndhurst, OH

Transversus Abdominis Release for Complicated Umbilical Hernia

Emil J. Fernando, MD; Alfredo D. Guerron, MD; Chad Zender, MD; *University Heights, OH*

Endoscopic Infected Mesh Removal following Redo Laparoscopic Nissen Fundoplication

Matthew E. Gitelis, BS; Sakeena Payne, MD; *Evanston, IL*

Median Arcuate Ligament Syndrome in Athletes

Ivy N. Haskins, MD; Jeffrey N. Harr, MD; Fred Brody, MD, MBA, FACS; Washington, DC

Endoscopic Antenna Coupling—A New Mechanism for Injury

Edward L. Jones II, MD; Thomas N. Robinson, MD; Dean J. Mikami, MD, FACS; *Aurora, CO*

Minimally Invasive Ivor-Lewis Esophagectomy on a Patient with a Right-Sided Aortic Arch

Jeremy M. Linson; Michael Latzko, MD; Bestoun Ahmed, MD, FACS; Ziad T. Awad, MB, ChB, FACS; *Jacksonville, FL*

Larparoscopic Right Hemicolectomy and Morgagni Hernia Repair: An Unusual Presentation of Colon Cancer

Clayton C. Petro, MD; David M. Krpata, MD; Christopher P. Brandt, MD, FACS; Jeremy M. Lipman, MD, FACS; *Cleveland, OH*

Laparoscopic-Assisted Resection of a Mesenteric Desmoid Tumor

Thomas Schnelldorfer, MD, FACS; Eric J. Burks, MD; Christopher D. Scheirey, MD; *Burlington, MA*

Mesh to Prevent Splenic Cyst Recurrence: A Bad Idea Vishal M. Kothari, MD, FACS; Dmitry Oleynikov, MD, FACS; Jane Tsui, BS; Michael Klinginsmith, BS; Carl Tadaki, MD, FACS; *Omaha, NE*

Circumferential Resection of the Inferior Vena Cava for Primary Malignant Tumors: Is Reconstruction Necessary?

Emilio Vicente, MD, FACS; Yolanda Quijano, MD, PhD; Benedetto Ielpo, MD; Hipolito Duran, MD, PhD; Isabel Fabra, MD; Eduardo Diaz, MD; Sergio Olivares, MD; Ricardo Caruso, MD; Valentina Ferri, MD; Luis Malave, MD; *Madrid, Spain*

Cognitive Pearls in the Surgical Management of Giant Retroperitoneal Liposarcomas

Vijay K. Maker, MD, FACS, FRCS; Ajay V. Maker, MD, FACS; *Chicago, IL*

VE09 | 6:30 - 8:30 pm

Clinical Workshop through Video

Location: HC Stevens A-5

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Garth R. Jacobsen, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA

PANELISTS:

Ozanan R. Meireles, MD, Boston, MA Kyle A. Perry, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

Inguinal Neuritis Recognition during Lichtenstein Repair of Primary Inquinal Hernia (ACS-3446)

Robert C. Wright, MD, FACS; Caleb Wolfe, MD; *Puyallup, WA*

Abdominal Wall Reconstruction Utilizing Trans vs. Abdominis Release in a Patient with Massive Loss of Domain (ACS-3451)

Eric M. Pauli, MD; David M. Krpata, MD; Michael J. Rosen, MD, FACS; Yuri W. Novitsky, MD; *Cleveland, OH*

Laparoscopic Repair of Traumatic Right-Sided Diaphragmatic Hernia (ACS-3338)

Avishai Meyer, MD; Abhijit Shaligram, MD; Pradeep K. Pallati, MD; Dmitry Oleynikov, MD, FACS; *Omaha, NE*

The Laparoscopic Approach to Internal Hernias after Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass (ACS-3460)

Edward L. Felix, MD, FACS; Dan E. Swartz, MD; Fresno. CA

A Proposed Operative Technique for Restoration of Continuity in Patients with Roux-en-Y Anatomy (ACS-3469)

Bernadette U. Laxa, MD; Daniel Herron, MD, FACS; New York, NY

Laparoscopic Transgastric Cystgastrostomy and Pancreatic Debridement (ACS-3321)

Ryan Swan, MD; Kerri Simo, MD; Erin Hanna, MD; David Sindram, MD; John B. Martinie, MD, FACS; David A. Iannitti, MD, FACS; *Charlotte, NC*

Transaxillary Endoscopic Total Thyroidectomy with Central Lymph Node Dissection (ACS-3274)

Barnard J. Palmer, MD; Bernadette U. Laxa, MD; William B. Inabnet III, MD, FACS; *New York, NY*

Laparoscopic-Assisted Small Bowel Resection for Gallstone Ileus (ACS-3312)

William W. Hope, MD, FACS; W. Bordon Hooks IV, MD; Mindy N. Merritt, MD; Cyrus A. Kotwall, MD, FACS; Thomas V. Clancy, MD, FACS; Wilmington, NC

Laparoscopic Repair of Spontaneous Esophageal Perforation (Boerhaave Syndrome) ACS-3262)

Alan A. Saber, MD, FACS; Samer S. Aida, MD; Jason A. Saber; *Cleveland, OH*

(Videos from the ACS Video Library)

Tuesday, October 6

VE10 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Pancreas Surgery

Location: W178

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

David B. Renton, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

PANELISTS:

E. Christopher Ellison, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH* Keith D. Lillemoe, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Open Pancreatoduodenectomy for a Solid Pseudopapillary Tumor That Provoke a Portal Hypertension-Like Syndrome

Alessandro Coppola, MD; Francesco Santullo, MD; John A. Stauffer, MD, FACS; ; *Rome, Italy*; Horacio J. Asbun, MD, FACS, *Jacksonville*, *FL*

Undressing the Superior Mesenteric Artery— Systematic and Enbloc Resection of Mesopancreas in Pancreatoduodenectomy for Invasive Pancreatic Head Cancer

Yosuke Inoue; Akio Saiura, MD; Yoshihiro Mise, MD, PhD; Takeaki Ishizawa, MD, PhD; Yu Takahashi; *Tokyo, Japan*

Robotic Distal Pancreatectomy Combined with Partial Nephrectomy

Yasir M. Akmal, MB, BCh, FACS; Kevin M. El-Hayek, MD; *Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates*

Radical Antegrade Modular Pancreatosplenectomy for Adenocarcinoma of the Body of the Pancreas

Kuirong Jiang, MD, PhD; Zipeng Lu, MD; Jianmin Chen, MD, PhD; Jishu Wei, MD, PhD; Feng Guo; Yi Miao, MD, PhD, FACS; *Nanjing, China*

Minimally Invasive Complex Pancreatic Surgery Can Be Done Safely While Adhering to Oncological Principles

Jeremy M. Linson; Michael Latzko, MD; Bestoun Ahmed, MD, FACS; Ziad T. Awad, MB,ChB, FACS; *Jacksonville*, FL

Artery-First Approach Pancreaticoduodenectomy with Retroperitoneal Clearance for Pancreatic Head Cancer

Yi Miao, MD, PhD, FACS; Zipeng Lu, MD; Cuncai Dai, MD, PhD; Junli Wu, MD, PhD; Wentao Gao; Jianmin Chen, MD, PhD; Jishu Wei, MD, PhD; Feng Guo; Kuirong Jiang, MD, PhD; *Nanjing, China*

Recurrence of Malignant Ampulloma Treated by Duodenopancreatectomy

Enrique Moreno Gonzalez, MD, FACS(Hon); Jorge Calvo-Pulido, MD; Alejandro Manrique-Municio, MD; Félix Cambra-Molero, MD; *Madrid, Spain*

VE11 | 8:00 - 11:15 am International Video Session

Location: W475
TRACK: GEN. INT

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Giovanni Dapri, MD, PhD, FACS, *Brussels, Belgium* Alan A. Saber, MD, FACS, *Brooklyn, NY*

PANELISTS:

Shamir O. Cawich, MB, BS, FACS, *Kingston, Jamaica* Mousa A. R. Khoursheed, MB, ChB, FACS, *Safat, Kuwait*

Fernando Maluenda, MD, FACS, Santiago, Chile

Primary Omental Infarction Mimicking Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors

Jesus D. De Leon, MD; Raul Cavazos, MD; *Monter-rev. Mexico*

Transversus Abdomens Release in the Repair of Parastomal Hernia after Bricker Procedure

Miguel Angel García-Ureña; Javier Lopez-Monclus, PhD; Daniel Melero, MD; Alvaro Robín; Arturo Cruz, MD; Almudena Moreno; Santiago S. García-Hernández, MS; Patricia López Quindós, MD; Natividad Palencia; Carmen Jiménez; *Madrid, Spain*

Laparoscopic Management of Small Bowel Obstruction Due to a Meckel's Diverticulum

Juan D. Hernandez, MD, FACS; Ricardo Nassar, MD; Natan Zundel, MD, FACS; Bogota, Colombia

Final Treatment of Severe Stenosis and Motor Distrubances of the Esophagus

Enrique Moreno Gonzalez, MD, FACS(Hon); Felix Cambra-Molero, MD; Alvaro García-Sesma, MD; Alejandro Manrique-Municio, MD; Jorge Calvo-Pulido, MD; *Madrid, Spain*

Pylorus Preserving Gastrectomy for Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor of the Stomach Body

Elena Orsenigo, MD, FACS; Carlo Staudacher, MD, FACS; Ludovica Baldari, MD; *Milano, Italy*

Minimally Invasive Esophagectomy for Caustic Esophageal Stricture—Thoracoscopy in Prone Position and Laparoscopic Gastric Pull-Up

Carlos E. Rodriguez-Otero Luppi, MD; Eduardo M. Targarona Soler, MD, PhD, FACS; Jose Luis Pallarés Segura; Carmen Balague Ponz; Victor Turrado Rodríguez, MD; Jesus Bollo Rodríguez, MD; Manel Trias Folch; *Barcelona, Spain*

Laparoscopic Repair of a Gigantic Diaphragmatic Hernia Víctor Turrado Rodríguez, MD; Carlos E. Rodríguez Otero Luppi, MD; Eduardo M. Targarona Soler, MD, PhD, FACS: *Barcelona, Spain*

Gastric Sleeve Resection with Intraoperative ICG Fluorescence Angiography

Thomas Carus, MD, Bremen, Germany

Laparoscopic Conversion of Failed Adjustable Gastric Band to Biliopancreatic Diversion with Duodenal Switch Mariano Palermo, MD, FACS, *Buenos Aires*, *Argentina*

Management of Latrogenic Jeujnal Perforation during Testing of Gastro Jeujnostomy during Laparoscopic Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass

Moataz Bashah, MD; Davit Sargesyan, MD; Moahamed Al Kuwari, MD; Mohsen Karam, MD; *Doha, Oatar*

Ultralow Cancer of the Rectum with Sphincter Saving Resection with a Total Internal Anal Muscle Resection Stelio Sampaio Rua, MD, *Mafra, Portugal*

Transanal Total Mesorectal Excision (TaTME): Basics Steps and Frequent Mistakes during the Dissection

Gabriel G. Diaz Del Gobbo, MD, FASCRS, *Barcelona, Spain*

Pure Laparoscopic Right Hemihepatectomy by the Caudodorsal Side Approach

Goro Honda, MD, FACS, Tokyo, Japan

Laparoscopic Right Adrenalectomy for Large Tumor Luigi Boni, MD, FACS, *Varese, Italy*

VE12 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Hepatobiliary I

Location: W178

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

David A. Kooby, MD, FACS, Atlanta, GA

PANELIST:

Ryan C. Fields, MD, St. Louis, MO

ALPPS for Recurrent Bilateral Colorectal Liver Metastases Fernando A. Alvarez, MD; Martin de Santibañes, MD; Victoria Ardiles, MD; Juan J. Pekolj, MD, FACS; Eduardo de Santibañes; *Buenos Aires, Argentina*

In Situ Hypothermic Perfusion and Liver Resection— An Aged and Still Effective Method

Mohammad Fard-Aghaie, MD; Gregor A. Stavrou, MD, FEBS (HPB); Kim C. Schuetze, MD; Karl J. Oldhafer, MD, PhD; *Hamburg, Germany*

Pure Laparoscopic Right Hemihepatectomy by the Caudodorsal Side Approach

Goro Honda, MD, FACS; Masanao Kurata, MD, PhD; Katsunori Sakamoto, MD; Shin Kobayashi, MD; Masahiko Honjo, MD; *Tokyo, Japan*

Parenchymal-Sparing Small Anatomical Resection as Fourth Laparoscopic Liver Resection

Zenichi Morise, MD, PhD, FACS; Nagoya, Aichi, Japan

Clinical Application of a Planning Software for Laparoscopic Microwave Thermosphere Ablation of a Malignant Liver Tumor

Eren Berber, MD, FACS; Alexis K. Okoh, MD; Sara Sound, MD, MBA; Hakan Yigitbas, MD; *Cleveland, OH*

Laparoscopic Fluorescence to Detect and Treat Very Small Hepatocellular Carcinoma (HCC) on Patients on Waiting List for Liver Transplantation

Fabrizio Panaro, MD, PhD; Hussein Habibeh, MD; Hassan Bouyabrine, MD; Francis Navarro, MD; *Montpellier, France*

The Transmediastinal, Intrapericardial, IVC Approach for Liver Tumors Invading the Hepatic Vein Confluence

Taiji Tohyama, MD; Yasutsugu Takada, MD; Kei Tamura, MD; Akihiro Takai, MD; Masahide Hatano, MD; Hitoshi Inoue, MD; Jota Watanabe, MD; *Toon, Japan*

VE13 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Obstetrics and Gynecology

Location: W184D

TRACK: OBG

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Camran R. Nezhat, MD, FACS, Palo Alto, CA

Clinical Overview and Surgical Management of Malpositioned Intrauterine Devices

Benjamin Margolis, MD; Mireille D. Truong, MD; $New\ Haven,\ CT$

Laparoscopic Management of Diaphragmatic Endometriosis

M. Ali Parsa, MD; Chandhana Paka, MD; Camran Nezhat, MD, FACS; *Palo Alto, CA*

Pelvic and Abdominal Tumor Debulking

Farr Nezhat, MD, FACOG, FACS; Radu Apostol, DO, FACOG; Patrick Vetere, MD, FACOG, FACS; Michael Khalife, MD, FACS; *New York, NY*

Enclosed Transvaginal Morcellation of an Enlarged Uterus after Total Laparoscopic Hysterectomy and Bilateral Salpingo-oophorectomy

Ceana H. Nezhat, MD, FACS, Erica Dun, MD, MPH; *Atlanta. GA*

Principles and Techniques of Laparoscopic Dissection Cara King, DO, MS; Ted Lee, MD; *Madison, WI*

Laparoscopic Segmented Resection of Small Bowel in Severe Endometriosis

Camram Nezhat, MD, FACS, Palo Alto, CA

VE14 | 9:45 - 11:15 am

Subject-Oriented Symposium II: Icons in Surgery

Location: W175

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

William O. Richards, MD, FACS, *Mobile, AL* Steven D. Schwaitzberg, MD, FACS, *Buffalo, NY*

Thomas J. Fogarty, MD, FACS

DISCUSSANT: Thomas M. Krummel, MD, FACS, Stanford. CA

Claude H. Organ, Jr., MD, FACS

DISCUSSANT: Gregory M. Organ, MD, FACS, East Palo Alto, CA

Thomas E. Starzyl, MD, FACS

 ${\tt DISCUSSANT:}$ Clyde F. Barker, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, $P\!A$

VE15 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm Neurological Surgery

Location: W176

TRACK: NEU

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Isabelle M. Germano, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Clipping of an Unruptured Middle Cerebral Artery Aneurysm Complicated by a Wide Neck and Incorporation of the Temporal Artery

Azedine Medhkour, MD, FAANS, FACS; Justin Baum, MD; *Toledo, OH*

Laparoscopic Retrieval of Antepulsed Interbody Cage

Nairuthya Shivathirthan, MD; Bopaiah Kanjithanda, MB, BS; *Paris, France*

Brain Tumors

Isabelle M. Germano, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Head Trauma

Jamie Ullman, MD, FACS, Manhasset, NY

Cerebrovascular

Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS, Newark, NJ

Movement Disorders

Julie Pilitsis, MD, Albany, NY

Spinal Syrinx

Aruna Ganju, MD, Chicago, IL

Minimally Invasive Spine

Arthur Jenkins III, MD, New York, NY

VE16 | 12:45 - 2:15 pm Movie Classics from the Past

Location: W178
TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Archana Ramaswamy, MD, FACS, *Minneapolis, MN* David B. Renton, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH*

Mesh, Plug, and Patch Repair (CC-1872)

AUTHORS: Ira M. Rutkow, MD, FACS and Alan W. Robbins, MD, FACS

Sentinel Lymph Node Dissection for Breast Cancer (CC-1905)

AUTHOR: Armando Giuliano, MD, FACS

World's First Robotic Mitral Valve Replacement (ACS-2164)

AUTHOR: Clifton C. Reade, MD, FACS DISCUSSANT: Danny Ramzy, MD, PhD, Los Angeles, CA

Laparoscopic Highly Selective Vagotomy (CC-1800)

AUTHORS: John G. Hunter, MD, FACS; William S. Laycock, MD, FACS; Thadeus L. Trus, MD DISCUSSANT: C. Daniel Smith, MD, FACS, *Jacksonville*, FL

(Videos from the ACS Video Library)

VE17 | 12:45 - 4:00 pm

Controversies in General Surgery

Location: W475

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Daniel M. Herron, MD, FACS, *New York, NY* Patrick R. Reardon, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

Primary Obesity Surgery Endoluminal

Francis Deasis, BS, BA; Woody Denham, MD, FACS; John G. Linn, MD; Stephen P. Haggerty, MD, FACS; Sakeena Payne, MD; *Arlington Heights, IL*

Laparoscopic Hernia Repair of a Multiply Recurrent Inquinal Hernia

Edward L. Felix, MD, FACS; Daniel Swartz, MD, FACS; *Shell Beach, CA*

Sports Hernia Repair

Fred Brody, MD, MBA, FACS; Jeffrey N. Harr, MD; Benjamin Biteman, MD; Washington, DC

Laparoscopic Paraesophageal Hernia Repair with Falciform Ligament Buttress

Fred Brody, MD, MBA, FACS; Jeffrey N. Harr, MD; Benjamin R. Biteman, MD; Washington, DC

Thoracoscopic Robotic Surgery for the Treatment of a Giant Epiphrenic Diverticula and Cardiomiotomy— A New Surgical Approach

Jacques Matone, MD, FACS; Marina Epstein, MD; Samuel Okazaki, MD; Gabriel Macapani, MD; Ricardo S. Dos Santos, MD; Antonio Luiz L. Macedo, MD; *Sao Paulo, Brazil*

Diaphragmatic Eventration

Meir B. Meerkov, MD; John E. Wennergren, MD; Marion Hochstetler, MD; Jeremiah T. Martin, MB, BCh, FACS, FRCSI; J. Scott Roth, MD, FACS; *Lexington, KY*

Laparoscopic Redo of Hiatal Hernia Repair after Nissen Fundoplication and Biologic Mesh Using Barbed Suture Closure

Raul J Rosenthal, MD, FACS; LeShon Hendricks, MD, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, PhD, FACS; Alex Ordonez, MD; Joseph W. Melendez-Davidson, MD, MD; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS; *Weston, FL*

Laparoscopic Management of Postoperative Recurrent Incisional Hernia

Alan A Saber, MB, BCh, FACS; Tina Joseph, MD; Lauren Poliakin, MD; Venkat R. Modukuru, MB, BS; Brooklyn, NY

Complete Endoscopic Management of Acute latrogenic Transverse Colon Injuries from a Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Tube

Joshua Winder, MD; Ryan M. Staszak, MD; Eric M. Pauli, MD; *Hershey*, *PA*

VE18 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm General Surgery II

Location: W178

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Don J. Selzer, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN* Kristin M. Busch, MD, *Portland, ME*

PANELISTS:

Michael G. House, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN* Christopher K. Senkowski, MD, FACS, *Savannah, GA*

Transversus Abdominis Release for Complex Abdominal Wall Reconstruction

Miguel Angel García-Ureña; Javie Lopez-Monclus, PhD; Arsenio Sanchez Movilla; Luis Alberto Blazquez; Alvaro Robin; Daniel Melero, MD; Arturo Cruz, MD; Patricia López; Natividad Palencia; Enrique González, MD, PhD; *Madrid, Spain*

Laparoscopic Repair of a Subxiphoid Hernia

Omar M. Ghanem, MD; Hamid Zahiri, DO; Shadi Al-Bahri, MD; Ivan M. George; Keith J. Terry; Adrian E. Park, MD, FACS; Igor Belyansky, MD, FACS; *Ellicott City, MD*

Laparoendoscopic Intragastric Enucleation of a Gastric Leiomyoma

Daniel Guerron, MD; Hideo Takahashi, MD; Yasir M. Akmal, MD; Matthew D. Kroh, MD, FACS; Kevin El-Hayek, MD; *Cleveland, OH*

A Surgeon's First Laparoscopic Whipple with Robotic Reconstruction Using a Two-Layer Duct to Mucosa Anastomosis at a Community Hospital: A Video Abstract and Case Report

Ian Schlieder, DO; Stuart L. Blackwood, MD; Daniel E. Kleiner, MD; *Danbury, CT*

Laparoscopic Resection of Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors at Duodenal-Jejunal Junction

Fred Brody, MD, MBA, FACS; Jeffrey N. Harr, MD; Matthew D. Skancke, MD; Washington, DC

Lifting Technique in the Thoracoscopic Esophagectomy Makes Lymphadenectomy Along the Left Recurrent Laryngeal Nerve Easier

Hiroyuki Kobayashi, MD, PhD; Masato Kondo, MD; Satoshi Kaihara, MD, PhD, FACS; *Kobe City, Japan*

Technique for Advanced Laparoscopic Peritoneal Dialysis Catheter Placement

Monika Krezalek, MD; Stephen P. Haggerty, MD, FACS; Nicolas Bonamici; *Chicago, IL*

Identification and Repair of an Esophageal Injury Dmitry Oleynikov, MD, FACS; Jane Tsui, MS, RRT-NPS; Michael J. daSilva, BS; Carl Tadaki, MD, FACS; Omaha, NE

Heller's Myotomy as Treatment of Dysphagia after Antireflux Fundoplication

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; David Nguyen, MD; Priyanga Jayakumar, MD; Alex Ordonez, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS; Weston, FL

Laparoscopic Antrectomy with Gastrojejunostomy and Truncal Vagotomy in Recurrent Peptic Ulcer Disease after Failed Highly Selective Vagotomy

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; David Nguyen, MD; Fernando M. Safdie, MD; Alex Ordonez, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS

Laparoscopic Common Bile Duct Exploration for Choledocolithiasis after Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy

Luigi Boni, MD, FACS; Stefano Rausei, MD, PhD; Elisabetta Marta Colombo, MD; Elisa Cassinotti, MD; *Varese, Italy*

Meckel's Diverticulitis after Right Hemicolectomy

Carlos E. Rodriguez-Otero Luppi, MD; Eduardo M. Targarona Soler; Carmen Balague Ponz; Ozlem Uyanik, MD; Victor Turrado Rodríguez, MD; Jesus Bollo Rodríguez, MD; Carmen Martinez Sanchez, MD; Pilar Hernandez Casanovas, MD; Manel Trias Folch; *Barcelona, Spain*

VE19 | 6:30 - 8:30 pm Best Videos from the Past

Location: Hilton Chicago Stevens A-5

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Raul J. Rosenthal MD, FACS, FASMBS, Weston, FL

PANELISTS:

Daniel B. Jones, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA* Alan A. Saber, MD, FACS, *Brooklyn, NY*

Laparoscopic Splenectomy (ACS-1794)

Edward H. Phillips, MD, FACS; Brendan J. Carroll, MD, FACS; Moses J. Fallas, MD, FACS, *Los Angeles*,

Laparoscopic Common Bile Duct Exploration (ACS-1775) Joseph B. Petelin, MD, FACS, Shawnee Mission, KS

Laparoscopic Preperitoneal Anatomic Tension-Free Herniorrhaphy (ACS-1814)

Guy R. Voeller, MD, FACS; Eugene C. Mangiante, Jr., MD, FACS; Louis G. Britt, MD, FACS; *Memphis, TN*

Laparoscopic Ventral Hernia Repair (CC-1873)

Michel Gagner, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Laparoscopic Highly Selective Vagotomy (CC-1800) (soundtrack)

John G. Hunter, MD, FACS; William S. Laycock, MD; Thadeus L. Trus, MD; *Atlanta, GA*

Laparoscopic Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass for Morbid Obesity (CC-1890)

Philip R. Schauer, MD; Kenneth K. W. Lee, MD, FACS; *Pittsburgh, PA*

Laparoscopic Nissen Fundoplication (ACS-1793)

Jeffrey H. Peters, MD, FACS, *Rochester, NY*; Tom R. DeMeester, MD, FACS, *Los Angeles, CA*

Laparoscopic Heller Myotomy without Antireflux Procedure (ACS-2107)

William O. Richards, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN*; Renee S. Wolff, MD, *Sanbornville, NH*; Karen Draper, MD; Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS; *Nashville, TN*

Laparoscopic Repair of Paraesophageal Hernia with Partial Fundoplication (ACS-2089) (soundtrack)

Michael B. Edye, MD, FACS; Valeriu E. Andrei, MD; New York, NY

When the LapBand Fails: Laparoscopic Conversion from LapBand to Biliopancreatic Diversion with Duodenal Switch (ACS-2352)

Brian P. Jacob, MD; William B. Inabnet III, MD, FACS; *New York, NY*

Sacral Rectopexy and Sigmoid Resection for Rectal Prolapse (CC-1937)

Herand Abcarian, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Laparoscopic Management of Inflammatory Disorders of the Colon and Small Bowel (ACS-1938)

Steven D. Wexner, MD, FACS; Petachia Reissman, MD; Lucia Oliveira, MD; *Ft. Lauderdale, FL*

(Videos from the ACS Video Library)

Wednesday, October 7

VE20 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Urological Surgery

Location: W475

TRACK: URO

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Raj S. Pruthi, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

DANEI ISTS

Jeffrey W. Nix, MD, *Birmingham, AL* Michael E. Woods MD, FACS, *Chapel Hill, NC*

Modified Robotic Boari Flap for Treatment of Benign Ureteral Stricture Disease

Matthew Brennan, DO; Ronak A. Gor, DO; Daniel Canter, MD; Jay Simhan, MD; *Philadelphia, PA*

Single-Stage Robotic Full-Template Retroperitoneal Lymph Node Dissection for Testicular Cancer

Ahmad Shabsigh, MD; Ahmed Sarhan, MD; *Columbus, OH*

Ultrasound-Guided Percutaneous Nephrolithotomy for Staghorn Stone in Crossed-Fused Ectopic Pelvic Kidney

Haresh G. Thummar, MD; Mantu Gupta, MD; Usama Khater, MD; New York, NY

What a Mesh!: Robotic Excision of Vaginal Mesh Erosion into the Bladder

Ching Man Carmen Tong, DO: Ronak A. Gor, DO: Daniel Canter, MD; Jay Simhan, MD; Philadelphia,

Capsule to Calculus Optical Dissection for Tract Creation during Difficult Percuataneous Nephrolithotomy (PCNL)

Haresh G. Thummar, MD; Usama Khater, MD; Mantu Gupta, MD; New York, NY

Epididymovasostomy: A Two-Suture Intussusception **Approach**

E. Sophie Spencer, MD; Tariq Hakky, MD; Gavin Langille, MD; Robert M. Coward, MD; Chapel Hill, NC; Larry I. Lipschultz, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

VE21 8:00 - 9:30 am

Subject-Oriented Symposium III: Revisional Foregut— Which Is Best?

Location: W178 TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Leena Khaitan, MD, FACS, Chardon, OH Aurora D. Pryor, MD, FACS, Stony Brook, NY

Laparoscopic Redo of a Failed Robotic Paraesophageal Hernia Repair with a Barbed Suture

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Abraham Abdemur, MD; Alex Ramirez, MD; Alex Ordonez, MD; Emanuele LoMenzo, MD, PhD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS; Weston, FL

Surgical Revision after Heller Myotomy for Achalasia Daniel Shouhed, MD; Gustavo Ranvier; Naif A. Al-Enazi, MD; Subhash U. Kini, MB, BS, FACS; New York, NY

Laparoscopic Methods in Recurrent Paraesophageal Hernias

Jessica A. Gatas, MD; John Rodriguez, MD; Matthew D. Kroh, MD, FACS; Jeffrey L. Ponsky, MD, FACS; Cleveland Heights, OH

Robotic-Assisted Laparoscopic Redo Hiatal Hernia Repair with Nissen Fundoplication

Carlos A. Galvani, MD; Julia Samamé, MD; Hany M. Takla, MD; Rose M. Ibrahim, MD; Arash Safavi, MD, MHSc; Iman Ghaderi, MD; Tucson, AZ

Revision of Failed Fundoplication with Pre-Operative Assessment

Jon C. Gould, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Revision of Paraesophageal Hernia

Thadeus Trus, MD, Rochester, NY

Revision Strategies for Achalasia

Steven P. Bowers, MD, FACS, Ponte Verde Beach, FL

Utility of the Robot in Revisional Foregut Surgery

Erik B. Wilson, MD, FACS, Houston, TX

VE22 | 9:45 - 11:15 am

Subject-Oriented Symposium IV: Robotic Surgery

Location: W475

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Carlos U. Corvera MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA

PANELISTS*

Insoo Suh, MD, San Francisco, CA Sam S. Yoon, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Robotic Transhiatal Esophagectomy

Sharona B. Ross, MD. FACS: Tv A. Bowman, BS: Rozeena J. Taylor; Prashant B. Sukharamwala, MB, BS; Alexander S. Rosemurgy II, MD, FACS; *Tampa*, *FL*

Single-Dock, Totally Robotic TME Surgery for a Re-Grown **Rectal Cancer**

Jamil N. Ahmed, MD, MRCS, MS; Najaf Siddigi, MB, BS, MRCS; Jim Khan, MD, MSc, FCPS, FRCS; Amjad Parvaiz, FRCS; Portsmouth, U.K.

Robotic Distal Spleen-Preserving Subtotal Pancreatectomy for Hyperinsulinemic Hypoglycemia after Subtotal Gastrectomy with Roux-en-Y Reconstruction

Mario C. Masrur, MD; Despoina Daskalaki, MD; Kristin Patton, MD; Fabiola Aguilera, MD; Pier C. Giulianotti, MD, FACS; Enrique F. Elli, MD, FACS; Francesco Bianco, MD; Chicago, IL

Techniques to Perform Robotic Left Adrenalectomy in **Obese Patients**

Ajay V. Maker, MD, FACS; Vijay K. Maker, MD, FACS, FRCS; Chicago, IL

Management of Intraoperative Bleeding during Robotic **Colorectal Surgery**

Yasir M. Akmal, MD; Daniel Moon, MD; Thuy B. Tran, MD; Elisabeth C. McLemore, MD; I. Emre Gorgun, MD; Maher A. Abbas, MD, FACS; Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates

Total Esophagectomy in Prone Position—Laparoscopic and Robotic Approach

Marta Jimenez-Toscano, MD, PhD; Dulce M. Momblan, MD; Salvadora Delgado, MD, PhD; Juan Jose Espert, MD, PhD; Gabriel Diaz Del Gabo, MD; Ainitze Ibarzabal, MD; Antonio M. Lacy, MD, PhD, FASCRS (Hon); Barcelona, Spain

Robot-Assisted TAPP Hernia Is an Ideal Index Case for Teaching Robotic Surgery in a General Surgery Residency **Program**

Rana C. Pullatt, MB, BS, FACS; Chelsea Connor, MD; Crystal Johnson; Adam Franklin, MD; Ashley B. Hink, MD, MPH; Jessica Taylor, MD; Mount Pleasant, SC

VE23 | 9:45 - 11:15 am **Endocrine Surgery**

Location: W178

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

William B. Inabnet III, MD, FACS, New York, NY

Daniel T. Ruan, MD, FACS, Newton Centre, MA Shelby A. Holt, MD, FACS, *Dallas, TX*

Feasibility and Safety of Transaxillary Robot-Assisted Total Thyroidectomy with Three Arms

Gabriele Materazzi, MD; Carlo E. Ambrosini, MD, PhD; Paolo Miccoli, MD; Lorenzo Fregoli, MD; Marco Biricotti, MD; Valeria Matteucci, MD; Piermarco Papini, MD; *Pisa, Italy*

Minimally Invasive Video-Assisted Thyroidectomy: Description of the Technique

Gabriele Materazzi, MD; Carlo E. Ambrosini, MD, PhD; Paolo Miccoli, MD; Lorenzo Fregoli, MD; Marco Biricotti, MD; Valeria Matteucci, MD; *Pisa, Italy*

Anatomical Considerations and Key Steps in Laparoscopic Adrenalectomy for Malignancies

Giancarlo Basili, MD; Nicola Romano; Graziano Biondi; *Pontedera, Italy*

Laparoscopic Right Adrenalectomy for Large Tumor Luigi Boni, MD, FACS; Elisa Cassinotti, MD; Gianlorenzo Dionigi, MD, FACS; Giulia David, MD; Varese, Italy

Laparoscopic Converted to Open Insulinoma Enucleation

Gustavo G. Fernandez-Ranvier, MD, *Hermosa Beach, CA*; William B. Inabnet III, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

Key Tactics in Operative Exposure of Cervical Nerves during Modified Neck Dissection

Kresimira E. Milas, MD, FACS; Lauren Luk, MD; Maisie L. Shindo, MD, FACS; *Portland, OR*

Laparoscopic Approach to Two Extra-Adrenal Paragangliomas

Victor Turrado Rodríguez, MD; Carlos E. Rodriguez-Otero Luppi, MD; Eduardo M. Targarona Soler, MD, PhD, FACS; *Barcelona, Spain*

VE24 | 9:45 - 11:15 am Vascular Surgery

Location: W176

TRACK: VAS

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Raghu L. Motaganahalli, MB, BS, FACS, *Indianapolis. IN*

PANELISTS:

Michael C. Dalsing, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN* Audra A. Duncan, MD, FACS, *Rochester, MN*

Laser-Assisted Endovascular Retrieval of a Nine-Year-Old Stainless Steel Greenfield Vena Cava Filter

Ronald F. Sing, DO, FACS; Peter E. Fischer, MD, MS; Michael J. Avery, BS; Mark L. Lessne, MD; Bradley W. Thomas, MD, FACS; Ashley B. Christmas, MD, FACS; *Charlotte*, *NC*

Robotic Retrieval of IVC Filter

Cristine S. Velazco, MD; Victor Davila, MD; Erik P. Castle, MD, FACS; Samuel R. Money, MD, FACS; *Phoenix*, *AZ*

Carotid Artery Aneurysm

Raghu L. Motaganahalli, MB, BS, FACS; Anjan Talukdar, MB, BS; Tyler A. Evans, MD; Michael C. Dalsing, MD, FACS; Alok K. Gupta, MD; *Indianapolis, IN*

Laparoscopic Inferior Mesenteric Artery Clipping for Persistent Type II Endoleak following Endovascular Aneurysm Repair

Cindy Huynh, MD; Taewan Kim, MD, FACS; Vivian Gahtan, MD, FACS; Kwame S. Amankwah, MD, Msc, FACS; *Syracuse*. *NY*

Real-Time Three-Dimensional Fluoroscopic Translumbar Embolization of Type 2 Endoleak

Julia J. Broering; Eduardo Eli; David Timaran; Tarik Ali, MD; Carlos Timaran, MD; Martyn Knowles, MD; Kimberly Borges; *Dallas, TX*

Retroperitoneal Approach for Aortoiliac Reconstruction Yana Etkin, MD; Ksenia Orlova, MD, PhD; Ronald M. Fairman, MD, FACS; Julia Glaser; Paul J. Foley, MD; Clyde F. Barker, MD, FACS; Benjamin M. Jackson, MD, FACS; New York, NY

Renal Artery Aneurysms: Open Surgical Approaches Sean P. Wengerter, MD; Marvin V. Weaver, MD; Rami O. Tadros, MD; William Beckerman, MD; Sharif Ellozy, MD; Peter L. Faries, MD; Michael L. Marin, MD, FACS; Alexandra Naides, BS; Varinder S. Phangureh, MD; New York, NY

Laparoscopic Treatment of Large Right Renal and Splenic Artery Aneurysm by Kidney Autotransplantation and Splenectomy Usign ICG Fluorescence

Luigi Boni, MD, FACS; Elisa EC. Cassinotti, MD; Matteo Tozzi, MD; Marco Franchin, MD; Varese, Italy

Common Carotid Artery to Internal Carotid Artery Bypass Graft with Distal Balloon Occlusion for Failed Carotid Stenting

Marika Gassner, DO; Sachinder S. Hans, MD, FACS; Clinton Township, MI

VE31 | 11:30 am - 12:30 pm

Subject-Oriented Symposium II: Icons in Surgery (Encore)

Location: W475

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

William O. Richards, MD, FACS, Mobile, AL Steven D. Schwaitzberg, MD, FACS, Buffalo, NY

Thomas J. Fogarty, MD, FACS

DISCUSSANT: Thomas M. Krummel, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA

Claude H. Organ, Jr., MD, FACS

DISCUSSANT: Gregory M. Organ, MD, FACS, East Palo Alto, CA

Thomas E. Starzyl, MD, FACS

 ${\tt DISCUSSANT:}$ Clyde F. Barker, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

VE25 | 12:45 - 4:00 pm

Colon and Rectal Surgery II

Location: W178

TRACK: CRS

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Alan E. Harzman, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH

PANELISTS:

Amir L. Bastawrous, MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA* Jennifer Blumetti, MD, FACS, *Oak Park, IL* Michael A. Valente, DO, FACS, *Brecksville, OH*

Laparoendoscopic Resection of a Giant Sessile Cecal Adenoma

Cigdem Benlice, MD; John Burke, MD, PhD; Jean H. Ashburn, MD, FACS; I. Emre Gorgun, MD, FACS; Cleveland. OH

Total Medial Approach with Pincers Movement for Laparoscopic Complete Mesocolic Excision of Advanced Transverse Colon Cancer

Masato Kondo, MD, FACS; Hiroki Hashida, MD, PhD, FACS; Satoshi Kaihara, MD, PhD, FACS; *Kobe, Japan*

Laparoscopic Ileocolic Resection with Intracorporeal Anastomosis for Obstructive Crohn's Disease

Barry A. Salky, MD, FACS; Emily Steinhagen, MD; New York, NY

Laparoscopic Sigmoid Colon Resection with Transvaginal Specimen Extraction

Francesco Stipa, MD, FACS; Gaetano V. Cunsolo, MD; Emanuele Soricelli, MD; Pietro Delle Site, MD; Ettore Santini, MD; *Rome, Italy*

Techniques and Sites of Laparoscopic Intracorporeal Anastomosis in Emergency Colorectal Surgery: How to Do It

Salomone Di Saverio, MD; Raffaele R. Lombardi, MD; Andrea Biscardi, MD; Michele Masetti, MD; Federica Martuzzi, MD; Simonetta Selleri, MD; Matteo Zanello, MD; Laura Mastrangelo, MD; Gregorio G. Tugnoli, MD; Elio Jovine; *Bologna, Italy*

Laparoscopic Repair of Small Bowel Internal Hernia after Laparoscopic Total Abdominal Colectomy

Kaci D. Sims, MD; Leander M. Grimm, MD; *Mobile, AL*

Laparoscopic Ultra Low Anterior Resection with Colonic J-Pouch: Techniques for a Difficult Oncologic Resection Monica T. Young, MD; Mehraneh D. Jafari, MD; Alessio Pigazzi, MD, FACS; Orange, CA

Pelvic Lymph Node Dissection for Metastatic Rectal Cancer

Joseph D. Valentino, MD; Karin Westesson, MD; Amr F. Fergany; Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Lexington, KY

Repair of Perineal Incisional Hernia with Mesh

Tarik Elarini; Martin I. Newman, MD, FACS; Steven D. Wexner, MD, PhD(Hon), FACS, FRCS, FRCSEd; Weston, FL

A Novel Technique of J-Pouch Revision—Bypassing a Pouch Inlet Stricture

Mihir Shah, MD; Jean H. Ashburn, MD, FACS; Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS; *Cleveland Heights, OH*

Preventing Parastomal Hernias: The Preperitoneal Approach

Joshua Winder, MD; Zachary A. Gregg, MD; Eric M. Pauli, MD; Evangelos Messaris, MD, PhD, FACS; *Hershey, PA*

A Case Report: CO2 Angiography and Embolization in a Patient with Hemorrhagic Malignancy

Anh-Thu Le, MD; Jitesh A. Patel, MD; Lexington, KY

Radical Treatment by Means of Right Colectomy Extended to Cephalic Duodenopancreatectomy of Neoplastic Colo-Duodenal Fistulae

Enrique Moreno Gonzalez, MD, FACS(Hon); Jorge Calvo-Pulido, MD; Alvaro Garcia-Sesma, MD; Alejanro Manrique-Municio, MD; Félix Cambra-Molero, MD; *Madrid, Spain*

VE26 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Surgical Cases in Trauma

Location: W176

TRACK: TRA

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICER:

Dennis W. Ashley, MD, FACS, FCCM, Macon, GA

PANELISTS:

Mark D. Cipolle, MD, FACS, *Newark, NJ* Christopher J. Dente, MD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA* Selwyn O. Rogers, MD, FACS, *Galveston, TX*

Carotid Artery Trauma: Exposure and Management Gregory A. Magee, MD; Edward Kwon, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS; Los Angeles, CA

Anatomic Exposures in Trauma: Cervical Esophagus Brian J. Gavitt, MD, MPH; Elizabeth R. Benjamin, MD, PhD, FACS; Edward Kwon, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS; *Glendale, CA*

Surgical Management of Complex Trauma of Trachea and Esophagus

Jose J. Serna; Carlos Ordoñez, MD; Cali, Colombia

Severe Traumatic Injuries in Pancreas and Duodenum: Treatment in Three-Stages. A Case Report

Sergio H. Damous, MD; Adilson C. Rodrigues, MD; Rafael Arouca, MD; Thiago C. Pereira, MD; Jose Alves, MD; Aline B. Zanon, MD; Francisco D. Collet E Silva, MD, PhD, FACS; Celso O. Bernini, MD; Edivaldo M. Utiyama, MD, PhD; *Sao Paulo, Brazil*

Gunshot Wound (GSW) to the Aorta: Endovascular-Assisted Management following Surgical Control of GSW to the Aortic Arch

Jose J. Serna; David A. Mejia, MD; Amadeus Uribe, MD; Carlos A. Ordoñez, MD; *Cali, Colombia*

The Early Laparoscopic Repair of a Traumatic Lumbar Hernia: Safe and Successful

Shawn Diamond; Stephen S. Kaminski, MD, FACS; $Santa\ Barbara,\ CA$

Internal Iliac Artery Branch Graft Used for a Traumatic Popliteal Artery Injury Defect in Afghanistan

Christian W. Ertl, MD, FACS; M. Yaqub Noorzai, MD; Kalamazoo. MI

Laparoscopy for a Stab Wound to the Abdomen 33 Hours after Injury

Nicolas Melo, MD, FACS; Daniel R. Margulies, MD, FACS; Los Angeles, CA

Video-Based Education Sessions

Diaphragmatic Injury—Minimally Invasive Surgery a Useful Method for Diagnosis and Treatment for Acute or Old Injury

Francisco D. Collet E Silva, MD, FACS; Adriano Pflug, MD; Sergio Damous, MD; Celso O. Bernini, MD; Edivaldo M. Utiyama, MD; *Sao Paulo, Brazil*

Positive Video-Assisted Thoracoscopic Pericardial Window Management of a Right Ventricle Stab Wound with Minimally Invasive Technique

Jessica Correa, MD; Mauricio Zuluaga, MD; Cali, Colombia

VE27 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm Pediatric Surgery Location: W470B

TRACK: PED

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Shawn D. St. Peter, MD, FACS, Kansas City, MO Todd A. Ponsky, MD, FACS, Akron, OH

Transumbilical Incision for Open Appendectomy Harald L. Aanning, MD, FACS, *Yankton*, *SD*

Endoscopic Web Localization for Laparoscopic Duodenal Web Excision

Nicholas Bruns, MD; Alexander T. Gibbons, BS; Matthew J. Wyneski, MD; Todd A. Ponsky, MD, FACS: *Cleveland, OH*

Double Endoscopy as a Method of Establishing a Neopylorus in Inadvertent Permanent Stapled Pyloric Exclusion after Gunshot Wound

Nicholas Bruns, MD; Alexander T. Gibbons, BA, BS; Reinaldo Garcia, MD; Matthew J. Wyneski, MD; Todd A. Ponsky, MD, FACS; *Cleveland, OH*

Transatlantic Telementoring with Pediatric Surgeons: Technical Considerations and Lessons Learned

Nicholas Bruns, MD; Sabine Irtan, MD, PhD; Etai M. Bogen, MD; Henri Kotobi, MD; Steven S. Rothenberg, MD, FACS; Todd A. Ponsky, MD, FACS; Cleveland, OH

A Shocking Discovery: An Interesting Case of Buckyball Retrieval

Jennifer W. Harris, MD; James D. Hoskins, BS; John M. Draus, MD; *Lexington, KY*

Laparoscopic Resection of a Splenic Epidermoid Cyst in a Pediatric Patient

Mary M. Jordan, MD; Aaron P. Lesher, MD; Andre Hebra, MD, FACS; *Charleston, SC*

Aortic Arch Anomalies—The Minimally Invasive Management of the Newborn: A Call for the Three-Dimensional Computed Tomography Scan

Jeff R. Lukish, MD, FACS; Howard I. Pryor, MD; Dylan Stewart; Fizan Abdullah, MD, FACS; David Hackam, MD, PhD; *Baltimore*, *MD*

Thoracoscopic Resection of a Left Superior Mediastinal Ganglioneuroblastoma with Extension into the Neck: A Step-by-Step Approach

Stephen P. Oh, MD; Lawrence Bodenstein, MD, PhD; Steven S. Rothenberg, MD, FACS; Daniel M. Relles, MD; *New York, NY*

Laparoscopic Resection of Large Obstructive Peutz-Jeghers Duodenal Polyp

Armando Rosales-Velderrain, MD; Abraham A. Betancourt, MD; Fuad Alkhoury, MD, FACS; *Weston, FL*

Modification of Hepaticoduodenostomy after Choledochal Cyst Resection

Brian G.A. Dalton, MD; Katherine W. Gonzalez, MD: Jeffrey J. Dehmer, MD; Richard J. Hendrickson, MD; *Spartanburg, SC*

Laparoscopic Ladd's Procedure for Midgut Volvulus in a 13-Day-Old

E. Martin Knott, DO, *Roanoke, VA*; Shawn D. St. Peter, MD, FACS, *Kansas City, MO*

VE28 | 2:30 - 5:45 pm **General Surgery III**

Location: W475

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Patrick R. Reardon, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* Benjamin K. Poulose, MD, MPH, FACS, *Nashville, TN*

Combined Surgical and Endoscopic Management of Recurrent Intussusception Secondary to Peutz-Jeghers Syndrome

Sabrine Semoin, MD; Lester B. Katz, MD; New York, NY

Laparoscopic Gallbladder Remnant Removal

Mason R Fisher, MD, FACS; Andrew D. Van Osdol, MD; *La Crosse, WI*

Laparoscopic D2 Lymph Node Dissection for Distal Gastrectomy

Jiping J. Wang, MD, PhD, FACS; Luise I.M. Pernar, MD; *Boston, MA*

Minimally Invasive Video-Assisted Parathyroidectomy: Double Adenoma Removal

Carlo E. Ambrosini, MD, PhD; Paolo Miccoli, MD; Gabriele Materazzi, MD; Marco Biricotti, MD; Valeria Matteucci, MD; *Pisa, Italy*

Pancreatic Pseudocyst Laparoscopic Cystojejunostomy: A Case Report

Manuel Aceves Avalos, MD, FACS; Raul Perez, MD; Arturo Martinez, MD; Diego Vallejo, MD; Eduardo Aceves, MD; *Guadalajara, Mexico*

$Laparoscopic \, Transduo den al \, Sphincter op lasty$

Mariano Palermo, MD, FACS; Nelson Trelles, MD; Michel Gagner, MD, FACS, FRCSC, FASMBS, FICS, AFC(Hon); Buenos Aires, Argentina

Surgical Approach to a Suspicious Mass in the Pancreaticoduodenal Groove

Benjamin R. Veenstra, MD; Horacio J. Asbun, MD, FACS; *Ponte Vedra Beach, FL*

Combined Endoscopic and Laparoscopic Management of Mirizzi Syndrome

Yuriy Zhurov, MD; George S. Ibrahim, MD; Arpit Amin, MD; Jonathan Giannone, MD; Anthony Maffei, MD, FACS; Thomas D. Cerabona, MD, FACS; Ashutosh Kaul, MD; *Westbury, NY*

Techniques for Laparoscopic Hernia Repair at the Extremes of the Abdominal Wall

Audree B. Condren, MD; Daniel M. Herron, MD, FACS; New York, NY

Indocyanine Green Enhanced Fluorescence during Laparoscopic Liver Resection for Colorectal Metastases Luigi Boni, MD, FACS: Giulia David, MD; Alessandro

Marzorati, MD; Elisa Cassinotti, MD; Varese, Italy

Laparoscopic Transiliac Hernia Repair

Fred Brody, MD, MBA, FACS; Jeffrey N. Harr, MD; Yen-Yi Juo, MD; *Washington, DC*

Gastroesophageal Perforation Repair after Dilation for GE Junction Stricture

Rana C. Pullatt, MB, BS, FACS; William P. Lancaster, MD; Adam Franklin, MD; Ashley B. Hink, MD, MPH; Vinayak Rohan; *Mount Pleasant, SC*

Thursday, October 8

VE29 | 8:00 - 9:30 am Hepatobiliary Surgery II

Location: W475
TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Eren Berber, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH

PANELISTS:

John J. Fung, MD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH* David A. Iannitti, MD, FACS, *Charlotte, NC*

Transthoracic Port Placement Increases Safety of Total Laparoscopic Posterior Sectionectomy

Claudius H. Conrad, MD, PhD; Thomas A. Aloia, MD, FACS; Cathy Eng, MD; George J. Chang, MD; Jean-Nicolas Vauthey, MD; Lilian Schwarz, MD; *Houston, TX*

Hepatotomy and Cyst Wall Thermal Ablation Is a Safe and Effective Alternative to Hepatectomy for Echinococcal Cyst-Biliary Fistula (ECBF)

Rachel E. Heneghan, MD; William S. Helton, MD, FACS; *Seattle, WA*

Laparoscopic Parenchyma Sparing Anatomical Liver Resection Using Three-Dimensional Computer-Assisted Surgery Planning and Navigation

Osamu W. Itano, MD, PhD; Yuta Abe, MD, PhD; Akio Saiura, MD; Takeaki Ishizawa, MD, PhD, FACS; Masayuki Tanaka, MD; Masahiro Shinoda; Minoru Kitago, MD, PhD; Taizo Hibi, MD, PhD; Hiroshi Yagi, MD, PhD; Yuko Kitagawa, MD, FACS; *Tokyo, Japan*

Associating Liver Partition and Portal Vein Ligation for Staged Hepatectomy—ALPPS

Karl J. Oldhafer, MD, PhD; Mohammad Fard-Aghaie, MD; Gregor A. Stavrou, MD; *Hamburg, Germany*

A New Advance in the Minimally Invasive Liver Surgery: Robotic Liver Partition and Portal Vein Ligation for Staged Hepatectomy

Emilio Vicente, MD, FACS; Yolanda Quijano, MD, PhD; Benedetto Ielpo, MD; Eduardo Diaz, MD; Isabel Fabra, MD; Hipolito Duran, MD, PhD; Sergio

Olivares, MD; Ricardo Caruso, MD; Valentina Ferri, MD; Luis Malave, MD; *Madrid, Spain*

Double Central Cholangio-Jejunostomy as the Only Treatment of Choice after Different Therapies in latrogenic Lesions of the Biliary Tract

Enrique Moreno Gonzalez, MD, FACS(Hon); Jorge Calvo-Pulido, MD; Alejandro Manrique-Municio, MD; Alvaro Garcia-Sesma, MD; *Madrid, Spain*

Isolated Caudate Lobe Resection for Hepatic Adenoma Hisakazu Hoshi, MD, FACS; *Iowa City, IA*

VE30 | 8:00 - 11:15 am Bariatric Surgery

Location: W178

TRACK: GEN

COORDINATOR AND PRESIDING OFFICERS:

Jon C. Gould, MD, FACS, *Milwaukee, WI* Archana Ramaswamy, MD, FACS, *Minneapolis, MN*

PANELISTS:

Daniel M. Herron, MD, FACS, *New York, NY* Tammy L. Kindel, MD, PhD, *Milwaukee, WI*

Reversal of Silastic Ring Vertical Banded Gastroplasty for Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease and Malnutrition

Ambar Banerjee, MB, BS; Jennifer N. Choi, MD, FACS; Don J. Selzer, MD, MS, FACS; *Indianapolis, IN*

Laparoscopic Conversion of Vertical Banded Gastroplasty (VBG) to Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass for Recurrent Emesis and Severe Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease with Barrett's Esophagus

Francesco Palazzo, MD, FACS; Ernest L. Rosato, MD, FACS; Karen A. Chojnacki, MD, FACS; Michael J. Pucci, MD; *Philadelphia, PA*

Novel Treatment of Recurrent Hiatal Hernia after Laparoscopic Sleeve Gastrectomy

Daniel Freno, MD; William O. Richards, MD, FACS; Barry Ballard, MD; Carl Maltese, MD; *Mobile, AL*

Sleeve Gastrectomy Hiatal Hernia Repair and Dor Fundoplication in a Patient with Symptomatic Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Thomas J. Painter, MD; Rena C. Moon, MD; Andre F. Teixeira, MD; Muhammad A. Jawad, MD, FACS; Ocoee, FL

Laparoscopic Take-Down of Nissen Fundoplication and Resection of the Pouch after Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass for Severe Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Rena C. Moon, MD; Pieter J. Smit, MD; Andre F. Teixeira, MD; Muhammad A. Jawad, MD, FACS; Ocoee, FL

Implantation of Gastric Neuro-Stimulator in a Patient with Refractory Gastroparesis after Reversal of a Rouxen-Y Gastric Bypass

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Morris Sasson, MD; Lisandro M. Montorfano, MD; Federico Perez Quirante, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS; *Weston, FL*

Laparoscopic Conversion of Failed Adjustable Gastric Band to Biliopancreatic Diversion with Duodenal Switch Mariano Palermo, MD, FACS; Nelson Trelles, MD; Michel Gagner, MD, FACS, FRCSC; Buenos Aires,

Michel Gagner, MD, FACS, FRCSC; Buenos A Argentina

Undo of Gastric Plication with Conversion to Sleeve Gastrectomy

Raul J Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Fernando Dip, MD; David Nguyen, MD; Priyanga Jayakumar, MD; Alex Ordonez, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS; *Weston, FL*

Laparoscopic Resection and Revision of Gastrojejunostomy and Repair of Hiatal Hernia for Persistent Marginal Ulcer

Lars Nelson, MD; Rena C. Moon, MD; Andre F. Teixeira, MD; Muhammad A. Jawad, MD, FACS; *Ocoee, FL*

Concurrent Laparoscopic Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass and Heller's Myotomy in Treatment of Gastric Strictures and Achalasia

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; David Nguyen, MD; Alexander Ramirez-Valderrama, MD; Alex Ordonez, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS; *Weston, FL*

Alternative Techniques of Stent Placement

Cici Zhang, MD; Julio Teixeira, MD; New York, NY

Technical Standardization of Laparoscopic Ileal Interposition Associated to a Diverted Sleeve Gastrectomy for Treatment T2DM

Augusto C. Tinoco, MD, FACS; Luciana El-Kadere, MD, PhD, FACS; *Itaperuna*, *Brazil*

An Incidental Left Paraduodenal Hernia during a Laparoscopic Robotic-Assisted Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass

Carlos A. Galvani, MD; Julia Samamé, MD; Hany M. Takla, MD; Rose M. Ibrahim, MD; Iman Ghaderi, MD; *Tucson, AZ*

Dealing with Pitfalls and Unusual Findings in Bariatric Surgery

Andres Hanssen, MD, FACS; Sergio Plotnikov, MD; Rinci L. Dubois, MD; Geylor A. Acosta, MD; Alejandro Rojas, MD; Juan B. Rodriguez, MD; Rafael A. Hanssen, MS; *Caracas, Venezuela*

Scientific Forum Poster Presentations (PP)

The Scientific Forum Poster Presentations are listed alphabetically by category. Each poster will be on display only during the date noted on this page. Refer to the page number that follows each category to find information regarding each group of posters, including booth location. Posters will be on display on the Exhibition Floor at McCormick Place West.

Entrance to the poster presentations is allowed only with an official badge. Spouses, guests, and young adults 16 years of age or older may visit the poster presentations, provided they are registered. Posters will be on display Monday, October 5, through Wednesday, October 7, from 9:00 am – 4:30 pm. Attendees are especially encouraged to visit the posters during the 11:00 am – 2:30 pm lunch period, when authors will be at their booths to discuss their work and answer questions.

In addition, in an effort to promote and acknowledge the work of these exhibitors, attendees are cordially invited to attend a lunchtime tour of the Posters of Exceptional Merit facilitated by Scientific Forum Committee Chair, Mary T. Hawn, MD, MPH, FACS. This presentation will take place Tuesday, October 6, at McCormick Place West, Hall F2, 11:30 am – 12:30 pm.

This year's Posters of Exceptional Merit judges are Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, Dennis P. Orgill, MD, FACS, Ali Tavakkoli, MD, FACS, and Paula Termuhlen, MD, FACS.

Posters of Exceptional Merit	171
Colorectal Surgery	172 173 173 177 182
Tuesday, October 6 (T) Hepatobiliary and Pancreas Surgical Oncology Transplantation and Tissue Engineering. Urological Surgery Vascular Surgery	184 186 188
Education. Endocrine. Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery. Quality, Safety, and Outcomes	175 176 177 183 184

Posters of Exceptional Merit

Breast PP223-M,T,W Big Data in Breast Reconstruction: A Comparison of the Explorys Platform and the American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (NSQIP) Scott N. Loewenstein, MD; Graham S. Schwarz, MD, FACS. Cleveland Clinic, OH

Colon and Rectal Surgery PP224-M,T,W Decision Analysis Using Markov Simulation Modeling Supports Local Excision in T1 Colon Cancer

Andrew Currie, MRCS; Alan Askari, MB ChB; Christopher Rao; Omar Faiz; Thanos Athanasiou; Robin Kennedy, FRCS. St Mark's Hospital and Academic Institute, Imperial College, and Queen Elizabeth Hospital-Woolwich, London, U.K.

Colon and Rectal Surgery PP225-M,T,W Early Outcomes after Elective Colorectal Surgery in End-Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) vs. Non-ESRD Patients Isibor Arhuidese, MD, MPH; Mahmoud Malas, MD, MHS, FACS; Tammam Obeid, MD; Umair Qazi, MD; MPH; Nita Ahuja, MD, FACS; Jonathan E. Efron, MD, FACS. Johns Hopkins Medical Institution, Baltimore, MD

Surgical Education PP226-M,T,W
Overlearning Enhances Skill Retention in a Simulated
Model of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy

Vincent Marcucci; Lawrence Greenawald, MD; Jorge L. Uribe, MD; Faiz U. Shariff, MD; D. Scott Lind, MD; Patricia A. Shewokis, PhD; Sharon Griswold, MD, MPH; Andres E. Castellanos, MD, FACS. *Drexel University College of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA*

Hepatobiliary and Pancreas PP227-M,T,W Clinicopathological Examination of the Distal Bile Duct Cancer

Goichi Nakayama, MD; Toru Hisaka, MD; Hiroyuki Horiuchi, MD, PhD; Hiroto Ishikawa; Shinji Uchida, MD, PhD; Okuda Koji, MD; Yoshito Akagi, MD, PhD. *Kurume University, Kurume University Medical Center, Japan*

Hepatobiliary and Pancreas PP228-M,T,W Neutrophil-Lymphocyte Ratio Is Superior to Total Leukocyte in Predicting Severity, Pancreatic Necrosis and Organ Failure in Acute Pancreatitis

Yushun Zhang, MD; Chong Yang, MD; Chunyou Wang, MD; Heshui Wu, MD. *Pancreatic Disease Institute, Union Hospital, Wuhan, China*

Hepatobiliary and Pancreas PP229-M,T,W Prediction of Severe Acute Pancreatitis Using Decision Tree Model Based on Atlanta Classification of Acute Pancreatitis 2012

Liming Dong, MD. Union Hospital, Tongji Medical College, Huazhong University, Wuhan, China

Plastic/Maxillofacial Surgery PP230-M,T,W Wounds Outcompete Tumors for Neovascularization Michael S. Hu, MD, MPH; Zeshaan N. Maan, MB, BS, MRCS; Wan Xing Hong; Graham G. Walmsley; Robert C. Rennert, MD; David Atashroo, MD; Geoffrey C. Gurt-

ner, MD, FACS; Amato J. Giaccia; H. Peter Lorenz, MD; Michael T. Longaker, MD, MBA, FACS. Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA, John A. Burns School of Medicine, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI

Bariatric/Foregut

10-Year Outcomes after Roux-en-Y Gastric **Bypass**

PP127-M

James H. Mehaffey, MD; Damien Lapar, MD; Kathleen Clement; Sierra J. Seaman; Florence E. Turrentine, PhD, RN; Michael Miller; Peter T. Hallowell, MD, FACS; Bruce D. Schirmer, MD, FACS. University of Virginia Charlottesville, VA

Endoscopic Intragastric Balloon: Two-Years Experience in a Day Care Setting

PP126-M

Daniel A. Gomez, MD; Jesus Rodriguez, MD; Cesar Guevara, MD; Cristian Gomez, MD; Alejandro Ouintero, MD. Centro Médico Dalí Consultorio, Bogota, Colombia

Excess Weight Loss Is Markedly Reduced in Hispanics Undergoing Bariatric Surgery: Outcomes in 2,002 Consecutive Hispanic

PP125-M

Patients at a Single Institution Oscar K. Serrano, MD; Yang Zhang; Lindsay Cumella; Emily Kintzer; Nicole Ng, PharmD; Eduardo Sandoval, MD; Jenny J. Choi, MD; Pratt Vemulapalli, MD; W. Scott Melvin, MD; Diego R. Camacho, MD, FACS. Montefiore Institute for Minimally Invasive Surgery and Albert Einstein College of Medicine, New York

Gastric Reduction with Omental Ring in Rabbits-**Technique Evaluation** PP124-M

Mirla F. Diniz; Daniel C. Araújo; Sabrina P. Macedo; César P. Araujo; Marcelo M. Casagrande; Sávio L. Sigueira, MD. Minas Gerais Medical Sciences College, Belo Horizonte, Brazil

Incidence, Indications, and Risk Factors of Revisional Anti-Reflux Surgery at an Esophageal Center of Expertise: A 10-Year Experience PP123-M

Harit Kapoor; Shunsuke Akimoto, MD; Iván Emilio Rodríguez Hernández; Pradeep K. Pallati, MD; Kalyana C. Nandipati; Sumeet K. Mittal, MB, BS, FACS. Creighton University Medical Center, Omaha, NE

Indications and Outcomes of Patients Requiring Early Endoscopic Assessment after Laparoscopic PP122-M **Fundoplication**

Harit Kapoor; Shunsuke Akimoto, MD; Iván Emilio Rodríguez Hernández; Pradeep K. Pallati, MD; Kalyana C. Nandipati; Sumeet K. Mittal, MB, BS, FACS. Creighton University Medical Center, Omaha, NE

Management of Bleeding Complications after **Bariatric Surgery** PP116-M

Joel R. Brockmeyer, MD; Kara J. Kallies; Matthew T. Baker, MD, FACS; Brandon T. Grover, DO, FACS; Shanu N. Kothari, MD. Gundersen Health System, La Crosse, WI

Marginal Ulcer Development following Roux-en-Y **Gastric Bypass** PP117-M

David M. Fedor: Andrew D. Newton, MD: Kristoffel R. Dumon, MD; Goda E. Savulionyte; Michael H. Sprys; Jeffrey Rohrbach, MSN; Noel N. Williams, MD, FRCSI; Daniel T. Dempsey, MD, FACS. Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia

Readmission Rates of Bariatric Procedures PP118-M Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Lisandro M. Montorfano, MD; Abraham Abdemur, MD; Ioannis K. Angelidis, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS; Federico Perez Quirante, MD. Cleveland Clinic Florida. Weston

Underutilization of Bariatric Surgery in Obese Adolescent Minorities

PP119-M

Kanika Bowen, MD; Jobayer Hossain, PhD. Nemour's Children's Clinic, Jacksonville, FL, and Nemours Alfred I. DuPont Hospital for Children, Wilmington, DE

Breast

Adverse Outcomes and Quality of Life Associated with Immediate Breast Reconstruction after Mastectomy in Washington State, 2011–2013 Meghan R. Flanagan, MD; Danielle Lavallee, PharmD, PhD; Shannon M. Colohan, MD; David R. Flum, MD, MPH; Sara Javid, MD. *University of Washington, Seattle*,

Aesthetics and Patient Reported Outcomes following Microsurgical Breast Reconstruction after Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy

Eliana F.R. Duraes, MD; Paul Durand, MD; Megan Morisda; Todd A. Baker, MD; Steven Rueda, MD; Risal Djohan, MD; Andrea Moreira, MD; Steven Bernard, MD; Joao Batista de Sousa, MD, PhD; Anna N. Miller, MD, FACS. Cleveland Clinic, OH and University of Brasilia. Brazil

Breast Reconstruction in Patients with Unilateral Breast Cancer Who Choose Contralateral Prophylactic Mastectomy—An Assessment of Postoperative Morbidity PP111-M

Adeviza O. Momoh, MD; Wess Cohen, MD; Kelley M. Kidwell, PhD; Jennifer B. Hamill, MPH; Andrea L. Pusic, MD, FACS; Edwin G. Wilkins, MD; Evan Matros, MD, FACS. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, and Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY

Clinicopathologic Predictors of MRI Utilization in Newly Diagnosed Breast Cancer Patients Anya M. Romanoff, MD; Matthew McMurray; Parissa Tabrizian, MD; Christina Weltz, MD, FACS; Kathryn Friedman; Monica Schwartzman; Laurie Margolies, MD, FACR; Elisa R. Port, MD, FACS; Hank Schmidt, MD, PhD, FACS. Mount Sinai Medical Center, New York, NY

Discordance of Biomarkers between Primary Breast Cancer and Synchronous Axillary Node Metastasis; Pilot Study

PP109-M

Kosho Yamanouchi, MD, PhD; Hiroko Kinoe; Sayaka Kuba; Naomi Hayashida, MD, PhD; Fusako Kawakami; Chika Sakimura; Fumihiko Fujita, MD, FACS; Tamotsu Kuroki, MD, PhD, FACS; Susumu Eguchi, MD, FACS; Kengo Kanetaka, MD, PhD, FACS. *Nagasaki University Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences, Japan*

Effect of Autophagy Inhibitor, Chloroquine in Triple Negative Breast Cancer through Mitochondrial Damage

PP108-M

Diana H. Liang, MD; Dong Soon Choi, PhD; Benny A. Kaipparettu, PhD; Jenny C. Chang, MD. *Houston Methodist Research Institute and Baylor College of Medicine, TX*

Factors Predictive of Aborted Intraoperative
Breast Radiation Using the Intrabeam System PP100-M
Lesly A. Dossett, MD, MPH, FACS; Andrea Abbott, MD;
Weihong Sun, MD; Roberto Diaz, MD, PhD; Loretta
Loftus, MD; M. Catherine Lee, MD; Christine Laronga,
MD, FACS. Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa, FL

Impact of Tumor Receptor Status on Surgical
Treatment of Breast Cancer: A Propensity-Matched
Analysis of the National Cancer Database PP101-M
Lauren M. Hricik; Corrine M. Blumling, MD; James
T. Dove; Joseph A. Blansfield, MD, FACS; Rosemary
Leeming, MD; Tania K. Arora, MD; Halle B. Ellison,
MD; Marie A. Hunsinger, RN; Mohsen Shabahang, MD,
FACS. Geisinger Medical Center, Danville, PA

Increased Lymph Node Removal Is Associated with Improved Survival in T1-2, N1, ER Positive Breast Cancer

PP102-M

Huan Yan; Danielle M. Hari, MD; Nariman Nassiri, MD; Christine E. Dauphine, MD, FACS; Bruce E. Stabile, MD, FACS; Amy H. Kaji, MD, PhD; Junko Ozao-Choy, MD. Harbor-University of California and Los Angeles Medical Center, Torrance, CA

Intraoperative 2D Specimen Mammography (IO-2DSM) and Its Utility in Breast Conserving Surgery (BCS) for Breast Cancer PP103-M Parth K. Shah, MB, BS; Caitlin R. Loseth; Edibaldo Silva, MD, PhD, FACS. *University of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha*

Surgical Biopsy after Core Biopsy for Mammographic Breast Abnormalities: Does It Change Diagnosis?

It Change Diagnosis? PP104-M
Naureen Iqbal, MB, BS; James T. Dove; Marie A.
Hunsinger, RN, BSHS; April M. Morgan, MEd; Joseph
A. Blansfield, MD, FACS. Geisinger Medical Center,
Danville, PA

Cardiac Surgery

Lung Cancer Screening in a Community Setting: Medicare Patients Have Similar Outcomes to Younger Patients

PP107-M

Chris Balinger, MD; Julia C. Tolentino; T. Javier Birriel, MD; Raffaele J. Marchiagiani, MD; Victoria Gilbert; William Burfeind, MD; Andrew E. Halpern, MD; Matthew Puc, MD. St. Luke's Bethlehem University, PA

Perioperative Use of Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation in Patients Undergoing Thoracic Surgery

PP105-M

Jun Suzuki, MD; Hiroaki Kato, MD, PhD; Yukiko Tabata, MD; Masaru Abe, MD; Yoshiaki Y. Narita, MD, PhD; Nobuichi Kashimura, MD, PhD; Ryushi Maruyama, MD, PhD. Teine Keijinaki Hospital, Sapporo, Japan

Quantitative Assessment of Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting via HyperEye Medical System Angiography

PP106-M

Masaki Yamamoto, MD, PhD; Miwa Tashiro, MD; Takasi Fukutomi, MD; Takemi Handa, MD, PhD; Nobuo Kondo, MD; Takayuki Sato, MD, PhD; Kazumasa Orihashi, MD, PhD. *Kochi Medical School, Nankoku, Japan*

Colorectal Surgery

30-Day Mortality after Elective Colorectal
Surgery Can Reasonably Be Predicted PP183-M
Alice CA. Murray, MB, BS; Christine Mauro, PhD; Jessica S. Rein; Ravi P. Kiran, MD. New York Presbyterian,
Columbia University, New York, NY

A Combined Medical and Surgical Approach Improves
Healing of Septic Perianal Crohn's Disease PP182-M
Christine S. Choi, MD; Arthur Berg, PhD; Evangelos
Messaris, MD, PhD, FACS; Walter A. Koltun, MD, FACS,
FASCRS. Penn State Hershey Medical Center

A Discharge Navigation Program: The Positive Impact of Facilitating the Hospital Discharge Process PP181-M Sayeh Bozorghadad; Leah Scholtis, MEd; Chung-Yin Sherman; James T. Dove; Joseph A. Blansfield, MD, FACS; Marie A. Hunsinger, RN; Anthony T. Petrick, MD, FACS; William E. Strodel III, MD, FACS; Mohsen Shabahang, MD, FACS. Geisinger Medical Center, Danville, PA

A Propensity Score Matched Study of Laparoscopic and Open Surgery for Colorectal Cancer PP180-M Toshihiro Nakao, MD, PhD; Mitsuo Shimada, MD, FACS; Jun Higashijima; Kozo Yoshikawa, MD, FACS; Daisuke Wada, MD; Hiroshi Okitsu; Toshiyuki Yagi; Hidenori Miyake; Mitsutoshi Fukuyama, MD, PhD; Murato Miura, MD. *University of Tokushima, Japan* Adenosquamous Carcinoma of the Colon and Rectum: A Population-Based Clinical Outcomes Studies Involving 578 Patients from the Surveillance Epidemiology and End Result Database (1973–2010) PP179-M Joseph A. Di Como, MD; Krishnaraj Mahendraraj, MD; Christine SM. Lau, MD; Ronald S. Chamberlain, MD, MPA, FACS. Saint Barnabas Medical Center, Livingston, NJ

Anorectal Tuberculosis in the Biologic Therapy

Era PP178-M Juan S. Contreras, MD; Miguel Blas-Franco, MD, FACS; Miguel Pichardo-Farfan, MD; Brisa D. Palomino-Martinez, MD; E Moras-Caña, MD. *Instituto Mexicano Del Seguro Social, Mexico City*

Can We Predict Anastomotic Leak and Ileus in Patients Undergoing Colectomy? An Updated ACS NSQIP® Analysis of 11,313 Patients PP170-M Jennifer W. Harris, MD; Daniel L. Davenport, PhD; Jitesh A. Patel, MD. *University of Kentucky, Lexington*

Colon and Rectal Surgeons: Raising the Endoscopy Bar Pl

Endoscopy Bar

Jacquelyn M. Charbel; Amir L. Bastawrous, MD, MBA, FACS; Daniel Froese, MD; Melinda Hawkins, MD; Rodney Kratz, MD; Raman Menon, MD; Darren R. Pollock, MD; Kevin C. Long, MD. Swedish Medical Center, Seattle, WA

Colorectal Cancer in Low- and Middle-Income
Countries, Example of Ukrainian Paradox PP172-M
Nelya Melnitchouk, MD; Galyna Shabat, MD, PhD;
Maria Traa, MD; Ronald Bleday, MD. Brigham and
Women's Hospital, Boston, MA, and Ivano-Frankivsk
National Medical University, Ukraine, and Tufts Medical
Center, Boston, MA

Common Side Closure Type but Not Stapler Brand or Oversewing Influences Side-to-Side Anastomotic Leak Rates

Vidyaratna A. Fleetwood, MD; Kristin Gross, MD; Gillian C. Alex, MD; Chandler S. Cortina, MD; Jill B. Smolevitz, MD; Shravan Sarvepalli; Saaquib R. Bakhsh; Jonathan A. Myers, MD, FACS; Marc A. Singer, MD, FACS; Bruce A. Orkin, MD, FACS. Rush University Medical Center, Chicago, IL

PP173-M

PP169-M

Contemporary Management of Anastomotic Leak after Colon Surgery: Assessing the Need for Reoperation PP1:

Zhobin Moghadamyeghaneh, MD; Mark H. Hanna, MD; Joseph C. Carmichael, MD, FACS; Steven Mills, MD, FACS; Alessio Pigazzi, MD, FACS; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS. *University of California, Irvine*

Effect of Surgical Approach on Venous Thromboembolism in Inflammatory Bowel Disease Patients

Deborah S. Keller, MD; Sean J. Langenfeld, MD, FACS; Daniel E. Lomelin, MPH; Dmitry Oleynikov, MD, FACS; Eric M. Haas, MD, FACS, FASCRS. *Colorectal Surgical Associates, Houston, TX, and University of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha, NE*

Emergency vs. Bridge Surgery for Obstructive Right Sided Colon Cancer: Multicenter Retrospective Study

PP168-M

Hyun Jong Kang, MD; Bonghyeon Kye; Hyung Jin Kim; Yoon Suk Lee; Jun-Gi Kim; Seong-Taek Oh, MD; Won Kyung Kang; In Kyu Lee; Chang-Hyuck Ahn; Jong Kyung Park. College of Medicine, The Catholic University of Korea, Seoul, South Korea

Hemorrhoid Treatment with THD Method PP167-M Afshin Heydari, MD; Enrico Merolla, MD; Reza Fazl Alizadeh, MD; Simona Giuratrabocchetta, MD; Micaela Piccoli, MD; Gianluigi Melotti, MD, FACS. Nuovo Ospedale Civile S. Agostino-Estense, Modena, Italy

IgG4+ Plasma Cells in IBD: True Biomarker or
Nonspecific Marker of Inflammation? PP166-M
Elizabeth He, MD; Timothy Witalka; Matthew
Hoscheit; N. Valluru, MD; Xianzhong Ding, MD; Dana
M. Hayden, MD. Loyola University Medical Center,
Maywood, IL

Impact of an ERAS Program on Clinical Outcomes and Institutional Costs in Elective Laparoscopic and Open Colorectal Resections PP165-M

Carlo V. Feo, MD, FACS; Mattia Portinari, MD; Simona S. Ascanelli, MD; Simone Targa, MD; Elisabete Maria Dos Santos Valgode, RN; Barbara Bonvento, PhD; Emidia Vagnoni, PhD; Stefano Camerani, MD; Marco Verri, MD; Carlo Alberto Volta, MD. S. Anna University Hospital and Univerity of Ferrara, Italy

Intestinal Microperfusion Patterns during Colorectal Resection: Preliminary Results of 34 Patients PP 164-M Henry Hoffmann, MD; Tarik Delko; Marko Kraljevic; Juliane Schäfer, PhD; Christoph Kettelhack, MD. *University Hospital Basel, Switzerland*

Laparoscopic Restorative Proctocolectomy with Ileal Pouch Anal Anastomosis Reduces Time to Conceive PP156-M

Erman Aytac; I. Emre Gorgun, MD, FACS; Giovanna DaSilva; Jeffrey M. Goldberg, MD; Luca Stocchi, MD, FACS; Steven D. Wexner, MD, PhD(Hon), FACS, FRCS, FRCS(Ed); Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS. *Cleveland Clinic, OH and Weston, FL*

Laparoscopic vs. Open Hartmann's Reversal:

A Case-Matched Study

Akin Onder, MD: I. Emre Gorgun, MD: FACS: Meagan

Akin Onder, MD; I. Emre Gorgun, MD, FACS; Meagan M. Costedio, MD, FACS; Hermann P. Kessler, MD, PhD, FACS; Luca Stocchi, MD, FACS; Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS. *Cleveland Clinic, OH*

Minimally Invasive Surgery for Inflammatory Bowel Disease: Nationwide Evaluation of Use and Outcomes

PP158-M

Deborah S. Keller, MD; Reena N. Tahilramani, MD; Nisreen Madhoun, DO; Juan R. Flores-Gonzalez, MD; Sergio H. Ibarra, MD; Jaideep S. Sandhu, MB, BS; Lisa M. Haubert, MD; Eric M. Haas, MD, FACS, FASCRS. Colorectal Surgical Associates and University of Texas Medical School at Houston, TX

Multispecialty Robotic Surgery—A Team Approach PP159-M Jacquelyn M. Charbel; Amir L. Bastawrous, MD, MBA. Swedish Medical Center, Seattle, WA

Neutrophil Lymphocyte Ratio vs. Total Leukocyte Count as a Predictor of Adverse Outcomes in Clostridium

Difficile-Associated Diarrhea (CDAD) PP160-M

Aisha S. Chaudhry, MD, MRCS; Basem N. Azab, MB,

BCh; Joseph T. McGinn, MD; Scott W. Bloom, MD,

FACS, FRCSC. Staten Island University Hospital, NY

Operative Management of Diverticulitis in a Tertiary Care Center PP161-M David R. Rosen, MD; Grace S. Hwang, MD; Glenn T.

David R. Rosen, MD; Grace S. Hwang, MD; Glenn T. Ault, MD, FACS; Adrian E. Ortega; Kyle G. Cologne, MD. *University of Southern California, Los Angeles*

Outcomes of Composite Sacral Resection for Advanced Primary and Recurrent Rectal Cancer PP155-M Ahmet Rencuzogullari, MD; I. Emre Gorgun, MD, FACS; David W. Dietz, MD, FACS; Matthew F. Kalady, MD, FACS; Luca Stocchi, MD, FACS; Ian C. Lavery, MD, FACS; Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS. *Cleveland Clinic, OH*

Pregnancy Outcomes in Patients Who Had Prior Bowel Resection for Crohn's Disease PP154-M Erman Aytac; Emre Gorgun, MD, FACS; Feza H. Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Gokhan Ozuner, MD. *Cleveland Clinic, OH*

Prognosis of Young Patients with Colorectal Cancer

Cancer PP153-M
Joselin L. Anandam, MD, FACS; Samuel Kirkendall, MD;
Marissa L. Anderson, MD; Farshid Y. Araghizadeh, MD,
FACS; Abier Abdelnaby, MD; Craig Olson. *University*of Texas Southwestern Medical Center and Parkland
Memorial Hospital, Houston

Rapid Eye Movement-Sleep Is Reduced in Patients with Uncomplicated Diverticulitis PP152-M Chenxi Huang, MD; Mahdi Alamili, MD, PhD; Claus Henrik Nielsen; Jacob Rosenberg, MD, FACS; Ismail Gögenur, Rofessor, MD, DMSci. Køge University Hospital and Herlev University Hospital, Denmark

Right-Sided Temporary Loop Colostomy: A Simple and Safe Alternative to Protective Loop Ileostomy after Low Rectal Anastomosis. PP151-M Elissaios Kontis, MD; Nikolaos Perrakis, MD; Valeri Politidis, MD; Christos Maniatis, MD; Konstantinos Ntatsis, MD; Iakovos N. Nomikos, MD, FACS. Metaxa Cancer Hospital of Piraeus and Greece Aretaieion Hos-

pital, Athens, Greece

Robotic Colectomy vs. Laparoscopic Colectomy:

A Cost-Benefit Analysis

Anastasia Postoev; Jane Chung; Asia Filatov; Ladoris Latin; Angel Farinas; Christian X. Cruz Pico, MD;

Angelina Postoev, MD, FACS; Christopher Ibikunle;

Aliu Sanni, MD. Caribbean Medical University, Chicago, IL, and University of Georgia-Georgia Regents University

Partnership Georgia Surgicare, Loganville

Robotic vs. Conventional Laparoscopic Rectal
Cancer Surgery in Obese Patients
PP142-M
Volkan Ozben, MD; Emre Gorgun, MD, FACS; Meagan
M. Costedio, MD, FACS; Hermann P. Kessler, MD, PhD,
FACS; Luca Stocchi, MD, FACS; Matthew F. Kalady, MD,
FACS; Feza Remzi, MD, FACS, FASCRS. Cleveland Clinic
Foundation, OH

Severe Complications Related to Central Vascular Resection—Complete Mesocolic Resection vs.

Traditional Resection PP143-M
Anders Kirkegaard-Klitbo; Ismail Goegenur, MD,
DMSc.; Claus Anders Bertelsen, MD. University Hospital Koege and University Hospital Hilleroed, Denmark

Stoma Education with Video Instructions: Comparison of Hospital Readmission, Postoperative Complications, and Patient Satisfaction PP 144-M Kristin C. Turza, MD; Shauna Lorenzo-Rivero, MD. University of Tennessee College of Medicine, Chattanooga

Survival of Apical Node-Positive Dukes C
Colorectal Cancers According to the Number of
Metastatic Lymph Nodes and the Lymph Node
Ratio: A Single Institution Series PP145-M
Gianpiero Gravante, MD; Mohamed Elshaer, MD;
Rupert Parker, MD; Adimabua Christopher Mogekwu,
MD; Saleem El-Rabaa, MB, BCh, FRCSEng. Kettering
General Hospital, UK

The Downside of Conservative Therapy: How Delay in Operative Intervention in Acute Diverticulitis Affects Outcomes PP146-M Michael J. Minarich, MD; Francis R. Spitz, MD, FACS; Steven McClane, MD. Cooper University Hospital, Camden, NJ

Transanal Excision for T2 or Greater Rectal Cancer Has Favorable Outcomes: A Retrospective Analysis PP 147-M Jesse Guardado, MD; Ashley Danicic; James P. Celebrezze, Jr., MD, FACS; David S. Medich, MD, FACS; Jennifer Holder-Murray, MD. *University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, PA*

Transanal Natural Orifice Specimen Extraction (NOSE) in Laparoscopic Colorectal Surgery Is

Feasible and Safe PP148-M

James Ngu, MB, BS, MMed, FRCS (Edin); Andrew
Siang-Yih Wong, MD. Changi General Hospital,
Singapore

Critical Care

Abdominal Paracentesis Drainage Down-Regulates Inflammatory Response with Few Clinical Benefits in Patients Attacked by Severe Acute Pancreatitis PP107-W Shanmiao Gou, MD, PhD; Heshui Wu, MD; Chunyou Wang, MD. *Union Hospital, Wuhan, China* Adding Polyethylene Glycol When Treating **Hepatic Encephalopathy** PP102-W Ara Ko, MD, MPH; Andrea Zaw, MD; Beatrice J. Sun;

Tong Li; Alagappan Annamalai, MD; Eric Chen; Sogol Ashrafian; Galinos Barmparas; Eric J. Ley, MD, FACS; Rex Chung, MD. Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA

Organ Dysfunction and Failure Does Not Preclude Successful Donation following Brain Death PP103-W Eno-Obong Essien; Jennifer Gutwald Miller, MD; Tyree O. Nutter, RN; Thomas M. Scalea, MD, FACS; Deborah M. Stein, MD, MPH, FACS, FCCM. R Adams Cowley Shock Trauma, University of Maryland Medical Center, Baltimore, MD

Soft-Tissue Oxygen Saturation Predicts Risk of Mortality but Not Intensive Care Unit Admission PP104-W Biniam Kidane, MD; Sami A. Chadi, MD; Suzana Buac, MD; Anthony Di Labio, MD; Fran Priestap, MSc; John M. Murkin; Tina S. Mele, MD, FACS. Western University and London Health Sciences Centre, ON

The Need for Nutritional Support after Cardiac Surgery PP105-W Is Predictable Using a Novel Risk Score Rika Ohkuma, MD; Arman Kilic, MD; Patricia M. Brown, RD; Justin D. Wood, RD; Marc S. Sussman, MD; Glenn J. Whitman, MD, FACS. Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, MD

Watchful Eye or Ineffective Nuisance—Do Automated MEWS Systems Incorporating End-Tidal Capnography **Provide Effective Extended Coverage or More False** Alarms? PP106-W

Joseph M. Blankush: Robbie Freeman, RN: Jov McIlvaine, RN; Trung L. Tran, MD; Stephen J. Nassani, MPA; Cathy Sullivan; I. Michael Leitman, MD, FACS. Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY

Education

Application of the h-index in Determining the Influence of Fellowship Training on Research Productivity in Academic Plastic Surgery PP169-W Aditya Sood, MD, MBA: Paul J, Therattil, MD: Stella Chung; Edward S. Lee, MD. Rutgers University, New Jersey Medical School, Newark

Choosing Surgery: Identifying Factors Leading to Increased General Surgery Matriculation Rate David T. Pointer, MD; Douglas P. Slakey, MD, FACS; Matthew Freeman; Peter C. Meade, MD, MPH, FACS; Bernard M. Jaffe, MD, FACS; James R. Korndorffer, Jr., MD, MHPE, FACS. Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans, LA

Does Gender Matter in Publication Productivity among Colorectal Surgeons Participating in Fellowship Training Programs? PP167-W Cristina N. Budde, MD; Katherine A. Kelley, MD; Kyle Hart; Karen E. Deveney, MD, FACS; Sarah Diamond,

MD; Charles R. Thomas, MD; Brintha K. Enestvedt, MD; V. Liana Tsikitis, MD, MCR, FACS, FASCRS. Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR

Erasing Gender: Exploring the Experience of PP166-W Women Navigating a Career in Surgery Natashia M. Seemann, MD; Fiona Webster, PhD; Jennifer L. Christian; Tulin Cil, MD, MEd, FRCSC. *University* of Toronto, ON

Evaluation of Current Practices for Trainee Exposure to Laparoscopic Gastric Surgery for Cancer in a PP165-W Large University Center

Andras B. Fecso, MD; Esther M. Bonrath, MD; Teodor P. Grantcharov, MD, FACS. St. Michael's Hospital and *University of Toronto, ON*

General Surgery Training Takes Time: The Impact of Academic Hospitals on Time Spent in the Operating Room PP164-W

Kelly N. Vogt, MD; Luc Dubois, MD, FRCSC; J Andrew McClure; Jennifer Winnick-Ng, PhD; Blayne Welk, MD, FRCSC; Ken Leslie, MD, FRCSC; Michael C. Ott, MD, FACS; Chris Vinden, MD, FRCSC. Western University, London Health Sciences Centre London, ON and the Institute for Clinical and Evaluative Sciences, Toronto, ON

Is It Safe? Early Exposure of the Residents to Laparoscopy-Assisted Distal Gastrectomy as a Primary Surgeon

School of Medicine, Dayton, OH

PP163-W

Wataru Fujii; Hiroshi Kusanagi; Nobuyasu Kano, MD, FACS, PhD. Kameda Medical Center, Kamogawa, Japan

National Perception of Service and Education during Surgical Training PP156-W Kimberly M. Hendershot, MD, FACS; Randy J. Woods, MD, FACS; Priti Parikh, PhD; Melissa L. Whitmill, MD, FACS: Melissa Keller. Wright State University Boonshoft

Peer Resident Assessment in Surgical Education: Is It Equivalent to Expert Attending Assessment? PP157-W Melissa K. Stewart, MD; Carmelle V. Romain, MD; Arna Banerjee, MD, FCCM; Li Wang; Andrew J. Murphy, MD; Kevin W. Sexton, MD; Lynn E. Webb, PhD; Kyla P. Terhune, MD, FACS. Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN

Prehospital Trauma Care Education for First Responders in Rajasthan, India: A Multi-Institutional Study PP158-W Gieric Laput; Apoorva Aekka; Michael V. Hollis; Elizabeth Boudiab; Rohit Abraham, MAT; Harshadha Purohit; Arpita K. Vyas; Dinesh Vyas. Michigan State University, College of Human Medicine, East Lansing, MI

Resident Participation Is Associated with Longer Operative Time and Higher Postoperative Morbidity in Open Vascular Surgery Cases PP159-W Hassan Aziz; Bernardino C. Branco, MD; John D. Hughes, MD; Valentine N. Nfonsam, MD; Joseph L. Mills, Sr., MD. Banner University, Tucson, AZ

PP178-W

PP171-W

Successful Integration of Military Tactical Requirements into a Civilian Training Paradigm: Advanced Trauma Life Support®—Operational Emphasis PP160-V Travis M. Polk, MD, FACS; Zsolt T. Stockinger, MD, FACS; Matthew J. Martin, MD, FACS; Kirby R. Gross, MD, FACS; Jeffrey A. Bailey, MD, FACS. Naval Medical Center Portsmouth, VA, Joint Trauma System, TX and the Madigan Army Medical Center, Tacoma, WA

Surgical Skills Curricula in ACS-Accredited Education Institutes

Iman Ghaderi, MD; Shimae Fitzgibbons; Yusuke Watanabe, MD; Alexander S. Lachapelle; John T. Paige, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson, Georgetown University Hospital, Washington, DC, and McGill University, Montreal, OC*

PP161-W

PP181-W

What Are the Barriers to Hiring and Promoting Women in Surgery? PP160-W

Alison M. Fecher, MD, FACS; Nakul Valsangkar, MD; Grace S. Rozycki, MD, FACS; Casi Blanton; Julie A. Freischlag, MD, FACS; Teresa M. Bell, PhD; Teresa Zimmers, PhD; Leonidas G. Koniaris, MD, MBA, FACS. *Indiana University and Purdue University, Indianapolis*

Endocrine

Combination of MEK and Protesome Inhibitor
Synergistically Induces Cell Cycle Arrest and the
Inhibition of Cell Growth and Migration PP183-W
Koji Tsumagari, MD, PhD; Zakaria Y. Abd Elmageed,
PhD; Andrew B. Sholl, MD; Parisha Bhatia, MD; Ahmed
Deniwar; Emad Kandil, MB, BCh, FACS. Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans, LA

Demographics and Disparities in Sub-Sternal
Goiters in the U.S.: A Distinct Entity PP182-W
Ambria S. Moten, MD; Dylan P. Thibault; Allison W.
Willis, MD; Alliric I. Willis, MD. Temple University
School of Medicine and University of Pennsylvania,
Philadelphia

Does the Presence of an Anti-TPO Antibody Predict Clinical Hypothyroidism or Thyroiditis on Pathology?

Kun-Tai Hsu, MD; Herb Chen, MD, FACS; David F. Schneider, MD, FACS; Rebecca S. Sippel, MD, FACS. University of Wisconsin School of Medicine and Public Health. Madison

Gene Expression Classification of Indeterminate
Thyroid Nodules PP180-W

Neil D. Saunders, MD; Jennifer Sipos, MD; Lawrence A. Shirley, MD; John E. Phay, MD, FACS. *Ohio State University Medical Center, Columbus*

In Vitro Generation of Hormone-Releasing
Ovarian Follicular Structures
PP179-W
Sunyoung Joo, MD; Sophia Crowell; Kathryn S. Crowell; Sittadjody Sivanandane, PhD; John D. Jackson,
PhD; Emmanuel C. Opara, PhD; James Yoo, MD, PhD;

Anthony Atala, MD, FACS. Wake Forest School of Medicine. Winston-Salem. NC

Incidental Aldosteronomas: Opportunities for Improving Care

Lindsay Kuo, MD; Heather Wachtel, MD; Robert E. Roses, MD; Douglas L. Fraker, MD, FACS; Rachel R. Kelz, MD, MSCE, FACS. Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia

Parathyroidectomy in Dialysis Patients: What Is the Risk?

Is the Risk? PP170-W Jamie Anderson, MD; Michael J. Campbell, MD. *University of California-Davis Medical Center, Sacramento*

Should 4DCT Replace Sestamibi as a Primary Localization Modality in Primary Hyperparathyroidism?

Lucia De Gregorio, MD; Carrie C. Lubitz, MD, FACS; George J. Hunter, MD; Richard A. Hodin, MD, FACS; Randall D. Gaz, MD; Sareh Parangi, MD; Antonia E. Stephen, MD, FACS. *Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston*

Should Normotensive Pheochromocytoma Patients
Be Put on Alpha-Blockade before Surgery? PP172-W
Navneet Tripathi; Amit AA. Agarwal, MB, BS, FACS;
Punit Goyal, MD, DM; Sushil Gupta, MD. Sanjay Gandhi
Post Graduate Institute of Medical Sciences, Lucknow,
India

The Evolution of Parathyroid Carcinoma in the U.S.: Increased Incidence and Improved Survival PP173-W Natalie Calcatera, MD; Yahya Daoud; Keith M. Cavaness, DO, FACS; Scott A. Celinski, MD; John T. Preskitt, MD; Christine S. Landry, MD, FACS. *Baylor University Medical Center, Dallas, TX*

The Final Intraoperative Parathyroid Hormone
Level: Examining the Effect on Outcomes PP174-W
Tyler W. Chan, MD; Salman Zaheer, MD; Lindsay Kuo,
MD; Rachel R. Kelz, MD, MSCE; Douglas L. Fraker, MD,
FACS. University of Pennsylvania and Drexel University,
Philadelphia, PA

Transoral-Vestibule Endoscopic Thyroidectomy: A Novel Surgical Approach with Three-Year Experience PP175-W Wah Yang, MD; Cunchuan Wang, MD, PhD; Jinyi Li, MD; Jingge Yang, MD. First Affiliated Hospital of Jinan University, Guangzhou, China

General Surgery

Are They Too Old for Surgery? Safety of Elective Cholecystectomy in Nonagenarians PP198-M Busayo B. Irojah, MD. *York Hospital, PA*

Delivery of Bacillus licheniformis Increases Incidence of Necrotizing Enterocolitis in a Rat Model PP199-M Gene E. Jang; Joanna C. Lim, MD; Anatoly V. Grishin, PhD; Henri R. Ford, MD, FACS. *Children's Hospital Los* Angeles and Keck School of Medicine of the University of Southern California, CA

Determination of Appropriate Timing for Intra-Abdominal Mesh Placement after Incidental Enterotomy in a Rodent (Rattus norvegicus) Model PP200-M Kathryn B. Muir, MD; Charles P. Smoot, DO; Jennifer L. Viera, MD; Maxwell R. Sirkin, MD; Brian Yoon, DO; Julia Bader, PhD; Rebecca Smiley; Danielle B. Holt, MD, FACS; Luke J. Hofmann, DO. William Beaumont Army Medical Center, El Paso, TX

Effects of Polypropylene Mesh in Testis and Duct Deferens in Rats: A Comparative Study of Two **Approaches** PP201-M

Edivaldo M. Utiyama, MD; Sergio H. Damous, MD; Jocielle S. Miranda, MD; Felipe Hada Sanders, MD; Maisa H. Pardo; Edna FS. Montero, MD, PhD; Luciana L. Damous; Claudio Birolini, MD. Clinics Hospital of University of Sao Paulo, Brazil

Efficacy of Artificial Pneumothorax in Thoracoscopic **Esophagectomy Performed for Esophageal Cancer** with the Patient in the Left Lateral Position PP202-M Koji Otsuka, MD, PhD; Masahiko Murakami, MD, PhD; Tomotake Ariyoshi, MD; Satoru Goto, MD, PhD; Masahiko Kohmoto, MD; Takeshi Yamashita; Akira Fuiimori, MD, PhD; Makoto Watanabe, MD; Takeshi Aoki, MD, PhD. Showa University Hospital, Tokyo, Japan

Expression of DNT Cells in Pancreatic Cancer and Anti-Tumor Efficacy via TRAIL-Receptors: DR4 PP203-M

Jiong Chen, MD: Yue Zhao, NP: Renbao Yang, MD: Hong Xu; Xingxing Zhu. National Natural Science Foundation of China, Beijing

Gastrointestinal Tract Construction Using Magnamosis in Rat

Xiaopeng Yan, PhD; Qiang Lu; Fei Xue, PhD; Jing Zhang, MD; Dinghui Dong; Da Zhang; Jigang Bai; Yi Lv. Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, China

PP204-M

Intraoperative Exercises during Surgery: **Surgical Trainees Rating of Performance** and Disruption

PP211-M Amro M. Abdelrahman, MB, BS; Bethany R. Lowndes; Denny Yu, PhD; Juliane Bingener, MD, FACS; Adrian E. Park, MD, FACS; Adam C. Bartley; M. Susan Hallbeck, PhD. Mayo Clinic Rochester, MN, and Anne Arundel Health System, Annapolis, MD

Intraoperative Spatial Frequency Domain Image-Guided Evaluation of Bowel Ischemia PP197-M Christina R. Vargas, MD; Joseph Angelo; Bernard T. Lee, MD, MBA, MPH, FACS; Sylvain Gioux, PhD. Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA

Introduction of the Transversus Abdominis Release into Practice: Expectations for the Learning Curve David M. Krpata, MD; Ajita S. Prabhu, MD. University Hospitals Case Medical Center, Cleveland, OH

Laparoscopic Appendectomy Protocol Expedites Management of Uncomplicated Acute Appendicitis

PP195-M

Joseph A. Ibrahim, MD, FACS; Alvaro M. Bada, MD; Andrew C. Gratzon, MD; Karen Safcsak, RN; Chadwick P. Smith, MD, FACS; Michael L. Cheatham, MD, FACS. Orlando Regional Medical Center, FL

Local Effect of Lidocaine as an Adjuvanted Prophylactic Factor of Surgical Site Infection in Cholecystectomy

PP194-M

Abraham Solis, MD; Efren Flores, MD; Jose Cruz De la Torre, MD. Centenario Hospital Miguel Hidalgo and Hospital General Tercer Milenio, Aguascalientes, Mexico

Needlescopic Cholecystectomy, a Feasible Approach for Gallbladder Disease in All Patients? Texas PP193-M **Endosurgery Institute Experience**

Montserrat Guraieb-Trueba, MD: Jose A. Diaz-Elizondo, MD; Eduardo A. Flores-Villalba; Jeffrey L. Glass, MD, FACS; Morris E. Franklin, Jr., MD. *Texas* Endosurgery Institute, San Antonio, TX and Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores Monterrey, Mexico

Novel Implantable Optical Oxygen Monitor to Detect Flap Viability PP192-M

Mohamed M. Ibrahim, MD; Zi Jun Wu; Bruce Klitzman, PhD. Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC

Postoperative Care Using a Secure Online Patient Portal: Changing the (inter)Face of General Surgery PP191-M Kristy L. Kummerow, MD; Omobolanle Ovefule; Sharon E. Phillips, MSPH; Rebeccah B. Baucom, MD; Michael D. Holzman, MD, MPH, FACS: Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS; Richard A. Pierce, MD, PhD, FACS; William H. Nealon, MD, FACS; Benjamin K. Poulose, MD, MPH, FACS. Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN

Predictors of Positive Blood Cultures in the **Evaluation of Postoperative Fever** PP184-M Libby R. Copeland-Halperin, MD; Heather A. Prentice, PhD, MPH; Jeffrey M. Wright, MPH; Jonathan M. Dort, MD, FACS. Inova Fairfax Hospital, Falls Church, VA

Repeat Readmission following Major Surgery among Patients with Employer-Provided Health PP185-M Insurance

Yuhree Kim, MD, MPH; Gaya Spolverato, MD; Aslam Ejaz, MD, MPH; Eric B. Schneider, PhD; Joseph K. Canner, MHS; Stefan Buettner; Li Xu, MD; Timothy M. Pawlik, MD, FACS. Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

Surgical Appar Score Predicts Perioperative Morbidity and Length of Stay in Patients Undergoing Esophagectomy at a High-Volume Center PP186-M Andrew B. Morgan; Andrea Irizarry, MD; Nathaniel R. Evans, MD, FACS, FCCP; Benjamin E. Leiby, PhD; Karen A. Chojnacki, MD, FACS; Ernest L. Rosato, MD, FACS; Adam C. Berger, MD, FACS. Thomas Jefferson University, Philadelphia, PA

The Effect of Tramadol on Diagnostic Confidence and Pain Reduction in Adult Patients with Right Lower Quadrant Pain: A Double Blind Randomized Control Trial PP187-M

Johann Paulo S. Guzman, MD; Nilo C. Delos Santos, FACS; Omar O. Ocampo, MD. *East Avenue Medical Center, Quezon City, Philippines*

The Rise of the Machines: Examining National Trends in Robotic Surgery

G. Paul Wright, MD; Andrea M. Wolf, MD, FACS; Mathew H. Chung, MD, FACS. *Grand Rapids Medical Education Partners/Michigan State University and Spectrum Health System, MI*

PP189-M

PP197-T

Understanding Factors in Ventral Hernia Repair
Surgical Site Infections: Beyond ACS NSQIP® PP190-M
John M. Chipko, MD; Anthony Desantis; Eric Quinn;
Vic Velanovich, MD, FACS. *University of South Florida*,
Tampa

Hepatobiliary and Pancreas

Aggressive Surgery for Advanced Colorectal Liver Metastases in the Era of a Multidisciplinary Approach

Yoshihiro Mise, MD, PhD; Yosuke Inoue; Takeaki Ishizawa, MD, PhD, FACS; Yu Takahashi; Akio Saiura, MD. Cancer Institute Hospital, Tokyo, Japan

Analysis of Risk Factors for Postoperative Bile Leaks after 411 Consecutive Hepatectomies PP196-T Fabrizio Panaro, MD, PhD; Lisa Hacina; Hassan Bouyabrine, MD; Francis Navarro, MD. Montpellier University Hospital-School of Medicine, France

Application of the Three-Dimensional (3-D) Liver
Surgery Simulation and the Development of
a Novel Next Generation Liver Surgery Emulator
Combined with Real-Time Deformation PP195-T
Yukio Oshiro, MD, PhD; Ken Nakayama; Ryoichi
Miyamoto; Nobuhiro Ohkohchi, MD, PhD. University of
Tsukuba, Japan

Assessment of Subcuticular Suture for Prevention of Surgical Site Infection in Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Surgery PP194-T

Hiroaki Shiba, MD, PhD; Yoshihiro Shirai, MD; Taro Sakamoto; Takashi Horiuchi, MD; Shinji Onda; Masaru Kanehira; Kenei Furukawa, MD, PhD; Kyohei Abe; Yuichi y. Ishida, MD; Katsuhiko Yanaga, MD, PhD, FACS. *Jikei University School of Medicine, Tokyo, Japan*

Cholangiocarcinoma Treatment: Could Iodine-131
Be an Option? PP193-T

Ana Brito; Alexandra I. Fernandes, MD; Ana M. Abrantes; Mafalda Laranjo, PhD; Ana C. Gonçalves; Ana B. Sarmento-Reibeiro; Maria F. Botelho, MD, PhD; José G. Tralhão, MD, PhD, FACS; Francisco Castro-Sousa. *University of Coimbra, Hospitais da Universidade de Coimbra, Center of Investigation in Environment, Genetics, and Oncobiology, Portugal*

Concomitant Hepatic Arterial Resection for Perihilar Cholangiocarcinoma: Could It Be a Feasible Procedure?

PP192-T

Takehiro Noji, MD, PhD; Keisuke Okamura, MD, PhD; Eiji Tamoto, MD, PhD; Toru Nakamura, MD, PhD; Takahiro Tsuchikawa, MD, PhD; Toshiaki Shichinohe, MD, PhD; Satoshi Hirano, MD, PhD. *Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan*

Contemporary Pancreatic Necrosectomy: An Analysis of Outcomes, Mortality and Timing of Intervention

PP184-T

Mark H. Hanna, MD; Zhobin Moghadamyeghaneh, MD; Grace S. Hwang, MD; Reza Fazl Alizadeh, MD; Adrienne Nguyen; Maki Yamamoto, MD; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS; David K. Imagawa, MD, PhD, FACS; Aram N. Demirjian, MD, FACS. *University of California, Irvine*

Current Treatment of Pyogenic Liver Abscesses: Analysis of a Multi-Modal Step-Wise Algorithmic Approach

PP185-T

Erin H. Baker, MD; Victor C. Showalter; Allyson R. Cochran, MSPH; Ryan Z. Swan, MD; John B. Martinie, MD, FACS; David A. Iannitti, MD, FACS; Dionisios Vrochides, MD, PhD, FACS, FRCSC. *Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC*

Delayed Gastric Emptying after
Pancreaticoduodenectomy: Does Surgical
Technique Involving the Stomach Matter?
PP186-T
Mena Hanna, MD; Rahul Gadde, MD; Casey J. Allen,
MD; Jonathan P. Meizoso, MD; Fady Elabbasy, MD;
Danny Sleeman, MD, FACS; Alan S. Livingstone, MD,
FACS; Danny Yakoub, MB, BCh. University of Miami
Sylvester Cancer Center and Jackson Memorial Hospital, Miami, FL

Determination in the Optimal Time of Administering Intravenous Indocyanine Green in Fluorescent Cholangiography PP187-

Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Fernando Dip, MD; David Nguyen, MD; Mayank Roy, MB, BS, MRCS; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS. *Cleveland Clinic, Weston, FL*

Distal Pancreatectomy with En Bloc Resection of the Celiac Axis with Preservation or Reconstruction of the Left Gastric Artery in Patients with Pancreatic Body Cancer PP188-T

Akio Saiura, MD; Takafumi Sato, MD; Yoshihiro Mise, MD, PhD; Yu Takahashi; Yosuke Inoue, MD, PhD. *Cancer Institute Hospital, Tokyo, Japan*

En-Bloc Resection of the Distal Pancreas with Splenic Vessels Does Not Increase Risk of Pancreatic Leak or Hematoma

PP189-T

Scott Bendix, MD; Sandeep Anantha Sathyanarayana, MB, BS; Janak A. Parikh, MD; Michael J. Jacobs, MD, FACS. *Providence Hospital and Medical Centers, Southfield, MI*

Hepato-Pancreatectomy: Perioperative and Long-Term Outcomes of Synchronous Hepatic and Pancreatic Resection

PP183-T

Thuy B. Tran, MD; Monica M. Dua, MD; Brendan C. Visser, MD, FACS; Jeffrey A. Norton, MD, FACS; George A. Poultsides, MD, FACS. *Stanford University School of Medicine, CA*

Hepato-Pancreato-Biliary Pathological Findings Demonstrated during an Abdominal Ultrasound

PP182-T

Mariano Palermo, MD, FACS; Juan M. Verde, MD; Pablo Acquafresca; Jorge Cardoso, MD; Ignacio Gervacio, MD; Mariano E. Gimenez, MD. *DAICIM Foundation and DIAGNOMED/University of Buenos Aires, Argentina*

Impact of Transection Speed on Inflammatory Response in Liver Resection PP181-T

Christoph Schwarz, MD; Daniel A. Klaus, MD; Bianca-Andreea Tudor; Edith Fleischmann, MD; Thomas Wekerle; Georg Roth; Martin Bodingbauer, MD; Klaus Kaczirek, MD. *Medical University of Vienna, Austria*

In Vitro Differentiation of Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells into Bipotential Hepatic Progenitor Cells PP180-T

Xulong Zhu, MD; Tan Yan, MD; Ruiping Cheng; Huanjing Bi; Junxi Xiang, MD; Xinglong Zheng, PhD; Qingdong Gao, MD; Yi Lv; Weijie Yao, MD; Jianhui Li, MD. Shaanxi Provincial People's Hospital and The Fourth Military Medical University and Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, China

Influence of Health Insurance Coverage on
Outcomes in Pancreatic and Liver Surgery PP179-T
Lauren Pointer, MD; Zaid Al-Qurayshi, MB,ChB, MPH;
Emad Kandil, MB, BCh, FACS; Douglas P. Slakey, MD,
FACS. Tulane University School of Medicine, New
Orleans, LA

Initiation of Enhanced Recovery after Surgery Program for Pancreatic Surgery in a High-Volume Pancreas Center in China PP178

Qiang Li; Zipeng Lu, MD; Nan Lv; Kuirong Jiang, MD, PhD; Junli Wu; Wentao Gao; Jianmin Chen, MD, PhD; Feng Guo; Jishu Sei; Yi Miao, MD, PhD, FACS. *The First Affiliated Hospital of Nanjing Medical University, China*

Intrahepatic Cholangiocarcinoma: Surgical Intervention Has Not Improved Survival in the Elderly PP170-T

George Cholankeril; Ponnandai S. Somasundar, MB, BS, FACS. Roger Williams Medical Center, Providence, RI

Is Surgical Cytoreduction for Stage IV Pancreatic Neuroendocrine Tumors Justifiable? PP171-T Yi-Zarn Wang MD, FACS: Elizabeth McCord: Melissa

Yi-Zarn Wang, MD, FACS; Elizabeth McCord; Melissa Stevens. Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center, New Orleans, LA Laparoscopic Common Bile Duct Exploration for Cholecystolithiasis and Choledocholithiasis through the Micro-Incision of the Cystic Duct and Its Confluence Part

PP172-T

Lixin Wang, MD; Ying Peng, MD; Zhi Xu; Chunsheng Hou, MD; Xiaofeng Ling. *Peking University Third Hospital, Beijing, China*

Laparoscopic Image-Guided Liver Surgery with a Colournear-Infrared Light Overlay of Imaging System PP173-T Takeshi Aoki, MD, PhD; Masahiko Murakami, MD, PhD; Akira Fujimori, MD, PhD; Tomokazu Kusano; Kazuhiro Matsuda; Kosuke Yamada; Koji Nogaki; Yusuke Wada; Makoto Watanabe, MD; Koji Otsuka, MD, PhD. Showa University, Shinagawa, Japan

Left Hepatic Inflow Control Associated with Less Blood Loss and Operative Time in Laparoscopic Left Lateral Sectionectomy for Intrahepatic Lithiasis PP174-T Wei Liu, MD; Qunwei Wang; Yi Gong. Second Xiangya Hospital, Central South University, Changsha, China

Liver Metastasis with Diaphragmatic Invasion: What Shall I Consider When Planning a Laparoscopic Approach?

Claudius H. Conrad, MD, PhD; Antoine Camerlo; David Fuks, MD, PhD; Nairuthya Shivathirthan, MD; Brice Gayet, MD, PhD. *Institute Mutualiste Montsouris, Paris,* France and University of Texas, Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX

MELD as a Predictor of Mortality after Cholecystectomy

PP169-T

PP175-T

Grace S. Hwang, MD; Zhobin Moghadamyeghaneh, MD; Mark H. Hanna, MD; Michael J. Phelan, PhD; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS; David K. Imagawa, MD, PhD, FACS; Aram Demirjian. *University of California Irvine*

Mirizzi Syndrome: Diagnosis and Management PP168-T Sujit Kulkarni; Mayo Hotta; James Buxbaum, MD; Dilip Parekh; Linda S. Sher, MD, FACS; Robert R. Selby, MD; Maria Stapfer, MD. Keck Medical Center of University of Southern California, CA, and Los Angeles County/University of Southern California Medical Center, CA

Novel Reconstruction of the Extrahepatic Bile Duct with a Tissue-Engineered Bioabsorbable Polymer Graft PP167-

Xulong Zhu, MD; Qingdong Gao, MD; Weijie Yao, MD; Xiaopeng Yan, PhD; Junxi Xiang, MD; De Liu, MM; Zhen Qi Liu, MD; Yulong Song, MD; Yi Lv; Jianhui Li, MD. Shaanxi Provincial People's Hospital and Xi'an Jiaotong University, China

Osteopontin Is a Novel Surrogate Marker of SOX9-Positive Cancer Stem Cells in Human Hepatocellular Carcinoma PP166-T

Takayuki Kawai, MD; Kentaro Yasuchika; Takamichi Ishii; Hokahiro Katayama; Satoshi Ogiso, MD; Sadahiko Kita, MD; Ken Fukumitsu; Etsuro Hatano, MD, PhD; Shinji Uemoto, MD, PhD. *Kyoto University, Japan*

Pancreatoduodenectomy: Improved Access and Quality with Dedicated Hepatopancreatobiliary Surgical Care in a Community Health Care System PP165-T Kerri A. Simo, MD; Roberta Redfern, PhD; Chelsey Holbert; Joseph J. Sferra, MD, FACS. *ProMedica Health System, Toledo, OH*

Photodynamic Therapy Using Talaporfin Sodium (Laserphyrin®) for Bile Duct Carcinoma: A Preliminary Clinical Trial.

Atsushi Nanashima. Nagasaki University, Japan

Protective Effects of Hydrogen-Enrich Saline against Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury in

Non-Heart Beating Rat Liver Graft

Wah Yang, MD; Jin Gong, MD, PhD; Cunchuan Wang, MD, PhD. First Affiliated Hospital of Jinan University, Guangzhou, China

PP164-T

PP155-T

Quality Assessment in Pancreatic Cancer Care:

A Review of the National Cancer Database PP157-T
Kathryn Jaap, MD; Marcus B. Fluck; James T. Dove;
Marie A. Hunsinger, RN; Tania K. Arora, MD; Mohsen
Shabahang, MD, FACS; Joseph A. Blansfield, MD, FACS.
Geisinger Medical Center, Danville, PA

Real-Time Fluorescent Biliary Leak Detection with VITOM Open Visualization System PP158-T Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Fernando Dip, MD; Mayank Roy, MB, BS, MRCS; David Nguyen, MD; Federico Aucejo, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS. Cleveland Clinic Florida, Weston, FL

Results of RAMPS Procedure for Large
Pancreatic Neuroendocrine Tumors (pNETS) PP159-T
Julie G. Grossman, MD; Ryan C. Fields, MD, FACS;
William G. Hawkins, MD, FACS; Steven M. Strasberg,
MD, FACS. Washington University School of Medicine,
St. Louis, MO

Resveratorol Inhibit Tumor Growth of Pancreatic Cancer Cell Line via Induction of Apoptosis and Autophagy PP160-T

Masaaki Nishi; Mitsuo Shimada, MD, FACS; Kozo Yoshikawa, MD, FACS; Jun Higashijima; Toshihiro Nakao, MD, PhD; Takuya Tokunaga; Hideya Kashihara; Chie Takasu. *Tokushima University, Japan*

Robotic Pancreatoduodenectomy: Surgical
Feasibility and Oncological Adequacy PP161-T
Francesco Guerra; Stefano Amore Bonapasta, MD;
Mario M. Annecchiarico, MD, PhD; Lapo Bencini;
Marco Farsi; Luca Moraldi, MD, PhD; Massimo Calistri,
MD; Andrea Coratti, MD. Careggi University Hospital of
Florence, Rome, Italy

Serum High-Density Lipoprotein Is Associated with Persistent Organ Failure in Acute Pancreatitis

Yushun Zhang, MD; Liming Dong, MD, PhD; Chong Yang, MD; Chunyou Wang, MD; Heshui Wu, MD. *Pancreatic Disease Institute, Union Hospital, Wuhan, China* Solid Pseudopapillary Tumors of the Pancreas: Updated Experience from a Single Center with 86 Cases

PP154-T

Junli Wu, MD, PhD; Jishu Wei, MD, PhD; Wenbin Xu; Zipeng Lu, MD; Cuncai Dai, MD, PhD; Kuirong Jiang, MD, PhD; Wentao Gao; Feng Guo; Jianmin Chen, MD, PhD; Yi Miao, MD, PhD, FACS. *The First Affiliated Hospital of Nanjing Medical University, China*

Surgical Resection Improves Survival Compared to Ablation for Early-Stage Small Hepatocellular Carcinoma

PP153-T

Zeinab Alawadi, MD; Kelvin Allenson; Lillian S. Kao, MD, FACS; Tien C. Ko, MD, FACS; Curtis J. Wray, MD, FACS. *University of Texas Health Science Center, Houston*

Survival Impact of R1 Resection for Colorectal Liver Metastasis

PP152-T

Katsunori Sakamoto, MD; Goro G. Honda, MD, PhD, FACS; Masanao Kurata, MD, PhD; Shin Kobayashi, MD; Masahiko Honjo, MD; Keiichi Takahashi. *Tokyo Metropolitan Komagome Hospital, Japan*

Synchronous Surgical Treatment of Colorectal Liver
Metastases: Experience of a Single Center PP151-T
Francisco Castro Sousa, MD, PhD, FACS; Ricardo
Martins, MD; César Carvalho, MD; Marco Serôdio,
MD; Beatriz Costa, MD; Mónica Martins, MD; Henrique
Alexandrino, MD; Maria Cipriano, MD; Filipe Caseiro
Alves, MD, PhD; José G. Tralhão, MD, PhD. Hospitalar
and University Coimbra Center, Portugal

The FAM83 Protein Family Facilitating Expansion of CD44+ Carcinoma Stem Cells from Hepatocellular Carcinoma PP150-

Lin Zhou, PhD; Bingyi Lin, PhD; Shusen Zheng, PhD. *Zhejiang University School of Medicine, HangZhou, China*

The Impact of Hospital Volume and Surgeon
Volume on Perioperative Outcomes of
Oncological Liver Surgery
PP142-T
Stefan Buettner; Gaya Spolverato, MD; Neda Amini,
MD; Yuhree Kim, MD, MPH; Arman Kilic, MD; Timothy
M. Pawlik, MD, FACS. Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, MD

The Usefulness of Perioperative Nutritional
Assessment in Hepatobiliary Pancreatic Surgery
Using Body Composition Analyzer and
Subjective Global Assessment
PP144-T
Yu Saito, MD, PhD; Shinichiro Yamada; Chie Takasu;
Jun Higashijima, MD; Tetsuya Ikemoto, MD, FACS;
Yuji Morine; Satoru Imura, MD, PhD, FACS; Yasuhiro
Hamada; Mitsuo Shimada, MD, FACS. Tokushima Univervity, Japan

Thermosensitive Gel Marker-Assisted Precise Hepatectomy

PP145-T

Jianpeng Li, MD; Fei Xue, PhD; Xianghua Xu; Jianwen Lu, MD; Chang Liu; Jing Zhang, MD; Aihua Shi; Feng Ma; Yi Lv. First Affiliated Hospital, Xi'an Jiaotong University, and Surgery Dreamworks, Xi'an Jiaotong University, China

Tumor Suppressor Menin and Its Regulation by miR-24-1 Play a Key Role in Cholangiocarcinoma Proliferation PP146-T

Laurent Ehrlich; Chad Hall, MD; Julie Venter; Fanyin Meng, PhD; Shanon Glaser, PhD; Gianfranco Alpini, PhD; Terry C. Lairmore, MD, FACS. *Baylor Scott and White Health and Texas A&M University COM/VA, Temple, TX*

VITOM II: A Prototype for Fluorescent Image-Guided Surgery Implementation in Open Surgery PP147-T Raul J. Rosenthal, MD, FACS; Fernando Dip, MD; David Nguyen, MD; Fernando M. Safdie, MD; Lisandro M. Montorfano, MD; Federico Aucejo, MD; Nicolas Brozzi, MD; Emanuele Lo Menzo, MD, FACS; Samuel Szomstein, MD, FACS. Cleveland Clinic Florida, Weston

Whipple Procedure in Octogenarians and
Nonagenarians: A U.S. Population-Based Study
Analyzing Morbidity and Mortality following
Whipple Procedure in Elderly Patients (National
Inpatient Sample Database 1998–2010)
PP148-T
Sachin Patil; Ronald S. Chamberlain, MD, MPA, FACS.
Saint Barnabas Medical Center, Livingston, NJ

Neurosurgery

Clinical and Laboratory Parameter Effects on Traumatic Brain Injury Patients PP114-M Azedine Medhkour, MD, FACS; Justin Baum; Pouya Entezami, MD. *University of Toledo College of Medicine* Toledo, OH

Oligodendroglioma Prognosis Varies Significantly with Age: A Population-Based Clinical Outcomes Study Involving 4,601 Patients from the Surveillance Epidemiology and End Result (SEER) Database (1973–2010)

PP115-M

Christine Lau, MD; Krishnaraj Mahendraraj, MD; Ronald S. Chamberlain, MD, MPA, FACS. *Saint Barnabas Medical Center, Livingston, NJ*

Pediatric Surgery

A Novel Approach to Probiotic Delivery for Neonatal Necrotizing Enterocolitis PP141-M Jacob K. Olson, MD; Terrence M. Rager, MD; Jason B. Navarro; Lauren Mashburn-Warren, PhD; Steven D. Goodman, PhD; Gail E. Besner, MD, FACS. Nationwide Children's Hospital, Columbus, OH

Absence of the Zinc Transporter ZnT2 in the Intestinal Paneth Cell Increases Susceptibility of Mucosal Crypt Cells to Microbial Stress PP140-M Abigail B. Podany, MD; Brett E. Phillips, PhD; David I. Soybel, MD, FACS; Shannon L. Kelleher, PhD. Penn State Hershey Medical Center

Comparison of Pediatric and Adult Primary
Papillary Thyroid Cancer Cases in the NCDB PP139-M
Tate R. Nice, MD; Sebastian Pasara; Melanie Goldfarb,
MD; Kenneth W. Gow, MD, FACS; Jed G. Nuchtern,
MD, FACS; John J. Doski, MD, FACS; Monica Langer;
Sanjeev A. Vasudevan, MD, FACS; Adam B. Goldin,
MD, FACS; Elizabeth A. Beierle, MD, FACS. University
of Alabama, Birmingham, and Children's of Alabama,
Birmingham

Intestinal Epithelial Cell Proliferation Is Modulated by TLR4/Wnt Signaling Pathways in a Rat Model of Short Bowel Syndrome PP138-M

Igor Sukhotnik, MD, FACS; Lili Hayari, MD; Yulia Pollak; Tatiana Dorfman; Nir Bitterman; Arie Bitterman, MD; Arnold G. Coran, MD, FACS. *Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel and University, Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, MI*

NADPH Oxidases Modulate Redox-Sensitive
Signaling Pathways in Neuroblastoma PP137-M
Eric J. Rellinger, MD; Brian T. Craig, MD; Jingbo Qiao,
PhD; Kwang W. Kim, PhD; Dai H. Chung, MD, FACS.
Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN

Natural History of Isolated Skull Fractures in
Children
PP136-M
Saif Hassan, MD; Abdul Q. Alarhayem, MD; Stephen M.
Cohn, MD, FACS; John C. Wiersch, MD. *The University*

of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio

Pediatric Resuscitative Thoracotomy: A Far from

Futile Intervention PP128-M Efstathios Karamanos, MD; Regan J. Berg, MD; Evren Dilektasli, MD; Obi T. Okoye, MD; Pedro G. Teixeira, MD; Peter Hammer, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD PhD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS. *University of Southern California-Los Angeles, CA and Henry Ford Medical Center, Detroit, MI*

Predicting the Future Population of Pediatric Surgeons PP129-M

Tate R. Nice, MD; Mike K. Chen, MD, FACS. *University of Alabama and Children's Hospital of Alabama, Birmingham*

Predictors of Bar Migration and Reoperation after Minimally Invasive Pectus Excavatum Repairs PP130-M Benjamin Zendejas, MD; Waleed Gibreel, MB, BS; Daniel D. Joyce; Cristopher R. Moir, MD; Abdalla E. Zarroug, MD. Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN

Targeted Antibiotic Prophylaxis Promotes Microbial
Growth and Reduces the Incidence of NEC PP131-M
Joanna C. Lim, MD; Gene E. Jang; Brandon Bell; Jordan
D. Bowling, MD; Jamie Golden, MD; Jin Wang; Larry
Wang, MD; Anatoly V. Grishin, PhD; Henri R. Ford, MD,
FACS. Children's Hospital of Los Angeles, CA

The Intestinal Microbiota of Children Does Not
Differ Significantly after Resolution of Infectious
Disease Compared to Obstructive Disease PP132-M
Minna M. Wieck, MD; Ryan G. Spurrier, MD; Justine W.
Debelius, PhD; Rob Knight, PhD; Tracy C. Grikscheit,

SCIENTIFIC FORUM POSTER PRESENTATIONS

MD, FACS. Children's Hospital Los Angeles, CA, and University of Colorado, Boulder, CO

Toll-Like Receptor 3 Activation Induces Myofibroblastic Differentiation of PROM1-Expressing Hepatic Progenitor Cells In Vitro PP133-M Jessica A. Zagory, MD; Marie V. Nguyen, MD; William H. Dietz; Nirmala Mavila, PhD; Allison J. Haldeman; Kasper S. Wang, MD, FACS. *Children's Hospital of Los Angeles, CA*

Plastic/Maxillofacial Surgery

A Cost-Utility Analysis Comparing the Rectus
Femoris Flap vs. Negative Pressure Wound
Therapy for the Definitive Treatment of the
Infected Vascular Groin Graft Wound
Abhishek Chatterjee, MD; Tomasz R. Kosowski, MD;
Bryan Pyfer; Brian J. Czerniecki, MD, FACS; Joseph
Rosen, MD; John Attwood, MD. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia and Plastic and Hand Surgical Associates, Portland, ME and Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical
Center, Lebanon, NH

A Prospective Analysis of Physical Exam
Findings in the Diagnosis of Facial Fractures
PP133-W
Alisa Timashpolsky; Syed M. Sayeed, MD; Jamie L.
Romeiser, MPH; Elisheva A. Rosenfeld, DDS, MD; Nikki
Conkling, MD; Alexander Dagum, MD, FRCSC, FACS.
Stony Brook School of Medicine, NY

Abdominoplasty in Massive Weight Loss Patients with Body Mass Index Greater than 35: Report of 25 Cases PP134-W

Martin Iglesias, MD; Patricia Butrón; Alejandra López-Méndez; Ignacio Del Carmen; Fernando F. Camacho-Palma, MD; Angel Osuna. *Instituto Nacio*nal De Ciencias Médicas Y Nutrición Distrito Federal, Mexico

Bipedicle Flap for Unilateral Autologous Breast
Reconstruction Revisited: Evolution and
Optimization of Flap Design over 15 Years
Edward I. Chang, MD; Patrick B. Garvey, MD, FACS;
Steven J. Kronowitz, MD, FACS. MD Anderson Cancer
Center, Houston, TX

Breast Tissue Engineering: Decellularized Scaffolds
Derived from Porcine Mammary Glands
PP127-W
Giorgio Giatsidis, MD. Padova University Hospital, Italy

Differential Density Collagen Microsphere Scaffold (MSS) Promotes Increased Cellular Invasion and Neovascularization PP126-W Peipei Zhang, MB, BS, PhD; Ope A. Asanbe, MD; Wilmina W. Landford; Adam Jacoby; Rachel Campbell, MD; Jason A. Spector, MD, FACS. Weill Cornell Medical College, New York, NY

Electrospun Soy Protein Scaffolds Enhance Skin Regeneration in a Rat Wound Model PP125-W David Hindin, MD; Sogol Moaiyed Baharlou, MS; Jonathan Gerstenhaber; Tsz Y. Lo, BS; Yah-el Har-el, PhD; James P. Bradley, MD; Peter I. Lelkes, PhD. Temple University and Temple University Health System, Philadelphia, PA

Foreign Body Response to Five Common
Subcutaneous Implants PP124-W
Mohamed M. Ibrahim, MD; Manuel A. Medina, MD;
Jennifer E. Bond, PhD; Andrew Bergeron; Carlos
Quiles, MD; Latif Bashirov, MD; Howard Levinson, MD,

FACS. Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC

High-Dose and Low-Dose Brachytherapy May Be Performed Safely with Soft-Tissue Coverage in Salvage Treatment of Recurrent Head and Neck Cancer PP123-W Peter W. Henderson, MD, MBA; Bhupesh W. Parasahar, MD; David M. Otterburn, MD; David I. Kutler, MD, FACS; Marc A. Cohen, MD; Jason A. Spector, MD, FACS. Weill Cornell Medical College, New York, NY

Human Dental Pulp Stem Cells Attenuate the Inflammatory Response in a Mouse Xenograft Model PP122-W

Kameron Rezzadeh; Luis A. Segovia, MD; Akishige Hokugo, DDS, PhD; Zheyu Zhang; Situo Zhou; Reza Jarrahy, MD. *David Geffen School of Medicine at Univer*sity of California, Los Angeles

Injectable Shape-Memorizing Three Dimensional (3-D) Hyaluronic Acid Cryogels (3-D-HA) for Skin Sculpting PP121-W

Liying Cheng, MD; Kai Ji, MD; Anthony Haddad, MD; Ting-Yu Shih; Giorgio Giatsidis, MD; David J. Mooney, PhD; Dennis P. Orgill, MD, PhD, FACS; Christoph S. Nabzdyk, MD. *Brigham and Women's Hospital and Harvard Medical School, and Wyss Institute at Harvard University, Boston, MA*

Intraoral Microvascular Anastomosis: Avoiding Visible
Scars on the Face during Free Tissue Transfer PP114-W
Michael Sosin, MD; Mark W. Stalder, MD; Amir H.
Dorafshar, MB, ChB, FACS; Hugo St. Hilaire, MD, DDS;
Eduardo D. Rodriguez, MD, DDS. New York University
Langone Medical Center, New York, NY, and Louisiana
State University Health Sciences Center, New Orleans,
LA, and Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, MD

Mitigation of Hypertrophic Scar Contraction in an Immune-Competent Mouse Model via a Biostable Electrospun Scaffold PP115-W Mohamed M. Ibrahim, MD; Kyle J. Miller; Latif Bashirov, MD; Ellen Hammett; Youngmee Jung, PhD; Manuel A. Medina, MD; Ali Rastegarpou, MD; Angelica M. Selim, MD; Kam W. Leong, PhD; Howard Levinson, MD, FACS. Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC

Myofibroblasts Contribute to, but Are Not Necessary, for Wound Contraction PP116-W Mohamed M. Ibrahim, MD; Lei Chen, MD; Jennifer E. Bond, PhD; Manuel A. Medina, MD; Licheng Ren, MD; Angelica M. Selim, MD; Howard Levinson, MD, FACS. *Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC*

Natural Killer Cells Differentiate Human Adipose-Derived Stem Cells and Alter their Adipogenic Potential PP117-W Kameron Rezzadeh; Akishige Hokugo, DDS, PhD; Luis A. Segovia, MD; Zheyu Zhang; Situo Zhou; Reza Jarrahy, MD. David Geffen School of Medicine at University of California, Los Angeles

Outcomes of Free-Flap Breast Reconstructions at a Tertiary Care Facility vs. A Specialty Surgical Hospital: The New Orleans Experience PP118-W Rahul Vemula, MD; David A. Jansen, MD, FACS; Matthew D. Freeman; Cameron Callaghan. *Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans, LA*

Peptide Amphiphilic Gels Enhance Burn
Wound Healing In-Vitro and In-Vivo
PP119-W
Kameron Rezzadeh; Situo Zhou; Akishige Hokugo,
DDS, PhD; Zheyu Zhang; Luis A. Segovia, MD; Reza
Jarrahy, MD. David Geffen School of Medicine at University of California Los Angeles

Pirfenidone Decreases Fibrosis and Improves Lymphatic Function in Mouse Models of Lymphedema PP120-W Ira L. Savetsky, MD; Geoffrey E. Hespe; Jason C. Gardenier, MD; Jeremy S. Torrisi; Gabriela D. García Nores, MD; Matthew D. Nitti; Dawit K. Jowhar, PhD; Raghu P. Kataru, PhD; Babak J. Mehrara, MD, FACS. Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY

Racial and Age Disparities Persist in Immediate Breast Reconstruction: An Updated Analysis of 48,564 Patients from the 2005–2011 ACS NSQIP® Datasets PP113-W Paris D. Butler, MD; Jonas Nelson, MD; John P. Fischer, MD; Jason D. Wink, MD; Benjamin Chang, MD, FACS; Joshua Fosnot, MD; Liza C. Wu, MD, FACS; Joseph C. Serletti, MD, FACS. *University of Pennsylvania*, Philadelphia

Short Cyclical Intermittent Stimulations Potentiate
Vascular Induction of External Angiogenic
Soft-Tissue Enhancement (EASE)
PP112-W
Giorgio Giatsidis, MD; Anthony Haddad, MD; Liying
Cheng, MD; Christoph S. Nabzdyk, MD; Dennis P.
Orgill, MD, PhD, FACS. Brigham and Women's Hospital,
Boston, MA

Surgical Management of Patients with Hidradenitis
Suppurativa: Results from the ACS NSQIP®
Database PP111-W
Jared Blau, MEd; Agustin Cornejo, MD; Detlev Erdmann, MD; Howard Levinson, MD, FACS; Scott T.
Hollenbeck, MD, FACS. Duke University Medical Center, Durham. NC

The Impact of Mesh Reinforcement with Components Separation for Abdominal Wall Reconstruction PP110-W Seyed Amirhossein Razavi, MD; Karan A. Desai; Peter W. Thompson; Alexandra M. Hart, MD; Albert Losken, MD. *Emory University, Atlanta, GA* Who Is Publishing in Hand Surgery? A Citation Analysis across Specialties over Five Decades PP109-W Kashyap K. Tadisina; Grzegorz Kwiecien, MD; Rafael A. Couto, MD; Gregory A. Lamaris, MD, PhD; Michael K. Matthew, MD. Cleveland Clinic, OH

Quality, Safety, and Outcomes

Does Assessment of Patient Conscious Status Improve
Mortality Prediction among TBI Patients in an
Administrative Database? PP100-W
Hatim A. Alsulaim, MD, MPH; Anthony O. Asemota,
MD, MPH; Blair J. Smart; Joseph K. Canner, MHS; Eric
B. Schneider, PhD. Johns Hopkins School of Medicine,
Baltimore MD

Radiologic Image Enhancement to Improve
Detection of Retained Surgical Items (RSI) PP101-W
Faiz U. Shariff, MD; Jorge L. Uribe, MD; Lawrence
Greenawald, MD; Mohammad F. Shaikh, MD; Andres
E. Castellanos, MD, FACS; Brendan McCracken, MD;
Douglas Parrillo, MD; Patricia A. Shewokis, PhD; D.
Scott Lind, MD; Richard Goelz. Drexel University College of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA

Surgical Oncology

Access to Care and Frailty Leads to Delay of Surgery after Neoadjuvant Therapy for Rectal Cancer PP141-T Ciara Huntington, MD; Danielle Boselli; Joshua S. Hill, MD; Jonathan C. Salo, MD, FACS. Levine Cancer Institute and Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC

An Analysis of Treatment Timing Parameters for Patients Receiving Neoadjuvant Chemoradiation Followed by Surgery for Esophageal Adenocarcinoma: An NCDB Study PP140-T

Andrew Hanna; Michael D. Chuong, MD; Bentzen M. Søren, PhD; Mohan Suntharalingam, MD; Nader N. Hanna, MD, FACS. *University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD*

Association of Rosacea and Angiosarcoma-Lymphangiosarcoma (AS-LAS) PP139-T Frank E. Johnson, MD, FACS; Stephen P. Olsen, MD; Eric S. Armbrecht, PhD; Nathalie C. Zeitouni, MD; Ilana S. Rosman, MD; Anna M. Priddy; Matthew C. Perez, MD; Anne D. Paquette; Anit K. Behera; M. Laurin Council. St. Louis University School of Medicine, MO, and Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO, and Roswell Park Cancer Institute, Buffalo, NY

Blood Transfusion in Major Abdominal Surgery for Malignancy: A Trend Analysis Using the National Surgical Quality Improvement Program PP138-T Brett L. Ecker, MD; Kristina D. Simmons, PhD; Sarah-Lucy C. Poe; Edmund K. Bartlett, MD; Douglas L. Fraker, MD, FACS; Rachel R. Kelz, MD, MSCE, FACS; Robert E. Roses, MD; Giorgos C. Karakousis, MD, FACS. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia

sity, Bangkok, Thailand

Cancer Care Disparities: A National Snapshot of Primary Breast, Cervical, and Thyroid Cancer in Female Adolescent and Young Adults PP137-T Devin C. Flaherty, DO, PhD; Laurel Barosh, MPH; Melanie Goldfarb, MD, FACS. John Wayne Cancer Institute, Santa Monica, CA and University of Southern California, Los Angeles; and USC Norris Comprehensive Cancer Center, Los Angeles, CA

Clinico-Molecular Study of Synchronous Head and Neck Squamous Cell Carcinoma and Esophageal Squamous Cell Carcinoma PP136-T Somkiat Sunpaweravong, MD; Natini Jinawath, MD, PhD; Tanadech Dechaphunkul, MD; Patrapim Sunpaweravong, MD. Prince of Songkla University Songkla Thailand Ramathibodi Hospital, and Mahidol Univer-

Do Geriatric Patients with Cancer Have a Higher Incidence of Venous Thromboembolism than Non-Geriatric Patients with Cancer? PP135-T Kelly Thurston; Jennifer Matulich, MD; Ryan Thomas; Aasheesh Kanwar; Suhasini Nadesan, MD; Mashrafi Ahmed, MD; Sharmila Dissanaike, MB, BS, FACS; Subhasis Misra, MB, BS, FACS. Texas Tech University School of Medicine, Amarillo

Does Preoperative Jaundice Increase the
Risk of Postoperative Complications after
Pancreaticoduodenectomy? Analysis of the
ACS NSQIP® Database PP128-T
Mohammed Al-Temimi, MD; Samir Johna, MD, MACM,
FACS. Kaiser Permenante, Fontana, CA

Epidemiology and Treatment Outcome among Patients with Desmoplastic Small Round Cell Tumors PP129-T Yen-Yi Juo, MD; Christian Meyer, MD, PhD; Katherine A. Thornton, MD; Joseph M. Herman, MD; Stephanie A. Terezakis, MD; Nita Ahuja, MD, FACS. George Washington University Medical Center, Washington, DC, and Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD

Gene Expression Analysis Enables Repositioning of Mithramycin for Precision Medicine Inhibition of Cancer Stem Cell Signaling in Thoracic Malignancies PP130-T David S. Schrump, MD, FACS; Mary Zhang; Julie Hong; Vivek Shukla, PhD; R. Taylor Ripley, MD; Scott M. Atay, MD; Young Hong, MD; Cody J. Peer, PhD; Tristan M. Sissung, PhD; William D. Figg, PharmD, MBA. National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD

Impact of Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy on Perioperative Outcomes for Resected Gastric Cancer: An Analysis of the U.S. National Cancer Database PP131-T Erin K. Greenleaf, MD; Susie X. Sun, MD; Afif N. Kulaylat, MD; Christopher S. Hollenbeak, PhD; Joyce Wong, MD. Penn State Hershey Medical Center, PA

Increased Intraoperative Fluid Volume
Administration Is Associated with Worse Outcomes
after Gastroesophageal Resection for Cancer PP132-T
Antonio Masi, MD; Vincenzo Desiato, MD; Marcovalerio Melis, MD, FACS; Antonio Pinna, MD; Ioannis

Hatzaras, MD; Steven M. Cohen, DO; Russell S. Berman, MD, FACS; Garth H. Ballantyne, MD, FACS; Leon H. Pachter, MD, FACS; Elliot Newman, MD. *New York University School of Medicine*, *NY*

Increased Size of Sentinel Lymph Node Is
Associated with Disease-Specific Survival for
Cutaneous Melanoma
PP133-T
Brandon Chapman, MD; Alessandro Paniccia, MD;
Justin Merkow, MD; Edward L. Jones II, MD; Teresa S.
Jones, MD; Maggie Hodges, MD; Nicole Kounalakis,
MD; Csaba Gajdos, MD, FACS; Martin D. McCarter,
MD, FACS. University of Colorado School of Medicine,
Aurora

Is There Value in Intraoperative Frozen Section during Thyroidectomy for Thyroid Nodules? PP134-T Jonathan Allan; Tae H. Ro; Subhasis Misra, MB, BS, FACS. Northwest Texas Hospital, Amarillo

Long-Term Survival Outcomes in Octogenarians and Nonagenarians Undergoing the Whipple Procedure for Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma: A U.S. Population Based Study (Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Database, 1998–2011) PP127-T Sachin Patil; Ronald S. Chamberlain, MD, MPA, FACS. Saint Barnabas Medical Center, Livingston, NJ

MicroRNA Expression in Common Hepatic Artery
Lymph Nodes as a Prognostic Marker in
Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma PP126-T
Hai V. Nguyen, MD; Murray Korc, MD; Jesse Gore, PhD;
Xin Zhong, RN; Sudha Savant; Christian M. Schmidt,
MD, FACS. Indiana University, Indianapolis

Mixed Hepatocellular and Cholangiocarcinoma: A Rare Tumor with a Mix of Parent Phenotypic Characteristics

PP125-T

John Bergquist, MD; Christopher Shubert, MD; Tommy Ivanics, MD; Elizabeth B. Habermann, PhD, MPH; Michael L. Kendrick, MD, FACS; Michael B. Farnell, MD; David M. Nagorney, MD, FACS; Mark Truty, MD; Rory L. Smoot, MD. *Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN*

Neurotrophin Receptor-Interacting Melanoma
Antigen-Encoding Gene Homolog Promotes
Gastric Cancer
PP124-T
Dei Shiming MD: Mitagus Kanda Chia Tanaka Suggest

Dai Shimizu, MD; Mitsuro Kanda; Chie Tanaka; Suguru Yamada, MD, PhD, FACS; Tsutomu Fujii, MD, FACS; Goro Nakayama; Hiroyuki Sugimoto; Masahiro Koike; Michitaka Fujiwara; Yasuhiro Kodera, MD, FACS. *Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine, Japan*

Nitric Oxide Releasing Silica Nanoparticles
Synergize with Gemcitibine to Enhance
Cytotoxicity in Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma
PP123-T
Joseph S. Fernandez-Moure, MD; Dickson Kirui, PhD;
Jeffrey L. Van Eps, MD; Naila Dhanani; Nathan S.
Bryan, PhD; Ennio Tasciotti, PhD; Mauro Ferrari, PhD.
Houston Methodist Hospital, TX

Outcomes of Laparoscopic Retroperitoneal Lymph Node Dissection in Patients with Nonseminoma Testicular Cancer PP122-T

Juan S. Contreras, MD; Erik E. Sosa-Duran, MD; Ziad H. Aboharp, MD; Xicotencatl Jimenez-Villanueva, MD. *Hospital Juarez de Mexico, Mexico City*

Overexpression of Denticleless E3 Ubiquitin Protein
Ligase Homolog (DTL) Is Related to Tumor Cell
Proliferation and Malignant Outcome in
Esophageal Squamous Cell Carcinoma PP121-T
Tsutomu Kawaguchi, MD, PhD; Shuhei Komatsu, MD,
PhD, FACS; Daisuke Ichikawa, MD; Shoji Hirajima,
MD; Toshiyuki Kosuga; Hirotaka Konishi, MD; Atsushi
Shiozaki, MD, PhD; Hitoshi Fujiwara, MD; Kazuma
Okamoto, MD; Eigo Otsuji. Kyoto Prefectural University

Prognostic Effect of Limited Surgery to Avoid Severe
Postoperative Complications in High-Risk Patients
with Gastric Cancer
PP114-T

of Medicine, Japan

Shuhei Komatsu, MD, PhD, FACS; Daisuke Ichikawa, MD; Ken-ichi Aratani, MD; Toshiyuki Kosuga; Kazuma Okamoto, MD; Hirotaka Konishi, MD; Atsushi Shiozaki, MD, PhD; Hisashi Ikoma; Hitoshi Fujiwara, MD; Eigo Otsuji. *Kyoto Prefectural University of Medicine, Japan*

Simultaneous Lingual and Hypoglossal Nerve Block: A Novel Technique

Anant Dinesh, MB, BS; Himanshu Shukla, MB, BS; Surender Dabas. *Rajiv Gandhi Cancer Institute and Research Centre, New Delhi, India*

Simultaneous Submandibular Gland Preserving
Neck Dissection and Transoral Robotic Surgery for
Oropharygeal and Supraglottic Malignancies PP116-T
Anant Dinesh, MB, BS; Surender Dabas; Reetesh Ranjan; Himanshu Shukla, MB, BS. Rajiv Gandhi Cancer
Institute and Research Centre, New Delhi, India

SOD Mimic Inhibits Invasiveness of Human Gastric Adenocarcinoma (GAC) Cells PP117-T Frederick K. Houwen, MD; Brianne R. O'Leary, PhD; Bryan G. Allen, MD, PhD; Jeffery L. Keene, PhD; Robert A. Beardsley, PhD; Douglas R. Spitz, PhD; James J. Mezhir, MD, FACS. *University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, Iowa City, and Galera Therapeutics, Malvern*,

Therapeutic Value of Lymphadenectomy and Prediction of Station No. 5 or 6 Lymph Node Metastasis in the Upper-Third Gastric Cancer PP118-T Shuhei Komatsu, MD, PhD, FACS; Daisuke Ichikawa, MD; Ken-ichi Takemoto, MD; Toshiyuki Kosuga; Kazuma Okamoto, MD; Hirotaka Konishi, MD; Atsushi Shiozaki, MD, PhD; Hitoshi Fujiwara, MD; Eigo Otsuji. Kyoto Prefectural University of Medicine, Japan

Transient Retroviral Transfection for Single
Patient Cancer Immunotherapy
PP119-T
Isaac R. Kriley, MD; Steve A. Feldman; Eric Tran; Mary
Black; Hui Xu; Steven A. Rosenberg, MD, PhD; Stephanie Goff, MD. National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD

Transoral Robotic Surgery for Recurrent or Residual Head and Neck Cancers: A Prospective Study of Feasibility and Functional Outcome PP120-T Himanshu Shukla, MB, BS; Surender Dabas; Anant Dinesh, MB, BS; Reetesh Ranjan. Rajiv Gandhi Cancer Institute and Research Centre, New Delhi, India

Validation of the American College of Surgeons (ACS)
National Surgical Quality Improvement Program
(ACS NSQIP®) Risk Calculator to Estimate Serious
Complications in Patients Undergoing Major
Gastrointestinal Oncologic Resection PP107-T
Jennifer Ford, MD; Kimberly R. Coughlin; Dennis Van
Dorp, MD; Richard N. Berri, MD, FACS. St. John Hospital and Medical Center, Detroit, MI

Transplantation and Tissue Engineering

In-Vivo Evaluation of Functionalized Muscle
Scaffolds for Reconstruction
PP113-T
Lindsey Shapiro; Young Min Ju, PhD; John D. Jackson,
PhD; James Yoo, MD, PhD; Sang Jin Lee; Anthony
Atala, MD. Wake Forest School of Medicine, WinstonSalem, NC

Kidney Autotransplantation: A Nationwide Analysis of an Underutilized Transplant Modality PP112-T Zhobin Moghadamyeghaneh, MD; Mark H. Hanna, MD; Reza Fazl Alizadeh, MD; Yoshitsugu Obi, MD, PhD; Clarence E. Foster, MD; Michael J. Stamos, MD, FACS, FASCRS; Hirohito Ichii, MD, PhD. *University of California, Irvine*

Surveillance of 20 Years of UNOS Database for LT Donor/Recipient Characteristics and Long-Term Outcomes PP110-T Subhashini M. Ayloo, MD, FACS; Michele Molinari, MD, FACS. Dalhousie University, Halifax, NS

The Pathway to Renal Transplantation: Obstacles and Contributions to Disparities PP109-T Joel T. Adler, MD, MPH; Heidi Yeh, MD; James F. Markmann, MD, PhD; Louis L. Nguyen, MD, MBA, MPH, FACS. Brigham and Women's Hospital and Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA

Trauma

PP115-T

A Comparison of Standard Hematologic Testing and Fibrinogen Levels as Predictors of Mortality in Severe Traumatic Brain Injury PP155-W Ruben Peralta, MD, FACS; Gaby Jabbour, MD; Ayman El Menyar, MD; Rafael Consunji, MD, MPH; Moamena El-Matbouly, MD; Husham Abdelrahman, MD; Ashok Parchani, MD; Ammar Al Hasssani, MD; A. Zarour, MD; Hassan Al Thani, MD. Hamad Medical Corporation, Doha, Qatar

A Randomized Controlled Trial in Removing Tube
Thoracostomy Using Party Balloon Valsalva PP154-W
Puwadon Thitivaraporn, MD; Pasurachate Samoon;
Supparerk Prichayudh, MD; Rattaplee Pak-art; Suvit
Sriussadaporn, MD; Kritaya Kritayakirana, MD. King
Chulalongkorn Memorial Hospital, Bangkok, Thailand

Admission Glucose May Predict Infection and Mortality after Thermal Injury

Mortality after Thermal Injury
Juliet J. Ray, MD; Laura F. Teisch; Jonathan P. Meizoso, MD; Casey J. Allen, MD; Hanyao Foong; Ethan Yang; Manasa Narasimman; Louis R. Pizano, MD, MBA; Nicholas Namias, MD; Carl I. Schulman, MD, PhD, FACS. University of Miami, FL

Admission Hyperglycemia Is Not Just a Marker of Injury Severity after Trauma

Jonathan P. Meizoso, MD; Laura F. Teisch; Juliet J. Ray, MD; Casey J. Allen, MD; Alan S. Livingstone, MD, FACS; Nicholas Namias, MD, FACS; Carl I. Schulman, MD, PhD, FACS; Kenneth G. Proctor, PhD. *University of Miami Leonard M. Miller School of Medicine, FL*

PP152-W

PP151-W

Age and Frailty Index Are Independent Factors for Mortality with Blunt Non-Severe Trauma: A Review of 575,033 Patients from the National Trauma Databank

Anand Dayama, MB, BS; Odunayo E. Olorunfemi, MD; Ali Charafeddine, MD; Gloria Y. Ho, PhD; Melvin E. Stone, Jr., MD, FACS. *Jacobi Medical Center and Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, NY*

Damage Control Laparotomy Needs Damage Control: A Second Look Study

Control: A Second Look Study

Bardiya Zangbar, MD; Bellal Joseph, MD; Mazhar
Khalil, MD; Narong Kulvatunyou, MD, FACS; Ansab A.
Haider, MD; Terence O'Keeffe, MB,ChB, FACS; Andrew
L. Tang, MD, FACS; Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS; Donald J.
Green, MD; Peter M. Rhee, MD, FACS. *University of Arizona, Tucson*

Damage Control Resucitation and Surgery: Associated Factors of Mortality in Penetrating Trauma PP149-W Carlos A. Ordoñez, MD; Michael W. Parra; Marisol Badiel, MD, PhD; Luis L. Pino, MD; Alejandro A. Calle, MD; Fernando D. Miñan, MD; David A. Mejia, MD; Johanna C. Rojas-Mirquez, MD; Francisco J. Bonilla-Escobar, MD; Juan Carlos Puyana, MD, FACS. Fundación Clínica Valle del Lili, Cali, Colombia

Evaluating the Association of Center Designation and In-hospital Mortality among Injured Adolescents

Injured Adolescents PP143-W
Rachel B. Webman, MD; Elizabeth A. Carter, PhD,
MPH; Sushil Mittal, PhD; Jichuan Wang, PhD; David
Madigan, PhD; Randall S. Burd, MD, PhD. Children's
Nation Medical Center, Washington, DC

Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation (ECMO) for Traumatic Lung Injury PP144-W

Sarwat Ahmad; Joseph A. Kufera; Jay Menaker, MD; James O'Connor, MD; Thomas M. Scalea, MD, FACS; Deborah M. Stein, MD, MPH, FACS, FCCM. *R. Adams*

Cowley Shock Trauma Center and University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

Firearm-Related Injury Recidivism in a Level I Trauma Center

PP145-W

Tanya L. Zakrison, MD, FACS, FRCSC, MPH; Laura Zebib; Taylor L. Hughes; Carl I. Schulman, MD, PhD, FACS; Nicholas Namias, MD; Alan S. Livingstone, MD, FACS. *University of Miami, FL*

Incidence and Outcomes of Thoracic Aortic Injuries with Regionalized Care in a Mature Trauma System PP146-W Donald G. Harris, MD; Robert S. Crawford, MD, FACS; Joseph Rabin, MD; Elena N. Klyushnenkova, PhD; Hegang Chen, PhD; Thomas M. Scalea, MD, FACS; Jose J. Diaz, Jr., MD, FACS. *University of Maryland, Baltimore*

Injury Profile Caused by Anti-Personnel Improvised Explosive Devices

PP147-W

Vivian C. McAlister, MB, BCh, FACS; Melissa Devine; Joseph Taddeo, MD, FACS. *University of Western Ontario, London, and Canadian Armed Forces Health Services, Ottawa, and Maine Veterans' Affairs Medical Center, Augusta, ME*

Ketamine as a Novel and Safe Alternative to Epidural Anesthesia for Managing Pain in Multiple Rib Fractures

PP148-W

PP141-W

Jody M. Kaban, MD, FACS; Joelle Getrajdman, MD; Robert Allen; Sarah J. Marx; Anand Dayama, MD; Odunayo E. Olorunfemi, MD; Edward Chao, MD; Srinivas H. Reddy, MD; Sheldon H. Teperman, MD, FACS; Melvin E. Stone, Jr., MD, FACS. *Jacobi Medical Center, Bronx, NY*

Lumbar Corpectomy via Retroperitoneal Approach—A Case Series of 42 Patients with Traumatic Lumbar Fracture

Audrey N. Paulzak; W. George Rusyniak, MD, FAANS; Richard P. Gonzalez, MD, FACS; Barry Ballard, MD; Justin Sobrino, MD. *University of South Alabama, Mobile*

Management of Pediatric Splenic Injuries:

A Nationwide Analysis PP140-W

Abdul Q. Alarhayem, MD; Lillian F. Liao, MD, MPH, FACS; Ronald M. Stewart, MD; John G. Myers, MD, FACS; Brian J. Eastridge, MD, FACS; Susannah E. Nicholson, MD; Mark T. Muir, MD. *University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio*

Polytrauma: Validating the Berlin Definition in Penetrating Trauma

in Penetrating Trauma
PP139-W
Juan P. Herrera-Escobar, MD; Carlos A. Ordoñez,
MD; Juan Carlos Puyana, MD; Michael W. Parra, MD;
Mónica Andrea Morales García, Estadística; Maria
P. Garcia-Garcia, MD; Alejandro A. Calle, MD; Jessica
Correa, MD; Amadeus A. Uribe; Luis L. Pino, MD. Hospital Universitario del Valle, Cali, Colombia

Risk Factors for Loss of Employer-Provided
Insurance after Traumatic Brain Injury PP138-W
Joseph A. Lin; Joseph K. Canner, MHS; Eric B. Schneider, PhD. Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

PP102-T

Skateboard Head Injuries: Are We Making Progress?

Evren Dilektasli, MD; Elizabeth R. Benjamin, MD, PhD, FACS; Jayun Cho, MD; Tobias Haltmeier, MD; Kenji Inaba, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD, FACS. Los Angeles County and University of California Medical Center, Los Angeles

PP137-W

Synergistic Wound Healing Promoting Effects of Adenosine and Nitric Oxide PP136-W

Zoltan H. Nemeth, MD, PhD; Jaroslaw W. Bilaniuk, MD, FACS; John M. Adams, MD, FACS; Louis T. DiFazio, MD, FACS; Rolando H. Rolandelli, MD, FACS. *Morristown Medical Center*. *NJ*

The Alpha Subunit of Hemoglobin Potentiates Fibrinolysis PP128-W

Alexander Morton, Colorado; Ernest E. Moore, MD, FACS; Hunter B. Moore, MD; Christopher C. Silliman, MD, PhD; Eduardo Gonzalez, MD; Anirban Banerjee, PhD. *University of Colorado, Aurora, CO*

The Impact of Temporal, Environmental and Sociocultural Factors on Blunt and Penetrating Trauma Admission Volumes: Review of 41,613 Patient Admissions PP129-W Vincent Cheng; Regan J. Berg, MD; Dimitra Skiada, MD; Obi T. Okoye, MD; Robert G. Fovell, PhD; Pedro G. Teixeira, MD; Demetrios Demetriades, MD, PhD; Kenji Inaba, MD, FACS. Los Angeles County University of Southern California, CA

Time Independent Thrombelastography Analysis
Yields Early Prediction of Final Clot Strength PP130-W
Michael P. Chapman, MD; Ernest E. Moore, MD, FACS;
Alexander Morton, Colorado; Hunter B. Moore, MD;
Eduardo Gonzalez, MD; Annie L. Slaughter, MD; Anirban Banerjee, PhD. *University of Colorado, Denver*

Tranexamic Acid Association with Post-Trauma Infections PP131-W

Clayton Lewis, MD; Ping Li; Laveta Stewart, PhD, MPH; Amy Weintrob; M. Leigh Carson; Clinton K. Murray, MD; David R. Tribble, MD, DPhil; James D. Ross, PhD. Air Force Trauma and Resuscitation Research Program, TX, and San Antonio Military Medical Center, TX, and the Infectious Disease Clinical Research Program, Bethesda, MD

Urological Surgery

A New Inflammatory-Based Marker Prognostic Score in a Large Cohort of Patients with Localized Clear Cell Renal Cell Carcinoma PP100-T Yoram S. Baum, MD; Dattatraya Patil, MB, BS, MPH; Jonathan H. Huang, MD; Anna Bausum; Kenneth Ogan, MD; Viraj A. Master, MD, FACS. Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA

Predicting Tumor Fat Invasion in Clinical T1 Tumors

Tumors PP101-T Sumit De; Elizabeth Handorf, PhD; Robert G. Uzzo, MD, FACS; David Y. Chen, MD, FACS; Rosalia Viterbo, MD, FACS; Richard E. Greenberg, MD, FACS; Mohammed Haseebuddin, MD; Nikhil Waingankar, MD; Marc C. Smaldone, MD, MSHP; Alexander Kutikov, MD, FACS. Fox Chase Cancer Center, Philadelphia, PA

Prenatal Diagnosis and Successful Initial Closure in Classic Bladder Exstrophy: A Single Institution Experience

Christopher A. Hesh; Pokket Sirisreetreerux, MD; Ezekiel Young, MD; Heather Di Carlo, MD; John Gearhart, MD, FACS, FRCS. *Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD*

Salvage Extirpative Surgery for Recurrent Disease following Laparoscopic Renal Cryoablation for T1 Renal Masses PP103-T

Steven Kheyfets; Heinric Williams, MD; Waleed Eisa; John Walton; Jacob Baber, MD. *Geisinger Medical Center, Danville, PA*

Ultrasound Guided Dissection of the Ureter during Complicated Colon Resection PP104-T John V. Agapian, MD, FACS; Sarvanaz Nouri, MD; Brian S. Hernandez; Aron Depew, MD; Afshin Molkara, MD, FACS; Dan Ludi, MD, FACS. Riverside Regional Medical Center, Moreno, and University of California, Riverside;

Vascular Surgery

sity of Wisconsin, Madison, WI

and Loma Linda University, CA

Inhibition of Restenosis by Resveratrol Involves
Down-regulation of KLF5, a Marker of Smooth
Muscle Cell De-Differentiation
Yichen Zhu; Toshio Takayama, MD, PhD; Alycia Kent;
Bowen Wang; Shakti A. Goel; Xudong Shi; Daniel
DiRenzo; Sarah Franco; Lian-Wang Guo, PhD. *Univer*-

Officers and Board of Regents of the American College of Surgeons

Official correspondence to the offices of the American College of Surgeons should be addressed to:

(Name of the officer) c/o American College of Surgeons 633 N. Saint Clair St. Chicago, IL 60611-3211

Officers

Andrew L. Warshaw, MD, FACS, FRCSEd(Hon), Boston, MA

President

Carlos A. Pellegrini, MD, FACS, FRCSI(Hon), Seattle, WA Immediate Past-President

Jay L. Grosfeld, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN* First Vice-President

Kenneth L. Mattox, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* Second Vice-President

Edward E. Cornwell III, MD, FACS, FCCM, Washington, DC

Secretary

William G. Cioffi, Jr., MD, FACS, *Providence, RI* Treasurer

David B. Hoyt, MD, FACS, *Chicago*, *IL*Executive Director

Gay L. Vincent, CPA, *Chicago, IL* Chief Financial Officer

Officers-Elect

(take office October 2015)
 J. David Richardson, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY
 President-Elect
 Ronald V. Maier, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA
 First Vice-President-Elect
 Walter J. Pories, MD, FACS, Greenville, NC
 Second Vice-President-Elect

Board of Regents

*Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, *Chapel Hill, NC* Chair

*Valerie W. Rusch, MD, FACS, *New York, NY* Vice-Chair

John L. D. Atkinson, MD, FACS, *Rochester, MN*Margaret M. Dunn, MD, FACS, *Dayton, OH*James K. Elsey, MD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA*Henri R. Ford, MD, FACS, *Los Angeles, CA*Julie A. Freischlag, MD, FACS, *Sacramento, CA*Gerald M. Fried, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Montreal, QC*James W. Gigantelli, MD, FACS, *Omaha, NE*B. J. Hancock, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Winnipeg, MB*Enrique Hernandez, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*Lenworth M. Jacobs, Jr., MD, FACS, *Hartford, CT*L. Scott Levin, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA**Mark A. Malangoni, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA**Raymond F. Morgan, MD, FACS, *Charlottesville, VA*Leigh A. Neumayer, MD, FACS, *Tucson, AZ*

Marshall Z. Schwartz, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*Howard M. Snyder III, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*Beth H. Sutton, MD, FACS, *Wichita Falls, TX**Andrew L. Warshaw, MD, FACS, FRCSEd(Hon), *Boston, MA*Steven D. Wexner, MD, FACS, *Weston, FL*

Board of Regents/Executive Committee

*Michael J. Zinner, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

Fabrizio Michelassi, MD, FACS, New York, NY Chair

Karen Brasel, MD, FACS, *Portland*, *OR* Vice-Chair

James C. Denneny III, MD, FACS, *Alexandria, VA* Secretary

Kevin E. Behrns, MD, FACS, *Gainesville, FL*Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS, *Sacramento, CA*Steven C. Stain, MD, FACS, *Albany, NY*Joseph J. Tepas III, MD, FACS, *Jacksonville, FL*

Advisory Council to the Board of Regents

(Past-Presidents)

Kathryn D. Anderson, MD, FACS, *Eastvale, CA*W. Gerald Austen, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*L. D. Britt, MD, MPH, DSc(Hon), FACS, FCCM, FRCSEng(Hon), FRCSEd(Hon), FWACS(Hon), FRCSI(Hon), FCS(SA)(Hon), FRCS(Glasg)(Hon), *Norfolk, VA*

John L. Cameron, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD*Edward M. Copeland III, MD, FACS, *Gainesville, FL*A. Brent Eastman, MD, FACS, *Rancho Santa Fe, CA*Gerald B. Healy, MD, FACS, *Wellesley, MA*R. Scott Jones, MD, FACS, *Charlottesville, VA*Edward R. Laws, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*LaSalle D. Leffall, Jr., MD, FACS, *Washington, DC*LaMar S. McGinnis, Jr., MD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA*David G. Murray, MD, FACS, *Syracuse, NY*Patricia J. Numann, MD, FACS, *Syracuse, NY*Carlos A. Pellegrini, MD, FACS, FRCSI(Hon), *Seattle, WA*

Richard R. Sabo, MD, FACS, *Bozeman, MT* Seymour I. Schwartz, MD, FACS, *Rochester, NY* Frank C. Spencer, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

Executive Staff

Executive Director: David B. Hoyt, MD, FACS
Division of Advocacy and Health Policy
Medical Director of Quality and Health Policy:
Frank G. Opelka, MD, FACS
Medical Director, Advocacy:
Patrick V. Bailey, MD, FACS
Director: Christian Shalgian
American College of Surgeons Foundation
Executive Director: Martin H. Wojcik
Alliance/American College of Surgeons Clinical
Research Program
Chair: Kelly Hunt, MD, FACS

Convention and Meetings

Director: Felix Niespodziewanski

Division of Education

Director: Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC

Executive Services

Director, Executive Operations: Jane J. Lee-Kwon, **MPS**

Director, Leadership Operations: Maxine Rogers Finance and Facilities

Director: Gay L. Vincent, CPA

Human Resources and Operations Director: Michelle McGovern Information Technology

Director: Howard Tanzman Division of Integrated Communications

Director: Lynn Kahn

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF **SURGEONS**

Editor-in-Chief: Timothy J. Eberlein, MD, FACS

Division of Member Services

Director: Patricia L. Turner, MD, FACS

Medical Director, Military Health Systems Strategic Partnership: M. Margaret Knudson, MD, FACS Director: Operation Giving Back: Girma Tefera, MD, **FACS**

Performance Improvement

Director: Will Chapleau, RN, EMT-P

Division of Research and Optimal Patient Care Director: Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS,

FASCRS Cancer:

Medical Director: David P. Winchester, MD, FACS

Medical Director: Michael F. Rotondo, MD, FACS

Board of Governors

Executive Committee Members:

chair: Fabrizio Michelassi, MD, FACS, *New York, NY* 62 vice-chair: Karen Brasel, MD, FACS, *Portland, OR* 73

SECRETARY: James C. Denneny III, MD, FACS, *Alexandria, VA* 12

MEMBERS:

Kevin E. Behrns, MD, FACS, *Gainesville*, FL

Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS, FRCS, Sacramento, CA

Steven C. Stain, MD, FACS, *Albany*, NY 57

Joseph J. Tepas, III, MD, FACS, Jacksonville, FL

Geographic Listing

Note: Those Governors representing surgical specialty societies or associations are keyed by number to the list of societies and associations that follows the geographical listing.

United States

ALABAMA

Fred G. Fedok, MD, FACS, Gulf Shores 10

ALASKA

James E. O'Malley, MD, FACS, Anchorage

ARIZONA

Kevin N. Foster, MD, FACS, Cave Creek

ARKANSAS

Lee A. Forestiere, MD, FACS, Pine Bluff

CALIFORNIA

Gregg A. Adams, MD, FACS, San Jose

Christian M. deVirgilio, MD, FACS, *Torrance*

Susan E. Downey, MD, FACS, Los Angeles 27

Pascal R. Fuchshuber, MD, PhD, FACS, Walnut Creek

John E. Garry, MD, FACS, Fresno

Gregory C. Greaney, MD, FACS, Santa Barbara

Jon M. Greif, DO, FACS, *La Jolla* Armando E. Giuliano, MD, FACS, *Los Angeles* 53

Oscar J. Hines, MD, FACS, Los Angeles

Howard S. Kaufman, MD, FACS, Pasadena

John M. Morton, MD, FACS, Menlo Park 28

Ninh T. Nguyen, MD, FACS, *Orange* Cheryl L. Olson, MD, FACS, *La Jolla* Samuel C. Oommen, MD, FACS,

Walnut Creek James A. Recabaren, MD, FACS,

Pasadena Vincent L. Rowe, MD, FACS, Los Angeles

David A. Spain, MD, FACS, Stanford Shirin Towfigh, MD, FACS, Beverly Hills

COLORADO

Larry D. Dillon, MD, FACS, Colorado Springs John D. Mitchell, MD, FACS, Aurora 74 Thomas W. Stamp, MD, FACS,

Colorado Springs 45

CONNECTICUT

Kimberly A. Davis, MD, FACS, New Haven 2 Scott H. Kurtzman, MD, FACS, Waterbury Helen A. Pass, MD, FACS, Stamford 30

DELAWARE

Diana Dickson-Witmer, MD, FACS, Newark Gerard J. Fulda, MD, FACS, Newark 59

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Annesley W. Copeland, MD, FACS, Washington 40 Lynt B. Johnson, MD, FACS, Washington 9

FLORIDA

John H. Armstrong, MD, FACS, Ocala Stephan Baker, MD, FACS, Coral Gables Paul J. Chappano, MD, FACS, Jacksonville Joseph T. Gallagher, MD, FACS, Orlando Christine Laronga, MD, FACS, *Tampa*Jaime H. Membreno, MD, FACS, *Kissimmee*Juan C. Paramo, MD, FACS, *Miami Beach*Jerrold Young, MD, FACS, *Miami*

GEORGIA

Harold L. Kent, MD, FACS, Brunswick Barbara J. Pettitt, MD, FACS, Atlanta 37

Thomas E. Reeve III, MD, FACS, Carrollton

Christopher K. Senkowski, MD, FACS, *Savannah*

HAWAII

Whitney M. L. Limm, MD, FACS, *Honolulu*

IDAHO

Adam Deutchman, MD, FACS, Salmon

ILLINOIS

Richard C. Anderson, MD, FACS, Peoria
Steven A. De Jong, MD, FACS, Maywood 49
Allan J. Fredland, MD, FACS, Chicago
Lynne M. Jalovec, MD, FACS, Peoria
Mark Kuhnke, MD, FACS, Springfield
Deborah S. Loeff, MD, FACS, Chicago
Alan B. Loren, MD, FACS, Arlington Heights
Fred A. Luchette, MD, FACS,

INDIANA

Hines 43

Chicago 25

Jeffrey O. Anglen, MD, FACS, Indianapolis 1 David F. Canal, MD, FACS, Indianapolis David J. Welsh, MD, FACS, Batesville

Alan G. Micco, MD, FACS,

OWA

Carol Scott-Conner, MD, PhD, FACS, *Iowa City*

KANSAS

Tyler G. Hughes, MD, FACS, McPherson Susan K. Mosier, MD, FACS, Lawrence 11

KENTUCKY

Jeffrey M. Bumpous, MD, FACS, Louisville 64 Kelli B. Dunn, MD, FACS, Louisville 8 Glen A. Franklin, MD, FACS,

Louisville Brian G. Harbrecht, MD, FACS, Louisville 70

Joseph B. Zwischenberger, MD, FACS, Lexington 68

LOUISIANA

Benjamin D. L. Li, MD, FACS, Shreveport William S. Richardson, MD, FACS, New Orleans

MAINE

Frederick R. Radke, MD, FACS, Portland 51 Michael R. Starks, MD, FACS, Bangor

MARYLAND

Raquel C. Bono, MD, FACS, Bethesda 47 Dale Buchbinder, MD, FACS, **Baltimore** Francesco Grasso, MD, FACS, **Towson** John L. Zapas, MD, FACS, Lutherville

MASSACHUSETTS

Terry Buchmiller, MD, FACS, Boston John E. Mayer, Jr., MD, FACS, Boston 3 David B. McAneny, MD, FACS, Boston Russell J. Nauta, MD, FACS, Cambridge 5 Marc S. Rubin, MD, FACS, Salem Steven D. Schwaitzberg, MD, FACS,

Cambridge 58 Richard B. Wait, MD, FACS,

Springfield

MICHIGAN

David A. Bloom, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor 16 O. William Brown, MD, FACS, Bingham Farms 54 Kevin C. Chung, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor 29 John C. Eggenberger, MD, FACS, *Ypsilanti*

William M. Kuzon, Jr., MD, PhD, FACS, Ann Arbor 18 Michael W. Mulholland, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor

Mark W. Puls, MD, FACS, Alpena Cheryl A. Wesen, MD, FACS, Grosse Pointe Woods

MINNESOTA

Eric H. Jensen, MD, FACS, Minneapolis

MISSISSIPPI

Richard J. Field III, MD, FACS, Centreville 66 Michael G. Kanosky, MD, FACS, Flowood

MISSOURI

Michael E. Ashley, MD, FACS, Springfield

Peter B. Greenspan, DO, FACS, Lees Summit 42

William G. Hawkins, MD. FACS. St. Louis

George W. Holcomb III, MD, FACS, Kansas City 13

Brad W. Warner, MD, FACS, St. Louis 26

MONTANA

Charles J. Swannack, MD, FACS, Missoula

NEBRASKA

Timothy C. Fitzgibbons, MD, FACS, Omaha 24 James A. Reilly Jr., MD, FACS, Omaha

NEVADA

Daniel M. Kirgan, MD, FACS, Las Vegas

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Teresa Ponn, MD, FACS, Manchester

NEW JERSEY

Ronald S. Chamberlain, MD, FACS, Livingston

Michael A. Goldfarb, MD, FACS, Long Branch

Mark W. Moritz, MD, FACS, Morristown

Frank T. Padberg, Jr., MD, FACS, Newark

Lewis Wetstein, MD, FACS, Freehold

NEW MEXICO

Anthony R. Vigil, MD, FACS, Albuquerque

NEW YORK

Daniel Brauman, MD, FACS, White **Plains** Wiley D. Bunn, Jr., MD, FACS,

Syracuse Steven N. Burger, MD, FACS, *Bronx* Gregory S. Cherr, MD, FACS, Buffalo Arthur Cooper, MD, FACS, New York Charles V. Coren, MD, FACS, Westbury

Peter F. D'Silva, MD, FACS, Geneva Daniel C. S. Ellison, MD, FACS, Glenville

Evan R. Geller, MD, FACS, Port Jefferson

Scot B. Glasberg, MD, FACS, New York 33

James F. Goldszer, MD, FACS, Rye Lester B. Katz, MD, FACS, New York Maureen A. Killackev, MD. FACS. Chatham 60

Dennis H. Kraus, MD, FACS, New York 22

Edward L. Raab, MD, FACS, New York 23

James Rucinski, MD, FACS, New York

Jeffrey P. Steinig, MD, FACS, West Seneca

Howard L. Sussman, MD, FACS, East Hills

Lewis Teperman, MD, FACS, New York 34

James W. Turner, MD, FACS, Manhasset

Jamie S. Ullman, MD, FACS, Manhasset 44

Hueldine Webb, MD, FACS, Brooklyn

NORTH CAROLINA

Charles R. Bridges, MD, ScD, FACS, Charlotte 63 David G. Jacobs, MD, FACS,

Charlotte 50

Anthony A. Meyer, MD, PhD, FACS, FRCS. Chapel Hill

Terry Sarantou, MD, FACS, Charlotte

Michael H. Thomason, MD, FACS, Charlotte

NORTH DAKOTA

Robert P. Sticca, MD, FACS, Grand Forks

OHIO

Bruce J. Averbook, MD, FACS, Cleveland

Michael S. Benninger, MD, FACS, Cleveland 71

Larry J. Copeland, MD, FACS, Columbus 20

Thomas J. Herzog, MD, FACS, Cincinnati 4

Joann M. Lohr, MD, FACS, Cincinnati 56

Christopher R. McHenry, MD, FACS, Cleveland

Timothy A. Pritts, MD, FACS, Cincinnati 36

Michael D. Sarap, MD, FACS, Cambridge

Steven M. Steinberg, MD, FACS, Columbus

Randy J. Woods, MD, FACS, Dayton Charles J. Yowler, MD, FACS, Cleveland

OKLAHOMA

Jeffrey S. Bender, MD, FACS, Oklahoma City Eric W. Sherburn, MD, FACS, Tulsa 67

OREGON

Ronald D. Jaecks, MD, FACS, Salem Erica L. Mitchell, MD, FACS, Portland 72

Martin A. Schreiber, MD, FACS, Portland 52

PENNSYLVANIA

David R. Arbutina, MD, FACS, Port Matilda

Joseph P. Bannon, MD, FACS, Scranton

Ralph A. Carabasi III, MD, FACS,

William G. Delong, Jr., MD, FACS, Bethlehem 1

Mitchell I. Edelson, MD, FACS, Abington 4

Francis D. Ferdinand, MD, FACS, Wynnewood

Amy J. Goldberg, MD, FACS, Philadelphia 38

Kenneth Lee, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh Paul J. Malaspina, MD, FACS, Erie Collin L. Myers, MD, FACS, Fayetteville

John A. Ridge, MD, FACS, Philadelphia 21

Kurt R. Stahlfeld, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh

Shelly D. Timmons, MD, FACS, Danville 17

RHODE ISLAND

Frank W. Sellke, MD, FACS, Providence 8 Michael P. Vezeridis, MD, FACS, Providence

SOUTH CAROLINA

Chad A. Rubin, MD, FACS, Columbia

SOUTH DAKOTA

Peter A. Andreone, MD, FACS, Sioux Falls

TENNESSEE

William H. Edwards, Jr., MD, FACS, Nashville

Walter H. Merrill, MD, FACS, Nashville 3

Gayle Minard, MD, FACS, Memphis Laura E. Witherspoon, MD, FACS, Chattanooga

TEXAS

David H. Berger, MD, MHCM, FACS, Houston 39

Mary L. Brandt, MD, FACS, Houston Michael Coburn, MD, FACS, Houston 65

Daniel L. Dent, MD, FACS, San Antonio

Therese M. Duane, MD, FACS, FCCM, Fort Worth 2

James W. Fleshman, Jr., MD, FACS, FASCRS, Dallas 31

Dhiresh R. Jeyarajah, MD, FACS, Dallas 35

Tien C. Ko, MD, FACS, Houston Warren E. Lichliter, MD, FACS,

Ricardo D. Martinez, MD, FACS, McAllen

Joseph P. Minei, MD, FACS, Dallas 48

Taylor S. Riall, MD, FACS, Galveston 9

Arthur I. Sagalowsky, MD, FACS, Dallas 6

Robert W. Sewell, MD. FACS. Southlake 32

G. Thomas Shires III, MD, FACS, Dallas

Samual R. Todd, MD, FACS, FCCM, Houston 69

Alan H. Tvroch, MD, FACS, El Paso Mark J. Watson, MD, FACS, Dallas

UTAH

Patrick C. Cartwright, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City 55 Amalia L. Cochran, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City

VERMONT

David W. Butsch, MD, FACS, Barre

VIRGINIA

Reid B. Adams, MD, FACS, Charlottesville

Gerald H. Jordan, MD, FACS, Virginia Beach 6

Roger R. Perry, MD, FACS, Norfolk H. David Reines, MD, FACS, Falls Church

Bruce D. Schirmer, MD, FACS, Charlottesville 5

Alex B. Valadka, MD, FACS, Richmond 61

Jeffrey S. Young, MD, FACS, Charlottesville

WASHINGTON

Tommy A. Brown, MD, FACS, Gig Harbor 46

Nicole S. Gibran, MD, FACS, Seattle 19

Seattle Nicholas B. Vedder, MD, FACS,

Seattle 14

Mika N. Sinanan, MD, PhD, FACS,

WEST VIRGINIA

Robert A. Gustafson, MD, FACS, Morgantown

WISCONSIN

Herbert Chen, MD, FACS, Madison

WYOMING

James A. Anderson, MD, FACS, Casper

Canada

ALBERTA

John B. Kortbeek, MD, FACS, Calgary Janice L. Pasieka, MD, FACS, Calgary 15

BRITISH COLUMBIA

O. N. M. Panton, MB, BS, FACS, Vancouver Garth L. Warnock, MD, FACS, Vancouver 41

MANITOBA

Sonny S. Dhalla, MD, FACS, Brandon

NEW BRUNSWICK

Paul W. A. Goobie, MD, FACS, Moncton

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR Shoaib I. Sheikh, MB, BS, FACS, Clarenville

ONTARIO

Avery B. Nathens, MD, PhD, FACS, **Toronto** James W. L. Wilson, MD, FACS, Kingston 7

OUEBEC

Francoise P. Chagnon, MD, FACS, Montreal 7 Tarek S. A. Razek, MD, FACS, Montreal

SASKATCHEWAN

Joseph J. Pfeifer, MD, FACS, Saskatoon

U.S. Territories

GUAM

Ricardo B. Eusebio, MD, FACS, Tamuning

PUERTO RICO

Antonio M. Pavia, MD, FACS, San Juan

International

ARGENTINA

H. Pablo Curutchet, MD, FACS, Buenos Aires

AUSTRIA

Stephan Kriwanek, MD, FACS, *Vienna*

BELGIUM

Jean-Marc Gillardin, MD, FACS, Knokke-Heistp

BOLIVIA

Jorge E. Foianini, MD, FACS, Santa Cruz

BRAZIL

Savino Gasparini, MD, FACS, *Rio de Janeiro*

CHILE

Juan Hepp, MD, FACS, Santiago

CHINA

Chung Mau Lo, MB, BS, FACS(Hon), *Hong Kong* Shu-Sen Zheng, MD, FACS, *Hangzhou*

COLOMBIA

William S. Maldonado, MD, FACS, *Bogota*

ECUADOR

Cesar Gaston Cabezas-Tamayo, MD, FACS, *Guayaquil*

EGYPT

AlaaEldin Ismail AbdelMottaleb, MB, BCh, FACS, *Cairo*

FRANCE

Abe Fingerhut, MD, FACS, Poissy

GERMANY

Norbert Senninger, MD, FACS, *Muenster*

GREECE

Dimitrios A. Linos, MD, FACS, *Marousi*

INDIA

Narendra K. Pandey, MB, BS, FACS, Faridabad

IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF

Iradj Fazel, MD, FACS, Tehran

IRELAND

John M. P. Hyland, MB, MCH, FACS, Dublin

ITALY

Antonio Di Cataldo, MD, FACS, *Catania*

JAMAICA

Michael E. C. McFarlane, MB, BS, FACS, *Kingston*

JAPAN

Katsuhiko Yanaga, MD, PhD, FACS, *Tokyo*

JORDAN

Abdalla Y. Bashir, MB,BCh, FACS, *Amman*

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Sun W. Kim, MD, FACS, Seoul

LEBANON

Jamal J. Hoballah, MD, MBA, FACS, Beirut

MEXICO

Roberto Anaya-Prado, MD, FACS, Zapopan

Gerardo E. Munoz-Maldonado, MD, FACS, *Monterrey*

Moises Zielanowski, MD, FACS, *Mexico EDO*

NEW ZEALAND

Ian D. Civil, MB, ChB, FACS, Auckland

NIGERIA

Emmanuel A. Ameh, MB, BS, FACS, Abuja

PAKISTAN

Zafar U. Chaudhry, MB, BS, FACS, *Karachi*

PANAMA

Luis S. Mon, MD, FACS, *Panama City*

PERU

David A. Ortega Checa, MD, FACS, *Lima*

PHILIPPINES

Ray B. Malilay, MD, FACS, *Quezon* City

PORTUGAL

Paulo Matos da Costa, MD, PhD, FACS, FRCS, *Lisbon*

SAUDI ARABIA

Jamal A. H. Jomah, MB, BS, FRCS(Ed), FACS, *Riyadh*

SOUTH AFRICA

Keith J. Davidge-Pitts, MB, BCH, FACS, *Johannesburg*

SPAIN

Miguel A. Cainzos, MD, FACS, Santiago de Compostela

SWITZERLAND

Thomas M. Kocher, MD, FACS, Ennetbaden

THAILAND

Preecha Siritongtaworn, MD, FACS, Bangkok

TURKEY

Mehmet A. Haberal, MD, FACS(Hon), *Ankara*

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Mohamad M. Yaman, MD, FRCS(C), FACS, *Abu Dhabi*

UNITED KINGDOM

Nadey S. Hakim, MD, FACS, London

URUGUAY

Gonzalo A. Fernandez Naone, MD, FACS, *Montevideo*

VENEZUELA

Jose A. Padron, MD, FACS, Caracas

STAFF:

Patricia L. Turner, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Connie Bura, Chicago, IL Betty A. Sanders, MBA, PMP, CAE, Chicago, IL

SURGICAL SPECIALITY SOCIETIES AND ASSOCIATIONS

Surgical Specialty Societies and Associations

ENTITLED TO TWO GOVERNORS

- 1. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons
- 2. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma
- 3. American Association for Thoracic Surgery
- 4. American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists
- 5. American Surgical Association
- 6. American Urological Association
- 7. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada
- 8. Society of University Surgeons
- 9. Southern Surgical Association

ENTITLED TO ONE GOVERNOR

- 10. American Academy of Facial Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery
- 11. American Academy of Ophthalmology
- 12. American Academy of Otolaryngology–Head & Neck Surgery, Inc.
- 13. American Academy of Pediatrics
- 14. American Association for Hand Surgery
- 15. American Association of Endocrine Surgeons
- 16. American Association of Genitourinary Surgeons
- 17. American Association of Neurological Surgeons
- 18. American Association of Plastic Surgeons
- 19. American Burn Association
- 20. American Gynecological and Obstetrical Society
- 21. American Head and Neck Society
- 22. American Laryngological Association
- 23. American Ophthalmological Society
- 24. American Orthopaedic Foot & Ankle Society
- 25. American Otological Society
- 26. American Pediatric Surgical Association
- 27. American Society for Aesthetic Plastic Surgery
- 28. American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery
- 29. American Society for Surgery of the Hand
- 30. American Society of Breast Surgeons
- 31. American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons
- 32. American Society of General Surgeons
- 33. American Society of Plastic Surgeons
- 34. American Society of Transplant Surgeons
- 35. Americas Hepato-Pancreato-Biliary Association
- 36. Association for Academic Surgery
- 37. Association for Surgical Education
- 38. Association of Program Directors in Surgery
- 39. Association of VA Surgeons
- 40. Association of Women Surgeons
- 41. Canadian Association of General Surgeons
- 42. Central Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists
- 43. Central Surgical Association
- 44. Congress of Neurological Surgeons
- 45. Department of the Air Force
- 46. Department of the Army
- 47. Department of the Navy
- 48. Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma

- 49. Midwest Surgical Association
- 50. National Medical Association
- 51. New England Surgical Society
- 52. North Pacific Surgical Association
- 53. Pacific Coast Surgical Association
- 54. Society for Clinical Vascular Surgery
- 55. Society for Pediatric Urology
- 56. Society for Vascular Surgery
- 57. Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract
- 58. Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons
- 59. Society of Critical Care Medicine
- 60. Society of Gynecologic Oncologists
- 61. Society of Neurological Surgeons
- 62. Society of Surgical Oncology
- 63. Society of Thoracic Surgeons
- 64. Society of University Otolaryngologists
- 65. Society of University Urologists
- 66. Southeastern Surgical Congress
- 67. Southern Neurosurgical Society68. Southern Thoracic Surgical Association
- 69. Southwestern Surgical Congress
- 70. Surgical Infection Society
- 71. Triological Society
- 72. Vascular and Endovascular Surgery Society
- 73. Western Surgical Association
- 74. Western Thoracic Surgical Association

Disclosures

In accordance with the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) Accreditation Criteria, the American College of Surgeons (ACS) must ensure that anyone in a position to control the content of the educational activity has disclosed all relevant financial relationships with any commercial interest. Therefore, it is mandatory that both the Program Committee and speakers complete disclosure forms. Members of the Program Committee were required to disclose all financial relationships, and speakers were required to disclose any financial relationship as it pertains to the content of the presentations. The ACCME defines a commercial interest as "any entity producing, marketing, reselling, or distributing health care goods or services consumed by, or used on, patients." It does not consider providers of clinical service directly to patients to be commercial interests. The ACCME considers "relevant" financial relationships as financial transactions (in any amount) that may create a conflict of interest and occur within the 12 months preceding the time that the individual is being asked to assume a role controlling content of the educational activity.

The ACCME also requires that the ACS manage any reported conflict and eliminate the potential for bias during the session. The Program Committee members and speakers were contacted and the conflicts listed below have been managed to our satisfaction. However, if you perceive a bias during a session, please advise us of the circumstances on the session evaluation form.

Please note we have advised the speakers that it is their responsibility to disclose at the start of their presentation if they will be describing the use of a device, product, or drug that is not U.S. Food and Drug Administration-approved or the off-label use of an approved device, product, or drug, or unapproved usage.

The requirement for disclosure is not intended to imply any impropriety of such relationships, but simply to identify such relationships through full disclosure, and to allow the audience to form its own judgments regarding the presentation.

If the name of a speaker is not listed, this indicates the speaker had nothing to disclose.

American College of Surgeons Program Committee Disclosures

Full Name	Disclosure
Chair: Valerie R. Rusch, MD, FACS	No Disclosures
Vice-Chair: Craig S. Derkay, MD, FACS	No Disclosures
Members: Joshua A. Broghammer, MD, FACS David T. Cooke, MD, FACS Roger R. Dmochowski, MD, FACS Audra A. Duncan, MD, FACS Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS Martin S. Karpeh, MD, FACS Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS Laurel C. Soot, MD, FACS David A. Spain, MD, FACS Tonia M. Young-Fadok, MD, FACS	American Medical Systems: Financial Compensation: Consultant, Proctor No Disclosures Allergan: Honorarium: Consultant Medtronic: Honorarium: Consultant No Disclosures
Ex-Officio: O. Joe Hines, MD, FACS William B. Inabnet III, MD, FACS Consultants: Robert R. Bahnson, MD, FACS Barbara L. Bass, MD, FACS Quan-Yang Duh, MD, FACS B. J. Hancock, MD, FACS Ronald V. Maier, MD, FACS Fabrizio Michelassi, MD, FACS	Oakstone: Consultant fee: Consultant No Disclosures

Speaker Disclosures

1		
Full Name	Disclosure	Session Code
Herand Abcarian, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	VE19
Joel T. Adler, MD, MPH	No Disclosures	PP10
Najma A. Ahmed, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	TH06
Hasan B. Alam, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS407
Omar Alkathiri	No Disclosures	SF29
Kenneth W. Angermeier, MD, FACS	American Medical Systems, Inc.: Honoraria: Unrestricted educational grants: Consultant, Speaker/Teacher, Resident Educational Course Director, Fellowship Director	PS225
Horacio J. Asbun, MD, FACS	Med tronic: Faculty Honorarium graduate course x 1 over the last 12 months	PS323, VE04
Faisal Aziz, MB, BS, FACS	No Disclosures	SF53
Ali Azizzadeh, MD, FACS	W. L. Gore & Associates: Consultant Medtronic: Consultant	DEC01
Said C. Azoury, MD	No Disclosures	SF18
Douglas C. Barnhart, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS113
Joseph E. Bavaria, MD, FACS	Bolton Medical: Sub-Primary Investigator Cook Vascular, Inc.: Sub-Primary Investigator Medtronic Vascular: National Primary Investigator W. L. Gore & Associates: Primary Investigator/Scientific Advisory Board Vascutek: Consultant	NL02
David E. Beck, MD, FACS, FASCRS	Sanofil-Aventis: Consultant Fee \$900: Consultant	PS206
Abebe Bekele Zerihun, MD	No Disclosures	PS326
Elizabeth Berger, MD	No Disclosures	SF28
Juliane Bingener, MD, FACS	Nestlé Inc.: Material support for trial: PI	SF29, SF36
Shanda H. Blackmon, MD, MPH, FACS	No Disclosures	ME215
Sayeh Bozorghadad	No Disclosures	PP04
Valentina Brashers, MD, FACP, FNAP	No Disclosures	PS310
Megan Brenner, MD, FACS	Pryor Medical Inc.: Stock: Clinical Advisory Board Member	DEC04, DEC09-2
Stacy A. Brethauer, MD, FACS	Covidien: Honoraria: Speaker Ethicon: Honoraria, Consulting Fee: Speaker, Scientific Advisory Board	PS101
Francis P. Buckley, MD, FACS	Torax Medical: Honoraria: Speaking roles and surgeon education	SF02
Eileen M. Bulger, MD, FACS	Atox Bio: Consulting fees: I am a consultant for clinical trial design for the development of a novel drug to treat patients with necrotizing infections. I do not plan to discuss this drug in this session.	ME209, PS204, PS321
Jennifer M. Burg, MD	No Disclosures	PS309
Jo Buyske, MD, FACS	American Board of Surgery: Full-time salaried employee	ME311, PS222, TH18
Alfredo M. Carbonell, DO, FACS, FACOS	W. L. Gore & Associates and Associates: Honoraria and grant support: Consultant, Speaker	PS317
William C. Chapman, MD, FACS	Novartis Pharmaceuticals: Honorarium: Speaker	PS323
Daniel G. Clair, MD, FACS	C. R. Bard, Inc.: No compensation directly to me. Compensation to Cleveland Clinic: Data Safety Monitoring Board (DSMB) member Boston Scientific: \$5,000: Advisory Board Member Endologix: No direct compensation. Compensation to Cleveland Clinic: Consultant Medtronic: \$5,000: Advisory Board Member	PS217
Christine S. Cocanour, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SF35
Julie A. Conyers, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	TH10
Gregory A. Cote, MD	Boston Scientific: Compensation: Consultant Cook Medical, Inc.: Compensation: Consultant	PS228
Myriam J. Curet, MD, FACS	Intuitive Surgical: Employment, Stock: Chief Medical Officer	PS115
Bradley R. Davis, MD, FACS, FASCRS	Ethicon Endosurgery, Inc.: Honoraria: Course instructor	PS108, SF10
Rodney Davis, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS111
E. Patchen Dellinger, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS125
Robert S. DiPaola, MD	AbbVie: Research funding to institution: Principal Investigator	NL11
Mary Dixon-Woods, DPhil, FAcSS, FMedSci	No Disclosures	PS201
Brian J. Dunkin, MD, FACS	Boston Scientific: Consultant Fee: Consultant for educational program development Olympus America: Consultant Fee: Consultant for device development	DEC03

Full Name	Disclosure	Session Code
James (Jim) M. Dupree, MD, MPH	Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan: Financial support (salary support):	SF51
	Co-Director, Michigan Value Collaborative Procter and Gamble (P&G): I have long held common stock in P&G. This was not received from P&G for any services but rather purchased individually of my own accord: Common stock owner.	
Alexander Dzakovic, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SSC07
Alexander L. Eastman, MD, MPH, FACS	No Disclosures	DEC04
Mitchell I. Edelson, MD, FACS	Merck: Spouse is salaried employee	PS403
Mohamed Elshaer, MD	No Disclosures	PP04
Michael J. Englesbe, MD	Prenovo LLC: Equity Stakeholder, Founder	PS100, PS405
Elof Eriksson, MD, FACS	Applied Tissue Technologies: Consultant	PS305
Mark K. Eskandari, MD, FACS	Prairie Education and Research Cooperative (C. R. Bard, Inc.): Honoraria: LEVANT 2 clinical events committee Silk Road Medical, Inc.: Roadster clinical events committee	DEC01, PS325
Steve Eubanks, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS217
Richard A. Falcone, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	DEC04
Mark A. Farber, MD, FACS	Bolton Medical: Honorarium: Consultant Cook Medical, Inc.: Honorarium: Consultant Endologix: Honorarium: Consultant Maquet: Honorarium: Consultant W. L. Gore & Associates: Honorarium: Consultant	PS402
Liane S. Feldman, MD, FACS, FRCS	ConMed: Unrestricted educational grant: PI Covidien: Unrestricted educational grant: PI	DEC03, PS110
Joseph S. Fernandez-Moure, MD, MS	Grant funding: Funding for study: Principle Investigator	SF07
Alberto R. Ferreres, MD, FACS(Hon)	No Disclosures	PS326
Vidyaratna Atalanta Fleetwood, MD	No Disclosures	PP04, SF40
Yuman Fong, MD, FACS	Baxter: Payment: Scientific Advisor Covidien: Payment: Scientific Advisor Genelux: Payment: Scientific Advisor Johnson & Johnson: Payment: Scientific Advisor Perfint: Payment: Scientific Advisor	PS336
Bradley D. Fouraker, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	TH14
Darius S. Francescatti, MD, FACS	Xoft: Consulting fees: Technical Advisor, Consultant	PS339
Donald E. Fry, MD, FACS	CareFusion: Honorarium: Speaker Ethicon: Honorarium: Consultant IrriMax Corporation: Honorarium: Consultant Merck: Honorarium: Speaker	PS321
Michel Gagner, MD, FACS, FRCSC, FASMBS, FIC	Covidien: Honorarium: Speaker Ethicon: Honorarium: Speaker W. L. Gore & Associates: Honorarium: Speaker	VE19
Miguel A. Garcia Urena, MD, PhD	W. L. Gore & Associates: Honorariaum: Invited speaker	VE11, VE18
Alan D. Garely, MD, FACS, FACOG	Expert Witness: I am a plaintiff expert in the class action suit against C. R. Bard, Inc., regarding transvaginal mesh for vaginal prolapse.	PS330
Justine A. Gavagan, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	TH10
David A. Geller, MD, FACS	Medtronic: Honorarium for teaching annual laparoscopic liver resection course: Consultant	VE04
Bruce L. Gewertz, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS411
Mehra Golshan, MD, FACS	AbbVie: Financial: Steering Committee	PS230
	Lightpoint: Financial: Advisory Board	
Stephanie D. Gordy, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	DEC09-1
Jon C. Gould, MD, FACS	Torax Medical: Honorarium: Medical Advisory Board	DEC09-1, PS103, SF22, VE30
Jacob A. Greenberg, MD, FACS	Covidien: Honoraria, Consulting Fees, and Research Funds: Speaker, Consultant, Research support (Co-PI on Trial) W. L. Gore & Associates: Honorarium: Speaker Bard Davol: Consulting Fees and Research Funds: Consultant and Research Support (Site PI for clinical trial)	
Bruce L. Hall, MD, PhD, MBA, FACS	American College of Surgeons (ACS): Consulting fee: Consulting Director of ACS \ensuremath{NSQIP}	ME306, PS408
Ho-Seong Han, MD	No Disclosures	VE04
Andrew Hanna	No Disclosures	PP09
Donald G. Harris, MD	No Disclosures	PP18

Full Name	Disclosure	Session Code
Traci L. Hedrick, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS330
Mark R. Hemmila, MD, FACS	Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan (BCBSM): Contract between University of Michigan and BCBSM for MTQIP: Director of MTQIP	PS404
B. Todd Heniford, MD, FACS	Ethicon: Honorarium: Researcher, Speaker W. L. Gore & Associates: Honorarium: Speaker LifeCell: Honorarium, Education grant: Education Bard Davol: Honorarium: Speaker	ME312, PS206, PS317
Daniel M. Herron, MD, FACS	Covidien: Consulting fee: Consultant Virtual Incision: Stock: Consultant Lexington Medical: Stock options: Consultant Intuitive Surgical: Educational support: Student	DEC03, VE17, VE30
Christopher A. Hesh	No Disclosures	PP11
Kenzo Hirose, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SF09
Jamal J. Hoballah, MD, MBA, FACS	No Disclosures	PS125
Wayne L. Hofstetter, MD	No Disclosures	PS410
Goro Honda, MD, PhD, FACS	Covidien: \$5,000: Speaker, Teacher Johnson & Johnson: \$5,000: Speaker, Teacher	VE12
William W. Hope, MD, FACS	C. R. Bard, Inc.: Honorarium: Consultant/Research	SSC10B
Kevin S. Hughes, MD, FACS	Hughes RiskApps, LLC: Equity: Founder	PS107
David R. Hunt, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	ME314
Matthew M. Hutter, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SF50
Sayeed Ikramuddin, MD, FACS	USGI Medical: Grant support: PI Reshape: Grant: PI Covidien: Grant: PI Enteromedics: Consulting and grant support for research: PI Novo Nordisk: Honorarium: Consultant	PS101
Kamal M. F. Itani, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	DEC13
Marcus D. Jarboe, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS113
Dhiresh R. Jeyarajah, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SSC11
Eric K. Johnson, MD, FACS, FASCRS	Cook Medical, Inc.: Honorarium: Instructor, abdominal wall reconstruction/ parastomal hernia repair course	PS215
R. Scott Jones, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SF50
Bellal Joseph, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS231
Lowell S. Kabnick, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS306
Sergey Kantsevoy, MD, PhD	Olympus America: Consultant Boston Scientific: Consultant Apollo Endosurgery Inc.: Co-founder, Shareholder	PS300
Andrew S. Kastenmeier, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS103
Cary S. Kaufman, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SSC03
Gregory D. Kennedy, MD, PhD, FACS	No Disclosures	SF50
Dicken Shiu-Chung Ko, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	ME313
Rosemary A. Kozar, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS117
Mike Kozminski, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SF12
Brianna M. Krafcik	No Disclosures	SF21
Sharon Lawson, MD	No Disclosures	SF31
Karl A. LeBlanc, MD, MBA, FACS	Davol: Honoraria: Speaker, Consultant W. L. Gore & Associates: Honoraria: Speaker, Consultant Covidien/Medtronic: Grant: Research	SSC10B
Gyusung I. Lee, PhD	Intuitive Surgical: Intuitive Surgical robotic clinical research grant: Principal Investigator	SF14
James A. Lee, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS401
Scott A. LeMaire, MD, FACS	Cook Medical, Inc.: Research support: Co-investigator Medtronic, Inc.: Research support: Principal and Co-investigator Glaxo Smith Kline: Research support: Co-investigator Edwards Lifesciences: Research support: Co-investigator W. L. Gore & Associates: Research support: Co-investigator	PS402
Timothy K. Liem, MD, MBA, FACS	Qview Health Peer Review Software: Equity stake, Intellectual property rights: Co-founder, Board Member, and Chief Medical Officer	PS211
Wei Liu	No Disclosures	PP08
Edward H. Livingston, MD, FACS	Journal of the American Medical Association: Full-time Editor	DEC13

Full Name	Disclosure	Session Code
Brian E. Louie, MD, FACS	Torax Medical: Honoraria: Surgical Instructor/Proctor, Consultant	PS212, PS410
James D. Luketich, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	ME212
Eleftherios P. Mamounas, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS333
Vincent Marcucci	No Disclosures	PP14
Christopher J. Martin, MD	No Disclosures	SF12
Ricardo Martins, MD	No Disclosures	PP08
Brent D. Matthews, MD, FACS	W. L. Gore & Associates: Research funding; Honorarium: Co-investigator, multi-centered clinical trial; consulting	SSC10B
John E. Mazuski, MD, PhD, FACS	Bayer: Honorarium; research grant paid to Washington University: Advisory board member, local investigator Merck: Research grant paid to Washington University: Principal Investigator of investigator-initiated research project Pfizer: Honorarium: Advisory board member Astra-Zeneca: Travel reimbursement; Research grant paid to Washington University: International Coordinating Investigator	PS204
Robin S. McLeod, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	TH06
W. Scott Melvin, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	DEC02
Funda Meric-Bernstam, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS331
Ross Milner, MD, FACS	W. L. Gore & Associates: Honorarium: Consultant Medtronic: Honorarium: Consultant	DEC01
Daniela Molena, MD, FACS	Novadaq Inc.: Payment: Speaking engagement	PS212, PS324, PS410
Lee R. Morisy, MD, FACS	American Hospital Association: Nothing so far: Consultant Teaching other physicians about ICD-10 (consulting): Nothing so far: Consultant	PS226
Ellen Hunt Morrow, MD	No Disclosures	PS103
Roberta L. Muldoon, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	DEC15
Goichi Nakayama, MD	No Disclosures	PP08
Peter C. Neligan, MB, BCh, FACS	Elsevier and CRC Press: Book royalties; Book Editor	PS223
Lisa A. Newman, MD, MPH, FACS	No Disclosures	ME213
Hai Viet Nguyen, MD	No Disclosures	PP09
Jeffrey W. Nix, MD	Invivo Corporation: Consultant	VE20
Yuri W. Novitsky, MD, FACS	C. R. Bard, Inc.: Honorarium, Research Support: Consultant LifeCell: Honorarium: Consultant Cooper Surgical: Honorarium: Consultant	SSC10B
James V. O'Connor, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS301
Gustavo S. Oderich, MD, FACS	W. L. Gore & Associates: Consulting and Research Grant Cook Medical, Inc.: Consulting and Research Grant	DEC01 PS217, VE08, VE18
Brant K. Oelschlager, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	ME101
Dmitry Oleynikov, MD, FACS	LifeCell: Support for a Clinical Research Study: Principal Investigator	
Philip A. Omotosho, MD FACS	Covidien: Honorarium: Consultant	SSC10B
Dennis P. Orgill, MD, PhD, FACS	Celleration, Inc.: Consultant, Research Funding: Consulting, PI RHEACELL GmbH & Co. KG: Research Funding: PI Kinetic Concepts, Inc.: Consulting Fee, Research Funding: Consultant, PI Integra LifeSciences, Inc.: Consulting/Speaker Fee, Research Funding: Consultant, Speaker, PI The Plastic Surgery Foundation: Research Funding: PI Musculoskeletal Transplant Foundation: Consultant, Research Funding: Consulting, PI	PS305
Harald C. Ott, MD	No Disclosures	PS318
John T. Paige, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS214
Eric M. Pauli, MD	Cook Biotech, Inc.: Honorarium: Teaching/Education/Skills Labs	SSC10B
Clayton C. Petro, MD	Miromatrix: Fully funded this research project: Funding to perform the aforementioned study: Researcher	SF07
Anastasia Postoev	No Disclosures	PP04
Benjamin K. Poulose, MD, MPH, FACS	Bard Davol: Research grant	SF36, SSC10B, VE28
Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS102, PS328
Aurora D. Pryor, MD, FACS	W. L. Gore & Associates: Honorarium: Speaker Ethicon: Honorarium: Speaker Intuitive Surgical: Honorarium: Consulting Freehold Medical: Travel Expenses: Consultant	PS101, SSC10A, SSC10B, VE21

Full Name	Disclosure	Session Code
Andrea L. Pusic, MD, FACS	BREAST-Q & FACE-Q: I receive a portion of licensing fees (royalty payments)	PS409
	when the BREAST-Q or FACE-Q are used in industry-sponsored clinical trials: Co-developer of the BREAST-Q & FACE-Q, which is owned by Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center.	
Sonia L. Ramamoorthy, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	DEC15
Domenic J. Reda, PhD	Otonomy, Inc.: Consulting fee: Member of Data Monitoring Committee	DEC13
Alisha D. Reiss, MD	No Disclosures	PS309
Ahmet Rencuzogullari	No Disclosures	PP04
Harry L. Reynolds, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS119
David E. Rivadeneira, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS104
Thomas N. Robinson, MD, FACS	Covidien: PI, research grant—Electrosurgery	DEC03, PS100
Flavio G. Rocha, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	ME112
Sergio Roll, MD, PhD	C. R. Bard, Inc.: Speaker Ethicon: Speaker Covidien: Speaker LifeCell: Consultant Insightra: Consultant	SSC10B
Michael J. Rosen, MD, FACS	C. R. Bard, Inc.: Honorarium: Speaker W. L. Gore & Associates: Research grant: PI of research study	ME312, PS129, PS206, SSC10A, SSC10B
Ihab Saab, MD	Smith and Nephew: Study was funded by Smith and Nephew: Investigator/Researcher	SF47
Ulka Sachdev, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS312
Katsunori Sakamoto, MD	No Disclosures	PP08
Timur P. Sarac, MD, FACS	Peritec Biosciences: Stock: Founder	DEC01
Babak Sarani, MD, FACS	Haemonetics Corps: Honorarium: Speaker	PS304
Jack Sava, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	DEC14
Charles D. Scales, MD, MSHS	No Disclosures	PS211
Christoph Schwarz, MD	No Disclosures	PP08
Anthony J. Senagore, MD, MBA, FACS	BevMD: Stock options: Advisory Board Covidien: Honorarium: Speakers Bureau Althea DX: Research grant: PI Ethicon Endosurgery, Inc.: Honorarium: Speakers Bureau Edwards Lifesciences: Honorarium: Advisory Board	PS110
Murray L. Shames, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS402
Patricia A. Shewokis, PhD	Intellectual property rights and provisional patent submitted on idea: No funding has been received and provisional patent is in the initial stages: Lead inventor	SF04
Dai Shimizu, MD	No Disclosures	PP09
Cynthia K. Shortell, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS234
Christopher L. Skelly, MD, FACS	Inside Ultrasound: University of Chicago Medicine Vascular Lab receives royalties: Editor Maji Therapeutics: Stock: Founder	SF53
Abraham Solis, MD	No Disclosures	PP05
Dimitrios Stefanidis, MD, PhD, FACS, FASMBS	C. R. Bard, Inc.: Honoraria: Course instructor Ethicon: Research grant support: Co-investigator W. L. Gore & Associates: Honoraria: Course instructor	SSC10A, SSC10B
Adam C. Stein, MD	No Disclosures	PS216
Ronald M. Stewart, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	NL07
Paul Szotek, MD	Hodei Technology: Nothing at this point: Will be Chief Medical Advisor in the future	PS114
Dana A. Telem, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS338
Julie K. Marosky Thacker, MD, FACS, FASCRS	Deltex: Travel support: Subject Matter Expert Covidien-MedTronic: Honorarium: Speakers Bureau Premier, Inc.: Honorarium: Subject Matter Expert Edwards Lifesciences: Consultant fee: Subject Matter Expert, Speakers Bureau	PS110
Leo Thai, MD	No Disclosures	SF03
Ebbe Thinggaard, MD	Johnson & Johnson: Research supported by a Educational grant, funding for research: PhD student $$	SF48
Richard C. Thirlby, MD, FACS		DOGGA
	No Disclosures	PS201
Alfonso Torquati, MD, FACS	No Disclosures No Disclosures	PS201 PS218

202/Disclosures

Full Name	Disclosure	Session Code
Daniel J. Vargo, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SF37
Rahul Vemula, MD	No Disclosures	PP16
Alice Chia-Chi Wei, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS323
Steven D. Wexner, MD, PhD(Hon), FACS, FRCS, FRCSEd	Covidien: Royalties: Inventor's Income Karl Storz Endoscopy: Royalties and consulting fee: Inventor's income and consulting	ME316, PS341, VE19
Shawna C. Willey, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS219
Chad T. Wilson, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	TH13
Emily R. Winslow, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	SF45
G. Paul Wright, MD	No Disclosures	PP05
Jin Soo Yoo, MD, FACS	Covidien: Honoraria: Speaker, Consultant W. L. Gore & Associates: Honoraria: Speaker, Consultant Cook Medical, Inc.: Honoraria: Speaker, Consultant	SSC10B
David Yoo, MD	No Disclosures	PS128
Jonathan S. Zager, MD, FACS	Amgen: Honoraria: Advisory Board Delcath Systems: Honoraria, grant money: Advisory Board, Grant Castle Biosciences: Honoraria: Advisory Board	PS332
Salman Zaheer, MD	No Disclosures	PP15
Michael E. Zenilman, MD, FACS	No Disclosures	PS100

Committees

Program Committee of the American College of Surgeons

Responsible for planning and implementing the continuing education offerings of the College, primarily the Postgraduate Courses, sessions, and symposia at the annual Clinical Congress. In addition to its 12-member committee, more than 30 liaison members represent the various disciplines and groups in surgery.

CHAIR: Valerie W. Rusch, MD, FACS, New York, NY VICE-CHAIR: Craig S. Derkay, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA

MEMBERS:

Joshua A. Broghammer, MD, FACS, *Kansas City, KS* David T. Cooke, MD, FACS, *Sacramento, CA* Roger R. Dmochowski, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN* Audra A. Duncan, MD, FACS, *Rochester, MN* Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS, FRCS, *Sacramento, CA* Martin S. Karpeh, Jr., MD, FACS, *Hackensack, NJ* Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN* Laurel C. Soot, MD, FACS, *Portland, OR* David A. Spain, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA* Tonia M. Young-Fadok, MD, MS, FACS, *Scottsdale, AZ*

EX-OFFICIO:

Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA* William B. Inabnet III, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

CONSULTANT:

Robert R. Bahnson, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH* Barbara L. Bass, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX* Quan-Yang Duh, MD, FACS, *San Francisco, CA* Ronald V. Maier, MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA*

LIAISONS:

Reid B. Adams, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA Lisa Bailey, MD, FACS, Oakland, CA David E. Beck, MD, FACS, New Orleans, LA Elizabeth A. Beierle, MD, FACS, Birmingham, AL Gail E. Besner, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH David C. Borgstrom, MD, FACS, Morgantown, WV Andre R. Campbell, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA Quyen D. Chu, MD, FACS, Shreveport, LA Alan Dardik, MD, FACS, New Haven, CT Geoffrey P. Dunn, MD, FACS, Erie, PA E. Christopher Ellison, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH Gregory R. D. Evans, MD, FACS, Orange, CA Mary E. Fallat, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY Alberto R. Ferreres, MD, FACS, Buenos Aires, CF Henri R. Ford, MD, MHA, FACS, Los Angeles, CA Michael A. Golden, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA William W. Hurd, MD, FACS, *Durham*, *NC* Neil H. Hyman, MD, FACS, Burlington, VT Kamal M.F. Itani, MD, FACS, West Roxbury, MA Howard Kaufman, MD, FACS, New Brunswick, NJ James L. Kesler, MD, FACS, Wilmington, NC Robert R. Lorenz, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH Thomas M. Krummel, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA Fabrizio Michelassi, MD, FACS, New York, NK Rebecca M. Minter, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX Lena M. Napolitano, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI

Sanjay R. Parikh, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA
Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS, Newark, NJ
Edward L. Raab, MD, FACS, New York, NY
Patrick M. Reilly, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA
Joseph V. Sakran, MD, FACS, Mount Pleasant, SC
Douglas J.E. Schuerer, MD, FACS, Saint Louis, MO
Ara A. Vaporciyan, MD, FACS, Houston, TX
John A. Weigelt, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI
Robert D. Winfield, MD, FACS, Kansas City, KS
Hunter B. Wessells, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA
Douglas L. Wooster, MD, FACS, Toronto, CA

BOARD OF GOVERNORS LIAISON:

Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS, FRCS, Sacramento, CA

GUEST

B. J. Hancock, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Winnipeg, MB* Mark A. Malangoni, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA* Leigh A. Neumayer, MD, FACS, Tulsan, OK

STAFF LIAISONS:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* Kathleen A. Johnson, EdM, *Chicago, IL* T. Robert Turner, PhD, *Chicago, IL* Jana M. Stringfellow-Estell, *Chicago, IL*

American College of Surgeons Foundation

The mission of the American College of Surgeons (ACS) Foundation is to promote voluntary philanthropy from Fellows and friends of the ACS to support the College's goals for improving surgical patient care and ensuring the professional standing of surgeons wherever they practice. The Foundation is governed by a volunteer Board of Directors. The ACS Foundation has a single beneficiary: The ACS and, by extension, all those who benefit from its programs in optimal patient care, professional education, and advocacy.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

Suresh Agarwal, MD, FACS, Madison, WI
Charles M. Balch, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX
Richard A. Campbell, Chicago, IL
Christopher J. Daly, MD, FACS, Mars, PA
Charles E. Lucas, MD, FACS, Detroit, MI
Richard A. Lynn, MD, FACS, Palm Beach, FL
LaMar S. McGinnis, Jr., MD, FACS, Atlanta, GA
Mary H. McGrath, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA
Patricia J. Numann, MD, FACS, Syracuse, NY
William F. Sasser, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO
Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN
Amilu Stewart, MD, FACS, Colorado Springs, CO
Jon A. van Heerden, MB, CHB, FACS, Seabrook Island,

Andrew L. Warshaw, MD, FACS, FRCSEd(Hon), Boston, MA

CHAIR: Amilu Stewart, MD, FACS, *Colorado Springs, CO* VICE-CHAIR: Christopher J. Daly, MD, FACS, *Mars, PA* PRESIDENT: David B. Hoyt, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* SECRETARY: Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN*

TREASURER: William G. Cioffi, Jr., MD, FACS, *Providence*, *RI*

EX-OFFICIO: Gay L. Vincent, CPA, *Chicago, IL* STAFF: Martin Wojcik, CFRE, *Chicago, IL*

ACSPA-SurgeonsPAC Board

The American College of Surgeons Professional Association (ACSPA) is an affiliated not-for-profit corporation founded by the ACS Board of Regents in 2002 to develop new products and services to benefit surgeons and their patients. An initial and major component of ACSPA's efforts is the formation of a political action committee (PAC) that works to improve the legislative and regulatory climate in which surgeons practice.

chair: Michael J. Sutherland, MD, FACS, $Little\ Rock,\ AR$ vice-chair: Amalia Lenora Cochran, MD, FACS, $Salt\ Lake\ City,\ UT$

MEMBERS:

James A. Anderson, MD, FACS, Casper, WY
Robert R. Bahnson, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH
Joshua A. Broghammer, MD, FACS, Kansas City, KS
William G. Cioffi, Jr., MD, FACS, Providence, RI
Brian J. Gavitt, MD, MPH, Glendale, CA
Mary L. Hilfiker, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA
W. Scott Melvin, MD, FACS, Bronx, NY
Jacob Moalem, MD, FACS, Rochester, NY
Lee R. Morisy, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN
Danny R. Robinette, MD, FACS, Fairbanks, AK
Chad A. Rubin, MD, FACS, Columbia, SC
Mika N. Sinanan, MD, PhD, FACS, Seattle, WA
Gary L. Timmerman, MD, FACS, Richmond, VA

STAFF:

Sara Morse, Washington, DC Katie Oehmen, Washington, DC

Committee for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

The American College of Surgeons (ACS) and the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery (ASMBS) combined their respective metabolic and bariatric surgery accreditation programs into a single unified program to achieve one national accreditation standard for metabolic and bariatric surgery centers, the Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Accreditation and Quality Improvement Program (MBSAQIP). MBSAQIP works to advance safe, high-quality care for bariatric surgical patients through the accreditation of metabolic and bariatric surgical centers. A metabolic and bariatric surgical center achieves accreditation following a rigorous review process during which it proves that it can maintain certain physical resources, human resources, and standards of practice. All accredited centers report their outcomes to the MBSAOIP database. The Committee for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery (CMBS) was established to provide support, guidance, and clinical expertise to the MBSAQIP.

CMBS CO-CHAIRS:

Ronald Clements, MD, FACS, *Nashville, TN*John Morton, MD, MPH, FACS, FASMBS, *Menlo Park, CA*

MEMBERS:

Stacy Brethauer, MD, FACS, *Avon, OH*Ramsey Dallal, MD, FACS, FASMBS, *Elkins Park, PA*Wayne English, MD, FACS, *Marquette, MI*Matthew Hutter, MD, MPH, FACS, *Boston, MA*Daniel Jones, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*Anthony Petrick, MD, FACS, *Danville, PA*David Provost, MD, FACS, FASMBS, *Denton, TX*Bruce Wolfe, MD, FACS, FASMBS, *Portland, OR*

The CMBS includes four subcommittees related to the major aspects of the MBSAQIP: Standards, Data Registry and Reporting, Verification, and Quality. The co-chairs of the subcommittees comprise the CMBS.

Standards Subcommittee

CO-CHAIRS:

Ramsey Dallal, MD, FACS, FASMBS, *Elkins Park, PA* Wayne English, MD, FACS, *Marquette, MI*

MEMBERS.

Edward Felix, MD, FACS, *Pismo Beach, CA*William Inabnet III, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*Teresa LaMasters, MD, FACS, *Des Moines, IA*Marc Michalsky, MD, FACS, FAAP, *Columbus, OH*Richard Peterson, MD, MPH, FACS, *San Antonio, TX*Karen Schultz, RN, MSN, CBN, *Cleveland, OH*

Data Registry and Reporting Subcommittee

CO-CHAIRS:

Matthew Hutter, MD, MPH, FACS, Boston, MA Bruce Wolfe, MD, FACS, FASMBS, Portland, OR

MEMBERS:

Timothy Jackson, MD, MPH, FACS, FRCSC, *Toronto, ON* Corrigan McBride, MD, FACS, FASMBS, *Omaha, NE* Ranjan Sudan, MD, FACS, FASMBS, *Durham, NC* Dana Telem, MD, FACS, *Plainview, NY*

Verification Subcommttee

CO-CHAIRS:

Daniel Jones, MD, FACS, Boston, MA David Provost, MD, FACS, FASMBS, Denton, TX

MEMBERS:

Stacy Brethauer, MD, FACS, Avon, OH
Arthur Carlin, MD, FACS, Detroit, MI
Bipan Chand, MD, FACS, Maywood, IL
Valerie Halpin, MD, FACS, Portland, OR
Keith Kim, MD, FACS, Celebration, FL
Marina Kurian, MD, FACS, New York, NY
Samer Mattar, MD, FACS, FRCS, FASMBS, Portland, OR
Emma Patterson, MD, FACS, FRCSC, Portland, OR
Aurora Pryor, MD, FACS, Stony Brook, NY
Stephen Wohlgemuth, MD, FACS, FASMBS, Norfolk, VA

Quality Subcommittee

CO-CHAIRS:

Stacy Brethauer, MD, FACS, *Avon, OH* Anthony Petrick, MD, FACS, *Danville, PA*

MEMBERS:

Laura Boyer, RN, CBN, Covington, LA
Matthew Brengman, MD, FACS, Glen Allen, VA
Dominick Gadaleta, MD, FACS, Great Neck, NY
Jon Gould, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI
Shanu Kothari, MD, FACS, La Crosse, WI
Samer Mattar, MD, FACS, FRCS, FASMBS, Portland, OR
John Morton, MD, MPH, FACS, FASMBS, Menlo Park,

John Scott, MD, FACS, *Greenville, SC* Karen Schultz, RN, MSN, CBN, *Cleveland, OH* Stuart Verseman, MD, FACS, *Kalamazoo, MI* Brandon Williams, MD, FACS, *Nashville TN*

STAFF:

Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASCRS, *Chicago, IL* Sameera Ali, MPH, *Chicago, IL*

Sameera Ali, MPH, *Chicago, IL* Teresa Fraker, MS, BSN, RN, *Chicago, IL*

Standing Committees of the American College of Surgeons

Accreditation Review Committee for the American College of Surgeons Program of Accredited Education Institutes

The Accreditation Review Committee for the American College of Surgeons Program of Accredited Education Institutes consists of Fellows of the College who have expertise in various aspects of skills education and training, in addition to directing their own centers. The members of the Committee are appointed by the College and will serve a term of three years, with an option for reappointment for a second three-year term. The Committee meets twice a year to make accreditation decisions. In addition, as needed, the Committee will evaluate the effectiveness of the overall ACS Program for the Accreditation of Education Institutes. The purpose of the Accreditation Review Committee is to review the data and information submitted in the application, and gathered from the site surveyors. The Accreditation Review Committee will make the overall accreditation decision, determining whether an institution that submits an application meets the criteria for accreditation as a Comprehensive or Focused Institute.

CHAIR: Robert V. Rege, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX

MEMBERS

Rebecca C. Britt, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA
David L. Dawson, MD, FACS, Davis, CA
David R. Farley, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN
Melvin I. Freeman, MD, FACS, Bellevue, WA
Mitchell B. Goldman, MD, FACS, Knoxville, TN
Ted A. James, MD, FACS, Burlington, VT
Kevin J. Lachapelle, MD, FACS, Montreal, QC
Mary C. Santos, MD, FACS, Hummelstown, PA
Charles J. Shanley, MD, FACS, St. Clair Shores, MI
Marshall L. Smith, Jr., MD, FACS, Phoenix, AZ
Glen H. Tinkoff, MD, FACS, Newark, DE

William D. Watson II, MD, FACS, *Dublin, OH* Richard E. Welling, MD, FACS, *Cincinnati, OH*

CONSULTANTS:

Robert W. Bailey, MD, FACS, *Miami, FL*Mark W. Bowyer, MD, FACS, *Fairfax, VA*Helen M. MacRae, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON*Adrian E. Park, MD, FACS, *Minneapolis, MN*Karim Qayumi, MD, PhD, FRCSC, *Vancouver, BC*Richard M. Satava, Jr., MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA*Lelan F. Sillin, MD, MSEd, FACS, *Burlington, MA*

Commission on Cancer

Established by the American College of Surgeons in 1922, the multidisciplinary Commission on Cancer (CoC) establishes standards to ensure quality, multidisciplinary, and comprehensive cancer care delivery in health care settings; conducts surveys in health care settings to assess compliance with those standards; collects standardized data from CoC-accredited health care settings to measure cancer care quality; uses data to monitor treatment patterns and outcomes and enhance cancer control and clinical surveillance activities, and develops effective educational interventions to improve cancer prevention, early detection, cancer care delivery, and outcomes in health care settings. Commission membership comprises 102 individuals who are either surgeons representing the College or member organization representatives from the 56 national, professional organizations affiliated with the Commission. The activities of the Commission are coordinated through the Accreditation, Advocacy, Cancer Liaison, Education, Executive, Member Organization Steering, Nominating, and Quality Integration Committees.

CHAIR: Daniel P. McKellar, MD, FACS, Greenville, OH

LIAISONS:

Sarah R. Arvey, PhD, Austin, TX
Daniel A. Barocas, MD, MPH, FACS, Nashville, TN
Nancy N. Baxter, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON
Elizabeth A. Beierle, MD, FACS, Birmingham, AL
Al B. Benson III, MD, FACP, Chicago, IL
David N. Bimston, MD, FACS, Hollywood, FL
Balazs Imre Bodai, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA
Robert K. Brookland, MD, FACR, FACRO, Baltimore,
MD

Daniel G. Deschler, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Gary L. Dillehay, MD, FACNM, FACR, Chicago, IL Bridget N. Fahy, MD, FACS, Albuquerque, NM Linda W. Ferris, PhD, Burlington, MA Susan Goodin, PharmD, FCCP, FASHP, BCO, New Brunswick, NJ

Benjamin E. Greer, MD, Seattle, WA
Edward C. Grendys, Jr., MD, FACS, Fort Myers, FL
Ann Griffin, PhD, CTR, San Francisco, CA
Helena Gutierrez-Richards, LCSW, ACSW, OSW-C,
Jacksonville, FL

Carol A. Hahn, MD, *Durham, NC*Kathryn K. Hamilton, MA, RDN, CSO, CDN, FAND, *Morristown, NJ*

Susan Hedlund, MSW, LCSW, OSW-C, *Portland, OR* Carma S. Herring, MS, RN, OCN, *Des Moines, IA*

Peter T. Hetzler, MD, FACS, Little Silver, NJ
Marshall E. Hicks, MD, Houston, TX
Janie K. Hofacker, RN, MS, Pittsburgh, PA
Kelly K. Hunt, MD, FACS, Houston, TX
Thomas B. Julian, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA
Scott H. Kurtzman, MD, FACS, Waterbury, CT
Luana Lamkin, RN, MPH, Boise, ID
Michael Lanuti, MD, FACS, Boston, MA
Joshua M.V. Mammen, MD, PhD, FACS, Kansas City, KS
Barbara McAneny, MD, FACP, FCEO, ASCO,
Albuquerque, NM
Joan S. McClure, MS, Fort Washington, PA
Charles L. McGarvey III, PT, MS, DPT, FAPTA, Rockville,
MD

Jane E. Mendez, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Ryan P. Merkow, MD, Chicago, IL Carol Murtaugh, RN, OCN, Omaha, NE Michael N. Neuss, MD, Nashville, TN Lynne Penberthy, MD, PhD, Bethesda, MD Marcus Plescia, MD, MPH, Atlanta, GA John A. Ridge, MD, PhD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA Frances Ross, CTR, Lexington, KY Craig D.Shriver, MD, FACS, Laurel, MD Lawrence N. Shulman, MD, Philadelphia, PA Jean F. Simpson, MD, Nashville, TN Seth A. Spector, MD, FACS, Miami, FL Kim Thiboldeaux, Washington, DC Alan G. Thorson, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE Thomas C. Tsai, MD, MPH, Boston, MA Susan Van Loon, RN, CTR, Voorhees, NJ Maria C. Velez, MD, FAAP, New Orleans, LA Lynne I. Wagner, PhD, Winston-Salem, NC William H. Ward, Jr., MD, Portsmouth, VA Joan L. Warren, RN, PhD, Bethesda, MD Scott M. Weissman, MS, CGC Richard C. Wender, MD, Atlanta, GA Janice Zunich, MD, Gary, IN

BOARD OF GOVERNORS LIAISON:

Helen A. Pass, MD, FACS, Stamford, CT

MEMBERS:

Nita Ahuja, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD* Waddah Badir Al-Refaie, MB, BCh FACS, *Washington, DC*

Bruce J. Averbook, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH David J. Bentrem, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Karl Y. Bilimoria, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Ned Z. Carp, MD, FACS, Wynnewood, PA Charles Cheng, MD, FACS, Appleton, WI Quyen D. Chu, MD, FACS, Shreveport, LA Larry D. Dillon, MD, FACS, Colorado Springs, CO William C. Dooley, MD, FACS, Oklahoma City, OK Stephen J. Dreyer, MD, FACS, Fremont, NE Stephen B. Edge, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN Kirsten Kilborne H. Edmiston, MD, FACS, Oakton, VA Thomas L. Eisenhauer, MD, FACS, Hendersonville, NC Matthew A. Facktor, MD, FACS, Danville, PA Paul T. Finger, MD, FACS, New York, NY James L. Frank, MD, FACS, Longmeadow, MA James J. Hamilton, Jr., MD, FACS, Topeka, KS Steven N. Hochwald, MD, FACS, Buffalo, NY Peter S. Hopewood, MD, FACS, Falmouth, MA Hisakazu Hoshi, MD, FACS, Iowa City, IA Ted A. James, MD, FACS, Burlington, VT

Howard L. Kaufman, MD, FACS, New Brunswick, NJ Maureen A. Killackey, MD, FACS, Chatham, NY Laurie J. Kirstein, MD, FACS, Hillsborough, NJ Leslie J. Kohman, MD, FACS, Syracuse, NY Daniel R. Kollmorgen, MD, FACS, Des Moines, IA David W. Larson, MD, FACS, FASCRS, Rochester, MN Daniel P. McKellar, MD, FACS, Greenville, OH Nipun B. Merchant, MD, FACS, *Miami*, FL Mary J. Milroy, MD, FACS, Yankton, SD John R. T. Monson, MB, BCh, FACS, Rochester, NY Valeriy Moysaenko, MD, FACS, Albany, OH Joe B. Putnam, Jr., MD, FACS, Nashville, TN Richard C. Reznichek, MD, FACS, Hermosa Beach, CA Jennifer E. Rosen, MD, FACS, Washington, DC Patrick Ross, Jr., MD, FACS, Columbus, OH Terry Sarantou, MD, FACS, Charlotte, NC Danny M. Takanishi, Jr., MD, FACS, Honolulu, HI Brad E. Waddell, MD, FACS, Bangor, ME Steven D. Wexner, MD, FACS, Weston, FL Sandra L. Wong, MD, MS, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI Douglas E. Wood, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Stephen C. Yang, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD Jonathan S. Zager, MD, FACS, Tampa, FL

EX-OFFICIO:

Lisa Bailey, MD, FACS, Oakland, CA Ahmedin Jemal, PhD, Atlanta, GA Rachael King, Paducah, KY Joseph Lipscomb, PhD, Atlanta, GA Tenbroeck Smith, MA, Atlanta, GA Christopher M. Pezzi, MD, FACS, Abington, PA Stephanie Van Winkle, Atlanta, GA David J. Winchester, MD, FACS, Evanston, IL

STAFF LIAISONS:

David P. Winchester, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* Asa Carter, *Chicago, IL* Lynda Watt, *Chicago, IL*

Committee on Diversity Issues

The mission of the Committee on Diversity Issues is to study the educational and professional needs of underrepresented surgeons and surgical trainees and the impact that its work may have on the elimination of health disparities among diverse population groups. To this end, the Committee seeks recognition and support from the ACS through the College's mission policies and programs.

CHAIR: Mallory Williams, MD, FACS, *Toledo, OH* VICE-CHAIR: Amelia C. Grover, MD, FACS, *Richmond, VA* BOARD OF GOVERNORS LIAISON: David G. Jacobs, MD, FACS, *Charlotte, NC*

LIAISONS:

Jaime C. Giraldo Arango, MD, FACS, *West Burlington, IA* Adeyemi A. Ogunleye, MB, BS, *Bronx, NY*

MEMBERS

Zara Cooper, MD, FACS, *Roxbury, MA*Shubhada M. Dhage, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*Nestor F. Esnaola, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*Kathleen A. LaVorgna, MD, FACS, *Norwalk, CT*Aeisha K. Rivers, MD, FACS, *Dallas, TX*Juan A. Sanchez, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD*

consultant: Karyn L. Butler, MD, FACS, Hartford, CT staff liaison: Connie Bura, Chicago, IL

Committee on Education

The Committee on Education provides the overall direction, guidance, and coordination for the spectrum of educational activities of the ACS and comprehensively addresses the needs of various learners, including practicing surgeons, surgery residents, Fellows, and medical students, at the various stages in their professional development and from across the surgical disciplines.

CHAIR: Julie A. Freischlag, MD, FACS, *Sacramento, CA* MEMBERS:

Reid B. Adams, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA John L. D. Atkinson, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN Andre R. Campbell, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA Lenworth M. Jacobs, Jr., MD, MPH, FACS, Hartford, CT Rebecca M. Minter, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX Valerie W. Rusch, MD, FACS, New York, NY John A. Weigelt, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

STAFF LIAISONS:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* Patrice Gabler Blair, MPH, *Chicago, IL* Linda Lupi, *Chicago, IL*

Committee on Ethics

The Committee on Ethics provides the Board of Regents with a means for deliberation and preparation of ethical issues that the College may address.

CHAIR: Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

MEMBERS:

Peter Angelos, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL
Karen J. Brasel, MD, FACS, Portland, OR
Sharmila Dissanaike, MB, BS, FACS, Lubbock, TX
Alberto R. Ferreres, MD, FACS(Hon), Buenos Aires, CF
Henri R. Ford, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA
Wayne A. I. Frederick, MD, FACS, Washington, DC
Enrique Hernandez, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA
Raymond F. Morgan, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA
Richard B. Reiling, MD, FACS, Charlotte, NC
Margaret Schwarze, MD, FACS, Madison, WI
Mark Siegler, MD, Chicago, IL
Eric Alan Singer, MD, New Brunswick, NJ
Richard I. Whyte, MD, FACS, Boston, MA

STAFF LIAISONS:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* Patrice Gabler Blair, MPH, *Chicago, IL*

Scientific Forum Committee

The Scientific Forum Committee was instituted by the Board of Regents of the American College of Surgeons to provide a dedicated place within the Clinical Congress where investigators present the results of their original clinical and experimental research. The Scientific Forum provides a venue for surgeon scientists to exchange novel findings and fosters dialogue through oral and posters presentations. The environment is strongly supportive of surgical trainees' involvement with dedicated awards for excellence in research for this group.

Chair: Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA* vice-chair: Dennis P. Orgill, MD, PhD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

MEMBERS:

Peter A. Argenta, MD, FACS, Minneapolis, MN Amelia M. Bartholomew, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Karen R. Borman, MD, FACS, Washington, DC Frederick Y. Chen, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Timothy A. Damron, MD. FACS, East Syracuse, NY Dev M. Desai, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX Justin B. Dimick, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI Robert D. Galiano, MD. FACS, Chicago, IL Philip P. Goodney, MD. FACS, Lebanon, NH Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA Kelly K. Hunt. MD. FACS. Houston. TX Marc G. Jeschke, MD. FACS, Toronto, ON Kimberly S. Kirkwood, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA Jeffrey B. Matthews, MD. FACS, Chicago, IL Babak J. Mehrara, MD, FACS, New York, NY Frederick A. Moore, MD, FACS, Gainesville, FL Michael S. Mulligan, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Dennis P. Orgill, MD, PhD, FACS, Boston, MA Timothy M. Pawlik, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD Raj S. Pruthi, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC Robert G. Sawyer, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA Ali Tavakkoli, MB, BS, FACS, Boston, MA Paula M.Termuhlen, MD, FACS, Duluth, MN Edith Tzeng, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA Jeffrey S. Upperman, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA William C. Welch, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA Michael E. Zenilman, MD, FACS, Bethesda, MD

STAFF LIAISONS:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* T. Robert Turner, *Chicago, IL* Kathy Matousek, *Chicago, IL*

Comprehensive Communications Committee

The Comprehensive Communications Committee helps formulate communications messaging to target the existing and evolving audiences that the College needs to reach. These audiences include our members, the public at-large, policymakers, major corporations, the health care industry, and so on. The members of the committee provide input regarding all communication tools (print, Web, blast e-mail, video, social media). One of the main goals of this effort is to achieve consistent messaging for all College programs and initiatives, such as Advanced Trauma Life Support®, the Commission on Cancer, and the American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program, policy and advocacy, the Inspiring Quality initiative and other ACS programs.

CHAIR: Marshall Z. Schwartz, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia*, *PA*

BOARD OF GOVERNORS LIAISON: Joseph J. Tepas III, MD, FACS, $Jacksonville, \mathit{FL}$

MEMBERS:

Farrell C. Adkins, MD, Roanoke, VA
Joseph J. DuBose, MD, FACS, Missouri City, MD
Joseph C. Livengood, MD, FACS, Aspen, CO
Felix Y. Lui, MD, FACS, New Haven, CT
Heena P. Santry, MD, FACS, Worcester, MA
Howard M. Snyder III, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA
Lance E. Stuke, MD, FACS, New Orleans, LA
Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

STAFF: Lynn Kahn, Chicago, IL EX-OFFICIO: David B. Hoyt, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement Committee

Formerly called the CPT/RUC Committee, the General Surgery Coding and Reimbursement Committee represents and acts in the interests of general surgeons and their clinical practices regarding regulatory, legislative, and other issues that impact coding, billing, and reimbursement for general surgical services.

CHAIR: Chad A. Rubin, MD, FACS, *Columbia, SC* VICE-CHAIR: Linda M. Barney, MD, FACS, *Dayton, OH*

MEMBERS'

Karen R. Borman, MD, FACS, Aberdeen, MD
Albert Bothe, Jr., MD, FACS, Danville, PA
Charles D. Mabry, MD, FACS, Pine Bluff, AR
Megan E. McNally, MD, FACS, Kansas City, MO
Lee R. Morisy, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN
Mark T. Savarise, MD, FACS, South Jordan, UT
Christopher K. Senkowski, MD, FACS, Savannah, GA
Kenneth B. Simon, MD, FACS, Gulfport, MS
Michael J. Sutherland, MD, FACS, Little Rock, AR
Robert M. Zwolak, MD, FACS, Lebanon, NH

STAFF LIAISONS:

Neha Agrawal, *Washington, DC*Sarah Kurusz, *Washington, DC*Vinita Ollapally, *Washington, DC*Frank G. Opelka, MD, FACS, *Washington, DC*Molly Peltzman, *Washington, DC*

Health Information Technology Committee

CHAIR: Andrew R. Watson, MLitt, MD, FACS, *Pittsburgh*, *PA*

VICE-CHAIR: Kiran K. Turaga, MB, BS, FACS, *Milwaukee*, *WI* LIAISON: Ellen Thomason, MD, MPH, FACS, *Everett, WA*

MEMBERS:

Heather L. Evans, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA
Samir M. Fakhry, MD, FACS, Charleston, SC
Raquel M. Forsythe, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA
Niraj J. Gusani, MD, FACS, Hershey, PA
David R. Hunt, MD, FACS, Hyattsville, MD
Brian P. Jacob, MD, FACS, New York, NY
Paul C. Kuo, MD, MS, MBA, FACS, Maywood, IL
Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS, Tucson, AZ

Samuel M. Mahaffey, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA Genevieve B. Melton-Meaux, MD, FACS, Minneapolis, MN

Allan Okrainec, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON*Todd A. Ponsky, MD, FACS, *Akron, OH*Archana Ramaswamy, MD, FACS, *Minneapolis, MN*Patrick R. Reardon, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*Steven S. Rothenberg, MD, FACS, *Denver, CO*Carter T. Smith, MD, *Houston, TX*Oliver S. Soldes, MD, FACS, *Akron, OH*Erik G. Van Eaton, MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA*Danielle Saunders Walsh, MD, FACS, *Greenville, NC*Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, *Chapel Hill, NC*George Chun-Hei Wu, MD, *Seattle, WA*Michael Wynn Yeh, MD, FACS, *Los Angeles, CA*

STAFF LIAISONS:

Howard Tanzman, *Chicago, IL* Patti Anderson, *Chicago, IL*

Health Policy Advisory Council

The Health Policy Advisory Council is responsible for fostering an extensive grassroots advocacy network throughout the Fellowship of the College. Councilors are expected to develop expertise on legislative, political, and regulatory issues in order to serve as a two-way communication pathway between Fellows at-large and the Division of Advocacy and Health Policy, and to mentor future members of other health care committees.

CHAIR: Charles D. Mabry, MD, FACS, *Pine Bluff, AR* VICE-CHAIR: Howard M. Snyder III, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

MEMBERS:

Charles V. Coren, MD, FACS, Westbury, NY
James W. Fleshman Jr., MD, FACS, FASCRS, Dallas, TX
Daniel J. Frey, MD, FACS, Lafayette, LA
James W. Gigantelli, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE
Ronald I. Gross, MD, FACS, Springfield, MA
Jay A. Johannigman, MD, FACS, Cincinnati, OH
Albert Man-Chung Kwan, MD, FACS, Clovis, NM
Amy E. Liepert, MD, Madison, WI
David B. McAneny, MD, FACS, Boston, MA
Thomas E. Reeve III, MD, FACS, Carrollton, GA
Mika N. Sinanan, MD, PhD, FACS, Seattle, WA
Leonard J. Weireter, Jr., MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA

STAFF LIAISON:

Sara Morse, Washington, DC

Health Policy and Advocacy Group

The purpose of the Health Policy and Advocacy Group is to identify public policy issues and concerns affecting surgeons and our patients; prioritize these issues and concerns; identify those that the ACS should focus its attention and resources on, and recommend these priorities to the Board of Regents; develop action plans for addressing these issues, including recommending positions and initiatives the College should adopt; expand and monitor mechanisms by which the ACS makes surgeons, our patients, and the public aware of our health policies and agendas; and develop and maintain

mechanisms by which legislative and regulatory issues can be addressed in a timely and effective manner.

CHAIR: Michael J. Zinner, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*VICE-CHAIR: John G. Meara, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*VICE-CHAIR: Marshall Z. Schwartz, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

CONSULTANT: Thomas C. Ricketts, PhD, MPH, Chapel Hill, NC

EX-OFFICIOS:

J. David Richardson, MD, FACS, *Louisville, KY* Andrew L. Warshaw, MD, FACS, FRCSEd(Hon), *Boston, MA*

Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

MEMBERS:

John H. Armstrong, MD, FACS, Ocala, FL
H. Randolph Bailey, MD, FACS, Houston, TX
Amalia L. Cochran, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT
James K. Elsey, MD, FACS, Lawrenceville, GA
Dinakar Golla, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA
Paul M. Jeziorczak, MD, Milwaukee, WI
Robert R. Lorenz, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH
Charles D. Mabry, MD, FACS, Pine Bluff, AR
Chad A. Rubin, MD, FACS, Columbia, SC
Hugh E. Scully, MD, MSc, FRCSC, FACC, FAHA, FACS,
Toronto, ON

Don J. Selzer, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN* Howard M. Snyder III, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA* Steven C. Stain, MD, FACS, *Albany, NY* Michael J. Sutherland, MD, FACS, *Little Rock, AR* Joseph J. Tepas III, MD, FACS, *Jacksonville, FL*

STAFF LIAISONS:

Patrick V. Bailey, MD, FACS, Washington, DC David B. Hoyt, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Frank G. Opelka, MD, FACS, Washington, DC Christian Shalgian, Washington, DC Patricia L. Turner, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

Committee on Interprofessional Education and Practice

CHAIR: Reid B. Adams, MD, FACS, *Charlottesville, VA* VICE-CHAIR: Edward M. Barksdale Jr., MD, FACS, *Cleveland. OH*

MEMBERS:

Brian D. Badgwell, MD, FACS, Houston, TX
Peter J. Fabri, MD, FACS, Tampa, FL
Scott F. Gallagher, MD, FACS, Winston-Salem, NC
Constantine V. Godellas, MD, FACS, Maywood, IL
Mehra Golshan, MD, FACS, Boston, MA
William G. Hawkins, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO
Sara H. Javid, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA
Daryhl L. Johnson II, MD, MPH, FACS, Durham, NC
Lawrence T. Kim, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC
Richard E. Royal, MD, FACS, Houston, TX
Richard H. Turnage, MD, FACS, Little Rock, AR

STAFF LIAISONS:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* Patrice Gabler Blair, MPH, *Chicago, IL* Kim Echert, *Chicago, IL* Nicole F. Laroco, *Chicago, IL*

International Relations Committee

To develop relationships and partnerships between the College, international surgeons, and international surgical and other health care organizations to address issues of surgical practice, education, research, advocacy, and leadership with the aim of achieving and safeguarding appropriately high standards of clinical care, access, safety, and quality improvement for surgery worldwide.

CHAIR: Jamal J. Hoballah, MD, MBA, FACS, *Beirut, Lebanon*

 ${\tt VICE-CHAIR: George \ Velmahos, \ MD, \ FACS, \ \textit{Boston, \ MA}}$

MEMBERS

Adeyinka C. Adisa, MB, BS, FACS, *Uturu, Aba State, Nigeria*

Waddah Badir Al-Refaie, MB, BCh, FACS, Washington, DC
Peter Angelos, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL
Quyen D. Chu, MD, FACS, Shreveport, LA
Raul Coimbra, MD, PhD, FACS, San Diego, CA
Elias Degiannis, MD, FACS, Johannesburg, South Africa
Adam Dziki, MD, FACS(Hon), Lodz, Poland
Nocif J. Espat, MD, FACS, Providence, RI
Alberto R. Ferreres, MD, FACS(Hon), Buenos Aires, CF,
Argentina

Nader N. Hanna, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD* Heitham Talal Hassoun, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD* Michael J. Hollands, MB, BS, FACS, *Castlecrag, NSW, Australia*

Lenworth M. Jacobs, Jr., MD, MPH, FACS, Hartford, CT Haytham M.A. Kaafarani, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Krista L. Kaups, MD, MSc, FACS, Fresno, CA Rifat Latifi, MD, FACS, Tucson, AZ Jane E. Mendez, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Giuseppe R. Nigri, MD, PhD, FACS, FRCS, FASCRS,

Raymond R. Price, MD, FACS, Murray, UT Jianan Ren, MD, FACS, Nanjing, Jiangsu, China Carlo Rosati, MD, Indianapolis, IN Loren S. Schechter, MD, FACS, Morton Grove, IL Richard D. Schulick, MD, MBA, FACS, Aurora, CO Norbert Senninger, MD, FACS, Muenster, Germany Georgios Tsoulfas, MD, FACS, Thessaloniki, Greece Katsuhiko Yanaga, MD, PhD, FACS, Tokyo, Japan

Katsuhiko Yanaga, MD, PhD, FACS, *Tokyo, Japan* Gazi Baderkhan Zibari, MD, FACS, *Shreveport, LA*

SPECIAL MEMBER:

Rome, Italy

Stephen A. Deane, MB, BS, FACS, Fennell Bay, NSW, Australia

STAFF LIAISONS:

Patricia L. Turner, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* Kate Early, *Chicago, IL*

Legislative Committee

The Legislative Committee is responsible for identifying, evaluating, and recommending positions on federal legislation and policy issues that come before the U.S. Congress with the potential to affect the needs, interests, and roles of surgeons and surgical patients.

CHAIR: Don Jay Selzer, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN* VICE-CHAIR: H. Randolph Bailey, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

YFA LIAISON: Amy E. Liepert, MD, *Madison*, *WI* RAS LIAISON: Paul Wright, MD, *Pittsburgh*, *PA*

MEMBERS:

Joshua A. Broghammer, MD, FACS, Kansas City, KS Steve Chi-Long Chen, MD, FACS, Beverly Hills, CA James F. Goldszer, MD, FACS, Rye, NY John B. Hanks, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA Krista L. Kaups, MD, MSc, FACS, Fresno, CA Matthew B. Martin, MD, FACS, Greensboro, NC Margaret C. Tracci, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

STAFF LIAISON:

Sara Morse, Washington, DC

Committee on Medical Student Education

The Committee on Medical Student Education's mission is to comprehensively address the educational needs in surgery for medical students during all four years of medical school, to support educational efforts that facilitate the transition from medical school to residency training, and to facilitate the involvement of medical students in the educational activities of the ACS.

CHAIR: Andre R. Campbell, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA VICE-CHAIR: Christopher P. Brandt, MD, FACS, Cleveland Heights, OH

MEMBERS:

Rebecca Evangelista, MD, FACS, Falls Church, VA Celeste M. Hollands, MD, FACS, Spanish Fort, AL Mary A. Hooks, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN Joseph A. Iocono, MD, FACS, Lexington, KY Priya Iyer, MD, Cleveland, OH Deborah S. Loeff, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Paul J. Schenarts, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE Susan Steinemann, MD, FACS, Honolulu, HI Stephen C. Yang, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD

STAFF LIAISONS:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* Patrice Gabler Blair, MPH, *Chicago, IL* Kim Echert, *Chicago, IL* Nicole F. Laroco, *Chicago, IL*

Committee on Health Care Disparities

The Committee on Health Care Disparities takes the position that there is an irrefutable association between the incidence of and outcomes from a host of surgical diseases and the many barriers (real and artificial) to access to care.

CHAIR: L.D. Britt, MD, MPH, DSc(Hon), FACS, FCCM, FRCSEng(Hon), FRCSEd(Hon), FWACS(Hon), FRCSI(Hon), FCS(SA)(Hon), FRCSGlasg(Hon), Norfolk, VA

VICE-CHAIR: Adil H. Haider, MB, BS, FACS, Boston, MA

MEMBERS

Paris D. Butler, MD, *Philadelphia, PA*Edward E. Cornwell III, MD, FACS, *Washington, DC*Margaret M. Dunn, MD, FACS, *Fairborn, OH*A. Brent Eastman, MD, FACS, *Rancho Santa Fe, CA*

William P. Schecter, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA Beth H. Sutton, MD, FACS, Wichita Falls, TX Gary L. Timmerman, MD, FACS, Sioux Falls, SD Thomas F. Tracy, Jr., MD, FACS, Providence, RI

STAFF LIAISON: Maxine Rogers, Chicago, IL

Patient Education Committee

The Patient Education Committee works to improve the quality of patient care and promote patient safety through educational efforts that recognize patients as integral members of the surgical team. The committee aims to help patients and their significant others become thoroughly informed about their operation, provide evidence to guide them in their decisions, and empower them with the knowledge and skills necessary to participate in their surgical care and continued post-operative care upon discharge.

CO-CHAIRS:

John M. Daly, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia*, *PA* Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL*

MEMBERS

Eileen M. Duggan, MD, *Nashville, TN*David V. Feliciano, MD, FACS, *Atlanta, GA*Frederick L. Greene, MD, FACS, *Charlotte, NC*B. J. Hancock, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Winnipeg, MB*Dennis H. Kraus, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*Michael F. McGee, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*Beth H. Sutton, MD, FACS, *Wichita Falls, TX*Michael J. Zinner, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

STAFF LIAISONS:

Patrice Gabler Blair, MPH, *Chicago, IL* Amanda Bruggeman, *Chicago, IL* Kathleen Heneghan, MS, RN, *Chicago, IL* Nancy Strand, *Chicago, IL*

Committee on Perioperative Care

The Committee on Perioperative Care (CPC) serves as the primary resource to the College, the profession, the community, and the government on topics concerning perioperative care. The mission of the CPC is to develop and present information and recommendations related to education, technology, standards of care, clinical and facilities management, and assessment of outcomes.

CHAIR: Douglas J. E. Schuerer, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO* VICE-CHAIR: Raphael Bueno, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

CONSULTANT: T. Forcht Dagi, MD, FACS, Newton Centre, MA

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Amy L. Halverson, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* Cynthia Shortell, MD, FACS, *Durham, NC* David R. Urbach, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON*

LIAISONS:

Brian J. Cammarata, MD, *Tucson, AZ* Mary Jo Steiert, RN, BSN, CNOR, *Littleton, CO*

MEMBERS:

Michael S. Bouton, MD, FACS, Fargo, ND Dennis S. Cohen, MD, FACS, Richmond, VA

Ghali E. Ghali, DDS, MD, FACS, Shreveport, LA Steven B. Johnson, MD, FCCM, FACS, Phoenix, AZ Marcovalerio Melis, MD, FACS, New York, NY Jasmeet Singh Paul, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI Juan A. Sanchez, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD Mika N. Sinanan, MD, PhD, FACS, Seattle, WA Monisha Sudarshan, MD, Montreal, Quebec David R. Urbach, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON

STAFF LIAISONS:

Sameera Ali, MPH, *Chicago, IL* Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASCRS, *Chicago, II.*

Carla G. Manosalvas, Chicago, IL

Committee on Resident Education

The Committee on Resident Education comprehensively addresses the educational needs of surgical residents and Fellows from across the surgical disciplines and supports the educational efforts to facilitate the transition from medical school to residency training and from residency training into surgical practice.

CHAIR: Rebecca M. Minter, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX

MEMBERS.

Gerald L. Andriole, Jr., MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO* Glenn T. Ault, MD, MSEd, FACS, *Los Angeles, CA* Jeannette M. Capella, MD, MSEd, FACS, *Duncansville, PA*

Celia M. Divino, MD, FACS, New York, NY
Lillian M. Erdahl, MD, Iowa City, IA
Griffith R. Harsh IV, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA
Rebecca Hoffman, MD, Philadelphia, PA
Aaron R. Jensen, MD, Los Angeles, CA
W. Thomas Lawrence, MD, FACS, Iowa City, IA
Erica L. Mitchell, MD, FACS, Portland, OR
Antonio M. Pavia, MD, FACS, San Juan, PR
John R. Porterfield, Jr., MD, FACS, Birmingham, AL
Douglas S. Smink, MD, FACS, Boston, MA
Curtis G. Tribble, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA
Gayle E. Woodson, MD, FACS, Springfield, IL

STAFF LIAISONS:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* Patrice Gabler Blair, MPH, *Chicago, IL* Kim Echert, *Chicago, IL* Cherylnn Sherman, *Chicago, IL*

Resident and Associate Society (RAS-ACS)

The RAS-ACS serves to familiarize surgical residents and young surgeons with the ACS and its programs and the value of being a Fellow. The RAS-ACS provides opportunities for the opinions and concerns of residents and young surgeons to be heard by the ACS leadership. The RAS-ACS provides an avenue for participation in ACS affairs and promotes the development and use of leadership skills in organized surgery.

CHAIR: Joseph V. Sakran, MD, MPH, MPA, *Charleston, SC* VICE-CHAIR ELECT: Maya Babu, MD, MBA, *Rochester, MN*

SECRETARY: Nicolas J. Mouawad, MD, MPH, MBA, Bay City, MI

MEMBERS.

Aaron Baker, MD, Hummelstown, PA Maya Baba, MD, MBA, Rochester, MN Ryan D. Cuff, MD, Johns Island, SC Megan Durr, MD. Piedmont, CA Glen A. Franklin, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY Gerald Gantt, MD, Manchester, CT Scott B. Grant. MD. MBE. North Brunswick. NJ Michael H. Johnson, MD, Baltimore, MD Afif N. Kulaylat, MD, Hummelstown, PA Stefan W. Leichtle, MD, Los Angeles, CA Joseph Nezgoda, MD, La Jolla, CA Caitlin Smith, MD, Sacramento, CA Lauren Smithson, MD, Southfield, MI Konstantinos Spaniolas, MD, Greenville, NC Raphael Chunping Sun, MD, St. Louis, MO Stephen Torres, MD, Philadelphia, PA Christian J. Vercler, MD, Ann Arbor, MI Elliot Wakeam, MD, MPH, Toronto, ON Robert D. Winfield, MD, FACS, Kansas City, KS

STAFF LIAISON:

Alison F. Casey, Chicago, IL

Scholarships Committee

The Scholarships Committee promotes and administers the ACS research scholarships, fellowships, and awards.

CHAIR: Gilbert R. Upchurch, Jr., MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

MEMBERS:

Nancy N. Baxter, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON*Michel Gagner, MD, FACS, FRCSC, FASMBS, FICS, AFC(Hon), *Montreal, QC*Caprice C. Greenberg, MD, FACS, *Madison, WI*Adil H. Haider, MB, BS, FACS, *Boston, MA*B.J. Hancock, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Winnipeg, MB*Lenworth M. Jacobs, Jr., MD, MPH, FACS, *Hartford, CT*Frederick A. Moore, MD, FACS, *Gainesville, FL*Leigh A. Neumayer, MD, FACS, *Tucson, AZ*Lisa A. Newman, MD, MPH, FACS, *Ann Arbor, MI*Hilary A. Sanfey, MB, BCh, FACS, *Springfield, IL*Robert G. Sawyer, MD, FACS, *Charlottesville, VA*Ali Tavakkoli, MB, BS, FACS, *Boston, MA*Peter I-hsuan Tsai, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*

STAFF LIAISONS:

Patricia L. Turner, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* Kate Early, *Chicago, IL*

SESAP® Advisory Committee

The mission of the Advisory Committee is to produce and administer the Surgical Education and Self-Assessment Program (SESAP®) and to aid surgeons in attaining and maintaining the high level of knowledge and understanding necessary to provide optimal patient care.

CHAIR: John A. Weigelt, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

MEMBERS:

Richard M. Bell, MD, FACS, Camden, SC David C. Borgstrom, MD, FACS, Morgantown, WV David A. Bull, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT Mary E. Fallat, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY Jason B. Fleming, MD, FACS, Houston, TX Amy J. Goldberg, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA John B. Hanks, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA Lorrie A. Langdale, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Lena M. Napolitano, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI John T. Paige, MD, FACS, New Orleans, LA Timothy D. Sielaff, MD, FACS, Minneapolis, MN David A. Spain, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA James G. Tyburski, MD, FACS, Detroit, MI Daniel J. Vargo, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT John T. Vetto, MD, FACS, Portland, OR Catherine M. Wittgen, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO

STAFF LIAISONS:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* Patrice Gabler Blair, MPH, *Chicago, IL* Belinda Andry, *Chicago, IL* Chrysa Cullather, *Chicago, IL* Katrina McKenzie, *Chicago, IL*

Surgical Research Committee

The Surgical Research Committee is concerned with, and represents the College in, matters that address the progress of academic surgery and the funding, content, and direction of surgical research as it pertains to improving the care of patients.

chair: Gail E. Besner, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH vice-chair: Kamal M. F. Itani, MD, FACS, West Roxbury, MA

CONSULTANT: David R. Flum, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Leigh A. Neumayer, MD, FACS, *Tucson, AZ* Carla M. Pugh, MD, PhD, FACS, *Madison, WI* Brian S. Zuckerbraun, MD, FACS, *Pittsburgh, PA*

MEMBERS:

Nancy N. Baxter, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON*Timothy R. Donahue, MD, FACS, *Los Angeles, CA*Cynthia D. Downard, MD, FACS, *Louisville, KY*Juliet Emamaullee, MD, *Edmonton, AB*Diana L. Farmer, MD, FACS, FRCS, *Sacramento, CA*Mary T. Hawn, MD, FACS, *Stanford, CA*Jeffrey B. Matthews, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*Arden M. Morris, MD, FACS, *Ann Arbor, MI*Janice L. Pasieka, MD, FACS, *Calgary, AB*Dorry L. Segev, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD*Brian S. Zuckerbraun, MD, FACS, *Pittsburgh, PA*

SPECIAL MEMBER:

Richard J. Bold, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA

STAFF:

Sameera Ali, MPH, *Chicago, IL*Clifford Y. Ko, MD, MS, MSHS, FACS, FASCRS, *Chicago, IL*Carla G. Manosalvas, *Chicago, IL*

Committee on Trauma

The mission of the Committee on Trauma is to improve all phases of the management of the injured patient including prehospital care and transportation, hospital care, and rehabilitation; to prevent injuries in the home, in industry, on the highway, and during participation in sports; to establish and implement institutional and systems standards for care of the injured; to provide education to improve trauma care; and to cooperate with other national organizations with similar objectives.

CHAIR: Ronald M. Stewart, MD, FACS, San Antonio, TX VICE-CHAIR: Leonard J. Weireter, Jr., MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA

LIAISONS:

Megan L.Brenner, MD, FACS, *Baltimore, MD* Peter E. Fischer, MD, FACS, *Charlotte, NC*

MEMBERS:

Bizhan Aarabi, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD Hasan B. Alam, MB, BS, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI Dennis W. Ashley, MD, FACS, Macon, GA Paul E. Bankey, MD, FACS, Rochester, NY Denis D. Bensard, MD, FACS, Denver, CO Randall S. Burd, MD, FACS, Washington, DC Reginald A. Burton, MD, FACS, *Lincoln*, *NE* Leopoldo C. Cancio, MD, FACS, San Antonio, TX Kevin Chi Chung, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI Keith D. Clancy, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH Michael Coburn, MD, FACS, Houston, TX Raul Coimbra, MD, PhD, FACS, San Diego, CA J. Kevin Croston, MD, FACS, *Minnetonka*, *MN* Joseph Cuschieri, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Gregory J. Della Rocca, MD, FACS, *Columbia, MO* Julie Ann Dunn, MD, FACS, Fort Collins, CO Richard G. Ellenbogen, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Samir M. Fakhry, MD, FACS, Charleston, SC James R. Ficke, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD Stephen F. Flaherty, MD, FACS, *El Paso, TX* Heidi L. Frankel, MD, FACS, Rancho Palos Verdes, CA Barbara A. Gaines, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA Gregory M. Georgiadis, MD, FACS, *Maumee*, *OH* Nicole S. Gibran, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Richard P. Gonzalez, MD, FACS, Maywood, IL Gerald A. Grant, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA Steven C. Haase, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI David T. Harrington, MD, FACS, *Providence*, *RI* Langdon A. Hartsock, MD, FACS, Charleston, SC Mark R. Hemmila, MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI M. Bradford Henley, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Sharon M. Henry, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD John P. Hunt III, MD, FACS, New Orleans, LA Donald H. Jenkins, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN Martin S. Keller, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO Frank R. Kennedy, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA Deborah A. Kuhls, MD, FACS, Las Vegas, NV Eric J. Kuncir, MD, FACS, Orange, CA William H. Marx, DO, FACS, Syracuse, NY Peter T. Masiakos, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Robert T. Maxson, MD, FACS, Little Rock, AR Mark P. McAndrew, MD, FACS, Miami, FL Mary C. McCarthy, MD, FACS, Dayton, OH Sherry M. Melton, MD, FACS, Birmingham, AL Richard A. Miller, MD, FACS, Memphis, TN

Frederick A. Moore, MD, FACS, Gainesville, FL Leon E. Moores, MD, FACS, Gaithersburg, MD Peter C. Muskat, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA Tina L. Palmieri, MD, FACS, Davis, CA Neil G. Parry, MD, FACS, London, ON Michael D. Peck, MD, FACS, Scottsdale, AZ Bruce M. Potenza, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA Raymond R. Price, MD, FACS, Murray, UT Tarek S. A. Razek, MD, FACS, Montreal, OC Donald N. Reed Jr., MD, FACS, Fort Wayne, IN Frederick B. Rogers, MD, FACS, Lancaster, PA Selwyn O. Rogers Jr., MD, FACS, Galveston, TX Michael F. Rotondo, MD, FACS, Rochester, NY Ali Salim, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Gary D. Schmitz, MD, FACS, Cheyenne, WY David V. Shatz, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA Robert L. Sheridan, MD, FACS, Lexington, MA R. Stephen Smith, MD, FACS, Gainesville, FL Ronald M. Stewart, MD, FACS, San Antonio, TX Gail T. Tominaga, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA James G. Tyburski, MD, FACS, Detroit, MI Jamie S. Ullman, MD, FACS, Manhasset, NY Jeffrey S. Upperman, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA Gary A. Vercruysse, MD, FACS, Tucson, AZ Martin E. Weinand, MD, FACS, Tucson, AZ Robert J. Winchell, MD, FACS, Houston, TX Philip R. Wolinsky, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA Jay A. Yelon, DO, FACS, Bayshore, NY Scott P. Zietlow, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN Bruce H. Ziran, MD, FACS, Lawrenceville, GA Michael W. Wandling, MD, Chicago, IL

RAS REPRESENTATIVE:

Ashley Hink, MD, *Charleston, SC* Katie C. Wiggins-Dohlvik, MD, *Belton, TX*

SPECIAL MEMBER: Michael L. Nance, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

STAFF LIAISON:

Jean Clemency, Chicago, IL

YOUNG FELLOW REPRESENTATIVE:

Joseph J. DuBose, MD, FACS, Missouri City, MD

Committee on Video-Based Education

The Committee on Video-Based Education surveys existing videos, decides upon subjects suitable for video illustration, and determines and develops the demand for such videos.

CHAIR: William B. Inabnet III, MD, FACS, *New York, NY* VICE-CHAIR: Daniel M. Herron, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

CONSULTANTS:

William O. Richards, MD, FACS, *Mobile, AL* Steven D. Schwaitzberg, MD, FACS, *Buffalo, NY* Don J. Selzer, MD, FACS, *Indianapolis, IN* Tonia M. Young-Fadok, MD, MS, FACS, *Scottsdale, AZ*

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Alessandro Fichera, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA
Pascal R. Fuchshuber, MD, PhD, FACS, Walnut Creek, CA
James A. Lee, MD, FACS, New York, NY
Patrick R. Reardon, MD, FACS, Houston, TX
David J. Terris, MD, FACS, Augusta, GA

MEMBERS:

Maher A.Abbas, MD, FACS, Abu Dhabi Craig J. Baker, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA Joshua B. Bederson, MD, FACS, New York, NY Eren Berber, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH Thomas J. Birdas, MD, FACS, Indianapolis, IN Kristin M. Busch, MD, Portland, ME Robert J. Cerfolio, MD, FACS, Indian Springs, AL Carlos U. Corvera, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA Giovanni Dapri, MD, PhD, FACS, Brussels, Belgium Christian W. Ertl, MD, FACS, Kalamazoo, MI William J. J. Ertl, MD, FACS, Oklahoma City, OK Lawrence J. Gottlieb, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Jon C. Gould, MD. FACS, Milwaukee, WI John F. Hamilton, MD, FACS, Falls Church, VA Kristi L. Harold, MD, FACS, Scottsdale, AZ Alan E. Harzman, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH S. Duke Herrell, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN Garth R. Jacobsen, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA Dawn E. Jaroszewski, MD, FACS, Scottsdale, AZ Timothy D. Kane, MD, FACS, Washington, DC Leena Khaitan, MD, FACS, Chardon, OH David A. Kooby, MD, FACS, Atlanta, GA Robert R. Lorenz, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH Rami Lutfi, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Paul M. Magtibay, MD, FACS, *Phoenix*, AZ Jacob Moalem, MD, FACS, Rochester, NY Samuel R. Money, MD, FACS, Phoenix, AZ Raghu L. Motaganahalli, MB, BS, FACS, *Indianapolis*, *IN* Sudish C. Murthy, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH Stephen Y. Nakada, MD, FACS, Madison, WI Thomas C. Naslund, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN Camran R. Nezhat, MD, FACS, Palo Alto, CA Farr R. Nezhat, MD, FACS, New York, NY Barnard J. Palmer, MD. FACS, Oakland, CA Sanjay R. Parikh, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Todd A. Ponsky, MD, FACS, Akron, OH Benjamin K. Poulose, MD. MPH, FACS, Nashville, TN Raj S. Pruthi, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC Aurora D. Pryor, MD, FACS, Stony Brook. NY Archana Ramaswamy, MD, FACS, Minneapolis. MN Kevin M. Reavis, MD, FACS, Portland, OR David B. Renton, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH Michael J. Rosen, MD, FACS, Solon, OH Raul J. Rosenthal, MD ,FACS, Weston, FL Sharona B. Ross, MD, FACS, Tampa, FL Alan A. Saber, MB, BCh FACS, Brooklyn, NY Shawn D. St. Peter, MD, FACS, Kansas City, MO Peter J. Taub. MD. FACS. New York. NY Dana A. Telem, MD, FACS, Plainview, NY

STAFF LIAISONS:

Ajit K. Sachdeva, MD, FACS, FRCSC, *Chicago, IL* T. Robert Turner, *Chicago, IL* Gay Lynn Dykman, *Chicago, IL*

Women in Surgery Committee

The mission of the Women in Surgery Committee is to enable women surgeons of all ages and practice types to develop their individual potential as professionals; promote an environment that fosters inclusion, respect, and success; develop, encourage and advance women surgeons as leaders; and provide a forum and networking opportunities to enhance women's surgical career satisfaction.

CHAIR: Rosemary A. Kozar, MD, FACS, *Baltimore*, *MD* VICE-CHAIR: Susan El. Pories, MD, FACS, *Cambridge*, *MA* BOARD OF GOVERNORS LIAISON: Annesley W. Copeland, MD, FACS, *Washington*, *DC*

LIAISONS

Shannon Acker, MD, *Denver, CO*Rebecca C. Britt, MD, FACS, *Norfolk, VA*Marie L. Crandall, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*Leigh A. Neumayer, MD, FACS, *Tucson, AZ*Jamie S. Ullman, MD, FACS, *Manhasset, NY*

MEMBERS:

Nancy N. Baxter, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON Steven Li-Wen Chen, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA Juliet Emamaullee, MD, Edmonton, AB Vikisha Tyese Fripp, MD, FACS, Washington, DC Christina Grassi, Boston, MA Traci L. Hedrick, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA Danielle A. Katz, MD, FACS, East Syracuse, NY Kazumi Kawase, MD, FACS, Tokyo Barbara S. Levy, MD, FACS, Arlington, VA Virginia R. Litle, MD, FACS, Boston, MA Kathy Lue, Tampa, FL Marilyn Marx, MD, MBA, FACS, Galveston, TX Daniela Molena, MD, FACS, Baltimore, MD Thu-Hoai Cecelia Nguyen, MD, Galveston, TX Heena P. Santry, MD, FACS, Worcester, MA Carrie A. Sims, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA Norma M. Smalls, MD, FACS, Washington, DC

SPECIAL MEMBER:

Celeste Marie Hollands, MD, FACS, Spanish Fort, AL

STAFF LIAISON:

Connie Bura, Chicago, IL

Young Fellows Association

The Young Fellows Association serves as an inclusive organization for Young Fellows (45 years old and younger); provides opportunities for Young Fellows to be involved with College activities (four Workgroups are available: Advocacy, Communications, Education, and Member Services); plans and conducts an annual Leadership Conference, which is held in conjunction with the Advocacy Summit; and presents an annual forum during the Clinical Congress so that Young Fellows have opportunities to network with each other, to share their concerns, and to meet with members of the College's leadership.

CHAIR: Michael J. Sutherland, MD, FACS, *Little Rock, AR* VICE-CHAIR ELECT: Jacob Moalem, MD, FACS, *Rochester, NY*

MEMBERS:

Adnan Ali Alseidi, MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA*Rebecca C. Britt, MD, FACS, *Norfolk, VA*Joshua A. Broghammer, MD, FACS, *Kansas City, KS*Edie Y. Chan, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*David T. Cooke, MD, FACS, *Sacramento, CA*Cynthia D. Downard, MD, FACS, *Louisville, KY*Joseph J. DuBose, MD, FACS, *Missouri City, MD*

Paula Ferrada, MD, FACS, *Richmond, VA*Gerald R. Fortuna, Jr., MD, FACS, *Pearland, TX*Daniel D. Klaristenfeld, MD, FACS, *San Diego, CA*Joshua M.V. Mammen, MD, PhD, FACS, *Kansas City, KS*Joseph Scharpf, MD, FACS, *Chagrin Falls, OH*Shoaib Iqbal Sheikh, MB, BS, FACS, *Clarenville, NL*James W. Suliburk, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*Ellen Thomason, MD, MPH, FACS, *Everett, WA*Ashley S. Vergis, MD, FACS, *Winnipeg, MB*Robert D. Winfield, MD, FACS, *Kansas City, KS*

STAFF LIAISON

Alison F. Casey, Chicago, IL

Advisory Councils for the Surgical Specialties

STAFF LIAISONS:

Patricia L. Turner, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL* Mark Peterson, *Chicago, IL*

Cardiothoracic Surgery

CHAIR: Bryan F. Meyers, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO William A. Baumgartner, MD, FACS, *Baltimore*, MD Shanda H. Blackmon, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN Charles R. Bridges, MD, FACS, Charlotte, NC Frederick Y. Chen, MD, FACS, Boston, MA John C. Chen, MD, FACS, Honolulu, HI David T. Cooke, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA Malcolm M. DeCamp, Jr., MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Frank C. Detterbeck, MD, FACS, New Haven, CT John S. Ikonomidis, MD, FACS, *Charleston*, *SC* Robert B. Love, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI Walter H. Merrill, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN John D. Mitchell, MD, FACS, Aurora, CO Michael J. Reardon, MD, FACS, Houston, TX Valerie W. Rusch, MD, FACS, New York, NY Richard J. Shemin, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA Ara A. Vaporciyan, MD, FACS, Houston, TX Edward D. Verrier, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Elliott Wakeam, MD, Boston, MA*

Colon and Rectal Surgery

CHAIR: Neil H. Hyman, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL

David E. Beck, MD, FACS, New Orleans, LA
Peter A. Cataldo, MD, FACS, Burlington, VT
Bradley J. Champagne, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH
James W. Fleshman, Jr., MD, FACS, Dallas, TX
Gerald Gantt, MD, Shaker Heights, OH*
Jose G. Guillem, MD, FACS, New York, NY
Deborah A. Nagle, MD, FACS, Boston, MA
Scott R. Steele, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH
Eric G. Weiss, MD, FACS, Weston, FL
Mark L. Welton, MD, FACS, Stanford, CA
Steven D. Wexner, MD, FACS, Weston, FL

General Surgery

CHAIR: E. Christopher Ellison, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH* VICE CHAIR: M. Timothy Nelson, MD, FACS, *Albuquerque, NM*

David L. Berger, MD. FACS, Boston, MA Michael C. Chang, MD, FACS, Winston-Salem, NC Daniel J. Deziel, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL David R. Farley, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN Jay A. Gregory, MD, FACS, Muskogee, OK Daniel D. Klaristenfeld, MD, FACS, San Diego, CA Mark A. Malangoni, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA Julie A. Margenthaler, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO Marilyn Marx, MD, FACS, Galveston, TX Christopher R. McHenry, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH W. Scott Melvin, MD, FACS, Bronx, NY Kenric Murayama, MD, FACS, Abington, PA Russell G. Postier, MD, FACS, Oklahoma City, OK Mark T. Savarise, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT Kenneth W. Sharp, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN Laurel C. Soot, MD, FACS, Portland, OR Konstantinos Spaniolas, MD, Greenville, NC* John H. Stewart IV, MD, FACS, Durham, NC James F. Whiting, MD, FACS, Portland, ME Sherry M. Wren, MD, FACS, Palo Alto, CA Tina W.F. Yen, MD, FACS, Milwaukee, WI

Gynecology and Obstetrics

CHAIR: Mitchell I. Edelson, MD, FACS, Abington, PA
Peter A. Argenta, MD, FACS, Minneapolis, MN
Larry J. Copeland, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH
Ryan D. Cuff, MD, Charleston, SC*
Sean C. Dowdy, MD, FACS, Rochester, MN
Alan D. Garely, MD, FACS, New York, NY
Sarah Gill, MD, Rochester, MN*
Peter B. Greenspan, MD, FACS, Lees Summit, MO
Douglass S. Hale, MD, FACS, Indianapolis, IN
Enrique Hernandez, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA
Thomas J. Herzog, MD, FACS, Cincinnati, OH
William W. Hurd, MD, FACS, Durham, NC
Maureen A. Killackey, MD, FACS, Chatham, NY
Laurel W. Rice, MD, FACS, Madison, WI
Joel I. Sorosky, MD, FACS, Abington, PA

Carrie L. Wieneke, MD, FACS, Kansas City, KS

Neurological Surgery

CHAIR: Shelly D. Timmons, MD, FACS, *Danville, PA*Sepideh Amin-Hanjani, MD, FACS, *Chicago, IL*John L.D. Atkinson, MD, FACS, *Rochester, MN*Maya Babu, MD, *Rochester, MN**Richard G. Ellenbogen, MD, FACS, *Seattle, WA*Matthew A. Howard III, MD, FACS, *Iowa City, IA*Iain H. Kalfas, MD, FACS, *Cleveland, OH*Robert L. Macdonald, MD, FACS, *Toronto, ON*Geoffrey T. Manley, MD, FACS, *San Francisco, CA*Charles J. Prestigiacomo, MD, FACS, *Newark, NJ*Eric W. Sherburn, MD, FACS, *Tulsa, OK*Edward R. Smith, MD, FACS, *Boston, MA*

Jamie S. Ullman, MD, FACS, *Elmhurst, NY* Alex B. Valadka, MD, FACS, *Austin, TX* William C. Welch, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*

Ophthalmic Surgery

CHAIR: Paul A. Edwards, MD, FACS, *Detroit, MI*Anika G. Bradley, MD, FACS, *Winston-Salem, NC*Philip L. Custer, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO*Bradley D. Fouraker, MD, FACS, *Tampa, FL*James W. Gigantelli, MD, FACS, *Omaha, NE*Susan K. Mosier, MD, FACS, *Manhattan, KS*Joseph Nezgoda, MD, *La Jolla, CA**Edward L. Raab, MD, FACS, *New York, NY*

Orthopaedic Surgery

CHAIR: William G. Ward, MD, FACS, Winston-Salem, NC Jeffrey O. Anglen, MD, FACS, Indianapolis, IN Timothy A. Damron, MD, FACS, Syracuse, NY William G. Delong, Jr., MD, FACS, Bethlehem, PA Timothy C. Fitzgibbons, MD, FACS, Omaha, NE Ginger E. Holt, MD, FACS, Nashville, TN Danielle A. Katz, MD, FACS, East Syracuse, NY Carlos J. Lavernia, MD, FACS, South Miami, FL L. Scott Levin, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA John D. Lubahn, MD, FACS, Prie, PA Douglas W. Lundy, MD, FACS, Marietta, GA Norman Y. Otsuka, MD, FACS, Bronx, NY Robert A. Stanton, MD, FACS, Fairfield, CT Stephen Torres, MD, Philadelphia, PA* Keith L. Wapner, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA

Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery

CHAIR: Craig S. Derkay, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA
VICE CHAIR: Dennis H. Kraus, MD, FACS, New York, NY
Michael S. Benninger, MD, FACS, Cleveland, OH
Jeffrey M. Bumpous, MD, FACS, Louisville, KY
James A. Burns, MD, FACS, Dover, MA
James C. Denneny III, MD, FACS, Alexandria, VA
Megan Durr, MD, San Francisco, CA*
Fred G. Fedok, MD, FACS, Gulf Shores, AL
Alan Micco, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL
Sanjay R. Parikh, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA
Gregory W. Randolph, MD, FACS, Boston, MA
Joseph Scharpf, MD, FACS, Chagrin Falls, OH
Brent A. Senior, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC
Theodoros N. Teknos, MD, FACS, Columbus, OH
Mark C. Weissler, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC

Pediatric Surgery

CHAIR: Mary E. Fallat, MD, FACS, *Louisville, KY*Kenneth S. Azarow, MD, FACS, *Portland, OR*Elizabeth A. Beierle, MD, FACS, *Birmingham, AL*George W. Holcomb III, MD, FACS, *Kansas City, MO*

Kevin P. Lally, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*Dennis P. Lund, MD, FACS, *Palo Alto, CA*R. Lawrence Moss, MD, FACS, *Columbus, OH*Jacqueline M. Saito, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO*Marshall Z. Schwartz, MD, FACS, *Philadelphia, PA*Erik D. Skarsgard, MD, FACS, *Vancouver, BC*Caitlin Smith, MD, *Sacramento, CA**Jeffrey S. Upperman, MD, FACS, *Los Angeles, CA*Brad W. Warner, MD, FACS, *St. Louis, MO*

Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery

CHAIR: Arun K. Gosain, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Keith E. Brandt, MD, FACS, St. Louis, MO Howard M. Clarke, MD, FACS, Toronto, ON Joseph J. Disa, MD, FACS, New York, NY Susan E. Downey, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA Michael C. Edwards, MD, FACS, Las Vegas, NV Gregory R.D. Evans, MD, FACS, Orange, CA Scot B. Glasberg, MD, FACS, New York, NY Karol A. Gutowski, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Adam H. Hamawy, MD, FACS, Rye, NY William Y. Hoffman, MD, FACS, San Francisco, CA William M. Kuzon, Jr., MD, FACS, Ann Arbor, MI Kant Y.K. Lin, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA Babak J. Mehrara, MD, FACS, New York, NY Raymond F. Morgan, MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA Loren S. Schechter, MD, FACS, Morton Grove, IL Christian J. Vercler, MD, Ann Arbor, MI* Alex K. Wong, MD, FACS, Los Angeles, CA

Rural Surgery

CHAIR: Tyler G. Hughes, MD, FACS, McPherson, KS VICE CHAIR: Philip R. Caropreso, MD, FACS, Keokuk, IA David D. Borgstrom, MD, FACS, Morgantown, WV Reginald A. Burton, MD, FACS, Lincoln, NE Nadine R. Caron, MD, Prince George, BC* Julie A. Conyers, MD, FACS, Truckee, CA Karen E. Deveney, MD, FACS, Portland, OR James K. Elsey, MD, FACS, Lawrenceville, GA Amy L. Halverson, MD, FACS, Chicago, IL Don K. Nakayama, MD, FACS, Morgantown, WV Mark W. Puls, MD, FACS, Alpena, MI Michael D. Sarap, MD, FACS, Cambridge, OH Mark Savarise, MD, FACS, Salt Lake City, UT Lauren Smithson, MD, Southfield, MI* Robert P. Sticca, MD, FACS, Grand Forks, ND Gary L. Timmerman, MD, FACS, Sioux Falls, SD Jacqueline J. Wu, MD, FACS, Pittsfield, MA

Urology

CHAIR: Anthony Atala, MD, FACS, *Winston-Salem, NC*P. Miller Ashman, MD, FACS, *Rochester, NY*David A. Bloom, MD, FACS, *Ann Arbor, MI*Joshua A. Broghammer, MD, FACS, *Kansas City, KS*Patrick C. Cartwright, MD, FACS, *Salt Lake City, UT*Michael Coburn, MD, FACS, *Houston, TX*Rodney Davis, MD, FACS, *Little Rock, AR*

Michael H. Johnson, MD, Baltimore, MD* Gerald H. Jordan, MD, FACS, Norfolk, VA Stephen Y. Nakada, MD, FACS, Madison, WI Raj S. Pruthi, MD, FACS, Chapel Hill, NC Arthur I. Sagalowsky, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX Peter N. Schlegel, MD, FACS, New York, NY Howard M. Snyder III, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA Hunter B. Wessells, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA

Vascular Surgery

CHAIR: Michael A. Golden, MD, FACS, Philadelphia, PA Aaron C. Baker, MD, Rochester, MN* John Blebea, MD, FACS, Tulsa, OK Gregory N. Browne, MD, FACS, St. John's, NL Alan Dardik, MD, FACS, New Haven, CT John F. Eidt, MD, FACS, Dallas, TX Julie A. Freischlag, MD, FACS, Sacramento, CA Joann M. Lohr, MD, FACS, Cincinnati, OH Joseph L. Mills, MD, FACS, Houston, TX Samuel R. Money, MD, FACS, Phoenix, AZ Amy B. Reed, MD, FACS, Hershey, PA M. Kathleen Reilly, MD, FACS, Spokane, WA Murray L. Shames, MD, FACS, Tampa, FL Ellen Thomason, MD, FACS, Seattle, WA Edith Tzeng, MD, FACS, Pittsburgh, PA Gilbert R. Upchurch, Jr., MD, FACS, Charlottesville, VA

Index of Program Participants

Aggarwal, Ankur 150, 155	Allen, Mark S
, , ,	Allen, Peter J74
• •	Allen, Robert
, ,	Allen, Steven R 142
	Allen-Mersh, Tim151
	Allenson, Kelvin
	Allori, Alexander C
	AlMalki, Nour141
	Aloia, Thomas A 80, 138, 169
	Alpert, Seth A
	Alpini, Gianfranco182
	Al-Qurayshi, Zaid 124, 138, 147,
	180
	Al-Raishouni, Mohammad 151
	Al-Refaie, Waddah B136, 144
	Alsaleh, Nuha124
	Alseidi, Adnan A
	Alshaikh, Husain N
	Alsheekh, Ahmad A155
	Al-Shehri, Mohammed
	Alsulaim, Hatim A 184
	Al-Temimi, Mohammed 130, 154,
	185
	Al-Thani, Hassan 155
	Altheim, Christopher H130
	Altieri, Maria S
	Alvarado, Michael93
	Alvarez, Fernando A 162
	Alvarez, Ronald D126
	Alverdy, John C 56
Alami, Ramzi Samih 108	Alves, Jose
Alamilli, Mahdi 175	Amankwah, Kwame S 55, 166
Alamo, Ines	Ambrosini, Carlo E 166, 168
Alarcia, Gustavo C127	Ambur, Vishnu
Alarhayem, Abdul Q 140, 150,	Amin, Arpit
182, 187	Amini, Neda 138, 148, 181
	Amore Bonapasta, Stefano 181
	Anandam, Joselin L 175
· ·	Andacoglu, Oya
	Andersen, Dana K 45, 91
	Anderson, James M
	Anderson, Jamie 154, 177
	Anderson, Marissa L
	Anderson, Yvonne E
	Andrei, Valeriu E 164
	Andreou, Andreas 144, 154
	Angelo Joseph
	Angelo, Joseph
	Angeros, Feter
	Angres, Daniel
	Annamalai, Alagappan 145, 176
	Annecchiarico, Mario M 181
•	Anolik, Rachel A148
	Aoki, Takeshi
	Aplin, Brett
	Apostol, Radu
	Applebaum, Matthew144
187	Aquina, Christopher T 130, 136
Allen, Latoya 151	Arabi, Saman
	Aggarwal, Rajesh. 119, 151 Agha, Riaz A. 151 Agrawal, Rajendra. 126 Agrawal, Swati 126 Aguilera, Fabiola 165 Ahmad, Faiz U. 97 Ahmad, Sarwat 131, 187 Ahmad, Syed A. 138 Ahmed, Ali 142 Ahmed, Bestoun 160, 161 Ahmed, Jamil N. 165 Ahmed, Mashrafi 185 Ahmed, Nasim 141 Ahmed, Rizwan 127 Ahn, Chang-Hyuck 174 Ahn, Sam 155 Ahuja, Nita 171, 185 Aida, Samer S. 160 Ajkay, Nicolas 136 Akagi, Yoshito 171 Akimoto, Shunsuke 133, 172 Akinkuotu, Adesola C. 128 Akmal, Yasir M. 158, 161, 163, 165 Al Hassani, Ammar 186 Al Kuwari, Moahamed 161 Al Thani, Hassan 186 Aladaeen, Diya I. 67 Alam, Hasan B. 56, 115, 132 Alame, Amer 151 Alami, Ramzi Samih 108 Alamilli, Mahdi 175 Alamo, Ines 132 Alarcia, Gustavo C. 127 Alarhayem, Abdul Q. 140, 150, 182, 187 Alavi, Karim 60, 79 Alawadi, Zeinab 121, 122, 181 Al-Bahri, Shadi 163 Alban, Rodrigo F. 141 Aldakkak, Mohammed 138 AlEnazi, Naif A. 157, 165 Alex, Gillian C. 174 Alexandrino, Henrique 181 Alfonso, Antonio E. 123 Alghoul, Mohammed 65 Ali Rizvi, Syed Amjad 146 Ali, Mohamed R. 92 Ali, Tarik 166 Aliakbarian, Hassan 118 Alizadeh, Reza Fazl 179, 186 Alkathiri, Omar 138 Alkhoury, Fuad 168 Allaix, Marco E. 146 Allan, Jonathan 185 Allard-Picou, Ayana 154 Allen, Bryan G. 186 Allen, Casey J. 130, 140, 142, 179, 187

Arabia, Francisco 156	Awad, Michael M 124	Ballard, Barry 169, 18	87
Araghizadeh, Farshid Y175	Awad, Ziad T	Ballard, Tiffany 14	43
Aratani, Ken-ichi 186	Ayaz, Hasan	Balnsfield, Joseph A1	73
Araujo, César P172	Aye, Ralph Williams 90	Bambakidis, Ted	
Araújo, Daniel C172	Ayers, Joseph D 155	Bamdad, Michaela C 13	
Arbutina, David R101	Aylin, Paul	Banerjee, Ambar	
Arca, Marjorie J	Ayloo, Subhashini M 186	Banerjee, Anirban 125, 132, 13	
Archampong, Emmanuel	Aylsworth, Arthur S148	Banerjee, Arna1	
Quaye	Ayoung-Chee, Patricia 140	Banerjee, Dipti	
Ardestani, Ali143	Aytac, Erman 152, 174, 175	Banerjee, Sulagna	
Ardiles, Victoria162	Azab, Andrew	Bank, Jonathan	
Ardito, Francesco	Azab, Basem N	Bankhead-Kenall, Brittany1	
Ardito, Guglielmo	Azagury, Dan E	Bankole, Olufemi B	
		Bansal, Vishal	
Arhuidese, Isibor150, 155, 171	Azevedo, Rafael Ulysses 134 Azfar, Mohammad 146		
Ariyan, Charlotte E		Banton, Kaysie L	
Ariyoshi, Tomotake	Aziz, Faisal	Bao, Yun	
Armbrecht, Eric S184	Aziz, Hassan	Barker, Clyde F	
Armstrong, William B	Azizzadeh, Ali	Barmparas, Galinos 131, 141, 1	
Arnold, Robert	Aznar, Marisa148	Barnard, Cynthia	
Aronova, Anna	Aznar, Nicolas	Barnett, Carlton C., Jr	
Arora, Madan119	Azoury, Said C	Barney, Linda M	
Arora, Tania K154, 173, 181		Barnhart, Douglas C	
Arouca, Rafael 167	В	Barocas, Daniel A	
Arriaga, Alexander F 120	Babcock, Blake D 125	Barosh, Laurel	85
Arsoniadis, Elliot G 102, 119	Baber, Jacob	Barraco, Robert D	57
Arthurs, Zachary M150	Babu, Maya	Barry, Mark E	
Artran Machado, Marcel 158	Bach, John A143	Barsness, Katherine A 120, 12	
Arya, Shipra	Bachellier, Philippe158	Bartholomew, Amelia M 13	
Asanbe, Ope A	Bachero Prades, Irene 157	Bartlett, Edmund K	
Asbun, Horacio J. 105, 106, 158, 160	Bachier-Rodriguez, Marielena 128	Bartley, Adam C	
Ascanelli, Simona	Backhus, Leah M	Bashah, Moataz10	
Ascher, Enrico	Bada, Alvaro M	Bashirov, Latif	
Ascher, Nancy L	Bader, Julia	Basili, Giancarlo	
Asemota, Anthony O 184	Badgwell, Brian D	Bass, Barbara L	
Ashburn, Jean H157, 167	Badiel, Marisol	Bass, Gary A	
		Basso, Nicola1	
Ashfaq, Awais	Bae, Sunjae		
Ashley, Dennis W 50, 80, 158, 167	Bagwan, Latif S	Bastawrous, Amir L 74, 145, 16) (
Ashrafian, Sogol	Baharlou, Sogol Moaiyed183	152, 174, 175	4 5
Ashton, Carol	Bahl, Manisha	Batchu, Ramesh B	
Asim, Mohammad	Bahnson, Robert R62	Batista de Sousa, Joao 1	
Askari, Alan	Bahouth, George T	Baucom, Rebbecah B 122, 14	ł4
Askari, Reza139, 142	Bai, Hualong 132, 155	178	
Astudillo Molina, Ruben 84	Bai, Jigang	Bauer, Joel J	
Asturias, Sabrina142	Bailey, Christina E 144	Baum, Justin 162, 18	
Atala, Anthony. 123, 130, 131, 139,	Bailey, H. Randolph52	Baum, Yoram S18	-
155, 177, 186	Bailey, Jeffrey A 177	Baumgartner, Joel M 14	44
Atallah, Chady Ibrahim134	Bailey, Patrick V 103, 115	Bausum, Anna	88
Atashroo, David 148, 171	Bailey, Travis L153	Bavaria, Joseph E	51
Atay, Scott M	Baimakhanov, Zhassulan 131	Baxter, Nancy N	76
Athanasiou, Thanos 171	Baird, Andrew	Bayt, Demetria R	
Atkinson, Sarah J	Baison, George N	Beale, Elizabeth14	
Atluri, Pavan 120, 121	Bakaeen, Faisal G97	Beardsley, Robert A18	
Attwood, John	Baker, Erin H	Beaty, Jennifer S	
Atwal, Mandip	Baker, Matthew T	Becerra, Adan Z 130, 13	
Au, David	Baker, Todd A	Beck, David E	
Aucejo, Federico181, 182	Bakhsh, Saaquib R174	Becker, Aimee M	
Augenstein, Vedra A 119, 121,	Bakkum-Gamez, Jamie N101, 127	Beckerman, William	
122, 151, 152	Balague Ponz, Carmen 164	Bednarski, Brian	
Augustin, Stanley M93	Balan, Ralph Adriel T158	Beg, Mansoor H	
		Behera, Anit K	
Aut, Glenn T	Baldari, Ludovica		
Ayania Nicola 158	Balinger, Chris173	Beierle, Elizabeth A 90, 135, 13	
Avenue Michael I	Ball, Chad G	Beilman, Gregory J	
Avery, Michael J	Ballantyne Garth H	Bekele Zerihun, Abebe	
AVISE IEIIIIIELA 133	DADADIVUE GATILE 185	DEU DIANGON 135 D	0

Bell, Teresa M149, 177	Billman, Franck G47	Bond, Jennifer E183
Bellander, Bo-Michael 141	Billmire, Deborah F 89, 90	Bonds, Roger G43
Belle, Janeil	Bindroo, Sandiya124	Boni, Luigi 146, 161, 164, 166, 169
Bellin, Melena	Bingener, Juliane 138, 143, 178	Bonilla-Escobar, Francisco J 187
Bellizzi, Andrew M 147	Binquet, Christine152	Bonrath, Esther M 176
Bellorin-Marin, Omar 157	Biondi, Graziano 166	Bonvento, Barbara 174
Belyansky, Igor	Birch, Kurtis G	Boolbol, Susan K 109
Benacquista, Teresa	Biricotti, Marco166, 168	Boone, Derrick S
Benay, Cassandre E	Birkmeyer, John D	Boone, Jonathan D126
Bendix, Scott	Birnbaum, Elisa H 64	Booth, Sara
Benedetti, Enrico	Birolini, Claudio	Bordeianou, Liliana G 64
Benicini, Lapo	Birriel, T. Javier	Borgert, Andrew J
Benjamin, Elizabeth R 131, 138,	Biscardi, Andrea	Borges, Kimberly166
140, 142, 159, 167, 188	Bismuth, Jean94	Borgstrom, David C47
Benlice, Cigdem	Biteman, Benjamin	Bornstein, Joseph E147
Bennett, Robert D	Bitterman, Arie	Boselli, Danielle
Bentrem, David J	Bitterman, Nir	Bosk, Charles L
		·
Berber, Eren70, 162, 169	Bjerrum, Flemming127, 151	Botelho, Maria F
Berbiglia, Lindsay	Black, Kimberly S	Bothe, Albert, Jr
Berg, Arthur	Black, Mary	Bottle, Alex
Berg, Regan J	Blackbourne, Lorne H 140	Boudiab, Elizabeth 176
Berger, Adam C	Blackmon, Shanda H	Boughey, Judy C 60, 63, 109,
Berger, David L83	Blackwell, Robert H126	112, 136
Berger, Elizabeth R120, 135, 136	Blackwood, Brian 117, 118	Bouton, Michael S 47
Bergeron, Andrew	Blackwood, Stuart L 163	Bouvet, Michael157
Bergerson, Christie M 121	Blair, Kevin J	Bouyabrine, Hassan 162, 179
Bergman, Simon	Blair, Laurel J 119, 121, 122, 151	Bowen, Kanika172
Bergquist, John R138, 185	Blair, Sarah L	Bowen, Megan E
Berho, Mariana	Blake, Cassann	Bowers, Steven P 165
Berian, Julia	Blanco, Luis A146	Bowles, Robert J 67
Berlin, Ana	Blankush, Joseph M152, 176	Bowling, Jordan D 135, 182
Berman, Russell S 185	Blansfield, Joseph A 154, 173, 181	Bowman, Ty A
Bernard, Steven	Blanton, Casi 149, 177	Bowne, Wilbur B 125
Bernini, Celso O 159, 167, 168	Blaser, Casey	Bowyer, Mark W 101
Bernstam, Funda Meric 109	Blas-Franco, Miguel 174	Boys, Joshua A118
Bernstein, Leslie	Blatnik, Jeffrey A 67, 159	Bozorghadad, Sayeh173
Berri, Richard N 151, 186	Blau, Jared 148, 184	Bradley, James P
Berry, John S. IV	Blazer, Dan G. III	Bradley, Joel F
Berry, K. Louise	Blazquez, Luis Alberto 163	Braghetto, Italo F
Berry, William	Blebea, John 100, 127	Branco, Bernardino C 176
Bertelsen, Claus Anders175	Bleday, Ronald174	Brandacher, Gerald151, 159
Besner, Gail E	Bleicher, Richard J79	Brandt, Christopher P 111, 160
Best, Sara L	Bleier, Joshua I	Brasel, Karen J
Betancourt, Abraham A 133, 168	Bliss, Lindsay A	Brashers, Valentina102
	Block, Shanna	Bravo, Raquel
Betyansky, Igor	Bloom, David A	
Beveridge, Gloria B		Brennan, Matthew
Bhanot, Parag	Bloom, Matthew B	
Bharmal, Husain	Bloom, Rachel B	Brethauer, Stacy A77, 111, 133
Bhatia, Parisha	Bloom, Scott W	Brewster, Luke P
Bhullar, Jasneet S	Blough, Jordan T	Brett, Elizabeth A
Bi, Huanjing	Blumetti, Jennifer	Brewster, Luke P
Bianco, Francesco	Blumling, Corrine M	Brinkman, Charles C 131
Bickler, Steve	Blute, Michael L., Jr 126, 135	Brisseau, Guy F
Biebl, Matthias 144, 154	Bochicchio, Grant V124	Brito, Ana
Bienstock, Jessica L129	Bockman, Tammy	Britt, L. D
Biffl, Walter L	Bodenstein, Lawrence 168	Britt, Louis G
Bigam, David L	Bodewes, Thomas C. F132	Britt, Rebecca C
Bilaniuk, Jaroslaw W 141, 188	Bodingbauer, Martin180	Brockmeyer, Joel R 172
Bilchik, Anton J	Bogacheck, Maria V 147	Broderick, Ryan 157
Bild, Diane	Bogen, Etai M	Brodman, Michael135
Bilimoria, Karl Y 115, 120, 135,	Bohanon, Fredrick J123	Brody, Fred 160, 163, 169
136, 137, 153	Bohnen, Jordan D119, 120	Broering, Julia J 166
Billiar, Timothy R	Bollo Rodriguez, Jesus 161, 164	Broghammer, Joshua A93
Billingham, Richard P 152	Bonamici, Nicolas157, 164	Bromberg, Jonathan S131

Brook, Robert H	120	Callahan, Charles D	155	Castagneto Gisseyt, Lidia	118
Brooks, Kendall D	143	Callcut, Rachael A	57, 67	Castagneto, Marco	
Broussard, Brett L	102	Calle, Alejandro A	187	Castellanos, Andres E 119	, 171
Brown, Carlos V. R	63, 98, 115	Calvo-Pulido, Jorge1		184	
Brown, Daran M	135	Camacho, Diego R	172	Castle, Erik P	166
Brown, Gina	112	Camacho-Palma, Fernan		Castro Sousa, Francisco	181
Brown, Joshua B	140	Cambra-Molero, Félix	127, 161,	Castro, Armando Enrique	84
Brown, Patricia M		167	, ,	Castro-Sousa, Francisco	
Brownlee, Andrew		Camelione, Julieta J	127	Cataldo, Peter A	
Brownson, Kirstyn E		Camerani, Stefano		Cavaness, Keith M	
Brozzi, Nicolas		Camerlo, Antoine		Cavazos, Raul	
Brubaker, Patricia L		Cameron, Andrew M		Cawich, Shamir O	
Bruck Rodas, Edgar		Cameron, John L		Cayne, Neal S	
Brumfield, Cynthia G.		Campbell, Alex		Celebrezze, James P., Jr	
Brunicardi, F. Charles.		Campbell, Andre R		Celinski, Scott A	
Bruns, Nicholas	168	Campbell, Michael J		Celio, Adam C	
Brunt, L. Michael		Campbell, Naomi M		Cen, Cindy	
Bruun, John S		Campbell, Rachel		Cerabona, Thomas D	
		Campos Arbulu, Ana L.		Cerutti, Alexandra	1/1
Bryan, Nathan S					
Bryn, John C		Campos, Guilherme M		Cescon, Matteo	
Buac, Suzana		Canner, Joseph K 12	21, 150, 155,	Cetrulo, Lawrence	
Buchanan, Patrick J		178, 184, 187	1.40	Chadi, Sami A	
Buchmiller, Terry L		Cannon, Lisa M		Chadid, Tatiana	
Bucina, Brian A		Cannon, Trinitia Yevette		Chaer, Rabhi A	
Buckley, F. Paul		Canter, Daniel J1		Chagpar, Anees B	
Budde, Cristina N		Canter, Robert J		Chakedis, Jeffery	
Bueno, Raphael		Cao, Hop Tran		Chalikonda, Sricharan 138	
Buesing, Keely L		Capella, Jeannette M		Chamberlain, Ronald S 142	, 174
Buettner, Stefan		Capote, Hugo		182, 185	
Bukur, Marko		Caprini, Joseph A		Chan, Charles K. F	
Bulger, Eileen M	75, 88, 105	Capron, Gweniviere	144	Chan, Edie Y 80, 128	8, 145
Bullock, Griffin		Carbonell, Alfredo M	104	Chan, Tyler W	
Burd, Randall S	187	Carbonetti, Francesco.		Chand, Bipan	66, 67
Buretta, Kate J	148	Carbray, Joann M		Chandra, Venita	
Burfeind, William		Carchman, Evie	119	Chang, Alex L	
Burg, Jennifer M	102	Cardella, Jonathan A	55	Chang, Benjamin	184
Burger, David	90	Cardoso, Jorge	180	Chang, David C 120, 129	, 135
Burke, Gregory L	133	Cardozo, Leandro A		145, 149, 154	
Burke, John	167	Carlson, Anna R	148	Chang, Edward I15	1, 183
Burks, Eric J	160	Carlson, Mark A	133, 153	Chang, George J 74, 87, 89	, 110
Burlew, Clay Cothren .	56, 57	Carmen, Ching Man	165	144, 169	
Burnett, Atuhani S	152	Carmichael, Joseph C	79, 143,	Chang, Grace X	130
Burrin, Douglas	128	151, 152, 153, 174		Chang, Jenny C	173
Burza, Antonio		Carroll, Brendan J	164	Chang, Michael C	
Busch, Kristin M		Carson, M. Leigh	188	Chang, Phillip K	
Bush, Ruth L		Carter, Elizabeth A		Chao, Edward	
Bush, William S		Carter, Jeffrey E	127	Chao, Joseph	
Butler, Charles E		Carter, John W		Chao, Yin Kai	
Butler, Paris D		Carter, Jonathan T	157	Chapman, Brandon	
Butrón, Patricia		Carty, Matthew J		Chapman, Michael P	
Butt, Zeeshan		Carus, Thomas		Chapman, William C 105, 100	
Buxbaum, James		Caruso, Ricardo		Charafeddine, Ali 14	
Buys, Saundra S		Caruso, Riccardo R. C		Charbel, Jacquelyn M 174	
Buyske, Jo		Carvalho, César		Charles, Anthony G	
Byrne, Ben E		Casagrande, Marcelo M		Chatterjee, Abhishek	
Byrne, Ben L	150, 144	Caseiro Alves, Filipe		Chau, Anthony	
С		Casella, Giovanni		Chaudhary, Mirnal A	
Cabrera, Fernando	191	Casey, Kathleen M			
Cabrera, Susanne M				Chaudhary, Sushant	
		Casey, Kevin M		Chaudhry, Aisha S	
Caffrey, Emer F		Cashman, Christopher I		Chaudhry, Anuj	
Calcatora Natalia		Cassidy, Laura D		Chaudhry, ArifRiaz	
Calcatera, Natalie		Cassinotti, Elisa E. C	140, 104,	Chaudry, Gulraiz	
Callaghan Camaran		166, 169	150	Chavan, Chirag	
Callaghan, Cameron	184	Cassivi, Stephen D	156	Chea, Hock Ping	124

Cheadle, William G136	Chua, Heidi K 64	Contreras, Mauricio A	
Cheah, Hock Ping 154	Chugh, Rohit K124	Contreras, Nicolas	128
Cheatham, Michael L178	Chun Liu, Rockson Chen 103	Conway, Laronica	149
Chedrawy, Edgar G 47	Chung, Dai H182	Cook, James W	101
Chelius, Tom H128	Chung, Jane 121, 175	Cooke, David T	149
Chen, Amy Y	Chung, Kevin C	Cooper, Amanda Beth	138
Chen, Carol W120	Chung, Mathew H125, 179	Cooper, Zara 63, 72, 73, 137, 1	
Chen, David Y	Chung, Michael	Copeland, Annesley W	
Chen, Eric	Chung, Rex	Copeland-Halperin, Libby R 1	
Chen, Frederick Y120	Chung, Stella	Coppa, Gene F	
Chen, Hegang	Chun-Hei Wu, George	Coppola, Alessandro	
Chen, Herb177	Chuong, Michael D184	Coran, Arnold G	
Chen, Jianmin 161, 180, 181	Church, James M	Coratti, Andrea	
Chen, Jiong	Churchill, Thomas A 138, 141	Corazzi, Francesco	
Chen, Joy C	Ciesla, David J	Cordeiro, Peter	
Chen, Lei	Cillara Bahara F	Cornejo, Agustin	
Chen, Mike K	Cilley, Robert E	Cornwell, Edward E. III 41, 1	
Chen, Milton	Cima, Robert R	Correa, Jessica168, 1	
Chen, Steven L	Cimino, Matteo 123, 124	Corriere, Matthew A 133, 1	
Chen, Yi-Jen	Cipolle, Mark D159, 167	Corso, Katherine	
Chen, Yi-Ju	Cipriano, Maria	Cortina, Chandler S	
Cheng, Aaron149	Clair, Daniel G92	Corvera, Carlos U	
Cheng, Catherine84	Clancy, Thomas V160	Cossa, Juan José	
Cheng, Lily	Claridge, Jeffrey A 140	Costa, Beatriz	181
Cheng, Liying 183, 184	Clark, Damon131	Costa, Guido	124
Cheng, Ruiping 180	Clark, Peter E	Costantini, Todd W132, 1	144
Cheng, Vincent 131, 137, 142, 188	Clarke Tracci, Margaret 115	Costanza, Michael J	. 55
Cherney Stafford, Linda 138, 149	Clarks, Anthony G 122	Costedio, Meagan M 64, 1	52
Cherqui, Daniel 158	Clemens, Michael S 145, 150	174, 175	
Cherry-Bukowiec, Jill R141	Clement, Kathleen172	Cote, Gregory A	. 95
Chesla, David W 125	Clements, Ronald H49, 92	Coughlin, Kimberly R	
Chessin, David B 147	Clifton, Guy T	Council, Laurin	
Chi Wei, Alice Chia 105, 106	Clouse, W. Darrin	Couto, Rafael A	
Childers, Martin	Coburn, Jeannine M135	Couto, Sergio D	
Chin, Anne B	Cocanour, Christine S 56, 141	Coward, Robert M	165
Chin-Lenn, Laura159	Coca-Soliz, Vladimir	Cowles, Robert A	
Chinnder, Sodhi147	Cochran, Allyson R 179	Cox, James C	
Chiong Kho, Rosanne Marie 84	Cody, Ellen	Cox, Tiffany C119, 121, 122, 1	
Chipko, John M 179	Coe, Robert	Cozacov, Yaniv 124, 137, 1	
Chitragari, Gautham132	Cohen, Jeffrey L	Craig, Brian T	
		Crawford, Joel M	
Chiu, Bill	Cohen, Marc A		
Chiu, William C115	Cohen, Mark E	Crawford, Robert S 150, 1	
Cho, Jayun	Cohen, Steven M	Crisman, Evan C	
Cho, Raymond I	Cohen, Wess	Crombleholme, Timothy M	
Choi, Audrey H	Cohn, Amy	Crowell, Kathryn S	
Choi, Christine S 145, 173	Cohn, Stephen M 140, 150, 182	Crowell, Kristen T142, 1	
Choi, Dong Soon 173	Coimbra, Raul	Crowell, Sophia	
Choi, Jennifer M147	Colavita, Paul D	Cruse, Carl W	
Choi, Jennifer N 125, 143, 169	Coleman, Jamie J 67	Cruz De la Torre, Jose	
Choi, Jenny J172	Collet E Silva, Francisco D 159,	Cruz Pico, Christian X121, 1	
Choi, Jisuk	167, 168	Cruz, Arturo	
Choi, Joanna	Cologne Kyle G175	Cruz, Stephanie M	
Choi, Kevin	Colohan, Shannon M 172	Cryer, H. Gill 56,	
Chojnacki, Karen A 169, 178	Colombo, Elisabetta Marta 164	Cucchetti, Alessandro	124
Cholankeril, George 180	Coman, William Barry42	Cuddy, Amanda	144
Chousleb, Elias	Condren, Audree B 169	Cui, Xiangdong	
Chow, Eric K. H	Conklin, Charles 125	Cumella, Lindsay	
Christein, John D 95	Conkling, Nikki 183	Cunningham, Kellie	
Christian, Jennifer L 176	Conlin, Christopher	Cunsolo, Gaetano V	
Christiano, Jose G 154	Connolly, Erin E	Cunsolo, Vincenzo	
Christians, Kathleen K138	Connor, Chelsea 165	Curci, John A	
Christmas, Ashley B 166	Conrad, Claudius H 139, 169, 180	Curet, Myriam J	
Chu, Daniel I	Consunji, Rafael 186	Curran, Thomas	
Chu. Ouven D	Contreras. Juan S	Currie. Andrew	

Curtis, J. Randall	Dean Huang, Eunice Yuee 102	Di Como, Joseph A	174
Curvale, Paula	Dean, Marc113	Di Fazio, Louis T	141
Cutshall, Susan	Deans, Katherine J87, 102	Di Saverio, Salomone	
Czerniach, Donald R 92	Deasis, Francis	Di, Yang	154
Czerniecki, Brian J183	Debelius, Justine W 135, 182	Diamond, Sarah	176
	DeCamp, Malcolm M 50	Diamond, Shawn	167
D	Dechaphunkul, Tanadech 185	Diaz Del Gobbo, Gabriel J 1	19
D'Alessandro, Angelo 125, 132	Decker, Milessa 124	157, 161, 165	
D'Ambrosio, Giancarlo134	Dedhia, Priya H	Diaz, Eduardo 144, 160, 1	169
Dabas, Surender 186	Deeney, Scott126	Diaz, Jose J., Jr 84, 96, 1	187
Dabrowski, G. Paul 98	Degiannis, Elias	Diaz, Roberto	
Dagi, T. Forcht	Dehmer, Jeffrey J 168	Diaz-Elizondo, Jose A	178
Dagum, Alexander183	Deiling, Sue	Dickinson, Karen	
Dai, Cuncai161, 181	Dekker, Simone E	Dieckmann, William	
Daley, Donnele	Del Carmen, Ignacio 183	Dietz, David W 94, 112, 133, 1	47
Dalsing, Michael C166	Delaney, Conor P 71, 80, 84	175	
Dalton, Brian G. A 168	Delgado, Salvadora 119, 157, 165	Dietz, William H	
Damewood, Richard Bryant 93,	Deliz, Juan	DiFazio, Louis T	
94	Delko, Tarik	Diggs, Brian S	
Damous, Luciana L 178	Delle Site, Pietro 167	Dilektasli, Evren 131, 140, 1	42
Damous, Sergio H 167, 168, 178	Dellinger, E. Patchen85	182, 188	
Dance, Derry L	Delos Santos, Nilo C179	Dillavou, Ellen D55,	
Danicic, Ashley 175	DeMeester, Steven R 90, 116, 118	Dillon, Horacio	
Danielpour, Moise140	DeMeester, Tom R 164	Dillon, Peter W	
Daoud, Yahya	Demetriades, Demetrios 131,	Dimick, Justin B 69, 70, 118,	
Dapri, Giovanni	140, 142, 159, 167, 182, 188	Dinesh, Anant	
Darby, Geoffrey C118, 143	Demeusy, Andrew	Ding, Xianzhong	
Dardik, Alan	Demirjian, Aram N 124, 179	Diniz, Mirla F	
Darehzereshki, Ali	Dempsey, Daniel T 172	Dionigi, Gianlorenzo	
Darzi, Ara W 119, 136, 144, 151	Deng, Shi-chang	Dip, Fernando 126, 146, 147, 1	70
DaSilva, Giovanna	Denham, Woody 163	179, 181, 182	
daSilva, Michael J164	Deniwar, Ahmed 177	DiPaola, Robert S	
Daskalaki, Despoina 165	Dente, Christopher J 159, 167	Dirbas, Frederick	
Datta, Jashodeep	Depew, Aron	DiRenzo, Daniel	
Dauphine, Christine E 173	Derkay, Craig S	Dissanaike, Sharmila 103,	
Davenport, Daniel L129, 174	Dermer, Harrison	Divino, Celia	
David, Bradley R	DeRussy, Aerin J	Dixon Woods, Mary	
David, Elizabeth A	Dervishaj, Ornela	Dixon, Elijah	
David, Giulia G. D 146, 166, 169	Desai, Dev M	Djohan, Risal	
Davila, Daniel	Desai, Karan A	Dmochowski, Roger R	
Davila, Victor	Desai, Mahesh	Doben, Andrew R	
Davis, Bradley R 79, 127, 134, 143	Desai, Sapan S	Dodson, Blair	
Davis, Christopher R131	Desantis, Anthony	Doepker, Matthew	
Davis, James S	Deschamps, Claude	Dolberg, Michael E	
Davis, John M	Deshpande, Gaurav S 148	Dollbaum, Ryan C	
Davis, Michael R	Desiato, Vincenzo	Dombrovskiy, Viktor	
Davis, Rodney	·	Donadon, Matteo 123, 1	
	DeUgarte, Daniel A146 Deutchman, Adam65		
Dawes, Aaron J	Deutsch, Gary B	Donahue, Timothy R	
Dayama, Anand 132, 141, 187 Dayton, Paul		Dong, Liming	
De Andrade, James P	Deutsch, Michael	Dong, Matthew	
de Geus, Susanna W. L129	Deveney, Karen E48, 91, 176	Donnely, Bryan	
		Donohue, Pamela	19t
De Gregorio, Lucia	Devesa, Mariana		
De Jesus, Elizabeth M 125 De Labio, Anthony	Devine, Melissa	Dorafshar, Amir H 159, 1 Dorfman, Tatiana	
de Lacy, Francisco B	deVirgilio, Christian M	Doros, Gheorghe	
De Leon, Jesus D		Dort, Jonathan M 127,	
De Mestral, Charles	Devitt, Peter G	Dos Santos Valgode, Elisabete	110
de Montbrun, Sandra L 124, 151	Dhal, Abritee	Maria	17/
de Santibañes, Eduardo 42, 158,	Dhanabalsamy, Nisha133	Dos Santos, Ricardo S	
162	Dhanani, Naila	Doscher, Matthew E	
de Santibañes, Martin162	Dhanorker, Sarah R 154	Doski, John J	
De. Sumit	Di Carlo. Heather	Dossa. Avafia Y	

Dossett, Lesly A 173	Ejaz, Aslam 102, 136, 138, 178	Evans, Tyler A 166
Dove, James T154, 173, 181	El Hag, Selma	_
Dowdy, Sean C	El Kasmi, Karim C	F I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
Downes, Michelle R	El Menyar, Ayman	Fabian, Timothy C 100
Downey, Susan E	Elabbasy, Fady	Fabri Peter I 58 50
Downs, Tracy M	El-Hayek, Kevin M 158, 161, 163	Fabri, Peter J
Dozois, Eric J	Eli, Eduardo	Fahey, Thomas J. III
Drake, Carolyn B	Eliason, Jonathan L 68, 69	Fahy, Bridget N
Draoua, Mark M	Eliceri, Brian	Fairman, Ronald M166
Draus, John M	El-Kadere, Luciana 170	Faiz, Omar 136, 144, 171
Du, Jerry	El-Kashlan, Hussam K 146	Falcone, Richard A57
Du, Zunguo	ElKhal, Abdallah	Falena, Izak126
Dua, Anahita	Elli, Enrique F	Faley, Brian
Dua, Monica M	Elliott, Heidi L	Fallas, Moses J
Dubina, Emily	Elliott, John O	Familiusi, Olatomide
Dubois, Rinci L	Ellison, E. Christopher 49, 52,	Fanelli, Robert D
Duclos, Antoine149	114, 160	Fann, James I
Dudeja, Vikas124	Ellison, Halle B 173	Farber Alik
Duh, Quan-Yang	Ellner, Scott J	Farber, Mark A
Duke, William S158	Ellozy, Sharif 166	Fard-Aghaie, Mohammad162, 169
Dumon, Kristoffel R 172	Ellsworth, Warren A121	Farhat, Walid A99
Dun, Erica	El-Matbouly, Moamena186	Faries, Mark B154
Duncan, Audra A	El-Menyar, Ayman 155	Faries, Peter L 155, 166
Dunkin, Brian J57, 66	Elmore, Leisha C	Farinas, Angel
Dunn, Ernest L	Eloy, Jean A	Farjah, Farhood149, 152
Dunn, Margaret M	El-Rabaa, Saleem	Farma, Jeffrey M
Dunn, Rodney L	Elsey, James K	Farmer, Diana L
Dunne, James R	Elster, Eric A	Farnell, Michael B 185
Dunnington, Gary L 123, 149	Emberg, Matt M	Farrell, Paula R120
Dunst, Christy M 90	Enestvedt, Brintha K 176	Farrell, Timothy M99
Dupree, James M 153	Eng, Cathy	Farsi, Marco181
Dupree, Phylicia D 135	Engbrecht, Brett W153	Fasano, Marcelo J 127
Duraes, Eliana F. R 172	Englesbe, Michael J 77, 114	Fawley, Jason101, 118, 128
Duraes, Leonardo C133, 147	Entezami, Pouya	Fayad, Zahi
Duran, Hipolito 144, 160, 169	Epstein, Marina	Fayezizadeh, Mojtaba152
Durand, Paul	Ercolani, Giorgio G. E	Fazl Alizadeh, Reza124, 174
Durso, Joseph	Erdahl, Lillian M	Fecher, Alison M
Duwayri, Yazan	Eriksson, Elof	Feig, Barry W
Duza, Guillermo	Ertl, Christian W159, 167	Feingold, Daniel L
Dzakovic, Alexander68	Ertl, William J. J 159	Feldman, David L
,	Escobar, Oswaldo H123	Feldman, Liane S 56, 80, 98
E	Eskandari, Mark K 55, 107	Feldman, Steve A 186
Eachempati, Soumitra R 146	Eslami, Mohammed H 132	Feldtman, Robert W155
Easson, Alexandra M61, 73	Espert, Juan Jose165	Feliciano, David V75, 100
Easterling, Douglas 133	Esquivel, Micaela M122, 129	Felinski, Melissa 101
Eastman, Alexander L	Essien, Eno-Obong 176	Felix, Edward L160, 163
Eastridge, Brian J 140, 150, 187	Estera, Anthony L	Felltwood, Vidyaratna A 145
Echaniz, Gaston	Etchegaray, Jason M 149 Etkin, Yana	Feo, Carlo V
Eckman, Delrae	Ettner, Susan L	Ferdinand, Francis D
Edelson, Mitchell I114	Etzioni, David A	Fergany, Amr F 167
Edwards, Michael J 131, 141	Eubanks, Steve92	Ferm, Samson
Edwards, Paul A86	Evans, Brad	Fernandes, Alexandra I 179
Edye, Michael B 164	Evans, David C	Fernandes, Felipe Alexandre 134
Efron, Jonathan E152, 171	Evans, Douglas B 74, 138	Fernandez Vila, Juan M158
Efron, Philip A	Evans, Gregory R. D	Fernandez, Gustavo 157
Eguchi, Susumu	Evans, Heather L 63, 81, 114	Fernandez, Hoylan
Ehrlich, Laurent	Evans, Jaden D	Fernandez-Hevia, Maria 119, 157
Ehrlich, Peter F	Evans, Korboi	Fernandez-Moure, Joseph S 121, 185
Liba, Walced100	Evallo, nathaniel R	100

Fernandez-Ranvier,	Forastieri Molinari, Andrea 123	Fukutomi, Takasi	173
Gustavo G 158, 166	Forbes, Thomas L	Fukuyama, Mitsutoshi	
Fernando, Emil J159	Force, Luanne M101	Fuller, Benjamin	126
Ferrada, Paula 57, 67	Ford, Henri R 53, 96, 123, 135,	Fullerton, David A	
Ferrara, Craig A 155	177, 182	Fullerton, Natalia	
Ferrari, Mauro 185	Ford, Jennifer	Fung, John J	169
Ferraris, Victor A	Forrester, Jared 129	Funk, Luke M	133
Ferreres, Alberto R 107, 127	Forsythe, Raquel M 140	Furtmueller, George	
Ferri, Valentina V. F 144, 160, 169	Foshag, Leland154	Furukawa, Kenei	
Ferrone, Cristina R124	Fosnot, Joshua184		
Ferronetti, Antonio144	Foster, Clarence E 186	G	
Fesco, Andras B 120, 176	Foster, Deshka125	Gad, Shady	148
Feske, Ulrike	Foster, Trenton R	Gadde, Rahul154,	179
Fichera, Alessandro 75, 145, 147,	Fouraker, Bradley D49	Gadepalli, Samir K	
152, 157	Fovell, Robert G	Gaffar, Iljana M	
Ficke, James R	Fowler, Alexander	Gaffey, Ann C.	
Fields, Ryan C138, 148, 162, 181	Fowler, Kathryn L128	Gagner, Michel 164, 168,	
Figg, William D			
	Fragos Miguel 122	Gahtan, Vivian	
Filatov, Asia 121, 175	Fragoso, Miguel	Gajdos, Csaba	
Findlay, Michael W	Fraiser, Lane L	Galante, Daniel J	
Fine, Neil A	Fraker, Douglas L 76, 129, 177, 184	Galante, Joseph M	
Fingerhut, Abraham 42,146	Francescatti, Darius S 111	Gale, Craig M 146,	
Finkbeiner, Stacy R 130	Franco, Sarah 150, 188	Galicia, Rommel M	
Finlayson, Emily V. A	Frangos, Spiros G140	Gallaher, Jared R	
Finlayson, Samuel R. G 62, 120	Frank, Charles E143	Galvani, Carlos A 165,	
Finnerty, Brendan M 143	Frankel, Heidi L 63, 67	Gama-Rodrigues, Joaquim	
Fischer, John P	Franklin, Adam 165, 169	Gamble, Charlotte	
Fischer, Laura E 158	Franklin, Morris E., Jr178	Gamblin, T. Clark	
Fischer, Lauren H139	Franko, Jan	Gandotra, Neeru	
Fischer, Mary E105, 106, 166	Fransgaard, Tina 134	Gange, William S	126
Fisher, Mason R 168	Fredrich, Katherine M118	Gangopadhyay, Noopur	
Fitz, Evan Kenneth	Freeman, Christopher M141	Ganju, Aruna	162
Fitzgibbons, Robert J 70	Freeman, Matthew D 176, 184	Gantt, Gerald A	
Fitzgibbons, Shimae C144, 177	Freeman, Robbie176	Gao, Qingdong	180
Fizan, Abdullah 43, 81	Freeman-Daily, Janet149	Gao, Sherry X	149
Flaherty, Devin C 154, 185	Fregoli, Lorenzo166	Gao, Wentao 161, 180,	181
Flanagan, Meghan R172	Freischlag, Julie A 52, 103, 177	Gao, Yuqing	153
Flanigan, Robert C126	Freno, Daniel 102, 169	Garcia Aroz, Sandra	
Fleetwood, Vidyaratna A 128, 174	Frick, Kevin D	García Nores, Gabriela D., 139, 1	48,
Fleming, Fergal 98, 130, 136	Fried, Gerald M56	184	
Fleming, Jason B	Friedewald, Sally79	Garcia, Albert F	122
Fleming, Mark E 134	Friedman, Gregory K135	Garcia, Rafael	.84
Fleshman, James W 63, 87, 89,	Friedman, Kathryn 172	Garcia, Reinaldo	
112	Fries, Charles A 130, 139	Garcia-Aguilar, Julio E 110,	
Flesichmann, Edith180	Friese, Randall S 137, 140, 141,	Garcia-Garcia, Maria P 140, 1	
Flindall, Ian R	149, 153	187	,
Flink, Benjamin J 150	Fripp, Vikisha Tyese 104	García-Hernández, Santiago S	161
Flint, Lewis M 49, 101	Frisch, Chris141	Garcia-Roca, Raquel	
Flint, Paul W	Froehlich, James B97	Garcia-Sesma, Alvaro 161, 1	
Florence, Michael G145, 152	Froese, Daniel	169	01,
Flores Gonzales, Juan R 152	Fry, Donald E 101, 105	García-Ureña, Miguel Angel	163
Flores, Efren	Fu, Deliang	Gardenier, Jason C139, 148,	
Flores, Juan R	Fuchs, Hans F	Gardner, Aimee K124,	
Flores-Gonzalez, Juan R 174	Fuchshuber, Pascal R 56, 159	Gardner, Christopher	
	Fuhrman, George M119, 125	Gardner, James	
Flores-Villalba, Eduardo A 178		Garely, Alan D	
Fluck, Marcus B	Fujii, Tsutomu		
Fluxe, Laura M	Fujii, Wataru176	Garfein, Evan S	
Flum, David R 45, 91, 98, 114,	Fujimori, Akira	Garvey, Erin A	
145, 149, 152, 172	Fujita, Fumihiko	Garvey, Patrick B 151,	
Foley, Eugene F	Fujita, Takashi	Gasparri, Mario G	
Foley, Paul J	Fujiwara, Hitoshi	Gassner, Marika	
Folzenlogen, Zach153	Fujiwara, Michitaka185	Gaston, Kris E	
Fong, Yuman	Fuks, David	Gatas, Jessica A	
Foong, Hanvao	Fukumitsu. Ken 180	Gates. Jonathan D	142

0 1 11	0 1 0 1 1 104	
Gaughan, John143	Goelz, Richard	Greenberg, Caprice C 74, 87,
Gavitt, Brian J 167	Goetz, Austin	120, 154
Gawande, Atul A120, 153	Goff, Stephanie 186	Greenberg, Jacob A 60, 70, 118
Gayer, Christopher P 123, 135	Gögenur, Ismail 121, 134, 151, 175	Greenberg, Richard E 188
Gayet, Brice	Goldberg, Amy J43, 84, 125, 143	Greenberg, Sarah43, 81
Gaz, Randall D	Goldberg, Jeffrey M 174	Greenburg, Jacob A 86
Gearhart, John188	Goldberg, Michael B 125	Greene, Arin K 148, 150
Gearhart, Susan L 152	Goldblatt, Matthew I 118, 122	Greene, Julia M
Gecelter, Gary R70	Golden, Jamie 123, 135, 182	Greene, Peter136
Gegios, Alison	Goldfarb, Melanie 182, 185	Greene, Wendy R
Geller, David A	Goldfield, Vivian	Greenleaf, Erin K
George, Ben	Goldin, Adam B 81, 135, 182	Greenspan, Peter B
George, Benson M	Goldman, Charles D133	Greenup, Rachel A
George, Brian C 82,120	Goldman, David J	Gregg, Justin R
	Goldstein, Allan M	Gregg, Zachary A 145, 167
George, Ivan M	Gollar, Dinakar104	Gries, Lynn M128, 131, 134, 137
Georgescu, Claudiu142		
Georgoff, Patrick E	Golshan, Mehra96	Grikscheit, Tracy C 117, 128, 130,
Gerlach, Travis	Gomez, Cristian	135, 182
Germano, Isabelle M	Gomes, Daniel A	Grimes, Matthew
Germanwalu, Arpita 108	Gonçalves, Ana C179	Grimm, Leander M
Gernand, Jill	Gong, Jin	Grishin, Anatoly V 135, 177, 182
Gerstenhaber, Jonathan183	Gong, Yi	Griswold, Anthony J 142
Gervacio, Ignacio	Gonzales, Juan R	Griswold, Sharon171
Getrajdman, Joelle 187	Gonzalez, Andrew A	Grogan, Raymon H
Getz, Stanley B., Jr	Gonzalez, Chris M 126, 134	Grogan, William P
Getzug, Terri E	Gonzalez, Eduardo 132, 188	Gross, Kirby R 177
Gewertz, Bruce L	González, Enrique163	Gross, Kristin
Ghaderi, Iman 165, 170, 177	Gonzalez, Frank J147	Gross, Neil D113
Ghaferi, Amir A	Gonzalez, Katherine W 168	Grossman, Julie G
Ghanem, Omar M163	Gonzalez, Ricardo J 144	Groth, Shawn S
Ghani, Khurshid R	Gonzalez, Richard P 187	Grover, Atul
Ghanta, Ravi K	Goodman, Steven D 182	Grover, Brandon T 172
Ghate, Sujata V	Goodship, Jonathan	Gruber, Scott A145
Ghosh, Pradipta	Gor, Ronak A 164,165	Gruzdyn, Oksana V145
Giaccia, Amato J172	Gordy, Stephanie D 60	Guarch, Gerardo A130
Giannarelli, Chiara155	Gore, Amy	Guardado, Jesse 175
Giannone, Jonathan 168	Gore, Jesse	Guerra, Francesco 181
Giatsidis, Giorgio 183, 184	Gorfine, Stephen R147	Guerrero, Marlon A 147
Gibbons, Alexander T 168	Gorgun, I. Emre 152, 165, 174, 175	Guerrieri, Mario134
Gibney, Geoffrey T 109	Goto, Satoru	Guerron, Alfredo D159
Gibreel, Waleed 182	Gottlieb, Lawrence J 159	Guerron, Daniel163
Giel, Dana W	Gou, Shanmiao	Guevara, Cesar172
Gilbert, Victoria	Gould, Jon C 60, 78, 133, 165, 169	Guillamondegui, Oscar D 56, 126
Gillert, Jeanne E 127, 144	Gourin, Christine G	Guillem, Jose G71
Gillespie, G. Y	Gourlay, David M	Gulbins, Erich
Gilot, Margaret E	Gow, Kenneth W 182	Gullick, Allison A 152
Gilsdorf, Daniel 146	Goyal, Punit	Gunter, Oliver L
Giminez, Mariano E 180	Gracias, Vicente H 85, 102	Guo, Feng161, 180, 181
Gioux, Sylvain	Gradishar, William96	Guo, Lian-Wang 150, 188
Gitelis, Matthew E 122, 159	Graham, David105	Guo, Ping
Gittes, George K123	Graham, Hannah K118	Gupta, Amar
Giuliano, Armando 163	Graham, Laura135	Gupta, Gopal N126
Giulianotti, Pier C165	Grant, Scott	Gupta, Mantu165
Giuratrabocchetta, Simona 174	Grantcharov, Teodor P 120, 124,	Gupta, Prateek K 150
Giustozzi, Erica	151, 176	Gupta, Sushil
Glaser, Jacob J 67	Gratzon, Andrew C178	Guraieb-Trueba, Montserrat 178
Glaser, Julia	Gravante, Gianpiero 175	Gurien, Lori A
Glaser, Shanon182	Graygo, Jill140	Gurtner, Geoffrey C 44, 131, 139,
Glasgow, Robert E 78	Greco, Stephanie131	148, 171
Glasgow, Sean C	Green, Daniel W	Gusani, Niraj J 74, 81
Glass, Jeffrey L178	Green, Donald J 187	Gutierrez, Maria I122
Gleason, Tom94	Green, Jamie M125	Gutt, Adam154
Gleeson, Elizabeth 125	Greenawald, Lawrence 119, 171,	Gutwald Miller, Jennifer 176
Goel, Shakti A188	184	Guy, T. Sloane

Guzman, Johann Paulo S179	Hardiman, Karin M92	Hendershot, Kimberly M176
Guzman, Raul J133	Har-el, Yah-el	Henderson, David K89
	Hari, Danielle M 173	Henderson, Peter W183
Н	Harkin, Alden H 105	Henderson, William G 153
Ha, Christina	Harmon, Carroll M99	Hendren, Samantha K 92, 129
Haas, Eric M 84, 152, 157, 174	Harmon, John W142	Hendricks, LeShon 163
Habermann, Elizabeth B 138,	Harms, Bruce A	Hendrickson, Deana
154, 185	Harmsen, William S	Hendrickson, Richard J 168
Habibeh, Hussein	Harness, Jay K	Heneghan, Rachel E 169
Habr-Gama, Angela133	Harney, Rodney Tyler102	Heniford, B. Todd 76, 88, 104
Hacina, Lisa	Harnsberger, Cristina R157	119, 121, 122, 151, 152
Hackam, David	Harold, Kristi L156, 157	Henn, Matthew C
Haddad, Anthony 183, 184 Hagen, Jeffrey A 118	Harr, Jeffrey N160, 163, 169 Harrell, James E155	Henrichsen, Jacob L 146, 149 Henry-Tillman, Ronda S 66
Haggerty, Stephen P 163, 164	Harris, Donald G187	Hensley, Bradley J 130, 136
Hagopian, Ellen J	Harris, Jamie	Herert McDougall, Virginia 84
Haider, Adil H 87, 120, 129, 141,	Harris, Jennifer W168, 174	Herman, Joseph M185
142, 153	Harris, Kenneth A 151	Hernandez Casanovas, Pilar 164
Haider, Ansab A 128, 131, 153,	Harris, Sheena Kim	Hernandez, Brian S 188
187	Hart, Alexandra M 184	Hernandez, Enrique
Haisch, Carl E124, 143	Hart, Kyle	Hernandez, Juan D161
Hakky, Tariq	Hartranft, Charles101	Herrera-Escobar, Juan P 140
Halaweish, Ihab132	Harzman, Alan E 166	142, 187
Haldeman, Allison J183	Haseebuddin, Mohammed 188	Herron, Daniel M 56, 157, 158
Hall, Bruce L76, 115, 135	Hashida, Hiroki 167	160, 163, 169
Hall, Chad182	Hashimoto, Takuya132, 155	Hershberger, Richard C55
Hall, Daniel E	Haskins, Ivy N	Hertl, Martin 128, 145
Hall, Erin C	Hassan, Saif	Hesh, Christopher A 188
Hall, Jason F	Hassinger, Taryn 102	Heslin, Martin J
Hallbeck, Susan143, 178	Hatano, Etsuro 180	Hespe, Geoffrey E 139, 148, 184
Hallowell, Peter T75, 172	Hatano, Masahide162	Hessey, Jacob 159
Halpern, Andrew E173	Hatzaras, Ioannis 148, 185	Hessner, Martin J118
Halpin, Laura E142, 159	Haubert, Lisa M 174	Heydari, Afshin 174
Haltmeier, Tobias 131, 140, 142, 188	Hauser, Joshua M61	Hyoung Kim, Tae155
Halverson, Amy L48, 65, 120	Haut, Elliott R87, 153	Hibi, Taizo
Halverson, Terri	Havens, Joaquim M 142	Hicks, Caitlin W
Ham, Bruce	Havrilesky, Laura	Hicks, Michael119
Hamada, Yasuhiro181	Hawkins, Melinda 174	Hidaka, Masaaki
Hamdan, Allen D	Hawkins, William G181	Higashijima, Jun 173, 181
Hamill, Jennifer B	Hawn, Mary T 44, 97, 98, 111,	Hight, Rachel Ann
Hammer, Peter	114, 135	Hill, Joshua S
Hammermeister, Karl	Hayari, Lili	Hindin, David
Hammett, Ellen	Hayashida, Naomi173 Hayden, Dana M119, 174	Hines, O. Joe
Hammill, Chet	Haynes, Alex B	Hink, Ashley B 165, 169
Han, Ho-Seong	Hazey, Jeffrey W	Hirano, Satoshi
Handa, Takemi	He, Elizabeth	Hirose, Kenzo
Handorf, Elizabeth	He, Hao149, 155	Hirschl, Ronald B99
Hanif, Hashim	He, Jack C	Hisaka, Toru171
Hanks, John B	Heafner, Thomas A 145, 150	Hisamori, Shigeo119
Hanna, Andrew	Healy, Mark A 154	Hlavacek, Cynthia M 140
Hanna, Erin	Hebra, Andre	Ho, Gloria Y
Hanna, Mark H 118, 124, 143,	Hechenbleikner, Elizabeth M 136	Ho, Hang
151, 153, 174, 179, 180, 186,	Hedican, Sean P	Hoballah, Jamal J 85, 110, 123
Hanna, Mena 154, 179	Hedrick, Traci L 109	Hobson, Deborah B152
Hanna, Nader N	Heffernan, David131	Hochman, Beth R142
Hannenberg, Alexander 95	Heise, Charles P 60, 119	Hochstetler, Marion 163
Hans, Sachinder S 166	Heitman, Elizabeth	Hodges, Maggie 185
Hanseman, Dennis119	Held, Jenny	Hodin, Richard A 108, 177
Hansen, Laura W	Helgstrand, Frederik121	Hoedema, Rebecca E64
Hansen, Nora M	Helmi, Christina	Hoehn, Melanie 60, 93
Hanssen, Andres 170	Helton, William S 169	Hoehn, Richard S 129, 131
Hanssen, Rafael A 170	Hemmila, Mark R 114	Hoey, Brian A
Harada Megan 141 145	Hemming Alan William 105 106	Hoff William S 131

Hoffman, Rosemary A 132	Hu, Yue-Yung	Imagawa, David K 124, 153, 179,
Hoffmann, Henry174	Huan, Chongmin	180
Hofmann, Luke J178	Huang, Chenxi 175	Imura, Satoru
Hogg, Deborah	Huang, Jonathan H188	Inaba, Colette S
Hogg, Melissa E	Huffman, Joan L74	Inaba, Kenji 63, 93, 99, 114, 115,
Hokugo, Akishige 139, 183, 184	Hughes, George C113	131, 137, 140, 142, 182, 188
Holbert, Chelsey 181	Hughes, John D	Inabnet, William B. III 105, 160,
Holder-Murray, Jennifer M 157,	Hughes, Kakra55	164, 165, 166
175	Hughes, Kevin S	Inoue, Hitoshi
Holena, Daniel N142	Hughes, Marybeth S 112	Inoue, Yosuke 161, 179
Holihan, Julie L122	Hughes, Melany C 146	Ip, Edward H
Hollands, Celeste M77	Hughes, Taylor L 187	Igbal, Naureen
Hollenbeak, Christopher S 137,	Huh, Warner K	Irizarry, Andrea178
145, 146, 153, 185	Huling, Jennifer 155	Irojah, Busayo B137, 177
Hollenbeck, Scott T 148, 184	Hull, Tracy L	Irtan, Sabine 107, 168
Hollinger, Edward F., Jr 125	Humphreys, Mitchell R 126	Irvine, Tracey E 107
Hollis, Michael V176	Humphries, Misty D 150	Isaksson, Rachel 126
Hollis, Robert H	Hungness, Eric S 65	Ishida, Yuichi Y 102,179
Holm, Tobjorn	Hunsinger, Marie A 173, 181	Ishii, Takamichi
Holoyda, Kathleen A	Hunt Morrow, Ellen78	Ishikawa, Daichi
Holt, Danielle B	Hunt, David R	Ishikawa, Hideki
Holt, Shelby A	Hunt, Madison M	Ishikawa, Hiroto
Holzman, Michael D122, 144, 178	Hunter, Catherine J 96, 117, 118	Ishizawa, Takeaki 161, 169, 179
Hommes, Daniel	Hunter, George J	Islam, Saleem81
Honda, Goro 161, 162, 181	Hunter, John G	Issa, Nabil
Hong, Julie	Huntington, Ciara 119, 121, 122,	Itani, Kamal M. F
Hong, Wan Xing	151, 184	Itano, Osamu W
Hong, Young K	Huntsman, Thomas W65	Ituarte, Philip H. G
Honjo, Masahiko	Hurd, William W	Ivanics, Tommy138, 185
Hook, Lauren	Hussaini, Adnan S	ivanics, ronning
· ·	Hutter, Matthew M49, 111,129,	J
Hooks, W. Bordon IV160		_
Hope, William W	149, 152 Hyyrab Cindy 166	Jaap, Kathryn
Hopewood, Peter S	Huynh, Cindy166	Jappour, Gapy 186
	11 h - :: 1 - h	
Horgan, Santiago157	Hwabejire, John O	Jabbour, Ibrahim I 124
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley 60, 110	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley 60, 110 Hwang, Grace S. 143, 152, 153, 175,	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu 169	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I. 124 Jacobs, Lenworth M., Jr. 42 Jachthuber, Catherine E. 151 Jackson, Benjamin M. 150, 166 Jackson, John D. 123, 130, 131, 139, 155, 177, 186 130, 130, 130, Jackson, Lana Liane 85 Jackson, Patrick G. 83
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu 169 Hoskins, James D. 168	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I. 124 Jacobs, Lenworth M., Jr. 42 Jachthuber, Catherine E. 151 Jackson, Benjamin M. 150, 166 Jackson, John D. 123, 130, 131, 139, 155, 177, 186 Jackson, Lana Liane 85 Jackson, Patrick G. 83 Jacob, Brian P. 76, 164
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu 169 Hoskins, James D. 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I. 124 Jacobs, Lenworth M., Jr. 42 Jachthuber, Catherine E. 151 Jackson, Benjamin M. 150, 166 Jackson, John D. 123, 130, 131, 139, 155, 177, 186 3 Jackson, Lana Liane 85 Jackson, Patrick G. 83 Jacob, Brian P. 76, 164 Jacobs, Ian Neal 90
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu. 169 Hoskins, James D. 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L. 116	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I. 124 Jacobs, Lenworth M., Jr. 42 Jachthuber, Catherine E. 151 Jackson, Benjamin M. 150, 166 Jackson, John D. 123, 130, 131, 139, 155, 177, 186 3 Jackson, Lana Liane 85 Jackson, Patrick G. 83 Jacob, Brian P. 76, 164 Jacobs, Ian Neal 90 Jacobs, Lenworth M., Jr. 49
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu 169 Hoskins, James D. 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L. 116 Hotta, Mayo 180	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I. 124 Jacobs, Lenworth M., Jr. 42 Jachthuber, Catherine E. 151 Jackson, Benjamin M. 150, 166 Jackson, John D. 123, 130, 131, 139, 155, 177, 186 130, 131, Jackson, Lana Liane 85 Jackson, Patrick G. 83 Jacob, Brian P. 76, 164 Jacobs, Ian Neal 90 Jacobs, Lenworth M., Jr. 49 Jacobs, Michael J. 124, 155, 179
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu. 169 Hoskins, James D. 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L. 116 Hotta, Mayo 180 Hotta, Ryo 118	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I. 124 Jacobs, Lenworth M., Jr. 42 Jachthuber, Catherine E. 151 Jackson, Benjamin M. 150, 166 Jackson, John D. 123, 130, 131, 139, 155, 177, 186 132 Jackson, Lana Liane 85 Jackson, Patrick G. 83 Jacob, Brian P. 76, 164 Jacobs, Ian Neal 90 Jacobs, Lenworth M., Jr. 49 Jacobs, Michael J. 124, 155, 179 Jacobsen, Garth R. 157, 160
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu. 169 Hoskins, James D. 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L. 116 Hotta, Mayo 180 Hotta, Ryo 118 Hou, Chunsheng 180	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu. 169 Hoskins, James D. 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L. 116 Hotta, Mayo 180 Hotta, Ryo 118 Hou, Chunsheng 180 Hou, Xiaogang 130	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu. 169 Hoskins, James D. 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L. 116 Hotta, Mayo 180 Hotta, Ryo 118 Hou, Chunsheng 180 Hou, Xiaogang 130 House, Michael G. 163	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago. 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu. 169 Hoskins, James D. 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L. 116 Hotta, Mayo 180 Hotta, Ryo 118 Hou, Chunsheng 180 Hou, Xiaogang 130 House, Michael G. 163 Houwen, Frederick K. 186	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu 169 Hoskins, James D 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L 116 Hotta, Mayo 180 Hotta, Ryo 118 Hou, Chunsheng 180 Hou, Xiaogang 130 House, Michael G 163 Houwen, Frederick K 186 Howard-McNatt, Marissa 109, 110	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu 169 Hoskins, James D 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L 116 Hotta, Mayo 180 Hotta, Ryo 118 Hou, Chunsheng 180 Hou, Xiaogang 130 House, Michael G 163 Howen, Frederick K 186 Howard-McNatt, Marissa 109, 110 Howard, Trent 133 Howdieshell, Thomas R 99 Howe, James R 147	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago 157 Horiuchi, Hiroyuki 171 Horiuchi, Takashi 179 Horowitz, Nina R. 137 Horst, Kathleen 111 Horton, James 152 Hoscheit, Matthew 174 Hoshi, Hisakazu 169 Hoskins, James D 168 Hossain, Jobayer 172 Hostetter, Wayne L 116 Hotta, Mayo 180 Hotta, Ryo 118 Hou, Chunsheng 180 Hou, Xiaogang 130 House, Michael G 163 Howen, Frederick K 186 Howard-McNatt, Marissa 109, 110 Howard, Trent 133 Howdieshell, Thomas R 99 Howe, James R 147 Howell, Kenneth W 132	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley 60, 110 Hwang, Grace S. 143, 152, 153, 175, 179, 180 Hyde, Adam S 133 Hyman, Neil H 52, 151 Hymowitz, Genna F 143 I Iannitti, David A 70, 160, 169, 179 Iannuzzi, James C 136 Ibarra, Sergio H 174 Ibarzabal, Ainitze 165 Ibikunle, Christopher 121, 175 Ibrahim, George S 168 Ibrahim, Joseph A 178 Ibrahim, Mohamed M 178, 183 Ibrahim, Rose M 165, 170 Ibrahim, Zuhaib 151 Ibrahim-Zada, Irada 141 Ichii, Hirohito 186 Ichikawa, Daisuke 123, 186 Idrees, Kamran 114 Ielpo, Benedetto 144, 160, 169 Iglesias, Martin 183 Ihemelandu, Chukwuemeka Uzochukwu 144 Ikemoto, Tetsuya 138, 181 Ikoma, Hisashi 123, 186	Jabbour, Ibrahim I
Horgan, Santiago	Hwang, E. Shelley	Jabbour, Ibrahim I

Jaroszewski, Dawn E 156	Jones, Teresa S	Kao, Lillian S 63, 122, 149, 181
Jarrahy, Reza139	Joo, Sunyoung 130, 177	Kapadia, Muneera R 97
Jarrard, David F 126, 135	Jordan, Mary M 168	Kaplan, David L 135
Jarrin, Gregory T 146	Joseph, Bellal 82, 96, 131, 134,	Kaplan, Lewis J63
Jasak, Robert116	140, 149, 153, 187	Kapoor, Harit 133, 172
Jaskolka, Jeffrey D 133	Joseph, Kimberly T 57	Kapur, Varun
Jastifer, James 159	Joseph, Noel	Karagkounis, Georgios 119, 133
Jatana, Kris R	Joseph, Tina	Karakousis, Giorgos C 184
Javid, Sara H	Joshi, Amit R. T	Karam, Mohsen
Jawad, Muhammad A 169, 170	Joshi, Mugdha M	Karamanos, Efstathios150, 182
Jayakumar, Priyanga170	Joshi, Sangeeta	Karanetz, Irena144
Jayant, Kumar	Jovine, Elio	Kashihara, Hideya181
Jayarajan, Senthil	Jowhar, Dawit K	Kashimura, Nobuichi 173
Jeekel, Johannes	Joyce, Daniel D	Kasten, Kevin R 144, 153
Jeffe, Donna B124	Ju, Mila H	Kastenmeier, Andrew S60, 78
Jenkins, Arthur L. III	Ju, Young Min	Kataru, Raghu P 139, 184
Jenkins, Donald H 105, 128	Judy, Ryan P	Katayama, Hokahiro180
Jensen, Karl	Juillard, Catherine	Kathkouda, Namir146, 158
Jeon, Hoombae	Julien, Katherina	Katlie, Mark R
Jernigan, Peter L 127, 131	Jung, Youngmee	Kato, Hiroaki
Jeruss, Jacqueline S 96	Juo, Yen-Yi	Katz, Aviva L
Jeschke, Marc G	Jurkovich, Gregory J 91, 101	Katz, Danielle A 84, 134
Jessup, Mariell120		Katz, Lester B168
Jeyarajah, Dhiresh R 70, 123	K	Katz, Matthew H. G 112, 138, 144
Jhaveri, Vidhi	Kaafarani, Haytham M. A 85, 123	Katz, Nevin M
Ji, Kai	Kaban, Jody M 141, 187	Kaufman, Andrew 158
Jiang, Jack	Kabbani, Loay	Kaufman, Cary S66
Jiang, Kuirong 161, 180, 181	Kabnick, Lowell S100	Kaufman, Joyce 140
Jiang, Qun	Kachala, Stefan 156	Kaul, Ashutosh 168
Jiang, Yongjian154	Kacker, Seema	Kaups, Krista L80
Jie, Tun	Kaczirek, Klaus 180	Kaur, Jaskiran 145
Jiménez, Carmen161	Kadakia, Sagar130, 143	Kavarian, Patil123, 135
Jimenez, Marta 157	Kadera, Brian E 144	Kawaguchi, Tsutomu 186
Jiménez-Toscano, Marta 119, 165	Kagya, Kasumba M 122	Kawai, Takayuki180
Jimenez-Villanueva,	Kaihara, Satoshi 167	Kawakami, Fusako173
Xicotencatl186	Kaipparettu, Benny A 173	Kawamoto, Henry159
Jin, Chen154	Kaiser, Joan L	Kayssi, Ahmed 132, 133
Jin, Linda X	Kaji, Amy H	Keating, Jane
Jinawath, Natini 185	Kalady, Matthew F 119, 133, 134,	Kebebew, Electron 147
Jobe, Blair A	175	Keene, Jeffery L 186
Johannigman, Jay A79, 105, 106	Kalapparambath, Tomy 137	Kehlet Watt, Sara
Johanning, Jason M 77, 137,	Kaleya, Ronald N	Keijzer, Richard99
150, 153	Kalish, Jeffrey A	Keith, Christopher G 143
Johna, Samir 130, 154, 185	Kallies, Kara J	Kelher, Marguerite
Johnsen, Niels	Kamine, Haber101	Kelleher, Shannon L 142, 182
Johnson, Crystal 165	Kaminiski, Stephen S 167	Keller, Deborah S 152, 157,174
Johnson, Eric Keith92	Kaminski, Jan P	Kelley, Katherine A 176
Johnson, Frank E	Kanda, Mitsuro	Kelley, Mark A
	·	Kellicut, Dwight C
Johnson, James E	Kandathiparampil, Arline J 123	
Johnson, Joel M	Kandil, Emad 124, 138, 147, 158,	Kelly, Edward G 63, 142
Johnson, Julie K	177, 180	Kelly, Robert J
Johnson, Lynt B	Kanehira, Masaru	Kelso, Rebecca L
Johnson, Matthew157	Kanetaka, Kengo 131, 173	Kelz, Rachel R 90, 119, 129, 177
Johnston, Douglas R	Kang, Hyun Jong	184
Johnston, Fabian M 101, 138	Kang, Hyun Wook	Kendrick, Michael L 185
Johnston, William F 102	Kang, Won Kyung 174	Kenerson, Heidi L
Jokar, Tahereh O 131, 137, 140	Kanjithanda, Bopaiah162	Kengla, Carlos
Jones, Allison L	Kann, Brian R	Kennedy, George D 152
Jones, Carolyn E130	Kannan, Kolenkode B 132	Kennedy, Gregory D119
Jones, Daniel B	Kannisto, Eric D	Kennedy, Robin 171
Jones, Donald L 105, 106	Kano, Nobuyasu 121, 176	Kent, Alycia
Jones, Edward L. II 160, 185	Kanter, Evelyn M	Kent, K. Craig 150
Jones, Lloyd101	Kantsevoy, Sergey98	Keplinger, Kara M148
Iones R Scott 153	Kanwar Aasheesh 185	Kerman Cabo Javier 158

Kernan, William	Kinoe, Hiroko	Korndorffer, James R., Jr 124, 176
Keskey, Robert C 136	Kintzer, Emily172	Kosemund, Matthew 124, 151
Keskin, Metin157	Kiran, Ravi P	Kosowski, Tomasz R 183
Kessler, Hermann P 133, 147,	Kirby, Will E	Kosuga, Toshiyuki186
152, 174, 175	Kirchoff, Daniel D154	Kotagal, Meera42, 51
		Kothari, Anai N
Kessler, Larry	Kirkegaard-Klitbo, Anders 175	
Kettelhack, Christoph 174	Kirkendall, Samuel	Kothari, Shanu N 118, 172
Keys, Kari Anne105, 106	Kirui, Dickson	Kothari, Vishal M
Khadaroo, Rachel G138, 141	Kischak, Patricia	Kotobi, Henri
Khader, Adam	Kita, Sadahiko 180	Kotwall, Cyrus A160
Khaitan, Leena 65, 165	Kitagawa, Yuko 169	Kounalakis, Nicole 185
Khalife, Michael	Kitago, Minoru	Kozar, Rosemary A 52, 82
Khalifeh, Jawad 123	Kitmaura, Maki 141	Kozlow, Jeffrey H 136
Khalil, Mazhar 128, 134, 137,	Klaristenfeld, Daniel D82	Kozminski, Mike 126
140, 149, 153, 187	Klassen, Dennis R70	Kozower, Benjamin D88
Khalilnejad, Kambiz 130	Klauber-DeMore, Nancy125	Krafcik, Brianna M132
Khan, Jim	Klaus, Daniel A	Krakovitz, Paul
Khan, Moazzam142	Kleiner, Daniel E	Krakow, Deborah140
Khan, Seema A	Kliethermes, Stephanie 126	
		Kraljevic, Marko
Khan, Shahjahan 119, 133, 152	Kliner, Cameron E	Krampitz, Geoffrey W148
Khasawneh, Mohammad A128	Klingensmith, Mary E 78, 96	Krane, Mukta K146, 157
Khater, Usama	Klinginsmith, Michael 160	Krate, Jonida
Khatibi, Katherine G 131	Klintmalm, Goran B 145	Kratz, Rodney 174
Khatri, Rohini	Klitzman, Bruce178	Kraus, Dennis H
Khavanin, Nima136	Klyushnenkova, Elena N 187	Krausz, Kristopher 147
Kheyfets, Steven 188	Kmiecik, Thomas E 153	Krenzien, Felix131
Khiangte, Elbert 146	Knight, Benjamin C 118	Krezalek, Monika164
Khot, Rachita124	Knight, Rob 135, 182	Krick, Kellin151
Khoursheed, Mousa A. R 161	Knol, Joep	Kriley, Isaac R186
Kibbe, Melina R 76, 106, 127,	Knott, E. Martin168	Krishnadasan, Anusha146
133, 150	Knowles, Martyn166	Krishnan, Prakash155
Kibrik, Pavel	Knudson, M. Margaret 105, 106	Krishnaswami, Sanjay
Kidane, Biniam	Ko, Ara	
		Kritayakirana, Kritaya187
Kidd, Bill	Ko, Clifford Y 45, 47, 50, 80, 87,	Kroh, Matthew D 158, 163, 165
Kidwell, Kelley M 172	120, 135, 137	Kronowitz, Steven J183
Kiernan, Colleen M 148	Ko, Dicken S	Krouse, Robert S
Kilic, Arman138, 176, 181	Ko, In Kap 123, 131, 155	Krpata, David M 160, 178
Kiliyanni, Abdul Salim155	Ko, Tien C 122, 181	Krummel, Thomas M162, 166
Killelea, Brigid K137	Kobayashi, Shin 162, 181	Kuba, Sayaka
Kim, Anthony W	Kobyashi, Hiroyuki 164	Kufera, Joseph A 187
Kim, Bradford, J149	Kochar, Kunal 157	Kulaylat, Afif N 101, 146, 153, 185
Kim, Eugene S135	Kodadek, Lisa M89	Kulkarni, Sujit 180
Kim, Helen	Kodera, Yasuhiro 185	Kulkarni, Swati137
Kim, Hyung Jin	Koehler, Shannon M118	Kulvatunyou, Narong 128, 131,
Kim, In K	Kohmoto, Masahiko 178	134, 137, 140, 149, 153, 187
Kim, Jae Y 129, 130, 155	Koike, Masahiro185	Kumar, Sumit
Kim, John Y. S	Koji, Okuda 171	Kummerow, Kristy L 122, 178
Kim, Joseph155	Kokotovic, Dunja121	Kunchala, Sudhir
Kim, Jun-Gi	Koller, Sarah	Kuo, Jennifer
Kim, Kwang W	Kollmeyer, Kenneth R 155	Kuo, Lindsay
Kim, Lawrence T63, 71	Koltun, Walter A145, 173 Komatsu, Shuhei123, 186	Kuo, Paul C
Kim, Patrick K		Kuo, Lindsay
Kim, Peter T. W	Kondo, Masato 164, 167	Kurata, Masanao162, 181
Kim, Taewan	Kondo, Nobuo	Kurita, Jiro
Kim, Yuhree 138, 178, 181	Kong, Sacha M. L	Kuroki, Tamotsu 131, 173
Kimbrough, Mary K151	Konge, Lars 127, 151	Kurtzman, Scott H
Kindel, Tammy L 133, 169	Koniaris, Leonidas G149, 177	Kusanagi, Hiroshi 176
King Liem, Timothy	Konishi, Hirotaka 123, 186	Kusano, Tomokazu 180
King, Cara	Kono, Toru146	Kutikov, Alexander 188
King, Elizabeth G	Kontis, Elissaios 175	Kutler, David I183
King, Paul J	Kooby, David A 161	Kuwahara, Go 132, 155
King, Tari A	Koolen, Pieter G148	Kvasnovsky, Charlotte L 137, 145
Kini, Subhash U 165	Kopp, Peter	Kwaan, Mary R146
Kinnier, Christine V 153	Korc, Murray	Kwak, Jin Hee

Kwiecien, Grzegorz184	Lazzaro, Richard S	156	Ley, Michele L	127
Kwolek, Christopher J94	Le, Anh-Thu	167	Leys, Charles Matthew	
Kwon, Edward 159, 167	Le, Ivy A		Lezoche, Emanuele	
Kye, Bonghyeon	Leake, Andrew E		Lezoche, Giovanni	
ing of Bonging con treatment in	Leal, Isabel		Li, Chenshuang	
L	Leath, Charles A. III		Li, Jennifer R	
La Torre, Marco138	Leath, Taylor C		Li, Ji	
Lachapelle, Alexander S 177	LeBlanc, Karl A		Li, Jianhui	
Lacy, Antonio M	LeBlanc, Vicki R		Li, Jianpeng	
Ladoris, Latin121	Lebovic, Gail		Li, Jinyi	
Laird, Amy	Lee, Amanda		Li, Peng	
Lairmore, Terry C182	Lee, Bernard T		Li, Ping	100
	Lee, Catherine			
LaJoie, Andrew S			Li, Qiang	
Lal, Brajesh K	Lee, Christina J		Li, Tong	
Lal, Geeta	Lee, Edward S		Li, Yongqing	
Lally, Kevin P	Lee, Ghee R		Li, Zhongmin	
Lam, Lydia	Lee, Gyusung I		Liang, Diana H	
Lam, Vy	Lee, James A		Liang, Mike K 60, 12	
Lamaris, Gregory A 184	Lee, Jihey		Liao, Lillian F	
Lancaster, William P 169	Lee, Justine		Lidor, Anne O	
Landford, Wilmina W 183	Lee, Kenneth K. W		Liebert, Cara A	
Landry, Christine S 177	Lee, Mi Kyung		Liechty, Kenneth W	
Lane, Brian R	Lee, Mija R		Liederbach, Erik	
Lane-Fall, Meghan B142	Lee, Nita K		Lien, Ching-Ling	
Lang, Charles H	Lee, Paul C		Lifante, Jean Christophe	
Langan, Russell C136	Lee, Sang Jin		Lightner, Amy L	
Langenfeld, Sean J 127, 174	Lee, Sean Michael		Liljestrand, Katie	
Langer, Monica 182	Lee, Soonchul		Lillemoe, Keith D	
Langert, Joshua S 157	Lee, Steven L		Lim, David W	
Langham, Max Raymond 102	Lee, Ted		Lim, Hyun Ju	
Langille, Gavin	Lee, W. P. Andrew	151	Lim, Joanna C135, 17	7, 182
Langness, Simone M 132	Lee, Yoon Suk	174	Lima, Tiberio M. A	
Langston, Joshua P 126, 134	Leeds, Ira L	149	Lin, Alexander Y	149
Langstraat, Carrie101, 127	Leeming, Rosemary	173	Lin, Bingyi	
Lannin, Donald R	Leff, Daniel R	119	Lin, Dana T	124
Lapar, Damien	Leiby, Benjamin E	178	Lin, Joseph A	
Lapin, Brittany122	Leichtle, Stefan W	159	Lin, Jules	129
Laput, Gieric	Lein, Brian C	51	Lin, Qing	142
Laranjo, Mafalda 179	Leitch, A. Marilyn	89, 136	Lin, Sam J	148
Larkin, Anne C	Leitman, I. Michael 13	5, 152, 176	Lin, Yihan	
Laronga, Christine 173	Lelkes, Peter I	183	Lincourt, Amy E 121, 123	
Latifi, Rifat 113, 123, 128, 131,	LeMaire, Scott A		Lind, Scott	
134, 140, 149, 153, 187	Lemens, Maureen A		Lindschou, Jane	,
Latin, Ladoris	Lencinas, Alejandro		Lineen, Edward B	
Latzko, Michael 160, 161	Lentsch, Alex B		Ling, Bruce	
Lau, Brandyn D129	Leong, Kam W		Ling, Xiaofeng	
Lau, Christine 174, 182	Lesher, Aaron P		Linn, John G	163
Lau, James N	Leslie, Daniel B		Linnebur, Megar R	
Lavallee, Danielle	Leslie, Ken		Linsell, Susan M	
Lavery, Ian C147, 175	Lessne, Mark L		Linson, Jeremy M160	
Lawal, Taiwo Akeem107	Leung, Kenneth		Lipman, Jeremy M 78, 11	
Lawlor, David F157	Leung, Pak S		Lipnick, Stuart	
Lawrence, Linda	Leverson, Glen E		Lipof, Tamar	
Lawrence, W. Thomas 91	Levi, Benjamin		Lipschultz, Larry I	
Lawson, Jeffrey H105	Levi, Joe U		Lipsitz, Stuart R 120, 153	
Lawson, Sharon D	Levin, L. Scott		Lissauer, Matthew E	
Lawton, Jennifer S 105, 106, 120,	Levine, Glenn L		Litovitz, Toby	
121	Levinson, Howard		Liu, Chang	
Laxa, Bernadette U 160	Levy, Jordan		Liu, Charles	
Lay, Frank142	Levy, Mark M		Liu, De	
Laycock, William S 164	Lewandowski, Louis		Liu, Jun	
Lazar, Eric L	Lewis, Anthony J		Liu, Suzanne C	
Lazar, Melissa	Lewis, Clayton		Liu, Wei	
Lazenby, John P	Lev. Eric J 63, 131, 14		Liu, Yaoming	
LIGHT VI JUILLI I		II, IIU, IIU	Liu, Iuviiiii ,	10.

Liu, Yichuan119	Lyons, Matthew D 134, 136	Mangogna, Livia Maria138
Liu, Zhen Qi		Mangram, Alicia Jeannine 83
Livingston, Alan S 179	M	Mani, Venkatesh 155
Livingston, Edward H 63	Ma, Feng181	Maniatis, Christos175
Livingstone, Alan S 130, 142,	Ma, Irene	Maniscalco-Theberge, Mary E 58
154, 187	Ma, Yue138	Mann, Barry D 43
Lo Menzo, Emanuele 126, 133,	Maan, Zeshaan N 139, 171	Manna, Soumen147
146, 163, 164, 165, 169, 170, 172,	Mabedi, Charles E 122	Manrique, Oscar 151
179, 181, 182	Macapani, Gabriel163	Manrique-Municio,
Lo, Chung Mau	MacBean, Ulunna131	Alejandro 161, 167, 169
Lo, Tsz Y	MacDonald, James H 134	Mantyh, Christopher R 94
Lobeck, Inna N	Mace, Adam G	Manwaring, Mark 144
Lodwick, Daniel102	Macedo, Luiz L 163	Mao, Hai-Quan139, 151
Loehrer, Andrew P 129	Macedo, Sabrina P 172	Marayati, Raoud 125
Loewenstein, Scott N171	MacGillivray, Thomas E 44	Marchiangiani, Raffaele J 173
Loftus, Loretta173	Machi, Junji	Marcotte, Eric 60
LoGerfo, Frank W 130, 132	Macke, Ryan144	Marcucci, Vincent171
Lombardi, Raffaele R 167	Mackersie, Robert C	Marcus, Jeffrey R
Lomelin, Daniel E174	Maclellan, Reid A	Marecik, Slawomir J157
Long, Andrea M	MacRae, Helen M 48	Margenthaler, Julie A 109
Long, Chandler A	Madden, Erik	Margolin, David A83
Long, Chao122	Madhoun, Nisreen174	Margolis, Benjamin
Long, Kevin C	Madigan, David	Margulies, Daniel R 141, 167
Longaker, Michael T 42, 139, 148,	Madigan, Michael C 155	Marin, Michael L
172	Maegawa, Felipe B 138, 146	
		Markert, James M
Lonze, Bonnie E	Maffei, Anthony	Markmann, James F
Lopez, Joseph	Magee, Gregory A 137, 142, 167	Marks, Jeffrey M 64, 65, 66, 67,
López, Patricia	Maggard-Gibbons,	159 Martin Jahre H. 94 157
Lopez-Acevedo, Nicolas 157	Melinda A	Marks, John H84, 157
López-Méndez, Alejandra 183	Maggio, Paul M59, 114, 129	Marks, Natalie
Lopez-Monclus, Javie 163	Magtibay, Paul M	Margolies, Laurie
López-Quindós, Patricia161	Maguire, Lillias H	Marohn, Michael R58, 127
Lorenz, H. Peter	Mahalingam, Sakkarapalayam 126	Maroksy Thacker, Julie K 80
Lorenz, Robert R 62	Mahan, Angela129	Marshall, Gary T140
Lorenzen, Allison W	Mahendraraj, Krishnaraj 174, 182	Martin, Allison N
Lorenzo-Rivero, Shauna 175	Mahesh, Thirunavukkarasu 121,	Martin, Christopher J 126
Loseth, Caitlin R173	139	Martin, Jeremiah T129, 163
Losken, Albert	Mahmood, Burhan	Martin, Lynn
Louie, Brian Edward 90, 116	Mahmud, Ebrahem M 145	Martin, Matthew J 63, 93, 115,
Louridas, Marisa120, 151	Mahmutovic, Adela 143	177
Love, Joseph D93	Mahvi, David M 43	Martin, Niels D
Love, Patrice	Maier, Ronald V42, 137	Martin, Robert C. G 70
Low, Philip	Maimon, Geva	Martin, Russell A 139, 151
Lowndes, Bethany R 178	Maine, Rebecca G122	Martindale, Robert G98
Lowy, Andrew M125, 144	Maithel, Shishir K138, 148	Martinez Parra, Carlos 145
Lu, Jianwen	Major, Brittny	Martinez Sanchez, Carmen 164
Lu, Kim C	Majumder, Arnab 121, 152	Martinez, Arturo 168
Lu, Qiang	Majumder, Kaustav124	Martinez, Jose M 66, 67
Lu, Stephen W	Mak, Grace Z94	Martinez, Joseph151
Lu, Zipeng 161, 180, 181	Makepeace, Carol M 121	Martinie, John B160, 179
Luan, Anna	Maker, Ajay V 138, 160, 165	Martins, Mónica181
Lubitz, Carrie C 113, 147, 177	Makley, Amy T	Martins, Ricardo 181
Luchette, Fred A126	Malangoni, Mark A45, 48, 80, 98	Martuzzi, Federica 167
Ludi, Dan	Malas, Mahmoud 150, 155, 171	Maruyama, Ryushi 173
Luk, Lauren	Malave, Luis160, 169	Marwan, Ahmed 126
Luketich, James D	Malhotra, Sanchi	Marx, Sarah J
Lukish, Jeff R	Maliska, Charles M127, 144	Marzan, Juan Carlos B158
Lumbley, Joshua L62	Mallick, Reema	Marzorati, Alessandro 146, 169
Lutfi, Rami E	Maltese, Carl	Masetti, Michele
Luzum, Matthew J	Maluenda, Fernando161	Mashburn-Warren, Lauren182
Lv, Nan	Mamounas, Eleftherios P110	Masi, Antonio
Lv, Yi	Mancino, Anne T	Masiero, Valerio
Lynch, Thomas G153	Mandell, Samuel P	Maskaykina, Irina
Lynn, Patricio B 133, 157	Mangiante, Eugene C., Jr 164	Masrur, Mario C 165

Massie, Allan B	McLemore, Elizabeth C165	Meyer, Robert E	148
Mastea, Viraj	McLeod, Robin S 48	Meyers, Bryan F	
Mastrangelo, Laura167	McMurray, Matthew 172	Meyers, Michael O	
Masul, Hideyuki	McNeal, Monica M135	Meyerson, Shari L	
Mater, Viraj A	McNevin, Shane	Mezhir, James J	
Materazzi, Gabriele166, 168	McPheeters, Rick	Mezzadri, Norberto A	
Mathew, Prakash J134	Meade, Peter C	Miao, Yi	
Mathews, Lauren	Meara, John G 42,43, 51, 81,122	Miccoli, Paolo 166, 1	
Mathur, Amit K	Meckmongkol, Teerin 125	Michaels, Alex D	
Matone, Jacques	Medhkour, Azedine162, 182	Michailidou, Maria	
Matros, Evan	Medich, David S 110, 175	Michalopoulos, Nikolaos V 1	
Matsuda, Kazuhiro 180	Medina, Manuel A 183	Michelassi, Fabrizio	
Matsue, Yuya121	Meehan, John J	Mick, Justin B. D	
Matsushima, Kazuhide 137, 142	Meerkov, Meir B163	Miguel, Pablo J	127
Matteucci, Valeria 166, 168	Meguid, Robert A153	Mikami, Dean J56, 65, 1	160
Matthew, Michael K184	Mehaffey, James H172	Mikchi, Amir	
Matthews, Brent D 70, 119, 121,	Mehrara, Babak J 139, 148, 184	Milas, Kresimira E	166
122	Meija, David A	Milas, Kresimira M	
Matthews, Jeffrey B 92, 95, 108	Meireles, Ozanan R 160	Mill, Steven	
Mattos, Mark A	Meizoso, Jonathan P 140, 142,	Miller, Anna N	
Matulich, Jennifer	179, 187	Miller, Anthony	
*	Mejia, David A 140, 167, 187	Miller, Barbra S	
Mau, Christine Y			
Maulik, Nilanjana 121, 139, 150	Mele, Tina S	Miller, Daniel L	
Mauro, Christine 173	Melendez-Davidson,	Miller, David C	
Mavila, Nirmala	Joseph W	Miller, George	
Mavromates, Spiro	Melero, Daniel	Miller, Kyle J	
Maxwell, Jessica E 147	Melich, Jin George 157	Miller, Michael	
May, Addison K 87, 88, 100, 105	Melich, Jiri G157	Miller, Preston R. III	
May, Douglas D145	Melis, Marcovalerio 74, 185	Mills, Joseph L., Sr	176
Mayberry, John C67	Mellgren, Anders64	Mills, Steven D 143, 151, 153, 1	174
Mayer, Helen	Mellinger, John D 66, 78	Milner, Ross	
Maykel, Justin A91, 92	Melnitchouk, Nelya174	Milroy, Mary J	
Mays, Simone	Melo, Nicolas167	Milsom, Jeffrey W87, 1	
Mazer, Laura	Melotti, Gianluigi174	Miñan, Fernando D	
Mazuski, John Edward	Melton-Meaux, Genevieve B76	Minarich, Michael J	
McArdle, Adrian		Minecci, Peter C	
	Melvin, W. Scott 56, 133, 172	Minei, Joseph P	. 31
McAlister, Chryssa	Memon, Breda		
McAllister, Vivian C	Memon, Muhammed A 119, 133,	Miner, Thomas J	
McAteer, Jarob	152	Mingrone, Geltrude	
McBeth, Paul B100	Menaker, Jay187	Minneci, Peter C 45, 99, 1	
McCain, Donald A 152	Mendelsberg, Ranan A140	Minter, Rebecca M42,	
McCallum, John130	Mendez, Eduardo 158	Miodinow, Alexei	136
McCarter, Martin D 185	Menendez, Jose146	Miranda, Jocielle S159, 1	178
McCarthy, Ellen P129	Meng, Fanyin	Mise, Yoshihiro 161, 1	179
McCarthy, Mary C	Meng, Ke136	Mishra, Anand Kumar	
McClane, Steven 175	Meng, Xianzhong 120	Misra, Subhasis	185
McClure, J. Andrew176	Menon, Raman 152, 174	Mitchell, Erica L	
McCord, Elizabeth	Mentzer, Steven J	Mitra, Sanchayita	
McCoy, Kelly L	Mercado, Miguel A158	Mitsumori, Norio N. M	
McCracken, Brendan 184	Merchant, Nipun B154	Mittal, Sumeet K133, 1	
McCrary, Hilary C	Merchant, Shaila J	Mittal, Sushil	
McCulloch, Peter151	Meredith, J. Wayne 52, 127	Mittal, Vijay K	
McDonald, Victoria S155	Merkow, Justin	Mittendorf, Elizabeth A 89,	96
McFadden, David W 139, 150	Merkow, Ryan P	136	 .
McGee, Michael F 66, 67, 119,	Merlino, James I	Miura, Murato	
134	Merolla, Enrico 174	Miyake, Hidenori	
McGinn, Joseph T175	Merrell, Ronald C123	Miyamae, Mahito	
McGree, Michaela E127	Merritt, Mindy N 160	Miyamoto, Ryoichi	
McIlvaine, Joy	Merwarth, Caroline A 134	Miyata, Shin	
McIntyre, Robert C., Jr153	Messaris, Evangelos 145, 152,	Moalem, Jacob	
McKellar, Daniel P 53, 104	167, 173	Mock, Charles 43,	
McKenna, Dan	Meyer, Anne Marie	Modi, Parth K	
McKenna, Patrick H126, 134	Meyer, Avishai	Modi, Shrey	
McKibbon Maxim I 126 124	Moyor Christian 195	Modulary Voplet D	169

Monatt-Bruce, Susan D 149	Morton, John M 118, 119	Nakayama, Goro 185	
Mogekwu, Adimabua	Mosenthal, Anne C 73, 85, 96, 101	Nakayama, Ken 179	
Christopher 175	Motaganahalli, Raghu L166	Nakazawa, Kahako 141	
Moghadamyeghaneh, Zhobin . 118,	Moten, Ambria S177	Nakeeb, Attila 60, 149	
124, 152, 153, 174, 179, 180, 186	Moulton, Carol-anne E119	Namias, Nicholas 140, 187	
Mohamed, Hossam Eldin A158	Mowery, Nathan T 96, 127	Nanashima, Atsushi 181	
Mohammad, Farah H. A 150	Mubang, Ronnie N 131	Nandipati, Kalyana C133, 172	
Mohanty, Sanjay 137	Mubiligi, Joel M 122	Napolitano, Lena M 68, 69	
Mohanty, Sujit	Mudundi, Raghu V 154	Narasimman, Manasa187	
Mohr, Alicia M	Mueller, Cathy M	Narayan, Mayur111	
Mohseni, Shahin	Mueller, Elizabeth R	Narita, Yoshiaki	
Moir, Christopher R92, 182	Mugyenyi, Godfrey	Nassar, Ricardo161	
Mokhrati, Tara118, 119	Muir, Kathryn B 178	Nasir, Basil S	
Molena, Daniela 90, 105, 106, 116	Muir, Mark T	Nassani, Stephen J176	
Molina, George 153	Muise, Eleanor D	Nassiri, Nariman	
Molinari, Michele	Mukherjee, Debraj140	Nation, Patrick N	
	Mukherjee, Debraj	Navarro, Francis	
Molkara, Afshin			
	Muldoon, Roberta L64	Navarro, Jason B	
Momblan, Dulce M 119,165	Mullen, John	Nazzal, Munier M	
Momoh, Adeyiza O 136, 172	Mullins, Richard J	Nealon, William H144, 178	
Mone, Mary C	Muneer, Nagi	Nebeker, Lismore	
Money, Samuel R 166	Munoz Caamano, Karla 147	Needleman, Bradley J	
Monson, John R 110, 112, 130, 136	Murakami, Masahiko 178, 180	Neligan, Peter C	
Montero, Edna178	Muratore, Sydne	Nelson, Heidi	
Montgomery, Robert E 142	Murkin, John M 176	Nelson, Jonas	
Montie, James E153	Murphy, Andrew J 176	Nelson, Lars170	
Montilla-Soler, Jaime 144	Murphy, Maxwell C 130	Nelson, M. Timothy 93, 94, 103	
Montorfano, Lisandro M 169,	Murray, Alice173	Nelson, Peter R63	
172, 182	Murray, Clinton K188	Nelson, Rebecca A129	
Moon, Daniel	Murthi, Sarah B 57, 63	Nelson-Williams, Howard W 138	
Moon, Rena C169, 170	Murthy, Shilpa S123	Nembhard, Christine E 140	
Mooney, David J183	Murthy, Sudish C 82, 156	Nemeth, Zoltan H141, 188	
Moore, Ernest E 125, 132, 188	Mushagara, Rhina123	Nemkov, Travis 125	
Moore, Hunter B132, 188	Musinguzi, Nicholas 123	Nepomnayshy, Dmitry 143	
Moore, Laura J 60	Mutabazi, Zeta A 123	Neubauer, Daniel C 146	
Moore, Sarah	Mutabdzic, Dorotea 119	Neuman, Heather B 144	
Moorman, Matthew L 144	Muthusamy, V. Raman 144	Neumayer, Leigh A42, 75	
Moo-Young, Tricia A 147	Myers, John G140, 150, 187	Neves, Jose Marcio J 134	
Moraldi, Luca 181	Myers, Jonathan A174	Neville, Bridget A153	
Morales García, Mónica	Myers, Lee A140	Newkold, Tess	
Andrea 140, 142, 187	Myers, Stacie N153	Newman, Daniel137	
Moras-Caña, E174	,	Newman, Elliot185	
Moreira, Andrea 172	N	Newman, Lisa A	
Moreland, Jennifer 143	Nabili, Vishad Y 129	Newman, Martin I 167	
Moreno Gonzalez, Enrique 161,	Nabozny, Michael J 127	Newton, Andrew D172	
167, 169	Nabzdyk, Christoph S 183, 184	Nezhat, Camran R 162	
Moreno Gonzelez,161	Nadesan, Suhasini185	Nezhat, Ceana H162	
Moreno, Michael R121	Naffouje, Samer Alexander 102	Nezhat, Farr162	
Morgan, Andrew B178	Nagle, Alexander P65	Nfonsam, Valentine N 176	
Morgan, April M173	Nagle, Deborah A72	Ng, Nicole	
Morgan, Katherine A 95	Nagorney, David M185	Ng, Sing Chau	
Morimura, Ryo	Nagy, Kimberly K 57	Ngonzi, Joseph N. J	
Morine, Yuji	Nahum, Rebecca126	Ngu, James175	
Morisda, Megan172	Naides, Alexandra166	Nguyen, Adrienne 124, 179	,
Morise, Zenichi 162	Nair, Archana A	Nguyen, Andrew H124, 113	
Morishita, Koji	Nair, Madhavan	Nguyen, Dao M	
Morisy, Lee R	Nair, Narayanan		
•		Nguyen, David 126, 146, 164,	
Morpurgo, Emilio	Nakada, Stephen Y134, 135	170, 179, 181, 182,	
Morris, Arden M	Nakagawa, Shunichi	Nguyen, Hai V	
Morris, Melanie S114, 119, 152	Nakahara, Shinji	Nguyen, Louis L	
Morris-Stiff, Gareth 138, 154	Nakajima, Kentaro152	Nguyen, Marie V	
Morrow, Monica	Nakamura, Toru	Nguyen, Michelle C	
Morse, Sara	Nakao, Toshihiro173, 181	Nguyen, Ninh T118, 133	
WIGHTON ALEVANGER P 137 188	Nakayama Goichi 171	Nguyen Sa 144	

Nguyen, Scott Q	Ochoa Chaar, Cassius Iyad 55, 100	Ostendorf, Christopher L 1	.54
Nguyen, Trang K	Oderich, Gustavo S 55	Ostlie, Daniel J	
Nicastro, Jeffrey M118, 141	Oelschlager, Brant K	Ostovar-Kermani, Tiffany G 1	
Nice, Tate R	Ogami, Takyua121	Osuna, Angel 1	
Nichols, Colin G	Ogan, Kenneth188	Otsuji, Eigo 124, 1	
Nicholson, Susannah E 187	Ogiso, Satoshi	Otsuka, Koji 178, 1	.80
Nickles Fader, Amanda101	Oh, Daniel S	Ott, Harald C104, 1	
Nicolas, Joseph D118	Oh, Seong-Taek 174	Ott, Mark J	
Nicoletti, Betsy	Oh, Stephen P	Ott, Michael C1	
Nielsen, Claus Henrik 175	Ohkohchi, Nobuhiro179	Otterburn, David M 148, 1	83
Nielsen, Matthew E 126, 134, 136	Ohkuma, Rika	Ottesen, Bent1	27
Niewiadomska, Zuzanna 123	Ojuka, Daniel	Ottino, Jennifer 1	
Nifong, L. W	Okamoto, Kazuma 186	Ottosen, Madelene 1	
Nigri, Giuseppe R 107, 138	Okamura, Keisuke179	Ou, Peiqi	
Nilubol, Naris147	Okazaki, Samuel	Ousley, Jenny 122, 1	
Nimura, Yuji	Okitsu, Hiroshi	Overby, David W	
Nishi, Masaaki	Okoh, Alexis K	Oxner, Christopher R1	
Nishikawa, Katsunori 144	Okoye, Obi T	Oyefule, Omobolanle 122, 1	
Nissen, Gregory K 101	Olasky, Jaisa S 56	Oyetunji, Shakirat 1	
Nissen, Nicholas 145	Oldhafer, Karl J 162, 169	Ozao-Choy, Junko 1	73
Nitti, Matthew D 139, 148, 184	Oldham, Keith T 118, 128, 135	Ozben, Volkan 1	
Nitzschke, Stephanie L 142	Oleynikov, Dmitry 92, 160, 164,	Ozuner, Gokhan1	75
Nix, Jeffrey W	174		
Nogaki, Koji	Olivares, Sergio 144, 160, 169	P	
Nogueras, Juan J 78	Oliveira, Lucia	Pabst, Andreas1	30
Noji, Takehiro 179	Olorunfemi, Odunayo E141, 187	Pachter, Leon H 1	.85
Nolan, Meghan C 119, 128	Olsen, Griffin H 149	Paez, Gerard1	
Nomikos, Iakovos N175	Olsen, Stephen P184	Paganini, Alessandro M1	34
Noorbakhsh, Abraham135	Olson, Craig175	Paglinco, Samantha R 1	
Noorzai, Yaqub 167	Olson, Jacob K	Pai, Ajit1	
Norton, Jeffrey A 138, 148, 180	Olutoye, Oluyinka O 128	Pai, Rish K1	.33
Nourallah, Ahmad143	Olweny, Ephrem O126	Paige, John T	
Nouri, Sarvanaz188	Om, Silvina A	Paik, Kevin 139, 1	48
Novak, Christine	Omotosho, Philip A 69, 92	Painter, Thomas J 1	
Novak, Elizabeth	Onda, Shinji 179	Paka, Chandhana1	
Novitsky, Yuri W 70, 152, 160	Onder, Akin	Pal, Atanu1	
Noyes, Katia	Ong, Evan	Paladino, Lorenzo1	
Ntakiyiruta, Georges 122, 123	Oommen, Bindhu	Palazzo, Francesco 90, 1	
Ntasis, Konstantinos 175	Opara, Emmanuel C177	Palazzo, Juan	
Ntekpe, Mfonabasi (Sam) S154	Opelka, Frank	Palencia, Natividad 161, 1	
Nuchtern, Jed G	Orandi, Babak J	Palermo, Mariano 146, 161, 16	08
Nunez-Nateras, Rafael 126	Ordonez, Alex 163, 164, 165, 170	170, 180	-
Nussbaum, Daniel P	Ordoñez, Carlos A 140, 142, 167,	Palesty, J. Alexander 121, 139, 1	
Nussbaum, Michael C 124	187	Pallarés, Jose Luis	
Nussenbaum, Brian82	Oreopoulos, George D133	Pallati, Pradeep K 133, 160,1	
Nutter, Tyree O	Oreskovich, Michael R 80	Palmer, Barnard J157, 1	
Nwomeh, Benedict C122	Organ, Gregory M 162, 166	Palomino-Martinez, Brisa D 1	
Nyberg, Scott L	Orgill, Dennis P 44, 100, 151, 183,	Panait, Lucian	
Nyirenda, Themba L 152	184 Oribachi Kazumacca 172		
O	Orihashi, Kazumassa 173 Orkin, Bruce A	Pandit, Viraj	
O'Brien, Kurt		Pang, John Henry Y	
O'Connor, James V	Orlando, Giuseppe	Pansari, Mridul	
O'Dorisio, Thomas M147	Orlova, Ksenia166	Paolantonio, Pasquale 1	
O'Keeffe, Terence 128, 131, 134,	Orry, David152	Paone, Gaetano	
137, 140, 149, 153, 187	Orsenigo, Elena161	Papagrigoriadis, Savvas137, 1	
O'Leary, Brianne R	Orsini, Camillo157	Papamichail, Michael1	
O'Leary, J. Patrick89	Ortega, Adrian E175	Papini, Piermarco	
O'Leary, Kevin J	Ortega, Adrian E	Pappas, Peter J1	
O'Malley, Catherine	Osborne, Nicholas H 134, 136,	Pappas, Sam G	
Obeid, Tammam 150, 155, 171	150	Pappas, Theodore N	14
Oberholzer, Jose	Oshima, Nobu	Paprocki, Ronald J	
Obi, Yoshitsugu186	Oshiro, Yukio	Paquette, Anne D	
Ocampo, Omar O179	Osland, Emma J	Paquette, Brice	

Paquette, Ian M 97, 119, 134	Pekolj, Juan J	Podratz, Karl C127
Paramo, Juan C88	Pellegrini, Carlos A 91, 98, 127	Poe, Sarah-Lucy C 184
Parangi, Sareh 80, 177	Peloso, Andrea	Pofahl, Walter E. II 153
Parasahar, Bhupesh W183	Peng, June S 138, 154	Poggi, Luis
Parchani, Ashok 186	Peng, Ying	Pohlman, Timothy H 67
Pardo, Maisa H178	Peoples, George E., Jr 136	Pointer, David T 176
Parekh, Dilip180	Peralta, Ruben186	Pointer, Lauren 124, 138, 180
Pares, David107	Pereira, Thiago C167	Poirier, Jennifer
Parikh, Janak A155, 179	Perez Quirante, Federico 169, 172	Poliakin, Lauren163
Parikh, Niraj122	Perez, Matthew C184	Polite, Blasé110
Parikh, Priti	Perez, Raul168	Politidis, Valeri175
Parikh, Sanjay R 158	Perez, Rodrigo O	Polk, Hiram C
Park, Adrian E 69, 86, 134, 163,	Perez, Sonia A	Polk, Travis M146, 177
178	Pernar, Luise I. M 168	Pollak, Yulia182
Park, John J157	Perrakis, Nikolaos175	Pollock, Darren R174
Park, Jong Kyung174	Perrier, Nancy D112	Pomp, Alfons
Park, Julie E	Perry, Kyle A118, 160	Ponsky, Jeffrey L 67, 92, 165
Park, Jung	Perry, Roger R	Ponsky, Todd A
Park, Juyoung134	Persaud, Yashoda	Pontarelli, Elizabeth M 89
Park, Pauline K63	Petelin, Joseph B 164	Poole, Alexander J45
Parker, Joseph P154	Peters, Jeffrey H164	Popowich, Daniel A 147
Parker, Rupert 175	Peters, Matthew149	Pories, Walter J42, 153
Parker, Sarah H120	Petersen, Dustin J 129	Poritz, Lisa S145
Parra, Michael W 140, 142, 187	Peterson, Andrew Charles94	Port, Elisa R 60, 172
Parrillo, Douglas 184	Peterson, Laura A	Portinari, Mattia 174
Parsa, M. Ali	Petrick, Anthony T92, 173	Posner, Mitchell C 112
Parvaiz, Amjad165	Petro, Clayton C 121, 152, 160	Postlewait, Lauren M148
Pasara, Sebastian 182	Peyre, Christian G 130	Postoev, Anastasia 121, 175
Pascual, José L142	Pflug, Adriano 168	Postoev, Angelina 121, 175
Pasieka, Janice L 113, 159	Pham, Dean H149	Potts, John R. III
Patel, Bansuri145	Pham, Tam N	Poulose, Benjamin K 66, 67, 70,
Patel, Chirag Vipan 108	Phangureh, Varinder S 166	86, 122, 142, 144, 168, 178
Patel, Dhaval 147	Phay, John E 148, 177	Poultsides, George A 138, 148,
Patel, Jitesh A 127, 151, 167, 174	Phelan, Michael J 133, 151, 152,	180
Patel, Mayur B	153, 180	Powers, Kyle
Patel, Nupur U	Phillips, Brett E	Pozehl, William J
Patel, Reema118	Phillips, Edward H 164	Prabhu, Ajita S 86, 121, 152, 178
Patel, Supriya S	Phillips, Gary S	Pracht, Etienne E
Patel, Vaishali	Phillips, Michael R128	Pradarelli, Jason C
Paterniti, Debora	Phillips, Sharon E 122, 144, 178	Pradhan-Nabzdyk, Leena132
Pathak, Abhijit S	Phitayakorn, Roy 58, 116	Prasad, Leela M 157
Patil, Dattatraya	Piazza, Yelena	Prasad, Tanushree 121, 122
Patil, Rachana	Piccoli, Micaela 174	Prasadan, Krishna123
Patil, Sachin	Pichardo-Farfan, Miguel174	Pratschke, Johann 144, 154
Patnaik, Santosh K	Pien, Irene J	Pratt, Janey S. A
Patti, Marco G	Pieracci, Fredric M	Preminger, Glenn M42
Patton, Kristin	Pierce, Richard A 144, 178	Prentice, Heather A
Paul, Jasmeet S	Pierson, Christopher R 130	Preskitt, John T
Pauli, Eric M 64, 65, 67, 70, 160, 163, 167	Pietzman, Andrew B 140	Prestigiacomo, Charles J 77, 78,
Paulzak, Audrey N 187	Pigazzi, Alessio 71, 99, 118, 143, 151, 152, 153, 167, 174	=
Pavuluri Quamme, Sudha R 154	Pilitsis, Julie162	108, 137, 162 Price, Raymond R 85, 146
Pawlik, Timothy M 138, 147, 148,	Pimenta, Luiz148	Prichayudh, Supparerk 187
149, 153, 178, 181	Pimple, Pratik M132	Priddy, Anna M184
Payet, Cécil	Pina, Christian E155	Priestap, Fran
Payne, Sakeena 122, 159, 163	Pincus, Matthew R 125	Prince, Jose M
Paz, Isaac B		
	Pinna Antonio 185	Prinz Richard A 147
	Pinna, Antonio	Prinz, Richard A
Pearce, Frank B 101	Pinna, Antonio D 124	Pritts, Timothy A 127, 131
Pearce, Frank B	Pinna, Antonio D	Pritts, Timothy A 127, 131 Probst, Christian P 130, 136
Pearce, Frank B	Pinna, Antonio D.	Pritts, Timothy A 127, 131 Probst, Christian P 130, 136 Prochazka, Jeannette
Pearce, Frank B	Pinna, Antonio D	Pritts, Timothy A 127, 131 Probst, Christian P 130, 136
Pearce, Frank B	Pinna, Antonio D.	Pritts, Timothy A
Pearce, Frank B	Pinna, Antonio D. 124 Pino, Luis L. 140, 187 Piotrowski, Matthew. 101 Pittman, John R. 143 Pizano, Louis R. 187	Pritts, Timothy A

Pruitt, Basil A., Jr 105	Ramos, McHarry	Rhee, Peter M 82, 91, 128, 131
Pruthi, Nicholas 126, 134	Ramos, Trevy Ana89	134, 137, 140, 141, 149, 153, 187
Pruthi, Raj S 126, 134, 136, 164	Ramsay, Michael145	Rhoads, Kim F
Pryor, Aurora D 69, 77, 143, 165	Ramshaw, Bruce 70, 104	Riall, Taylor S 97, 124, 138
Pryor, Howard I 168	Ramsmussen, Todd E 55	Ricci, Marco99
Puc, Matthew	Ramzy, Danny	Ricciardi, Rocco 64, 87
Pucci, Michael J 169	Randolph, David	Rice, David C
Pugei, Anne E	Randolph, Gregory W 111, 112	Richards, Lorene
Pugh, Carla M 69, 70, 120, 127	Ranjan, Reetesh	Richards, Morgan K
Pullatt, Rana C 165, 169	Ranjit, Anju129	Richards, William O 162, 164
Purcell Jackson, Gretchen 57	Rao, Christopher171	166, 169
Purohit, Harshadha	Rappold, Joseph F	Richardson, J. David 42, 43, 44
Purveiance, Georgia	Rasheed, Khurram150	46, 51, 89, 101
Pusic, Andrea L 116, 136, 172	Rasmussen, Sara K	Richardson, William S
Putnam, Joe B	Rasmussen, Todd E 69, 105, 106, 145	Richie, Laura
Putnam, Luke R	-	Ricotta, Joseph J. II
Puyana, Juan Carlos 122, 140, 142, 187	Rastegarpou, Ali	Riddez, Louis
Pyfer, Bryan	Rastellini, Cristiana	Riesel, Johanna N123
1 yiei, bi yaii	Rausei, Stefano	Riggle, Kevin M125
Q	Raval, Mehul V	Riggs, Stephen B
Qaqish, Thamer102	Ray, James B	Righetti, Raffaella
Qazi, Aamer M	Ray, Juliet J	Rikkers, Layton F 108
Qazi, Umair	Raymond, Daniel156	Rimoin, David L
Qiao, Jingbo182	Raz, Dan J 129, 130, 155	Rinehart, Joseph151
Quail, Jacob F	Raza, Sughra	Rink, Jonathan133
Ouante, Markus131	Razavi, Seyed Amirhossein 184	Ripley, R. Taylor
Quaresima, Silvia	Read, Thomas E	Rishi, Muhammad T139, 150
Quatrino, Gregory M 102	Reade, Clifton C	Ritch, Paul S
Quattlebaum, Steven	Reardon, Emily S	Ritter, E. Matthew
Quek, Marcus L	Reardon, Michael J	Rivadeneira, David E
Quijano, Yolanda 160, 144, 169	Reardon, Patrick R 163,168	Rivara, Frederick P
Quiles, Carlos	Reavis, Kevin M	Rivard, Colleen L
Quinlan, Robert M116	Reber, Howard A 145	Rivas, Homero84, 118, 119
Quinn, Eric179	Rectenwald, John E 100	Rivera, Aksim G
Quintana, Megan T121, 128	Reda, Domenic 63	Rivero, Mariel55
Quintero, Alejandro 172	Reddy, Rishindra M 129, 143	Riviello, Robert 122, 123
Qureshi, Faisal G	Reddy, Sashank 139	Ro, Charles Y
	Reddy, Srinivas H187	Ro, Tae H
R	Redfern, Roberta181	Robbins, Alan W163
Ra, Jin H	Rednam, Chandra K139	Roberts, Amanda136
Rabin, Joseph	Reece, Thomas B	Robin, Alvaro163
Radhakrishnan, Ravi S123	Reed, Amy B	Robins, Keith149
Raffaelli, Marco	Reid Lombardo, Kaye M 123	Robinson, Kortney 130
Rafferty, Janice F 64, 79, 114	Reidelberger, Roger 133	Robinson, Myra M 134
Rafuls, Alejandro158	Reiland, Juliann M 66	Robinson, Robert A 147
Rager, Terrence M 182	Reilly, Patrick M 91, 142	Robinson, Thomas N 56, 57, 77
Rahbani, David D. R	Rein, Jessica S	137, 160
Raimondi, Ferdinando 123	Reinhart, Stephen P	Rocchi, Laura123
Raja, Siva	Reiss, Alisha D	Rocha, Flavio G
Rajani, Ravi R	Reissman, Petachia 164	Roche-Nagle, Graham132
Rajaram, Ravi115	Relles, Daniel M	Rocourt, Dorothy V
Rakar, Nakul	Rellinger, Eric J	Rodrigue, James R
Rakinic, Jan	Remzi, Feza H 133, 144, 152, 157,	Rodrigues, Adilson C 167
Ramacciato, Giovanni138	167, 174, 175	Rodríguez Hernández,
Ramadan, Mostafa H	Ren, Licheng	Iván Emilio
Ramamoorthy, Sonia L	Rencuzogullari, Ahmet175	Rodriguez, Carlos Jose
Raman, Kathleen G	Rennert, Robert C	Rodriguez, Eduardo D
Ramaswamy, Archana 70, 163, 169	Renton, David B149, 160, 163 Restrepo, Carolina148	Rodriguez, Hector
Ramirez, Alex165	Revelli, Luca	Rodriguez, Jesus
Ramirez-Valderrama,	Reyes, Bianca	Rodriguez, Juan B 170
Alexander157, 170	Reynolds, Harry Lewis	Rodriguez-Bigas, Miguel A71, 144
Ramly, Elie P	Rezzadeh, Kameron 139, 183, 184	Rodriguez-Ossa, Paola A140
J,	,	J,

Rodriguez-Otero Luppi,	Rubin, Chad A	Salzman, Nita H 118
Carlos E161, 164, 166	Rubino, Francesco	Samamé, Julia 165, 170
Rogers, Selwyn O159, 167	Rudderow, John S 102	Samoon, Pasurachate187
Roggin, Kevin King 108	Rudensky, Alexander 125	Samotowka, Michael A 140
Rohan, Vinayak 169	Rue, Loring W. III	Sampaio Rua, Stelio 157, 161
Rohrbach, Jeffrey 172	Rueda, Steven	Sanchez Movilla, Arsenio163
Rojas, Alejandro	Ruiz, Ariel	Sanchez Ortiz, Alvaro I 122, 142
Rojas-Mirquez, Johanna C 140,	Ruiz, Carmen	Sanchez Ruiz, Alejandro158
187	Ruiz, Xiomara D	Sanchez, Juan A 59
Rokkas, Sophia		
	Rushing, Amy P	Sanchez, Stéphane
Rokosh, S. Rae	Rushmer, Timothy J126	Sanders, Felipe Hada 178
Rolandelli, Rolando H 141, 188	Russ, Andrew J	Sandhu, Jaideep S 152, 174
Roll, Sergio70	Russell, Marcia M	Sandler, Bryan J 157
Romain, Carmelle V 176	Russo, Michael A	Sandoval, Eduardo
Roman, Sanziana A 147	Rusyniak, W. George 187	Sanfey, Hilary A
Romano, Nicola166	Rutkow, Ira M	Sanghani, Rupa M 105, 106
Romano, Patrick S 154	Rybin, Denis	Sangji, Naveen F
Romano, Teresa 59, 95	_	Sanjuan, Juan122
Romanoff, Anya M 172	S	Sanni, Aliu
Romanyshyn, Jonathan C 102	Saab, Ihab	Santana, Calie
Romeiser, Jamie L 183	Saad, Ibnalwalid	Santini, Ettore 157, 167
Rondan, Anibal J 127	Saber, Alan A 158, 160, 161, 163,	Santora, Thomas A 143
Ronneburg, Drew A 150	164	Santos, Byron F
Rosales-Velderrain, Armando 168	Saber, Jason A	Santos, Mary C153
Rosato, Ernest L169, 178	Sachdev, Ulka103, 150	Santry, Heena P
Rose, John A120, 141, 153	Sachdeva, Ajit K42, 45	Santucci, Richard A
Rosemurgy, Alexander S. II 165	Sack, Jonathan147	Santullo, Francesco 160
Rosen, David R175	Sacks, Gregory D	Sanyu, Frank
Rosen, Jennifer E 49, 111	Sacks, Justin M	Sao Juliao, Guilherme133
Rosen, Joseph183	Sadiraj, Vjollca149	Sarac, Timur P
Rosen, Michael J 69, 70, 76, 86,	Sadoum, Moutamn	Saracino, Giovanna145
88, 160	Saenz, Juan C	Sarani, Babak100
Rosen, Michael J 160	Safar, Bashar	Saraswat, Anju143
Rosenberg, Jacob	Safavi, Arash	
Rosenberg, Steven A		Sargesyan, Davit
	Safcsak, Karen	Sarhan, Ahmed
Rosenblatt, Meg A	Safdie, Fernando M 164, 182	Sarhane, Karim A
Rosendale, Doug45, 98	Saffarzadeh, Areo	Sarkar, Rajabrata93, 150
Rosenfeld, Elisheva A 183	Sage, Julien	Sarma, Hiteswar
Rosengart, Matthew R 140, 142	Sagnotta, Andrea	Sarmento-Reibeiro, Ana B 179
Rosenthal, Raul J 126, 133,	Saha, Sibu P	Sarmiento, Roberto A 158
146, 147, 163, 164, 165, 169, 170,	Saha, Sukamal	Sarnaik, Amod144
172, 179, 181, 182	Saha, Supriya K	Sarr, Michael G
Rosenthal, Ronnie A 137	Saito, Jacqueline M	Sarvepalli, Shravan174
Roses, Robert E 177, 184	Saito, Yu	Sasewich, Michael J156
Rosman, David	Saiura, Akio 161, 169, 179	Sasson, Morris 146, 169
Rosman, Ilana S 184	Sakaguchi, Masazumi 119	Satahoo, Shevonne S 140
Ross, Howard M72, 78	Sakai, Yoshiharu	Sathyanarayana, Sandeep
Ross, James D150, 188	Sakai, Yusuke131	Anantha 155, 179
Ross, Sharona B165	Sakamoto, Katsunori 162, 181	Sato, Takafumi173, 179
Rosthøj, Susanne 127	Sakamoto, Taro	Satoh, Kei147
Roth, Bennett147	Sakamoto, Tetsuya 141	Saunders, Neil D177
Roth, Emilie M	Sakimura, Chika173	Sava, Jack63
Roth, Georg	Sakran, Joseph V 41	Savage, Edward B137, 156
Roth, J. Scott 69, 70, 121, 163	Salaj, Adelona	Savant, Sudha 185
Rothenberg, Steven S 96, 168	Saldinger, Pierre F 105, 106	Savarise, Mark T59
Rouch, Joshua D 146	Salem, Roee	Savetsky, Ira L139, 148, 184
Rowse, Phillip G156	Salim, Ali 63, 115, 120, 141, 142	Savilo, Christine
Roy, Mayank 126, 179, 181	Salim, Saad Y	Savoie, Kate B
Roy, Sabita	Salky, Barry A	Savulionyte, Goda E 172
Roy, Soham	Salles, Arghavan	Sawyer, Robert G
Royal, Richard E	Salloum, Rabih M143	Sax, Harry C
Rozycki, Grace S89, 96, 177	Salo, Jonathan C184	Sayeed, Syed M
Ruan, Daniel T	Saluja, Ashok124	Sbai-Idrissi, Mohamed 146
Rubalcava, Nathan S 140, 150	Salyana, Atif	Scalea, Thomas M 176, 187
	Dailan, 1 min	Dealea, 1110111ab 111 110, 101

Scales, Charles D 90	Sei, Jishu	Shaw, Jeremy D	135
Scally, Christopher	Seitz, Aaron	Shaw, Pamela	122
Scerbo, Mark W	Selber, Jesse C	Shefa, Azizullah	
Schäfer, Juliane	Selby, Robert R	Sheikh, Fartha	
Schall, Kathy 128, 135	Selim, Angelica M183, 184	Sheka, Adam C	
Scharpf, Joseph82	Selleck, Matthew J 101	Shellito, Paul C.	
Schaub, Nicholas P125	Selleri, Simonetta	Shelstad, Ryan C	153
Schauer, Philip R 164	Sellke, Frank W	Shen, Jia	134
Schechtman, David	Selvaraju, Vaithinathan 121, 139,	Shen, K. R.	
Scheirey, Christopher D 160	150 Salam Dam I 162, 160	Shen, Perry	
Schenarts, Paul J	Selzer, Don J	Sheng, Xiaoming	
Schenk, Worthington G. III 124	Semoin, Sabrine	Shepard, Alexander D	
Scheurer, Douglas JE	Senagore, Anthony J 80 Senarath-Yapa, Kshemendra 139	Sher, Linda SSherman, Chung-Yin	
Schirmer, Bruce D	Senkowski, Christopher K 59,	Sherman, Scott K	
Schlieder, Ian	163	Sherwood, Aaron	
Schmick, Andrea E127	Seo, Eun Young	Sheu, Eric G	
Schmid, Kendra K 153	Sepesi, Boris	Shewokis, Patricia A 119, 1	
Schmidt, Christian M 185	Serban, Daniel C	184	, ,
Schmidt, Hank172	Serletti, Joseph C184	Shi, Aihua	181
Schmocker, Ryan K	Serna, Jose J	Shi, Fangfang	
Schneble, Erika	Serôdio, Marco	Shi, Xudong 150,	
Schneider, David F 177	Serrano, Oscar K 172	Shiba, Hiroaki	
Schneider, Eric B 121, 150, 178,	Sexton, Kevin W 176	Shibata, David	
184, 187	Seymour, Christopher W 142	Shichinohe, Toshiaki	
Schnelldorfer, Thomas160	Seymour, Neal E	Shih, Ting-Yu	
Schnier, Kurt E	Sgouros, Matthew	Shimada, Mitsuo 138, 173, 1	
Schnüriger, Beat	Shaaban, Aimen F128	185	
Scholtis, Leah	Shabahang, Mohsen 154, 173, 181	Shimizu, Dai	185
Scholz, Stefan	Shabat, Galyna174	Shin, Bronwyn	
Schonmeyr, Bjorn	Shabsigh, Ahmad 134, 164	Shin, Joseph H	
Schreiber, Martin A 57, 79, 129	Shaffer, Virginia L. D	Shindo, Maisie L71, 113,	
Schrump, David S 129, 185	Shah S. Gilani, Syeda Nadia 146	Shinoda, Masahiro	
Schuerer, Douglas J. E 87, 88, 95	Shah, Adil A	Shinoka, Toshiharu	
Schuessler, Richard	Shah, Ami N	Shiose, Akira	
Schuetz, Steven J	Shah, Arpeet	Shiota, Chiyo	
Schuetze, Kim C	Shah, Deepa143	Shiozaki, Atsushi123,	
Schulman, Carl I 140, 142, 187	Shah, Manisha H	Shirai, Yoshihiro	
Schurtz, Elleson A	Shah, Mansi	Shirley, Lawrence A	
Schwab, C. William 103, 100 Schwaitzberg, Steven D 57, 67,	Shah, Parth K	Shivathirthan, Nairuthya162,	
162, 166	Shah, Rahul K	Shoker, Shay	
Schwartz, Graham S171	Shah, Shimul A	Sholl, Andrew B	
Schwartz, Herbert S	Shaha, Ashok R	Shortell, Cynthia K	
Schwartzberg, Barbara 111	Shaik, Mohammed119	Shouhed, Daniel 157, 158, 1	
Schwartzman, Monica 172	Shaikh, Inam A	Shoup, Margo C	154
Schwarz, Christoph 180	Shaikh, Mohammad F 125, 184	Showalter, Victor C	
Schwarz, Lilian169	Shalaby, Sherif Y155	Shubert, Christopher 138, 1	
Schwarze, Margaret (Gretchen)	Shalgian, Christian	Shuchleib, Samuel83,	
L	Shaligram, Abhijit 160	Shukla, Himanshu	
Sclabas, Guido M 144	Shamamian, Peter135	Shukla, Vivek	185
Scott, Andrew	Shames, Murray L	Shupe, Thomas	
Scott, Bradford G151	Shanmugan, Skandan 64	Shwaartz, Chaya	
Scott, Daniel J	Shapiro, Jo	Sibia, Udai S	
Scott, John W 141, 142, 153	Shapiro, Lindsey	Siboni, Stefano 131, 137,	
Scott, Jonathan W 120, 123	Shapiro, Michael B	Siddiqui, Aamir	
Seaman, Matthew J 150	Shara, Nawar M	Siddiqui, Najaf	
Seaman, Sierra J	Shariff, Faiz U	Sidle, Douglas M	
Seamon, Mark J	Sharma, Sameer	Sidwell, Richard A	
Sedaghatzandi, Deborah 140	Sharma, Umakant	Sierra, Joseph J	
Sedarat, Allreza144	Sharp, Kenneth W 89, 114, 122,	Signal David I	
Seemann, Natashia M 119, 176	144, 164, 178 Shasha, Gao128	Silver Tarifin	
Segev, Dorry L	bilasila, Gau128	Sikder, Tarifin	
ocgovia, Luis A 135, 103, 104		DINESCH, WICH till	102

Silliman, Christopher C132, 188	Smith, J. S., Jr 137	Stanger, Ben Z
Silva, Edibaldo173	Smith, Joshua	Stanley, Sharon
Silverstein, Melvin J51	Smith, Lorelle T	Stansfield, William E 121
Silvestri, Sandra149	Smith, Mark L94	Stapfer, Maria180
Simeone, Diane M 124	Smith, Philip W	Starns, Victor E
Simhan, Jay 134, 135, 164, 165	Smith, Russell B 71, 83	Starr, Jean Ellen107
Simianu, Vlad V145, 152	Smolevitz, Jill B 174	Staszak, Ryan M163
Simmons, Kristina D 129, 184	Smoot, Charles P 178	Staudacher, Carlo 161
Simmons, Rache M 112, 137	Smoot, Rory L	Staudenmayer, Kristan L57, 129
Simo, Kerri A	Snow, Jeffrey P	Stauffer, John A
Simpfendorfer, Conrad H 146	Sobol, Danielle L	Stavrou, Gregor A 162, 169
Sims, Carrie A 57, 119	Sobrino, Justin	Stawicki, Stanislaw P 131
Sims, Kaci D	Sohn, Min-Woong 153	Steele, Scott R
Sindram, David 160	Sokas, Claire M	Stefanidis, Dimitrios 70
	· ·	
Sing, Ronald F	Soleiman, Aron Y	Steffens, Nicole
Singer, Eric A96	Solis, Abraham	Stein, Adam C92
Singer, Marc A87, 174	Solomon, Jane F	Stein, Deborah M 63, 115, 176,
Singer, Samuel	Solorzano, Carmen S 75, 147, 148	187
Singh, Pritam	Somasundar, Ponnandai S180	Stein, Sharon L 79, 157
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Singhal, Sunil	Somerville, Donna135	Steinberg, Steven M56
Sipos, Jennifer177	Sondak, Vernon K144	Steinhagen, Emily 167
Sippel, Rebecca S177	Song, David H 104, 159	Stenson, Kerstin M65
Sippey, Megan 144	Song, Yulong	Stephen, Antonia E 177
Siqueira, Sávio L172	Song, Zirui	Stevens, Melissa
Siracuse, Jeffrey	Soo, Chia 130, 134	Stewart, Amilu
Siram, Suryanarayana M140	Sood, Aditya	Stewart, David B152
Sirisreetreerux, Pokket188	Soopan, Renganaden V 120	Stewart, Dylan168
Sirkin, Maxwell R 178	Søren, Bentzen M184	Stewart, Jerry135
Sise, Michael J	Sorensen, Jette L	Stewart, Laveta
	,	
Sisley, Amy Catherine67	Soricelli, Emanuele157, 167	Stewart, Melissa K 122, 176
Sissung, Tristan M 185	Sosa, Julie Ann 111, 137, 147	Stewart, Ronald M 52, 187
Siu Ho Chok, Kenneth 107	Sosa-Duran, Erik E	Stipa, Francesco 157, 167
Sivanandane, Sittadjody 177	Sosin, Michael 183	Stitzenberg, Karyn B 144, 154
Siy, Alexander	SotoGutierrez, Alejandro 105	Stocchi, Luca 133, 147, 152, 174,
Sjoholm, Lars O	Soubrane, Olivier	175
Sjølander, Henrik 121	Sound, Sara	Stockinger, Zsolt T 177
Skancke, Matthew D 163	Soyama, Akihiko	Stoll, Barbara
Skandarajah, Anita 107	Soybel, David I 142, 146, 182	Stoller, Jeremy L142
Skaran, Pamela E 138, 143	Spain, David A	Stone, Melvin E., Jr
Skelly, Christopher L 150, 155	Spaniolas, Konstantinos 143,	Stone, Roslyn A
Skiada, Dimitra 188	144, 153	Stoner, Michael C
Skibber, John M 144	Spann, Matthew D 92	Strandbygaard, Jeanett J. S 127,
Slagle, Élizabeth A 126	Spence, Jason R 130, 148, 183	151
0 ,		Strasberg, Steven M42, 181
Slakey, Douglas P 124, 138, 176,	Spencer, E. Sophie 126, 136, 165	
180	Spencer, Philip J	Strate, Lisa L79
Slaughter, Annie L 132	Sperry, Jason L140	Strauch, Nairi118
Sleeman, Danny142, 179	Spitz, Douglas R	Straughan, David129
Slifko, Jessica92	Spitz, Francis R175	Straughn, John M., Jr126
Sloan, Jeff A	Spolverato, Gaya138, 178, 181	
		Strauss, Ronald
Slovis, Michael89	Spratt, John	Streeter, Jason E125
Smaldone, Marc C 188	Spruiell, Murray D 153	Strodel, William E. III 173
Smart, Blair J	Sprys, Michael H 172	Strong, Beverly
Smeds, Matthew R55	Spurrier, Ryan G	Strong, Scott A
	1 , 2	
Smiley, Rebecca	Srivastava, Sunita D55	Struecker, Ben
Smink, Douglas S 61, 62, 118,	St. Hilaire, Hug 183	Strumwasser, Aaron M 137,
120, 123	St. Peter, Shawn D 81, 99, 168	142, 159
Smit, Pieter J	Stabile, Bruce E	Stull, Mamie C 150
Smith, Angela B 126, 134, 136	Stafford, Jeanette M133	Sturgeon, Cord
	,	
Smith, Brian P	Staheli, Allison146	Subhas, Gokulakkrishna 124
Smith, Brian R118	Stain, Steven C	Sugden, Colin119
Smith, C. Daniel163	Stalder, Mark W183	Sugimoto, Hiroyuki185
Smith, Chadwick P 178	Stamos, Michael J 74, 124, 143,	Suh, Insoo
Smith, Charesa123	151, 152, 153, 174, 179, 180, 186	Sukharamwala, Prashant B165
Smith, Haller126		
эннин, панет	Stanek, Albert	Sukhotnik, Igor 182

Sullivan, Cathy176	Talamini, Mark A	Thelin, Eric P	141
Suman, Paritosh	Talan, David A 45, 91, 146	Therattil, Paul J	
Sumpio, Bauer E	Talboy, Glenn Ervin93	Thibault, Dylan P	
		Thiels, Cornelius A	
Sun, Beatrice J 131, 141, 176	Talukdar, Anjan		
Sun, Coral	Talving, Peep	Thinggard, Ebbe	
Sun, Susie X 137, 146, 185	Tamoto, Eiji	Thirlby, Richard C 87, 145,	
Sun, Virginia	Tamura, Kei	Thitivaraporn, Puwadon	
Sun, Weihong173	Tan Kim, Jasmine 82	Thomas, Bradley W	166
Sun, Zhaoli	Tan, Kongteng	Thomas, Charles R	176
Sun, Zhifel	Tanabe, Hiroaki	Thomas, Eric D	126
Sunpaweravong, Somkiat 185	Tanaka, Chie	Thomas, Eric J	
Sunpwaeravong, Patrapim 185	Tanaka, Masayuki 169	Thomas, Juliana M	
Suntharalingam, Mohan184	Tanaka, Yujiro	Thomas, Peter	
Sussman, Marc. S 176	Tandon, Puneeta	Thomas, Ryan	
Sutherland, David E	Tang, Andrew L 128, 131, 134,	Thomas, Samatha M,	
Sutherland, Michael J 46	137, 140, 149, 153, 187	Thomas, Tina	
Sutton, Brad S	Taniguchi, Hiroki123	Thompson, Geoffrey B	
Sutton, Thomas L	Tarakji, Mark	Thompson, John F	
Suzuki, Jun	Targa, Simone	Thompson, Jon S	
Swallow, Carol J	Targarona Soler, Eduardo M 161,	Thompson, Matthew	
Swan, Kimberly	164, 166	Thompson, Peter W	184
Swan, Ryan Z 160, 179	Tarnoff, Michael E	Thompson, Sarah K	118
Swanstrom, Lee L	Tarpley, Margaret	Thornton, Katherine A	
Swaroop, Mamta	Tasciotti, Ennio 121, 185	Thorson, Alan G	
Swartz, Daniel E 160, 163	Tashiro, Miwa	Throckmorton, Alyssa Dawn	
Sweeney, John F	Tatarian, Talar	Thumma, Jyothi R	
Sweeney, W. Brian	Tavakkoli, Ali	Thummar, Haresh G	
Syed, Mashaal	Taylor, Benjamin B	Thurston, Kelly	
Sylla, Patricia 72, 98, 99, 157	Taylor, Jessica165	Thygesen, Lau c.	
Sylvester, Kari G128	Taylor, Rodney J85	Tiao, Gregory M	
Symanowski, James T 134	Taylor, Rozeena J 165	Tieu, Brandon H	
Szasz, Peter	Taylor, Spence Mclean 103	Tilak, Jacqueline	
Szelto, Wilson94	Tchou, Julia C137	Tillou, Areti	
Szilagyi, Erzsebet131	Teague, Kent	Timaran, Carlos	
Szomstein, Samuel 126, 133,	Tefera, Girma43, 81, 75, 123	Timaran, David	166
146, 163, 164, 165, 169, 170, 172,	Teich, Steven	Timashpolsky, Alisa	183
179, 182	Teisch, Laura F140, 187	Timmons, Shelley D51,	
Szotek, Paul	Teitelbaum, Daniel H92, 130	Tindall, Rachel P	
Szretter Noste, Maria Eugenia 146	Teitelbaum, Ezra N65	Ting, Kang	
belietter 1100te, Maria Eagema. 1110	Teixeira, Andre F 169, 170	Tingzon, Marlon	
Т	Teixeira, Julio	Tinoco, Augusto C	
Tabar, Viviane	Teixeira, Pedro G	Tippens, Daniel	
Tabata, Yukiko	Teknos, Theodoros N		
*		Tobbia, Iqbal	
Tabrizian, Parissa 172	Telem, Dana A 86, 99, 111, 118,	Tobias, Adam M	
Tache-Leon, Carlos A141	133, 143	Todd, Robert	.84
Tackett, John J	Temple, Larissa, K. F 64, 116, 146	Todd, S. Rob	
Tadaki, Carl 160, 164	Tender, Gabriel C 159	Toevs, Christine C	
Taddeo, Joseph 187	Tennakoon, Lakshika 129	Tohyama, Taiji	162
Tadisina, Kashyap K 184	Teoh, Deanna126	Tokunaga, Takuya	181
Tadros, Rami O155, 166	Tepas, Joseph J. III 87, 149	Tolentino, Julia C	173
Taghavi, Sharven 130, 143	repas, 30seph 3. III	Tolchino, Julia C	
Tahilramani, Reena N 152, 174			
	Teperman, Sheldon H 187	Tomezsko, Janet E	109
	Teperman, Sheldon H 187 Teplica, David	Tomezsko, Janet E Tomimaru, Yoshito	109 107
Tahiri, Mehdi	Teperman, Sheldon H	Tomezsko, Janet E	109 107 131
Tahiri, Mehdi	Teperman, Sheldon H	Tomezsko, Janet E	109 107 131 145
Tahiri, Mehdi	Teperman, Sheldon H	Tomezsko, Janet E	109 107 131 145 108
Tahiri, Mehdi137Takada, Yasutsugu162Takahashi, Hideo163Takahashi, Keiichi181	Teperman, Sheldon H	Tomezsko, Janet E	105 107 131 145 108 165
Tahiri, Mehdi 137 Takada, Yasutsugu 162 Takahashi, Hideo 163 Takahashi, Keiichi 181 Takahashi, Yu 161, 179	Teperman, Sheldon H	Tomezsko, Janet E Tomimaru, Yoshito Tomkoetter, Lena Tomlinson, James S 125, Tomlinson, Jared A Tong, Carmen Tong, Xinming	109 107 131 145 108 165 139
Tahiri, Mehdi 137 Takada, Yasutsugu 162 Takahashi, Hideo 163 Takahashi, Keiichi 181 Takahashi, Yu 161, 179 Takai, Akihiro 162	Teperman, Sheldon H	Tomezsko, Janet E Tomimaru, Yoshito Tomkoetter, Lena Tomlinson, James S 125, Tomlinson, Jared A Tong, Carmen Tong, Xinming Torain, Maya J	109 107 131 145 108 165 139
Tahiri, Mehdi 137 Takada, Yasutsugu 162 Takahashi, Hideo 163 Takahashi, Keiichi 181 Takahashi, Yu 161, 179 Takai, Akihiro 162 Takanishi, Danny M., Jr. 104	Teperman, Sheldon H	Tomezsko, Janet E. Tomimaru, Yoshito Tomkoetter, Lena Tomlinson, James S. 125, Tomlinson, Jared A. Tong, Carmen Tong, Xinming Torain, Maya J. Tork, Shahryar	109 107 131 145 108 165 139 129
Tahiri, Mehdi 137 Takada, Yasutsugu 162 Takahashi, Hideo 163 Takahashi, Keiichi 181 Takahashi, Yu 161, 179 Takai, Akihiro 162 Takanishi, Danny M., Jr. 104 Takasu, Chie 138, 181	Teperman, Sheldon H. 187 Teplica, David 159 Teraoku, Hiroki 138 Terezakis, Stephanie A. 185 Terhune, Kyla P. 176 Termuhlen, Paula M. 104 Terris, David J. 42, 158 Terry, Keith J. 163 Testa, Giuliano. 145 Tevlin, Ruth 139	Tomezsko, Janet E. Tomimaru, Yoshito Tomkoetter, Lena Tomlinson, James S. 125, Tomlinson, Jared A. Tong, Carmen Tong, Xinming Torain, Maya J. Tork, Shahryar Torquati, Alfonso	109 107 131 145 108 165 139 129 101
Tahiri, Mehdi 137 Takada, Yasutsugu 162 Takahashi, Hideo 163 Takahashi, Keiichi 181 Takahashi, Yu 161, 179 Takai, Akihiro 162 Takanishi, Danny M., Jr. 104 Takasu, Chie 138, 181 Takatsuki, Mitsuhisa 131	Teperman, Sheldon H. 187 Teplica, David 159 Teraoku, Hiroki 138 Terezakis, Stephanie A. 185 Terhune, Kyla P. 176 Termuhlen, Paula M. 104 Terris, David J. 42, 158 Terry, Keith J. 163 Testa, Giuliano. 145 Tevlin, Ruth 139 Thai, Leo 119, 133	Tomezsko, Janet E. Tomimaru, Yoshito Tomkoetter, Lena Tomlinson, James S. 125, Tomlinson, Jared A. Tong, Carmen Tong, Xinming Torain, Maya J. Tork, Shahryar Torquati, Alfonso Torrent, Daniel J.	109 107 131 145 108 108 119 119 119
Tahiri, Mehdi 137 Takada, Yasutsugu 162 Takahashi, Hideo 163 Takahashi, Keiichi 181 Takahashi, Yu 161, 179 Takai, Akihiro 162 Takanishi, Danny M., Jr. 104 Takasu, Chie 138, 181 Takatsuki, Mitsuhisa 131 Takayama, Toshio 150, 188	Teperman, Sheldon H. 187 Teplica, David 159 Teraoku, Hiroki 138 Terezakis, Stephanie A. 185 Terhune, Kyla P. 176 Termuhlen, Paula M. 104 Terris, David J. 42, 158 Terry, Keith J. 163 Testa, Giuliano. 145 Tevlin, Ruth 139 Thai, Leo 119, 133 Tham, Tristan 138	Tomezsko, Janet E. Tomimaru, Yoshito Tomkoetter, Lena Tomlinson, James S. 125, Tomlinson, Jared A. Tong, Carmen Tong, Xinming Torain, Maya J. Tork, Shahryar Torquati, Alfonso Torrent, Daniel J. Torres, Denise M.	109 107 131 145 108 119 119 119 143 84
Tahiri, Mehdi 137 Takada, Yasutsugu 162 Takahashi, Hideo 163 Takahashi, Keiichi 181 Takahashi, Yu 161, 179 Takai, Akihiro 162 Takanishi, Danny M., Jr. 104 Takasu, Chie 138, 181 Takatsuki, Mitsuhisa 131	Teperman, Sheldon H. 187 Teplica, David 159 Teraoku, Hiroki 138 Terezakis, Stephanie A. 185 Terhune, Kyla P. 176 Termuhlen, Paula M. 104 Terris, David J. 42, 158 Terry, Keith J. 163 Testa, Giuliano. 145 Tevlin, Ruth 139 Thai, Leo 119, 133	Tomezsko, Janet E. Tomimaru, Yoshito Tomkoetter, Lena Tomlinson, James S. 125, Tomlinson, Jared A. Tong, Carmen Tong, Xinming Torain, Maya J. Tork, Shahryar Torquati, Alfonso Torrent, Daniel J.	109 107 131 145 108 165 139 119 119 143 143

Torzilli, Guido	U	Velmahos, George C	
Tosato, Sara Maria 157	Uceda, Pablo	Vemula, Rahul	
Townsend, Courtney M., Jr 127	Uchida, Shinji171	Vemulapalli, Pratt	
Toyoda, Yoshiya	Uchida, Yasuyuki141	Vemuri, Chandu	150
Tozzi, Matteo166	Udelsman, Robert	Venardos, Neil	
Traa, Maria	Uehara, Hirofumi131	Venkat, Raghunadan. 138, 146, 1	147
Trakimas, Lauren E 144	Uemoto, Shinji180	Venter, Julie	182
Tralhão, José G179	Ujiki, Michael119	Verde, Juan M	
Tran, Danielle	Ullman, Jamie	Vernon, Ashley H	. 70
Tran, Eric	Undurraga Peri, Vicente J129	Verri, Marco	174
Tran, Thuy B 138, 148, 165,180	Upchurch, Gilbert Rivers115	Vestal, Matthew A	129
Tran, Trung L 152, 176	Urbach, David R61	Vetere, Patrick	162
Trapani, Rosana J127	Uribe, Amadeus A 167, 187	Vicente, Emilio 144, 156, 160, 1	169
Trappey, Alfred F 136	Uribe, Jorge L 119, 171, 184	Vickers, Selwyn M	.46
Trecartin, Andrew135	Uribe-Leitz, Tarsicio 122, 129	Victorino, Gregory P	. 63
Trelles, Nelson 146, 168, 170	Utiyama, Edivaldo M 159, 167,	Viera, Jennifer L	178
Trent, Jonathan C154	168, 178	Vigneswaran, Yalini	122
Trias Folch, Manel 161, 164	Uyanik, Ozlem 164	Villa, Mark T	151
Tribble, David R188	Uzzo, Robert G188	Villamaria, Carole	
Tripuraneni, Priyanka 131, 145	,	Villamor, Antonio, N. III	
Trisal, Vijay	v	Vincent, Charles A136,	
Trowbridge, Elisa 109	Vagnoni, Emidia 174	Vincent, Garret	
Troyan, Susan L	Valente, Michael A 167	Vinden, Chris	
Trubeija, Alen 120	Valentin, Andre	Vine, Donna F	
Truitt, Michael S144	Valentino, Joseph D 167	Vinerean, Horatiu V	
Truong, Mireille D 162	Valenzuela, Cristian D 130	Viscusi, Rebecca K	127
Trus, Thadeus L 66, 67, 163,	Valerio, Ian L85	Visser, Brendan C 138, 148, 1	180
164, 165	Valle, Evan J	Vitale, Gary C	114
Truty, Mark	Vallejo, Diego168	Viterbo, Rosalia	
Tsai, Susan138, 148	Valluru, N	Voeller, Guy R	164
Tsai, Thomas	Valsangkar, Nakul 149, 177	Vogel, Jon D 64, 1	133
Tsai, Thomas C120, 141, 153	Van Dorp, Dennis186	Vogt, Kelly N	176
Tsangaris, Theodore 137	Van Eps, Jeffrey L 121, 185	Volckmann, Eric T	.92
Tsao, KuoJen 149	van Goor, Harry88, 104	Volkmer, Jens P	148
Tseng, Jennifer F129	Van Haren, Robert M 130, 140,	Voller, Lindsey	
Tsikitis, V. Liana 176	142	Volta, Carlo Alberto	174
Tsoulfas, Georgios47, 110	Van Osdol, Andrew D 168	von Allmen, Daniel	
Tsuchikawa, Takahiro 179	VanGeffen, Erwin122	Von Holzen, Urs Werner	
Tsuda, Akira	VanHise, Katherine	Votanopoulos, Konstantinos I	
Tsui, Jane	Varban, Oliver A120	Vouyouka, Ageliki	155
Tsumagari, Koji 177	Vargas, Christina R148, 178	Vrochides, Dionisios	
Tsunoyama, Taichiro 141	Varghese, Thomas K., Jr 74, 98,	Vuong, Phoenix	. 89
Tsuruta, James K 125	114, 149	Vyas, Arpita K	176
Ttendo, Stephen	Vargo, Daniel J 94, 143	Vyas, Dinesh	176
Tucholka, Jennifer L 127	Varma, Madhulika G 97, 109		
Tudor, Bianca-Andreea 180	Varshney, Neha	\mathbf{W}	
Tufano, Ralph P	Vartanian, Emma148	Wachtel, Heather	
Tufaro, Anthony P	Vassaur, Hannah	Wada, Daisuke	173
Tuffaha, Sami H 151	Vassiliou, Melina C67, 69	Wada, Yusuke	
Tugnoli, Gregorio G167	Vassos, Nikolaos 107	Wagner, Doris	
Tullius, Stefan G	Vasudevan, Sanjeev A 182	Wagner, Willi L	
Turaga, Kiran K 60	Vauthey, Jean-Nicolas169	Wakabayashi, Go	
Turnbull, Isaiah R124	Vavra, Ashley K 105, 106	Wales, Paul W	
Turner, Justine M118	Vaziri, Khashayar 65	Walingankar, Nikhil	
Turner, Lucas	Veale, Kristy	Waljee, Jennifer F	
Turrado Rodríguez, Victor 161,	Vedel, Isabelle	Walker, J. Patrick	
164, 166	Veenstra, Benjamin R 168	Wall, Anji	
Turrentine, Florence E153, 172	Velanovich, Vic 179	Wall, Stephen P	
Turza, Kristin C 175	Velasco, Jose M 70	Wallace, Anne M	
Twesigye, Deus	Velasco, Omar	Wallace, Matthew C	
Tyritzis, Stavros I	Velazco, Cristine S 166	Wallen, Eric M	
Tzeng, Ching-Wei David 138	Velderrain, Armando 133	Wallen, Jason M	
Tzeng, Edith 150, 155	Vellody, Ranjith	Wallen, Mark E	
Tzvetanov, Ivo145	Vellone, Maria 158	Walmsley, Graham G 139, 1	171

Walrond, Errol Ricardo.		Weinberg, Jordan A 100	Wilkins, Edwin G 136, 1	72
Walsh, Danielle S		Weinberger, Jason M 101	Willey, Shawna C 65, 6	
Walsh, R. Matthew		Weiner, Bradley K121	Williams Noel N 12	
Walsh, Thomas N		Weintrob, Amy188	Williams, Amy 1	
Walters, Amanda L		Weireter, Leonard J 76	Williams, Anne M	
Walthers, Ashley	135	Weirsch, John	Williams, Heinric 18	88
Walton, John		Weis, Matthew J 142	Williams, Jacqueline1	
Walton, Robert L		Weiser, Martin R71	Williams, Jennifer L 14	
Wan, Derrick C	148	Weiser, Thomas G 122, 129	Williams, Mallory	75
Wang, Bowen	150, 188	Weiskopf, Kipp A 148	Williams, Noel N1	
Wang, Chunyou 125, 1	71, 175, 181	Weismann, Joel S 129	Williams, Paul D 10	01
Wang, Cunchuan	177, 181	Weiss, Matthew J 124	Williams, Regan F10	03
Wang, Edward		Weissler, Mark C 41, 45, 46, 47,	Williams, Ryan S	52
Wang, Jichuan	187	127	Willingham, Stephen B 14	48
Wang, Jin		Weissman, Irving L139, 148	Willis, Alliric I 1'	77
Wang, Jiping J	168	Weissman, Joel 141	Willis, Allison W 1'	77
Wang, Kasper S	183	Wekerle, Thomas180	Willis, Monte S	
Wang, Katie		Welk, Blayne	Wilson, Alison M	63
Wang, Larry		Wellstead, Georgina 151	Wilson, Chad T	49
Wang, Li	176	Weltz, Christina172	Wilson, Eric M 10	65
Wang, Lin C	130, 139	Wendby, Lisa	Wilson, Laura D 14	
Wang, Lixin	180	Wengerter, Sean P 166	Wilson, Matthew Z145, 15	
Wang, Mo	132, 155	Wennergren, John E 163	Wilson, Peter W 15	
Wang, Ping	118, 141	Wernick, Brian131	Wilson, Rickesha L13	39
Wang, Qunwei	180	Wertheim, Jason A 105	Wima, Koffi	
Wang, Sam C	154	Wesson, Russell N 142	Winchester, David P 112, 13	
Wang, Ting Yu		West, Howard	Winder, Joshua S 152, 163, 16	
Wang, Tracy S	74, 147, 148	West, Michaela84	Winfield, Robert D 10	
Wang, Xiaofu	123	Westesson, Karin167	Wink, Jason D	
Wang, Yi-Zarn		Wexner, Steven D 42, 76, 112,	Winnick-Ng, Jennifer1	
Ward, Austin		126, 164, 167, 174	Winslow, Emily R 138, 144, 14	19,
Warkentin, Lindsey M		Wey, Jane S 138, 154	158	
Warner, Kenneth G		Weyant, Mike J	Witalka, Timothy1	
Warshaw, Andrew L		Whealon, Matthew	Witzig, Thomas	
Wasserman, Molly A		Wheatley, Grayson H. III130	Wizzard, Pamela 13	
Watanabe, Jota		Whelan, James F67	Wojda, Thomas R	
Watanabe, Makoto		Whelan, Richard L69	Wolf, Andrea M	
Watanabe, Yusuke		Whitacre, Eric B	Wolf, Andrea S	
Waters, Alicia M		White, Julia93	Wolfe, Caleb	
Watkins, Stephanie		White, Paul W	Wolff, Renee S	
Watson, David I		White, Peter	Wolfgang, Christopher L 12	
Watson, J. Devin B		White, Rebekah R	Wolforth, Janet B	
Watson, Rabindra		White, Richard L	Wolinsky, Philip R	
Watson, Thomas J		Whitehurst, Katharine 151	Wong, Alex K	
Watson, William D. II		Whitman, Glenn J	Wong, Andrew Siang-Yih 1	
Watters, Deborah		Whitmill, Melissa L 176	Wong, Hector R	
Waxman, Irving		Whitmore, Arnetha J	Wong, Joyce	
Way, Nelda		Whittam, Alexander 139, 148	Wong, Kenneth 124, 15	
Wayne, Jeffrey D		Whittlesey, Rebecca L125	Wong, Monica D	
Weaver, Amy L		Whitworth, Pat W	Wong, Richard J 90, 112, 129, 15	
Weaver, Donald W		Whyte, Richard I	Woo, Edward Y	
Weaver, Martin V		Wick, Elizabeth C 86, 87, 116,	Wood, Douglas R	
Weaver, Michael T		119, 152	Wood, Justin D	
Webb, Lynn E		Wieck, Minna M 130, 135, 182	Woods, Michael E136, 16	
Webb, Travis P		Wiedeman, James E	Woods, Randy J 105	
Weber, Sharon M		Wiegmann, Douglas	Woodson, Jonathan 105, 10	
Webman, Rachel B		Wieneke, Carrie L101, 114	Wormer, Blair A	
Webster, Fiona Wee, Jon O		Wiese David 119 137	Worni, Mathias	
Weed, Harrison G		Wiese, David	Wray, Curtis J	
Wei, Jishu		Wiland, Homer	Wright, Andrew S	22 22
Weigel, Ronald J	,	Wild, Trevor T	Wright, G. Paul 125, 1	
Weigelt, John A		Wiley, Jose	Wright, Jeffrey M 1	
Weilage, Drew J		Wilke, Lee G	Wright, Marie-Christine	
TICHUEC, DICW J	143	************************************	inight, mancollistinc	<u>- T</u>

Wright, Robert C 160	Yao, Katherine136	Zarow, Gregory J 146
Wu, Benjamin	Yao, Weijie	Zarzaur, Ben L
Wu, Christopher	Yarboro, Leora T120	Zaw, Andrea131, 141, 176
Wu, Geena X	Yasuchika, Kentaro180	Zebib, Laura
Wu, George C	Yeh, Heidi186	Zee, Phyllis80
	,	
Wu, Heshui 125, 171, 175, 181	Yeh, Jen Jen125	Zeitouni, Nathalie C 184
Wu, James X	Yen, Hao-Ting	Zeliadt, Steven 149
Wu, Junli	Yen, Tina W. F	Zendejas, Benjamin 128, 182
Wu, Liming145	Yendamuri, Sai	Zender, Chad 121, 159
Wu, Liza C184	Yeo, Heather Lynn144	Zenilman, Michael E 77
Wu, Zi Jun	Yeung, Louise Yeuk Yan 100	Zhang, Cici170
Wyneski, Matthew J168	Yeung, Raymond S	Zhang, Da
	Yi, Jen	Zhang, Haixia121
X	Yi, Stephanie	Zhang, Jing178, 181
Vi Siehuan 120		Zhang, Lisa
Xi, Sichuan	Yigitbas, Hakan 162	
Xiang, Junxi	Yim, Dorothy 145	Zhang, Mary 129, 185
Xiao, Xiangwei	Yin, Huiying Hy	Zhang, Mengxue 150
Xie, Yingjun	Yip, Linwah	Zhang, Peipei183
Xing, Jia	Yndart Arias, Adriana 147	Zhang, Sijian 128
Xiong, Yanbao	Yoe, Linus M	Zhang, Xinli 130, 134
Xiong, Yin129	Yoo, David	Zhang, Yang
Xu, Hong	Yoo, James 123, 130, 131, 139,	Zhang, Yulong
Xu, Hui	155, 177, 186	Zhang, Yushun 171, 181
Xu, Jun	Yoo, Jin S70	Zhang, Zheyu139, 183, 184
	, ·	
Xu, Li	Yoo, Simon	Zhao, Gang125
Xu, Wenbin181	Yoon, Brian	Zhao, Huaqing
Xu, Xianghua	Yoon, Charles H 109	Zhao, Yue
Xue, Fei	Yoon, Sam S	Zheng, Chaoyi
Auc, 1 cl		
	Yopp, Adam C145, 148	Zheng, Feibi
Y	Yoshikawa, Kozo173, 181	Zheng, Shusen145, 181
Yagi, Hiroshi	Yoshikawa, Masato138	Zheng, Xinglong180
		Thong Thong 120
Yagi, Toshiyuki	You, Y. Nancy144	Zheng, Zhong
Yakoub, Danny154, 179	You, Y. Nancy144 Young, Ezekiel188	Zheng, Zhong
Yakoub, Danny154, 179	Young, Ezekiel	Zhong, Xin
Yakoub, Danny154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C139	Young, Ezekiel	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123
Yakoub, Danny154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C139 Yamada, Kosuke180	Young, Ezekiel188Young, J. Nilas154Young, Jason B126	Zhong, Xin
Yakoub, Danny	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B 126 Young, Monica T 118, 133, 167	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184
Yakoub, Danny	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B 126 Young, Monica T 118, 133, 167	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184
Yakoub, Danny	Young, Ezekiel188Young, J. Nilas154Young, Jason B126Young, Monica T118, 133, 167Young-Fadok, Tonia M84	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125
Yakoub, Danny	Young, Ezekiel188Young, J. Nilas154Young, Jason B126Young, Monica T118, 133, 167Young-Fadok, Tonia M84Youngson, George Gray62	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180
Yakoub, Danny.	Young, Ezekiel	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188
Yakoub, Danny.	Young, Ezekiel188Young, J. Nilas154Young, Jason B126Young, Monica T118, 133, 167Young-Fadok, Tonia M84Youngson, George Gray62	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180
Yakoub, Danny.	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168
Yakoub, Danny.	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128
Yakoub, Danny. .154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. .139 Yamada, Kosuke .180 Yamada, Shinichiro. .138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. .185 Yamamoto, Kota .132 Yamamoto, Maki .124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki .173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung .144 Yamanouchi, Kosho .131, 173	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178 Yu, Ling 128	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148
Yakoub, Danny. .154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. .139 Yamada, Kosuke .180 Yamada, Shinichiro. .138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. .185 Yamamoto, Kota .132 Yamamoto, Maki .124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki .173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung .144 Yamanouchi, Kosho .131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi .178	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178 Yu, Ling 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128
Yakoub, Danny. .154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. .139 Yamada, Kosuke .180 Yamada, Shinichiro. .138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. .185 Yamamoto, Kota .132 Yamamoto, Maki .124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki .173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung .144 Yamanouchi, Kosho .131, 173	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178 Yu, Ling 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du 142	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148
Yakoub, Danny. .154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. .139 Yamada, Kosuke .180 Yamada, Shinichiro. .138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. .185 Yamamoto, Kota .132 Yamamoto, Maki .124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki .173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung .144 Yamanouchi, Kosho .131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi .178 Yan, Huan .146, 173	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178 Yu, Ling 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du 142	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139
Yakoub, Danny. .154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. .139 Yamada, Kosuke .180 Yamada, Shinichiro. .138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. .185 Yamamoto, Kota .132 Yamamoto, Maki .124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki .173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung .144 Yamanouchi, Kosho .131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi .178 Yan, Huan .146, 173 Yan, Tan .180	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177
Yakoub, Danny. .154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. .139 Yamada, Kosuke .180 Yamada, Shinichiro. .138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. .185 Yamamoto, Kota .132 Yamamoto, Maki .124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki .173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung .144 Yamanouchi, Kosho .131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi .178 Yan, Huan .146, 173 Yan, Tan .180 Yan, Xiaopeng .178, 180	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178 Yu, Ling 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du 142	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J. 50, 115
Yakoub, Danny. .154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. .139 Yamada, Kosuke .180 Yamada, Shinichiro. .138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. .185 Yamamoto, Kota .132 Yamamoto, Maki .124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki .173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung .144 Yamanouchi, Kosho .131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi .178 Yan, Huan .146, 173 Yan, Tan .180	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178 Yu, Ling 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J. 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123
Yakoub, Danny. .154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. .139 Yamada, Kosuke .180 Yamada, Shinichiro. .138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. .185 Yamamoto, Kota .132 Yamamoto, Maki. .124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki .173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung .144 Yamanouchi, Kosho .131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi .178 Yan, Huan .146, 173 Yan, Tan .180 Yan, Xiaopeng .178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko .144, 179	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J. 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yan, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J. 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K. 120, 129, 141,
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yan, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J. 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K. 120, 129, 141, 142, 153
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yan, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Chong 171, 181	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J. 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K. 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 Zorn, Kristin 135
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yan, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Chong 171, 181 Yang, Ethan 187	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J. 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K. 120, 129, 141, 142, 153
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yan, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Chong 171, 181 Yang, Ethan 187	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J. 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K. 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S. 57, 88,
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki. 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yan, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Chong 171, 181 Yang, Ethan 187 Yang, Fan 139	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia. 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo. 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R. 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D. 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S. 139 Zimmers, Teresa A. 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J. 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K. 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S. 57, 88, 140, 150
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki. 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki. 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho. 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi. 178 Yan, Huan. 146, 173 Yan, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko. 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R. 133 Yang, Anthony D. 120, 153 Yang, Chong. 171, 181 Yang, Fan 139 Yang, Feng. 154	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki. 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yan, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Chong 171, 181 Yang, Ethan 187 Yang, Fan 139 Yang, Feng 154 Yang, Han-Kwang 157	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187 Zamary, Kirellos Rafaat 102	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 2 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 2 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168 Zundel, Natan 65, 83, 161
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki. 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki. 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho. 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi. 178 Yan, Huan. 146, 173 Yan, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko. 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R. 133 Yang, Anthony D. 120, 153 Yang, Chong. 171, 181 Yang, Fan 139 Yang, Feng. 154	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki. 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki. 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho. 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi. 178 Yan, Huan. 146, 173 Yan, Tan. 180 Yan, Xiaopeng. 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko. 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R. 133 Yang, Anthony D. 120, 153 Yang, Ethan. 187 Yang, Fan. 139 Yang, Feng. 154 Yang, Han-Kwang. 157 Yang, Jingge. 118, 177	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187 Zamary, Kirellos Rafaat 102 Zambon, Joao 155	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 2 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 2 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168 Zundel, Natan 65, 83, 161
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki. 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki. 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho. 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi. 178 Yan, Huan. 146, 173 Yan, Tan. 180 Yan, Xiaopeng. 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko. 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R. 133 Yang, Anthony D. 120, 153 Yang, Ethan. 187 Yang, Fan. 139 Yang, Feng. 154 Yang, Han-Kwang. 157 Yang, Jingge. 118, 177 Yang, Pu. 130	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178 Yu, Ling 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187 Zamary, Kirellos Rafaat 102 Zambon, Joao 155 Zamora, Irving J. 128	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 2 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 2 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168 Zundel, Natan 65, 83, 161
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki. 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki. 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho. 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi. 178 Yan, Huan. 146, 173 Yan, Tan. 180 Yan, Xiaopeng. 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko. 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R. 133 Yang, Anthony D. 120, 153 Yang, Ethan. 187 Yang, Fan 139 Yang, Feng 154 Yang, Han-Kwang. 157 Yang, Pu 130 Yang, Renbao. 178	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187 Zamary, Kirellos Rafaat 102 Zambon, Joao 155 Zamora, Irving J. 128 Zanello, Mateo 167	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 2 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 2 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168 Zundel, Natan 65, 83, 161
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Ethan 187 Yang, Fan 139 Yang, Feng 154 Yang, Han-Kwang 157 Yang, Jingge 118, 177 Yang, Renbao 178 Yang, Wah 177, 181	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178 Yu, Ling 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187 Zamary, Kirellos Rafaat 102 Zambon, Joao 155 Zamora, Irving J. 128	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 2 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 2 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168 Zundel, Natan 65, 83, 161
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Ethan 187 Yang, Fan 139 Yang, Feng 154 Yang, Han-Kwang 157 Yang, Jingge 118, 177 Yang, Renbao 178 Yang, Wah 177, 181	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187 Zamary, Kirellos Rafaat 102 Zambon, Joao 155 Zamora, Irving J. 128 Zanello, Mateo 167 Zangbar, Bardiya 128, 131, 134,	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 2 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 2 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168 Zundel, Natan 65, 83, 161
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yanga, Xiaopeng 178, 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Ethan 187 Yang, Fan 139 Yang, Feng 154 Yang, Han-Kwang 157 Yang, Jingge 118, 177 Yang, Renbao 178 Yang, Wah 177, 181 Yang, Weng-Lang 118, 141	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187 Zamary, Kirellos Rafaat 102 Zambon, Joao 155 Zamora, Irving J. 128 Zanello, Mateo 167 Zangbar, Bardiya 128, 131, 134, 134, 137, 149, 153, 187	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 2 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 2 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168 Zundel, Natan 65, 83, 161
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Ethan 187 Yang, Fan 139 Yang, Feng 154 Yang, Han-Kwang 157 Yang, Pu 130 Yang, Renbao 178 Yang, Weng-Lang 118, 141 Yang, Xihua 102	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny 143, 178 Yu, Ling 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187 Zamary, Kirellos Rafaat 102 Zambon, Joao 155 Zamora, Irving J. 128 Zanello, Mateo 167 Zangbar, Bardiya 128, 131, 134, 137, 149, 153, 187 Zanon, Aline B. 167	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 2 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 2 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168 Zundel, Natan 65, 83, 161
Yakoub, Danny. 154, 179 Yalanis, Georgia C. 139 Yamada, Kosuke 180 Yamada, Shinichiro. 138, 181 Yamada, Suguru. 185 Yamamoto, Kota 132 Yamamoto, Maki 124, 144, 179 Yamamoto, Masaki 173 Yamamoto, Se Ryung 144 Yamanouchi, Kosho 131, 173 Yamashita, Takeshi 178 Yan, Huan 146, 173 Yan, Tan 180 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanaga, Katsuhiko 144, 179 Yanala, Ujwal R 133 Yang, Anthony D 120, 153 Yang, Ethan 187 Yang, Fan 139 Yang, Feng 154 Yang, Han-Kwang 157 Yang, Pu 130 Yang, Renbao 178 Yang, Wah 177, 181 Yang, Weng-Lang 118, 141	Young, Ezekiel 188 Young, J. Nilas 154 Young, Jason B. 126 Young, Monica T. 118, 133, 167 Young-Fadok, Tonia M. 84 Youngson, George Gray 62 Ysasi, Alexandra B. 130 Yu, Daohai 125 Yu, Denny. 143, 178 Yu, Ling. 128 Yuan, Carrie Y. 118 Yuan, Du. 142 Yule, Steven J. 61, 62, 120, 123 Yunus, Rossita M. 119, 133, 152 Z Zager, Jonathan S. 109, 144 Zagory, Jessica A. 183 Zaheer, Salman 129, 177 Zahiri, Hamid R. 134, 163 Zakrison, Tanya, L. 187 Zamary, Kirellos Rafaat 102 Zambon, Joao 155 Zamora, Irving J. 128 Zanello, Mateo 167 Zangbar, Bardiya 128, 131, 134, 134, 137, 149, 153, 187	Zhong, Xin 185 Zhou, Jia 123 Zhou, Lin 145, 181 Zhou, Situo 139, 183, 184 Zhu, Shuai 125 Zhu, Xulong 180 Zhu, Yichen 150, 188 Zhurov, Yuriy 168 Zickmund, Susan 128 Zielins, Elizabeth R 139, 148 Zielinski, Martin D 128 Zimmerman, Andrew S 139 Zimmers, Teresa A 149, 177 Zinner, Michael J 50, 115 Zito, Paola 123 Zogg, Cheryl K 120, 129, 141, 142, 153 2 Zorn, Kristin 135 Zuckerbraun, Brian S 57, 88, 140, 150 2 Zuluaga, Mauricio 168 Zundel, Natan 65, 83, 161

 Zarkowsky, Devin S.
 150

 Zarnegar, Rasa.
 143

 Zarour, Ahmad M.
 159, 186



You already know our products. Now meet Acelity.

We offer a portfolio of advanced wound healing and regenerative medicine products and support to better meet your needs.



To learn more, please visit Booth #103



Acelity Companies

NOTE: Specific indications, contraindications, warnings, precautions and safety information exist for all KCI, LifeCell and Systagenix products and therapies. Prior to the use of any medical device, it is important for the provider to consult the treating physician and read and understand all Instructions for Use, including Safety Information, Dressing Application Instructions, and Therapy Device Instructions. Rx only.

INTUITIVE SURGICAL®

AMIA CANDIDATE FOR MIS?

PREVIOUS SURGERY

BMI

CANCER

HERNIA RECURRENCE

EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES OF DA VINCI SURGERY TODAY

da Vinci Surgery